

STATE OF ALABAMA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

ALABAMA OFFICIAL
and **STATISTICAL**
REGISTER
1919

COMPILED BY
MRS. MARIE B. OWEN, *Director*

MONTGOMERY, ALA.
THE BROWN PRINTING CO.
1920

PREFATORY NOTE

Under the authority contained in Section five (5) of the Act of February 27, 1901, this volume has been prepared and published. The section is as follows:

"An official and statistical register of the State of Alabama shall be compiled every two years by the Director, to contain (1) brief sketches of the several State officials, the members of Congress from Alabama, the Supreme Court Judges, the members of the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Alabama; (2) rosters of all State and county officials; (3) lists of all State institutions, with officials; (4) State and County population and election statistics, and (5) miscellaneous statistics; and said register shall be published in an edition of one thousand copies for free distribution, the printing and binding to be paid for as other printing and binding hereinbefore provided."

The object of the publication is to present, in authoritative statistical form, the details of the organization of the State government, lists of officials, sketches of officials, and such miscellaneous and general data on the State and State affairs as may be of helpful service. The compilation has been made with great care. All names and dates are drawn from official sources as far as possible. No facts, not believed to be reliable and well-authenticated, have been admitted.

Throughout the country, books of this character are regarded as of first importance. It is hoped that this volume will prove not only of immediate use and value, but that it will be a permanent contribution to the official literature of Alabama.

By direction of the Legislature the register is now issued only every four years.

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 3, 1862. It is a very important document, as it contains the President's annual message to Congress. The letter is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

2. The second part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 3, 1862. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report on the state of the Treasury. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

3. The third part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 3, 1862. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report on the state of the Interior. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

CONTENTS

Title		1
Prefatory note		3
Contents		5
Introduction		7
Chapter I.	State Executive Offices, Departments, Commissions, Bureaus and Boards.....	17
Chapter II.	Senators and Representatives in Congress	47
Chapter III.	Judicial Department	54
Chapter IV.	Legislative Department	79
Chapter V.	State Institutions	147
Chapter VI.	Alabama National Guard.....	158
Chapter VII.	Alabama County Officials.....	161
Chapter VIII.	United States Officials in Alabama.....	196
Chapter IX.	Benevolent Institutions in Alabama.....	211
Chapter X.	Alabama Newspapers and Periodicals.....	218
Chapter XI.	U. S. Post Offices in Alabama.....	226
Chapter XII.	Alabama Population	247
Chapter XIII.	Alabama Election Statistics.....	287
Chapter XIV.	Miscellaneous Statistics.....	436
Appendix		460

INTRODUCTION

STATE NAME.

The etymology of the word or name Alabama has evoked much discussion among American philological students. It was the name of a noted Southern Indian tribe, whose habitat, when first known to Europeans, was in central Alabama. The greatest river in the State received its name from this tribe, and from the river, in turn, the name of the State was derived. The tribal name Alabama is spelled in various ways by the early chroniclers, Spanish, French and English, some of which forms are here given: Alabama, Albama, Alebamon, Alibama, Alibamo, Alibamou, Alibamon, Alabamu, Allibamou. The name first occurs in three of the chronicles of De Soto's expedition, of 1540, written Alibamo by La Vega, Alimamu by the Knight of Elvas, and Limamu by Ranjel. In the last form the initial vowel is dropped, and in both the last two the first "m" is used for "b," an interchange of these two consonants being common in Indian languages. The name as recorded by these chroniclers, in this case, was the name of a subdivision of the Chickasaws, not the historic Alabamas of later times.

The popular belief, which is engrafted in a number of current histories and geographies, is that Alabama signifies, "Here we rest." This very pleasing etymology, during the fifties of the last century, obtained a wide currency through the writings of Judge A. B. Meek. But the very first account of the origin of the name as far as is now known, is contained in an issue of the *Jacksonville Republican*, Jacksonville, Ala., July 27, 1842. Whether Judge Meek himself was the author of this etymology, traced back to this source, is a question, as yet unanswered.

As to the Muscogee origin of the name, thorough experts in that dialect have confessed their inability to find in it any word or phrase similar to Alabama and meaning "Here we rest."

But the problem is not hopeless. According to the recent investigations of Indianologists, the tribal name, Alabama, must be sought in the Choctaw tongue, as it was not uncommon for tribes to accept, as a national or tribal name, an appellation bestowed upon them by some contiguous tribe. The late Rev. Allen Wright, a highly educated Choctaw, translates the name as "Thicket-clearers," compounded of "Alba," a *thicket*

or mass of vegetation, and "amo," to clear, to collect, to gather up.

H. S. Halbert, by independent study, about the same time, arrived at the same conclusion as that given by Mr. Wright, and translates the name as "Vegetation-gatherers," that is, gatherers of vegetation in clearing land for agricultural purposes. The word "alba" means such small vegetation as herbs, plants, shrubs and bushes, which were gathered in clearing land, and the word can be applied collectively to a thicket. Hence the translation as given by the Rev. Allen Wright and that of Mr. Halbert practically agree. The passive voice of amo is almo. In elaborating his views in defense of his position, Mr. Halbert gives two examples of Choctaw local names, "Kantak almo" and "Oski almo," meaning respectively, *China brier there gathered*, and *Cane there gathered*. If the tribes or clans living at these localities had received special names from their avocations, they would have been known as Kantakamo and Oskamo, just as the noted Indian tribe in the pre-historic past could well have received the name Alba amo, by fusion of vowels Albamo, from some neighboring Choctaw-speaking tribe, not yet emerged from the hunting into the agricultural state.

Confirmatory of the position of Rev. Allen Wright and the independent conclusions of Mr. Halbert, the definitions of "alba" and "amo" in Rev. Cyrus Byington's "Dictionary of the Choctaw Language" are given below. The manuscript of this work, prepared prior to 1856, has been published by the Bureau of American Ethnology, under the editorial direction of Dr. John R. Swanton and Mr. Halbert. The words and their definitions are as follows:

"alba, n., vegetation; herbs; plants; weeds.

"amo, v. t. pl., to pick; to pull; to trim; to mow; to reap, Matt. 6:26; to cut; to clip; to gather, Luke 6:44; to cut off; to crop; to rid; to shear; to slip; *panki an aiamo*, gather grapes of, Matt. 7:16; *shumati akon aiamo*, gather of thistles; *tabli*, sing.

"amo, n., a gatherer; a picker; a shearer."

It is an interesting fact that the late Dr. Albert S. Gatschet: *Creek Migration Legend*, p. 85, accepts the etymology of Rev. Allen Wright as above set forth.

Dr. Wm. S. Wyman, of Tuscaloosa, one of the best known students of the State, inclines to the belief that the word means *Mulberry people*. He says that on the oldest French maps the Alabama river is called "Coussa," from which he conjectures that the name Alabama was first given to it by the French, after they built Fort Toulouse in 1714. He says further that in Tristan de Luna's time (1559) the river was sometimes called "Olibahali," or "Ullibali," which is pretty close to the French form, "Alibamon," or "Alabamo." In the language

of the Alabama tribe he says that "Ullebehalli" means *Mulberry people*.

Inquiry among the early Indians themselves appears to have been without results as to the meaning of the word. Gen. Thomas S. Woodward in his fascinating book of *Reminiscences of the Creek or Muscogee Indians*, p. 12, says: "I had heard Col. Hawkins say in his time, that he had made every inquiry in his power to ascertain if *Alabama* had any other meaning than the mere name of an Indian town, but never could, unless the name—as it was possible—might be the Indian corruption of the Spanish word for *good water*, though he doubted that."

Discarding, then, "Here we rest" as something philologically untenable, but retaining it as something that may hold its own in the realm of poetry and romance, we may look forward with confidence to the investigations of scholars which may fully solve the mystery of the name. And until supplanted by something upon which not a shadow of doubt may rest, we may for the present be content with the "Vegetation-gatherers," who, in their aboriginal field-making, were surely and necessarily "Thicket-clearers."

The suggested etymology may be thought a trifle prosaic as compared with the romantic expression, heretofore associated with the Indian anabasis from the west, but in truth it is quite as poetic, besides it far more nearly represents the character of Alabamians, both in the past and in the present era of growth, when with uplifted aspiration and clear vision they are *opening the way* to newer ideals and the development of the best in life and human endeavor.

STATE BOUNDARIES.

Alabama is bounded on the north by Tennessee, east by Georgia, south by Florida and the Gulf of Mexico, and west by the State of Mississippi. The several sections of the Code of Alabama, 1907, containing a description of the State boundaries, with reference to the decisions of the courts thereon, are as follows:

83. (623) (12) (12) (16) (15) *Boundaries of State*.—The boundaries of this State are established and declared to be as follows, that is to say: Beginning at the point where the thirty-first degree of north latitude crosses the Perdido river; thence east to the western boundary line of the State of Georgia; thence along said line to the southern boundary line of the State of Tennessee, thence west along the southern boundary line of the State of Tennessee, crossing the Tennessee river, and on to the second intersection of said river by said line; thence up said river to the mouth of Big Bear Creek; thence

by a direct line, to the northwest corner of Washington county, in this State as originally formed; thence southerly along the line of the State of Mississippi to the Gulf of Mexico; thence eastwardly, including all islands within six leagues of the shore, to the Perdido river; and thence up the said river to the beginning.

Boundaries of Mississippi Territory, Toulmin's *Digest*, p. 76; territory ceded by Georgia, Toulmin's *Digest*, p. 77; territory called Alabama; Toulmin's *Digest*, p. 78. (Aikin's *Digest*, p. 29, par. 4; p. 30, par. 6; Clay's *Digest*, p. 47; par. 4; p. 48, par. 6.)

Note.—A strip twelve miles wide on the northern part of the State was ceded by South Carolina to the United States, and then granted to the Mississippi Territory.

84. (624) (13) (13) (17) (16) *Boundary Between Alabama and Georgia.*—The boundary line between Alabama and Georgia commences on the west side of the Chattahoochee river, at the point where it enters the State of Florida; from thence up the river, along the western bank thereof, to the point on Miller's Bend, next above the place where the Uchee creek empties into such river; thence in a direct line to the Nickajack.

Clay's *Digest*, p. 48, par. 9. In *Howard v. Ingersoll*, 17 Ala. 780, the boundary of the State, it was held commenced at low-water mark, on the west side of the Chattahoochee river, from the point where it enters the present state of Florida, to the "great bend" next above the place where the Uchee creek empties into the said river. In other words, low-water mark on the west side of the Chattahoochee river (was the line which separated the jurisdiction of the State of Alabama from the State of Georgia. On writ of error to the Supreme Court of the United States, the decision was reversed, a majority of the court holding that the boundary line between the two states was not low-water mark on the west side of the Chattahoochee river), but a line running up the river on and along its western bank, and that the jurisdiction of Georgia extended to the line which is washed by the water wherever it covers the bed of the river within its banks. The permanent fast land bank governs the line. From the lower edge of that bank the bed of the river commences, and the jurisdiction of Georgia extends to the lower edge of the bank on the west side of the river. Nelson and Grier, JJ., dissenting, held, that the true boundary line between the states of Georgia, and Alabama, was not a line drawn on the bank or bluff of the river, at high-water mark, but the line marked by the permanent bed of the river, by the flow of the water at its usual and accustomed stage, and where the water will be found at all times in the season, except when diminished by drought or swollen by freshet.—*Howard v. Ingersoll*, 13 Howard 381.

The boundary line between the states of Georgia and Alabama depends upon the construction of the following words of the contract of cession between the United States and Georgia, describing the boundary of the latter, namely: "West of a line beginning on the western bank of the Chattahoochee river, where the same crosses the boundary between the United States and Spain, running up the said river, and along the western bank thereof."—*State of Alabama v. State of Georgia*, 23 Howard, U. S. 505.

"It is the opinion of this court that the language implies that there is ownership of soil and jurisdiction in Georgia, in the bed of the river Chattahoochee, and that the bed of the river is that portion of its soil

which is alternately covered and left bare, as there may be an increase or diminution in the supply of water, and which is adequate to contain it at its average and mean stage during the entire year, without reference to the extraordinary freshets of the winter spring, or the extreme drought of summer or autumn."—*Ib.*

The western line of the cession on the Chattahoochee river must be traced on the water-line of the acclivity of the western bank, and along that bank where that is defined; and in such places on the river where the western bank is not defined, it must be continued up the river on the line of its bed, as that is made by the average and mean stage of the water, as that is expressed in the conclusion of the above recited paragraph."—*Ib.*

By the contract of cession, the navigation of the river is free to both parties.—*Ib.*

85. (625) (14) (14) (18) (17) *Boundary Between Alabama and Florida.*—The boundary line between Alabama and Florida is the line commonly known as the "mound line," or "Ellicott's line," as distinguished from a blazed line, known as the "Upper" or "Coffee line," commencing at a point on the Chattahoochee river, near a place known as "Irwin's Mills;" and from thence to the Perdido river, marked the whole distance by blazes on the trees and by mounds of earth, at distances of about one mile.

STATE CAPITOL.

During its existence as a Territory and State, since March 3, 1817, Alabama has had several capitals. St. Stephens was designated in the act creating the Territory as the temporary seat of government, and there the two sessions of the Territorial legislature were held. The first constitutional convention was held, in accordance with the enabling act, in Huntsville in 1819, and the first session of the State Legislature was also held there.

The Territorial Legislature, however, had chosen Cahaba as the site for the capital of the State, and the second session of the Legislature was held there in 1820. Cahaba was designated as the seat of government in the constitution, but the Legislature was required at the session of 1825-26 "to designate by law (to which the executive concurrence shall not be required) the permanent seat of government, which shall not thereafter be changed." Cahaba proved to be a very poor and injudicious selection, owing to health conditions, and to its situation, being subject to overflow. In 1826 Tuscaloosa was chosen as the location of the capital, and there it remained until the session of 1845-46. At this time, after a sharp contest between many rival towns, Montgomery was selected. The session previous had proposed a constitutional amendment, striking out the section permanently locating the seat of government, and this amendment had been adopted at the polls.

In selecting Montgomery the Legislature expressly provided by act that the State should be put to no expense in securing lands or in the erection of a capitol building. The citizens of the town at once organized, under the leadership of Col. Charles T. Pollard, Col. A. J. Pickett and others, secured the site, and began the erection of a building. Bonds for \$75,000.00 were issued by the municipality to pay for construction. These bonds were taken up by local real estate dealers and by local capitalists. The plan of the new capitol was drawn by Stephen D. Button; and the contractors were Messrs. B. F. Robinson and R. W. R. Bardwell. It was completed and occupied by the Legislature at its session of 1847-48, the first session held in Montgomery. On Dec. 14, 1849, during the second session held in Montgomery, the building was destroyed by fire. On Feb. 11, 1850, the Legislature made an appropriation of \$60,000.00, with which the central section of the present building was erected substantially on the foundations of the burned structure.

During the administration of Gov. William H. Smith several improvements were made, which added convenience and beauty to the lower floor of the building.

From the time of its completion in 1851 until 1885 no increase in its capacity had been made. In the latter year, Feb. 17, the Legislature made an appropriation of \$25,000.00 for "needed enlargement." This expenditure resulted in the erection of the rear extension, that is, all that part from the basement to the roof east of the stairway leading to the State and Supreme Court library.

In 1903 the Legislature appropriated \$150,000 with which the South end of Capitol Square was purchased, and the South wing erected in 1905-06; and in 1911 an appropriation of \$100,000 was made with which a North wing was added.

STATE EXECUTIVE MANSION.

The Governor's Mansion is located in the City of Montgomery, at No. 702 South Perry Street. It was erected in 1906 and was purchased by the State from Moses Sabel, by whom it was built. The price paid was forty-six thousand, five hundred dollars (\$46,500), including sundry furnishings. It is a two-story pressed brick structure, with mansard roof, and presents a very attractive and stately appearance.

Until the purchase of this building, the State had never owned an official residence for the use of its governors. The Legislature of 1911 passed "an act to make an appropriation for the purchase of a residence for the Governor of Alabama, and grounds and furnishings therefor, and for the acquisition by condemnation or purchase of any real estate necessary or

beneficial for such purpose, to provide a building commission for such purpose, and to make an annual appropriation for the maintenance of such residence," approved February 14, 1911.

A commission of seven members was provided by this act, four of whom were the incumbents respectively of the offices of Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney-General and the Director of the Department of Archives and History, and three citizens of the City or County of Montgomery to be appointed by the Governor. After the appointment of the three members required to be named by the Governor, the following constituted the membership of the Commission: Emmet O'Neal, Governor; Cyrus B. Brown, Secretary of State; Robert C. Brickell, Attorney-General; Thomas M. Owen, Director of the Department of Archives and History; and Michel H. Screws, William T. Sheehan, and William G. Covington, the last three being citizens of Montgomery. The first meeting of the Commission was held April 27, 1911. Other meetings were held, and the purchase of the property mentioned above was agreed upon. The deed of conveyance bears date, May 29, and was filed for record in Montgomery county, June 1, 1911.

STATE SEAL.

The original State seal consisted of a circular disk, on which was a map of Alabama, displaying the principal rivers. This design was, in 1818, suggested by Governor William Wyatt Bibb, for the use of Alabama Territory, and when the constitution of 1819 was adopted, it was provided (Sec. 12, Art. IV) that "the present seal of the territory shall be the seal of the State, until otherwise directed by the General Assembly." This seal remained in use until changed by act of December 29, 1868.—*Acts*, 1868, p. 77.

This act, descriptive of the present State seal, carried forward, through successive revisions, to the *Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, is as follows:

"1994. (3727) (18). *Great Seal of the State*.—The seal shall be circular, and the diameter thereof two and a quarter inches; near the edge of the circle shall be the word 'Alabama,' and opposite this word, at the same distance from the edge shall be the words 'Great Seal.' In the center of the seal there shall be a representation of an eagle, and upon such part of the seal as the governor may direct, there shall be the words 'Here we rest.' The seal shall be called the 'Great Seal of the State of Alabama.'"

STATE FLAG.

The flag of the State of Alabama was adopted by Act of February 16, 1895, introduced into the House of Representatives by Hon. John W. A. Sanford, Jr., then a member from Montgomery county.—See *Acts*, 1894-95, p. 719. The following is the statutory description, taken from the *Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. 1, sections 2058 and 2059:

“2058. (3751). *Flag of the State*.—The flag of the State of Alabama shall be a crimson cross of St. Andrew on a field of white. The bars forming the cross shall not be less than six inches broad, and must extend diagonally across the flag, from side to side.”

“2059. (3752). *When Displayed*.—The flag of the State shall be hoisted on the dome of the capitol when the two houses of the Legislature are in session, and shall be used by the State on all occasions when it may be necessary or customary to display a flag, except when, in the opinion of the governor, the national flag should be displayed.”

From the foregoing description, and from local inquiry as to the form of the design submitted in connection with the original bill, the flag was intended by the Legislature to preserve in permanent form some of the more distinctive features of the Confederate battleflag, particularly the St. Andrew's cross. This being true, the Alabama flag should be square, and in all of its lines and measurements conform to the well-known battle-flag of the Confederacy.

On referring to the regulations governing the Confederate battle-flag, it is found that it must be forty-eight inches square, with the arms of the cross eight and one-half inches wide over all, that is, the blue arms with the white border. The law providing for the Alabama State flag merely declares that the arms shall not be less than six inches broad, with the further provision that they must “extend diagonally across the flag from side to side.” The latter is intended to mean that the bars must cross each other at right angles, and that the ends of the bars must divide equally at each corner. In the event a larger or smaller size should be desired, the measurements increase or diminish proportionately.

The regulations for the battle-flag also provide for a border of one and one-half inches. Therefore, the proper size for the Alabama State flag would be fifty-one inches square over all, with the arms of the St. Andrew's cross eight and one-half inches wide over all, extending diagonally across the flag from side to side, the ends of the bars dividing equally at each corner.

STATE HOLIDAYS.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, sec. 5144; *General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, pp. 91, 120; 1919, p. 885.)

Sunday.

January first, New Year's Day.

January nineteenth, Robert E. Lee's birthday.

February twenty-second, Washington's birthday.

Mardi Gras, Shrove Tuesday.

April thirteenth, Thomas Jefferson's birthday.

April twenty-sixth, Memorial Day.

June third, Jefferson Davis' birthday.

July fourth, Independence Day.

First Monday in September, Labor Day.

Second Thursday in October, Fraternal Day.

November 11, Armistice Day.

Thanksgiving Day.

December twenty-fifth, Christmas Day.

STATE FLOWER.

No State flower.

However, some years ago, in a number of the schools of the State the pupils voted in favor of the selection of the golden rod. As an index of the feeling of the State on the subject the following resolution, approved Feb. 18, 1893, recognizing this flower as "national," is given:

"*Resolved*, By the House of Representatives, the Senate concurring, that the wild flower, known as the Golden Rod, is hereby recognized as the national flower of the United States of America."—*Acts*, 1892-93.

STATE SONG.

ALABAMA.

By Miss Julia S. Tutwiler.

ADOPTED BY THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF ALABAMA.

Air—HARWELL, OR THE AUSTRIAN NATIONAL HYMN.

1

Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee,
 From thy Southern shore where
 groweth,
 By the sea thine orange tree.
 To thy Northern vale where flow-
 eth,
 Deep and blue thy Tennessee,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee!

2

Broad the Stream whose name thou
 bearest;
 Grand thy Bigbee rolls along;
 Fair thy Coose—Tallapoosa;
 Bold thy Warrior, dark and strong;
 Goodlier than the land that Moses
 Climbed lone Nebo's Mount to see,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee!

3

From thy prairies broad and fer-
 tile,
 Where thy snow-white cotton
 shines,
 To the hills where coal and iron
 Hide in thine exhaustless mines,
 Strong-armed miners—sturdy
 farmers;
 Loyal hearts whate'er we be,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee!

4

From thy quarries where the mar-
 ble
 White as that of Paros gleams
 Waiting till thy sculptor's chisel,
 Wake to life thy poet's dreams;
 For not only wealth of nature,
 Wealth of mind hast thou to fee,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee!

5

Where the perfumed south-wind
 whispers,
 Thy magnolia groves among,
 Softer than a mother's kisses,
 Sweeter than a mother's song;
 Where the golden jasmine trailing,
 Woos the treasure-laden bee,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee!

6

Brave and pure thy men and wom-
 en,
 Better this than corn and wine,
 Make us worthy, God in heaven,
 Of this goodly land of Thine;
 Hearts as open as our doorways,
 Liberal lands and spirits free,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 We will aye be true to thee!

7

Little, little, can I give thee,
 Alabama, mother mine;
 But that little—hand, brain, spirit,
 All I have and am are thine,
 Take, O take the gift and giver,
 Take and serve thyself with me,
 Alabama, Alabama,
 I will aye be true to thee!

CHAPTER I. STATE EXECUTIVE OFFICES, DEPARTMENTS, COMMISSIONS, BUREAUS AND BOARDS

CHIEF EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

(Code of Alabama, 1907, vol. 1, Sections 550-572.)

Governor.—His Excellency Thomas E. Kilby, Anniston.

Lieutenant-Governor.—Nat L. Miller, Birmingham.

Secretary.—William A. Darden, Anniston.

**Acting Secretary.*—Leon C. Bradley, Birmingham.

Recording Secretary.—Ira Champion, Birmingham.

Clerk.—Miss Mamie Offutt, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Miss Dixie Smith, Montgomery.

Keeper of the Capitol.—William A. Darden, Anniston.

Superintendent of Capitol Building.—William C. Fuller, Montgomery.

Operator, Capitol Telephone Exchange.—Mrs. Annie Warren, Montgomery.

Capitol Watchmen.—Paul Sanguinetti, Montgomery; Wm. W. Leak, Montgomery; W. M. Penn, Montgomery; G. A. Hornady, Montgomery.

Capitol Servants.—George W. Doak, Alex Scotland, John Hill and Sam Anderson.

THOMAS ERBY KILBY, Governor, Anniston, was born at Lebanon, Wilson county, Tenn., July 9, 1865, and is the son of Peyton Phillips and Sarah Ann (*Marchant*) Kilby, successively a resident of Atlanta, Georgia, and Anniston, Alabama. He is the grandson of James Wellborn and Rachel (*Colvard*) Kilby, of Wilkes county, N. C., and of John and Sarah (*Phillips*) Marchant, natives of Glamorganshire, Wales, but who immigrated to Polk county, Tenn., in 1852. The Kilby family came from England and settled in Boston, Mass., in the 17th century, whence members of the family removed to Virginia and North Carolina. The education of Governor Kilby was received in the public schools of Atlanta, Ga. He is now prominent in the business circles of Alabama. He has been president of the Kilby Car and Foundry Company of Anniston since 1899; vice-president of the Kilby Frog and Switch Company of Birmingham, since 1903, and is chairman of the boards of directors of the Anniston National Bank, Alabama Pipe and Foundry Company, Standard Foundry Company, and Union Pipe Company, of Anniston, Alabama. He served as a member of the city council, 1898-99; member board of education, 1900-05; and mayor of Anniston 1905-09. He was Inspector-General, with the rank of colonel, on the staff of Gov. B. B. Comer, 1907-10. In the Democratic primary, April 6, 1914, he was nominated Lieutenant-Governor, and on Nov. 3, 1914, he was elected. In the Democratic primary, August 13, 1918, he was nominated Governor, and on Nov. 5, 1918, was elected. He is a Democrat; a Mason, Shriner and K. P. He is a

*February to May 31, 1920.

vestryman of Grace Protestant Episcopal Church, Anniston. On June 5, 1894, at Anniston, he was united in marriage to Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Col. Whitfield and Anne Horry (*Dent*) Clark, of Clayton, Barbour county, Ala. On the maternal side Mrs. Kilby is descended from Gen. Peter Horry, a distinguished revolutionary soldier of South Carolina. Her father, Col. Clark, commanded the 39th Alabama Infantry Regiment in the War of Secession.

NATHAN LEE MILLER, of Birmingham. was born March 6, 1866, at Danville, Morgan county, and is the son of Nathan and Elizabeth (*Torrence*) Miller and the grandson of Benjamin and Elizabeth (*Hobbs*) Miller and of Adam Torrence of Lawrence county, and wife, who was a Mathews. Nathan Miller, Sr., was born in Limestone county, grew to manhood in Lawrence county, took the degree of M. D. in Nashville, Tenn., practiced his profession at Danville, Ala., whence he removed to Birmingham. His son, Lieutenant-Governor Nathan Lee Miller, was educated in the high school at Danville, the State Normal College at Florence, and the Bellevue Academy in Birmingham. He was city clerk and register of the city court of Birmingham from 1888 to 1898; studied law in Birmingham, and was admitted to the bar in 1897; and in 1904 formed a partnership with Judge H. A. Sharpe under the name of Sharpe and Miller. He was elected Lieutenant-Governor on November 5, 1918. He was lieutenant of Co. "K" (Birmingham Rifles), Alabama State Troops, 1889 to 1891. He is a Democrat, and was secretary of the Jefferson county executive committee from 1890 to 1896; secretary of the State Democratic executive committee from 1894 to 1898, and of the State campaign committee for the same period. He is a steward and Sunday-school superintendent in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South; a 32 degree Mason, and a Knight of Pythias. On February 8, 1899, he was married to Sarah Rogan, daughter of Lafayette and Ellen J. (*Hunt*) Rogan.

WILLIAM ABNER DARDEN, Secretary to the Governor, Anniston, was born November 25, 1883, at Cave Spring, Floyd county, Georgia, is the son of William Abner and Edna (*Evans*) Darden, of Georgia; grandson of William Abner and Nancy (*Morris*) Darden, of Virginia, and of Edwin Whitfield and Nancy (*Reed*) Evans, of Georgia. The Dardens were from Scotland and the Evans from Wales. W. A. Darden was educated in the private schools of Anniston, the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, and Virginia Polytechnic Institute. At the age of 17 he entered the Kilby Car and Foundry Company, of Anniston, and is now the secretary and treasurer of that factory. He is a Baptist; 32nd degree Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar, and a Shriner. He was appointed Secretary to the Governor on January 19, 1919. He is unmarried.

IRA TRIMBLE CHAMPION, Recording Secretary, was born November, 1869, at Troy, Pike county; is the son of Frank Douglas and Delilah Ann (*Enzor*) Champion, the former born December 26, 1841, at Sunnyside, Spalding county, Ga., and a member of the Quitman Guards, later a member Co. I, 15th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A., and mustered into the service at Fort Mitchell, the latter of Troy, Ala.; grandson of William Clayton and Harriet (*Belcher*) Champion, of Sunnyside, Ga., and of Josiah Nash and Catherine Ann Enzor, of Troy, Ala.; grandson of Abner and Francis (*Pounds*) Champion, of England. His maternal grandparents were from Scotland. Josiah Enzor served in the Indian War of 1836, was an early settler in Pike county, and one of the founders of Union Hill Methodist Protestant Church. Mr. Champion was educated in the rural schools of his county, the Troy Boys' High School, and the State Normal College at Troy, B. Ph., 1891. He is a journalist by profession, having begun service on the *Primitive Pathway*, later con-

nected with the *Troy Messenger*, still later with the *Citizen-Journal*, and during recent years having been engaged in editorial and publicity work. He was a charter member of Co. H, Troy Rifles, Second Regiment, A. S. T. Later he was captain on the staff of Gen. J. B. Stanley. He was a member of Governor Wm. C. Oates' official staff. He is a Democrat, and now is secretary of the State Executive Committee. He is secretary of the Alabama Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church, and has been a member of every General Conference since 1896. He is a Mason, K. of P., and D. O. K. K. He married on November 1, 1904, Pearl, the daughter of John C. and Emily (*Mitchell*) Hanson, of Opelika, Ala. She died five months later. John C. Hanson was originally from Virginia, was a member of Co. H, 1st Alabama Heavy Artillery, C. S. A., was wounded at Fort Hudson May 27, 1863, and was in the hospital in Augusta, Ga., when General Johnston surrendered at Greensboro, North Carolina, in 1865. William Mittan Mitchell was from South Carolina and his people were originally from Ireland.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 573-596.)

Secretary.—Wm. P. Cobb, Tuskegee.

Chief Clerk.—Otis A. Adams, Montgomery.

Stenographer and File Clerk.—Mrs. Rosa C. Henry, Tuskegee.

WILLIAM PEYTON COBB, of Tuskegee, Macon county, was born at Tuskegee, Jan. 1, 1880, and is the son of James Edward and Caroline Elizabeth (*Hunter*) Cobb, and the grandson of William Anderson Cobb and wife, Jane, daughter of Daniel MacMurphey. The Cobb family came from Ireland and settled in Georgia. James Edward Cobb was born at Thomaston, Upson county, Georgia, Oct. 5, 1835. He was a Confederate soldier, serving in the 5th Texas regiment; was promoted to 1st lieut.; was captured at the Battle of Gettysburg. He was judge of the 9th judicial circuit, 1874-1886; elected to 50th Congress, 1886; re-elected 51st-54th Congresses; member Constitution Convention, 1901. Col. Daniel MacMurphy was born in Ireland, coming to America prior to 1756; he was given a grant of land for services during the Revolutionary War, in controlling Indians in Georgia. W. P. Cobb received his early education in the Alabama Military Institute, Tuskegee; Park High School, LaGrange, Ga. He attended Troy Normal College, Troy, Ala., graduating in June, 1900; he entered the Law Department of the University of Alabama, from which he graduated, June, 1905, and was admitted the same month to the practice of law at Tuskegee. He was register in chancery, Macon county, 1901-1904; supervisor of census, 5th Alabama district, 1910; presidential elector from the State at large (Democratic), 1912; delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1916; was elected Secretary of State, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Master Mason, a member of the Royal Arch and Knight Templar and the K. of P. He is unmarried.

STATE AUDITOR.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 579-615.)

Auditor.—H. F. Lee, Montgomery.

Chief Clerk.—W. C. Swanson, Montgomery.

Warrant Clerk.—Ed. W. Wadsworth, Montgomery.

General Bookkeeper.—Chas. W. Lee, Clayton.

Land Clerk.—R. W. Manning, Montgomery.

Filing Clerk.—Chas. M. Stripling, Montgomery.

Pension Clerk.—John M. Brandon, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Mrs. Marie A. Hannon, Montgomery.

HENRY FITZHUGH LEE, State Auditor, was born August 31, 1874, at Clayton, Barbour county, Ala., and is the son of Alto V. and Lillian Frances (*Lawrence*) Lee, and the grandson of Lovard and Susan B. (*Lovelace*) Lee, and of William Haywood and Lucy (*Anthony*) Lawrence, of Tuscaloosa, and the great-grandson of Needham and Lydia (*Pryor*) Lee, a native of Georgia. Alto V. Lee served as captain of Co. E, 63rd Alabama Infantry Regiment in the C. S. A. Mr. Lee was educated in the common schools of Clayton, and later took a business course. In 1900 he was chief clerk of the probate court in Eufaula, having charge of the business of the branch court house there. He served as examiner of public accounts under Governors Jelks and Comer, 1906-1911; was chief clerk in State Auditor's office, 1911-15; Secretary State Board of Equalization, 1915-1919, and was elected State Auditor in November, 1919. He is a Democrat, a Methodist, a Mason, a K. of P., and a Woodman of the World. He married Wyllanne Pruett, daughter of Judge William H. and Anne (*Browder*) Pruett, of Eufaula, at Clayton, in January, 1897.

STATE TREASURER.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 634-640.)

Treasurer.—R. L. Bradley, Vernon.

Chief Clerk.—S. G. Kennedy, Vernon.

Clerk (Receiving).—Mrs. S. G. Kennedy, Vernon.

Clerk (Disbursing).—Mrs. A. M. Pearson, Montgomery.

Pension Clerk.—Mrs. R. L. Bradley, Vernon.

Stenographer.—Miss Mary Ledbetter, Montgomery.

ROBERT LUTHER BRADLEY, State Treasurer, was born October 8, 1853, at Palmetto, Pickens county; son of John and Barbara (*Vail*) Bradley, the former a native of Virginia; grandson of Hobbs Bradley, of Virginia, and of Jeremiah and Mary Vail, natives of South Carolina, who later located at Palmetto. Judge Bradley was educated at the Center Hill Academy, Palmetto, where he was taught by A. M. Nuckels, Montgomery Bell and Miss Julia Propst. Later he attended the Vernon Institute. He entered upon the practice of dentistry in 1874 at Vernon, Lamar county, and practiced that profession for twenty years. In 1886 he was elected to the Alabama Legislature from Lamar county, and again elected two years later. In 1890 he was elected to membership in the State Senate. He served Lamar county as probate judge for eighteen consecutive years; Captain "Thomas G. Jones riflemen," State troops, for eight years; elected State Treasurer Nov., 1918. He is a Democrat; chairman of Lamar County Democratic Executive committee, of which he was a member for twenty-two years; steward in the Methodist church at Vernon for thirty years. He is a Mason and Odd Fellow. Married in 1883, at Vernon, Amanda Lee, daughter of Louis Monroe and Dorcas (*Reynolds*) Wimberly, of that place. Although Judge and Mrs. Bradley have no children of their own they have raised six orphan children, who are now all married.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 634-640; *Acts* 1915, pp. 719-721.)

Attorney General.—James Quinton Smith, Birmingham.

Special Assistant Attorney General.—Lawrence E. Brown, Scottsboro.

Special Assistant Attorney General.—Harwell Goodwin Davis, Gadsden.

Special Assistant Attorney General.—Lamar Field, Montgomery.

Speical Assistant Attorney General.—Henry P. White, Marion.

Clerk-Stenographer.—Bernice Summers, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Minnie L. Anderson, Montgomery.

JAMES QUINTON SMITH, Attorney General, was born in Montgomery, May 12, 1881, son of Judge James Q. and Marie Louise (*Fair*) Smith; and grandson of Gen. E. Y. Fair, of Montgomery and Autauga counties. Judge Smith was a native of Ireland, a lawyer and circuit judge. J. Q. Smith was educated in the public and private schools of Montgomery, at the Marion Institute and at the University of Alabama where he graduated LL. B. 1900. He is a lawyer and entered upon the practice in Birmingham. From 1903 to 1911 he was city prosecutor of Birmingham, and retired from that position when the commission form of government was established. He served twelve years in the Alabama National Guard, 1902-1914, retiring with the rank of major of artillery. He entered upon his duties as Attorney General, January 11, 1920. General Smith is a Democrat, Episcopalian, and a member of the Sigma Nu college fraternity. He was united in marriage in Birmingham to Erline, daughter of Judge M. H. and Sallie J. (*Goodrich*) Crittenden, of that place.

COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 14-79.)

Commissioner.—M. C. Allgood, Allgood.

Chief Clerk.—W. B. Allgood, Allgood.

Clerk.—I. T. Quinn, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Miss Maude Shaw, Montgomery.

Fertilizer Inspectors.—W. L. Corley and C. E. Douglass, Montgomery.

FOOD, DRUG AND FEED DIVISION.

Supervisor.—J. M. Moore, Fayette.

Stenographer.—Miss Angelo Brown, Montgomery.

Inspectors.—M. S. Bass and D. C. Fox, Montgomery.

IMMIGRATION AND MARKETS BUREAU.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1915, pp. 162-166.)

Chief.—F. O. Hooten, Alexander City.

Stenographer.—Miss Louise Thornton, Montgomery.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

M. C. Allgood, Chairman.

C. E. Thomas, Prattville, Ala.

Dr. J. B. Vines, Bessemer, Ala., R. 3.

L. N. Duncan, Auburn, Ala.

J. F. Duggar, Auburn, Ala.

I. T. Quinn, Secretary, Montgomery.

MILES CLAYTON ALLGOOD, Allgood, Blount county, Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, was born Feb. 22, 1878, at that place; is the son of Dr. William Barrett and Mary Maltida (*Ingram*) Allgood and the grandson of De Forest and Temperance (*Clayton*) Allgood and of Council Bruton and Sarah (*Bostick*) Ingram. De Forest Allgood was a native of Pickens District, S. C., moved to Murphrees

Valley in Blount county in 1836, where he lived until his death in 1900; and was a Primitive Baptist minister for sixty years. Council Bruton Ingram lived successively at Chepultepec, and at Pulaski, Tennessee. After his death his widow married William Cornelius, and located in Murphrees Valley, Alabama. Dr. William B. Allgood was born at Chepultepec; has served as school trustee, justice of the peace, postmaster; was a Confederate soldier; and has been a practising physician since 1870. Miles C. Allgood was educated in the public schools of Chepultepec and Oneonta; attended the Normal School at Florence; completing his course in 1908, with a life certificate to teach in the public schools of the State. He has taught at Chepultepec; at Liberty in Blount county; was elected tax assessor of Blount county in 1901, holding that office by re-election until 1909; and served on State Executive Committee from 1908 to 1910. He is a member of the M. E. Church, South, an Odd Fellow, and a Woodman of the World. In 1908 he was elected Superintendent of the Live Stock Department, Birmingham State Fair, a position he still holds; and in 1911 he was appointed U. S. farm demonstration agent for Blount county, from which he resigned in 1913. He served as State Auditor, 1915-1919. On Feb. 1, 1917, at Montgomery, he was married to Miss Willie Fox, daughter of David and Annie (*Randall*) Fox.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

Superintendent.—Spright Dowell.

EXECUTIVE AND BUSINESS MANAGEMENT.

Chief Clerk.—Jas. N. Gunnels, Montgomery.

Bookkeeper.—M. B. Bishop, Montgomery.

Bookkeeper.—Kate McLemore, Montgomery.

Filing Clerk.—Aline Farnham, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Mrs. Ruby D. Franson, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Willie McCaskill, Montgomery.

TEACHER TRAINING, CERTIFICATION AND PLACEMENT.

Director.—R. E. Tidwell, Montgomery.

Certification Secretary.—John B. Clark, Montgomery.

Placement Secretary.—P. W. Hodges, Montgomery.

Reading Circle Secretary.—Clara Pitts, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Ruth Davis, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Mrs. J. R. McDaniel, Montgomery.

Teacher Training, Supervisor for Negro Schools.—G. W. Trenholm, Montgomery.

STATISTICS.

Statistician.—Thos. E. Benner, Montgomery.

RURAL SCHOOLS.

Supervisor.—R. E. Ledbetter, Montgomery.

Supervisor.—J. E. Lambert, Montgomery.

Architect.—J. P. Roberts, Montgomery.

Inspector.—W. E. Barnes, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Margaret Hosmer, Montgomery.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

Specialist in Primary Education.—Mary D. Pierce, Montgomery.

Specialist in Elementary Education.—Olive Gray, Montgomery.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Supervisor.—Leo H. King, Montgomery.
Assistant Supervisor.—Roy C. Holl, Montgomery.
Stenographer.—May Gilder, Montgomery.

PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION.

Director.—O. C. Bird.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION.

Director.—J. B. Hobdy, Montgomery.
Supervisor of Agriculture.—S. L. Chesnutt, Montgomery.
Supervisor of Trades and Industry.—L. J. E. Sindell, Montgomery.
Supervisor of Home Economics.—Ivol Spafford, Montgomery.
Stenographer.—Rose Sabel, Montgomery.

EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION.

Secretary.—Sarah E. Luther, Montgomery.
Stenographer.—Ruth Adams, Montgomery.

*SPRIGT DOWELL, Superintendent of Education, was born at Cary, Wake County, N. C., Jan. 2, 1878, son of George James and Triannia (Yates) Dowell, natives of North Carolina; grandson of Albert Higgins and Rosina (Duffey) Dowell, of Alexandria, Va., and of Alvis and Mary J. (Harwood) Yates, of Cary, N. C.; Great grandson of Jeremiah and Elleanor (Violett) Dowell, and of Eli and Willie (Bancom) Yates. Spright Dowell was educated in the common schools of Cary and Williamston, N. C., and is a graduate of Wake Forest College, A. B., 1896. He was class president and commencement orator. Mr. Dowell has taken summer courses at the University of Tennessee, 1900-1901, and at Columbia University, 1908-1911. He is a master of arts of Columbia University and Teachers' College, 1911. He has served the following schools as principal: Shelby, 1900-1902; Columbiana High School, 1902-1907; superintendent East Lake Schools, 1907-1910; principal Barrett School, Birmingham, 1910-1914. From 1914 to 1916 he was chief clerk in the Department of Education, Montgomery, and Director of Institutes, 1916-1918. On October 1, 1918, he was appointed superintendent of Education by Gov. Charles Henderson, and succeeded himself by election, in January, 1919. In June, 1920, the University of Alabama conferred the degree of LL. D. on him. Mr. Dowell is a Democrat, Baptist, Mason, Knight of Pythias, and is the author of the Alabama School Code adopted September 26, 1919. On December 28, 1898, at Aulander, N. C., he was united in marriage to Camilla, daughter of Abner Walliford and Ella Mary (Watson) Early, of that place.

NOTE.—Dr. John W. Abercrombie appointed State Superintendent of Education, on June 7, 1920, after election of Dr. Dowell to be president of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute. He will take office July 1.

RAILROAD COMMISSION.

(Code of Alabama, 1907, vol. i, Sections 5632-5725.)

President.—Samuel R. Kennedy, Anniston.
Associate.—B. H. Cooper, Birmingham.
Associate.—S. P. Gaillard, Mobile.
Secretary.—Atticus Mullin, Birmingham.
Reporter and Stenographer.—Mrs. Lillian P. Grice, Montgomery.
Rate Clerk.—J. W. Kirtland, Montgomery.
Consulting Engineer.—T. W. Nicol, Mobile.

*Elected President A. P. I., June 7, 1920.

SAMUEL P. KENNEDY, President of the Alabama Railroad Commission, Anniston, was born June 19, 1862, in Knox county, Tenn.; is the son of Samuel and Margaret Elizabeth (*Nail*) Kennedy; and the grandson of Adam Meek and Elizabeth (*Ritchie*) Kennedy, and of John and Mary (*Steele*) Nail, all of Knox county. His father and paternal grandfather were farmers and stock raisers. Mr. Kennedy received his early education at Holston Academy, Tenn. After leaving school he entered the railway service with the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railway, in the roadway department; came to Alabama in 1880 with the South and North Alabama Railroad, and the Selma, Rome and Dalton Railroad, remaining continuously in the railroad business, serving in the roadway, transportation and traffic departments until July, 1900; and in the last named year entered the manufacturing business. He is now one of the stockholders of the Planters' Chemical and Oil Co., fertilizer manufacturers and cotton seed crushers, at Talladega; and he is also one of the stockholders of and a director in the Talladega Ice and Cold Storage Co. In March, 1907, he was appointed Secretary to the Railroad Commission of Alabama, in which position he served until his appointment as President of the Commission on Jan. 19, 1915, by Governor Charles Henderson. Mr. Kennedy is a Democrat, a member of the Presbyterian Church, a Mason and a Knight Templar. His wife is Mary Pernell, daughter of Col. Henry T. and Mary (*Mabry*) Dick, of Jefferson county, Tenn.

BLUCHER HAMILTON COOPER, Birmingham, was born September 19, 1869, at Conway, Leake county, Miss., is the son of Thomas Littleberry and Edwina Canal (*Mann*) Cooper; and the grandson of Thomas J. Cooper and his wife, Myra L. Cooper, of Conway, and of Manning Hamilton Mann and wife, Mariah Theresa Mann, of Carthage, Miss. Thomas J. Cooper, with his sister, was captured by the Indians, in New York, when a small boy. About the age of sixteen he made his escape from them in New York State. He was closely related to the Hill family of Georgia. The Mann family, originally McMann, were Presbyterians, and of Scotch descent. Thomas Cooper was born at Conway, Miss., served as a captain and major in the Confederate Army; was sheriff of Leake county for six years; in 1878 was State Senator, representing Leake and Attalla counties, and later was Senator from Tate and Benton counties. B. H. Cooper received his education in the common schools of his county, but was trained in no special studies or pursuits. Removing to Birmingham, he was elected alderman in 1903, served for two terms of about eight years. He is a Democrat; deacon in the Presbyterian church; and an Elk. He was married November 4, 1896, at Monroe, La., to Lula Jane, daughter of George Alexander and Anna Theresa (*McKinney*) Preston, the former a Canadian by birth.

SAMUEL PALMER GAILLARD, Mobile, was born at Perdue Hill, Monroe county, Ala., March 26, 1856; is the son of Dr. Samuel S. and Lucy Susan (*Frye*) Gaillard, and the grandson of Thomas and Marianne (*Palmer*) Gaillard, and of George W. and Lucy (*Wilkinson*) Frye. He is the fifth in descent from Pierre Gaillard, a Huguenot, who migrated to South Carolina late in the 17th century, and settled on the Santee river. Dr. Thomas Gaillard graduated with honors from the South Carolina College, was the author of many literary and historical works, and in 1832 removed to Claiborne, and later to Mobile. On the maternal side he is descended from Judge Simon Frye, of the well known family of that name in Maine. His father, Dr. Samuel S. Gaillard was a captain in the 42nd Ala. Inf. Regt., C. S. A. Mr. Gaillard was educated at Monroe Academy, near Claiborne; studied law under Peter and Thomas A. Hamilton, and was admitted to the bar; and has since practised his profession in Mobile. He is a Democrat; a ruling elder in the Jackson Street Presbyterian Church of Mobile, has served for a number of years as

President of the Mobile Young Men's Christian Association; and is a Mason. The wife of Mr. Gaillard is Louie Madison, daughter of Louis M. and Mary Frances (*Harris*) Wilson, and the granddaughter of Lorenzo M. Wilson, long prominent in the railroad and banking circles of Mobile. The second wife of Mr. Lorenzo M. Wilson was the noted author, Miss Augusta Evans.

ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Adjutant General.—Lieut.-Col. Hartley A. Moon, Birmingham.
Assistant Adjutant General and Chief Quartermaster.—Major T. C. Locke, Montgomery.
Assistant Quartermaster U. S. P. and D. O.—Captain Joseph M. Dickerson, Montgomery.
Stenographer.—Miss Margaret Mashburn, Montgomery.
Record Clerk.—Miss Gladys Barnes, Montgomery.

HARTLEY ALLEN MOON, the Adjutant General, was born Feb. 5, 1877, near Alexander City, in Tallapoosa county; is the son of Dr. William Henry and Frances Onelda (*Bell*) Moon, the former of Randolph county, Alabama, and the latter of Oglethorpe county, Ga.; grandson of Young Allen and Sarah (*Staples*) Moon, originally from Madison county, Georgia, and of William Pitt and Sue Bell, of Oglethorpe county, Georgia; great-grandson of Sylvanus and Frances (*Lumpkin*) Bell and of William Lumpkin, both of Oglethorpe county, Georgia. Dr. William H. Moon served in Company I, 13th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A., and was at one time, while he resided at Goodwater, Coosa county, senior counsellor of the Alabama State Medical Society. Young A. Moon served under Captain Kendrick in the Seminole War of 1836, while still a resident of Madison county, Georgia. He later removed to Randolph county, Alabama. Colonel Moon received his education in the schools of Goodwater and at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, receiving the M. E. degree in 1899. He was with the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, in Birmingham, for more than two years; with the Continental Gin Company, of Birmingham, from 1902 to 1916, and in the United States Army from 1916 until he was mustered out in 1919. He was appointed Adjutant General, shortly after the beginning of Governor Kilby's administration, and served as Acting Adjutant General until he was mustered out of the Army on Dec. 18, 1919. He was a First Lieutenant of Infantry in the Alabama National Guard from 1909 to 1912, having served as Captain of Infantry Volunteer Reserve in 1908; was Captain of Field Artillery, A. N. G., 1912; and Major in the Fourth Alabama Infantry, later the 167th U. S. Infantry, 1916-1919. He holds the rank of Colonel, Adjutant General's Department, in the A. N. G., as Adjutant General of the State. He was severely wounded in the Baccarat defensive sector, in Alsace, France, June 9, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers; member Alabama Polytechnic Society; member of Montgomery Rotary Club; member of the American Legion, and Rainbow Veteran's Association. He was married (1) to Leo Trelle Henderson, of Barnesville, Ga., in Sept., 1901., and (2) to May Middleton, on February 4, 1910, at Cusseta, Ala. She is the daughter of Thomas James and Amanda (*Wiley*) Middleton, of Pleasant Hill, Ala. She is descended from Captain James Middleton, Colonel John Hinton and Lieutenant Thomas James, on her father's side, and from General Evan Shelby, Colonel Adam Alexander, General Miles Brewton, and Peter Newport Bragg, on her mother's side, all of whom saw service in the American Revolution.

BOARD OF CONTROL AND ECONOMY.

*(General Acts, 1919, pp. 43-49, 1117-1122.)**Chairman.*—W. D. Nesbitt, Birmingham.**Chief Clerk.—Geo. W. Ellis, Montgomery.**File Clerk and Stenographer.—Mrs. Lucile Harper, Montgomery.*

ACCOUNTING DEPARTMENT.

*Secretary.—W. C. Caldwell, Birmingham.**Auditor and Bookkeeper.—H. C. Broom, Montgomery.**Clerk.—J. M. Caldwell, Montgomery.*

PURCHASING DEPARTMENT.

*Purchasing Agent.—E. R. Taylor.**Clerk and Stenographer.—Joe P. Johnson, Montgomery.**Stenographers.—Miss Carrie Allen, Montgomery, Miss Jean Russe, Montgomery.*

CONVICT DEPARTMENT.

*State Warden.§—C. B. Rogers, Birmingham.**Chief Clerk.—Miss Zella Martin, Birmingham.**Assistant Clerk.—Miss Nellie McCabe, Montgomery.**Stenographer.—Miss Leona McCabe, Montgomery.*

STATE PRISON DEPARTMENT.

*Inspector.—Dr. Glenn Andrews, Montgomery.**Chief Clerk.—John D. Adams, Montgomery.**Deputy Inspector.—Miss Ann R. Davis, Huntsville.*

*WILLIAM DUNCAN NESBITT, of Birmingham, was born March 1, 1869, at Savannah, Ga., and is the son of Robert Taylor and Rebecca Lanier (Saffold) Nesbitt, and the grandson of Hugh O'Keefe and Martha Deloney (Berrien) Nesbitt, and of Wm. Oliver and Mary Louisa (Harris) Saffold. H. O. Nesbitt, the son of Hugh and Eleanor (O'Keefe) Nesbitt, Scotch immigrants from Ireland to America, was a graduate of Princeton, and also a graduate of the Philadelphia Medical School. Wm. O. Saffold, was the son of Adam Saffold, the son of Wm. Saffold, a soldier in the War of the Revolution from Virginia. Mrs. Mary L. (Harris) Saffold is descended from the Washington-Lanier family. Through the Berriens the family is descended from John Rolfe and Pocahontas. Other families with which the Nesbitts are connected by direct descent are the Hunts, Carters, Bollings, Porters, Harris', Waltons, and Watsons. Commissioner Nesbitt was educated in the schools of Marietta, Ga., and prepared for college by a tutor; attended the University of Ga., and later took a business course in Atlanta. In September, 1888, he entered the service of S. N. Inman & Co., remaining with them until Sept., 1897, when he began business on his own account as a cotton buyer and warehouseman in Birmingham. In 1907 he was appointed to a position on the Alabama Railroad Commission by Gov. B. B. Comer to succeed Charles Henderson, promoted. Mr. Nesbitt takes great interest in amateur athletics, and municipal play-grounds and parks; was chairman of the finance committee during the building of the Birmingham Athletic Club, 1902-03, afterwards serving both as vice-president and president of this organization; since 1904 he has been president of the Southern Association of the Amateur Athletic Union of America; was commissioner from the U. S. to the Olympic games, Athens, Greece, 1906, and

*Resigned, effective July 1, 1920.

§Made Chairman of Board, Wm. F. Feagin appointed to succeed, effective July 1, 1920.

commissioner from the United States to the games in London, England, in 1908. He is a Democrat, and is now chairman of the State executive committee, January, 1919, to 1922; chairman Board of Control and Economy, March 1, 1919, 4-year term; actively interested in development of inland waterway transportation; chairman of Warrior River Development Commission, 1918-19; president Port of Birmingham Company, 1920. He is a Presbyterian. At Anniston, Dec. 12, 1895, he was married to Anne, daughter of Thomas Greene and Alberta (*Williams*) Bush, who now reside in Birmingham. Mrs. Bush is descended from Roger Williams, and from the Hollises of Massachusetts.

WILLIAM CRENSHAW CALDWELL, Secretary, of Birmingham, Ala., was born at Caldwell, St. Clair county, Ala., on Dec. 23, 1878, and is the son of James Crenshaw and Sarah Louise (*Stone*) Caldwell, the former a member of Gen. Joseph Wheeler's Cavalry, who lived at Forkland, Caldwell and Birmingham; grandson of James Hays and Amelia Caroline (*Crenshaw*) Caldwell, and of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (*Hodges*) Stone, all of St. Clair county; great-grandson of William Caldwell, who in 1819 removed from Fairfield District, S. C., to Greene county, Ala.; great-great-grandson of James Caldwell, born in County Antrim, Ireland, who came to America in 1786 and settled in South Carolina. James Hays Caldwell founded the town of Caldwell in this State. The Caldwell family came from Scotland to Ireland during the reign of King James in the early 17th century. The Crenshaw family are of English descent. W. C. Caldwell was educated in the county schools of St. Clair county, attended Wheeler's Business College, Birmingham, and studied accounting and business subjects during his spare time. In 1909 he became auditor for Charles Scott, of Yazoo, Miss., owner of several plantations and a chain of plantation stores, and in 1913, returned to Birmingham and became resident manager of E. F. Leathem and Co., certified public accountants. Gov. Kilby appointed him a member of the newly created Board of Control and Economy on March 1, 1919. He is a Democrat; Baptist; and a member of the Rotary, Civitan, Automobile Club, Chamber of Commerce and Civic Association, of Birmingham. On October 1, 1903, he married (1) Dessie, daughter of William T. and Elizabeth (*Williams*) Clayton, of Birmingham. She died November 24, 1918, and (2) on December 20, 1919, to Annie Hale, daughter of Joseph S. and Willie (*Sudbury*) Hale, of Birmingham.

*WILLIAM LYCURGUS LANCASTER, Wetumpka, Elmore county, was born near Tallassee, in the same county, March 4, 1869, and is the son of the late Judge John Austin and Frances Aldoro (*Lett*) Lancaster, of Wetumpka, and grandson of R. P. and Minerva (*Ramsey*) Lett, of Elmore county. He was educated in the common schools of Elmore county, at the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., but resigned, owing to physical disability, before graduation. Mr. Lancaster farmed in Wilcox and Marengo counties two years; merchandised in Wetumpka eight years; and organized the Bank of Wetumpka, of which he is now the president. He still has farming and stock-raising interests in Elmore county. He has served as a member of the Democratic executive committee of Elmore county, and of the fifth congressional district; has been alderman and city treasurer of Wetumpka; is a trustee of the Alabama State Department of Archives and History; has served as a trustee of the Southern University, Greensboro; and is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. He was nominated for State Treasurer in the Democratic primary, April 6, 1914; and November 3, 1914, he was formally elected to that position, his opponents being J. M. Atkins, Republican; John S. Sutterer, Progressive, and John Norton, Socialist. On April 20, 1892, at Kellyton, Coosa county, he was married to

*Resigned, no successor appointed.

Bessie, daughter of Ben Lloyd and Mary (*Hester*) Gaddis of that place, and has two children: Madora and William Lloyd.

CLEON BRUTUS ROGERS, State Warden General, was born near Bessemer, Jefferson county, February 7, 1866, son of Nathaniel Edward and Davira Grisilla (*McAlister*) Rogers; grandson of John and Jennie Rogers, and of Franklin and Hannah McAlister. The great-grandparents of Mr. Rogers emigrated in 1770 from England to Norfolk, Va. Nathaniel Edward Rogers was born in Unionville, Union District, S. C. In 1845 he removed to Jefferson county, Ala., where he resided until his death in 1902. The grandparents of Mr. Rogers were residents, respectively of Jefferson and Tuscaloosa counties. Cleon B. Rogers was educated in the common schools of his native county, at the Pleasant Hill Academy and at Mississippi Normal College 1891, where he took a commercial course. From 1892 until 1907 he engaged in manufacturing. In the latter year he organized the North Birmingham Trust and Savings Bank, and has been its president since organization. He served from 1908 to 1912 as a member of the Jefferson county board of revenue, and was county treasurer of Jefferson county, 1912-1916. He is a Democrat, Methodist, Mason, Knight of Pythias and Elk. On October 11, 1892, he was married to Claudia, daughter of Elvie Falkner, of Troy, Miss.

CHILD WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

(*General Acts*, 1919, pp. 694-698.)

Director.—Mrs. Loraine Bedsole Bush, Thomasville.

Child Labor Inspector.—Miss Augusta B. Martin, Montgomery.

Child Labor Inspector.—Miss May McCord, Montgomery.

Field Agent.—L. B. Green, Selma.

Secretary.—Anne Paul Goldthwaite, Montgomery.

MRS. LORAIN BEDSOLE BUSH, Director Child Welfare Department, born May 11, 1881, in Clarke county, Ala., daughter of Travis Linyer and Martha (*Goodman*) Bedsole; the former born at DeFuniak, Fla., the latter of Georgia; granddaughter of Edward and Susan (*Blackwell*) Bedsole, of North Carolina, and of Matthew and Mary (*Sheffield*) Goodman, of Georgia. Her education was secured under a governess at Tallahatta Springs, Clarke county, the Thomasville High School, The Atheneum, and in special study in Washington, D. C. She was deputy child labor inspector for two and one-half years during the administration of Dr. William H. Oates. She later served for a time in the Children's Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labor, as U. S. Factory Inspector. She later went with the National Child Labor Committee of New York City, charged with the duty of securing child welfare legislation in the several states. Early in 1919, Mrs. Bush returned to Alabama and was largely instrumental in securing the passage of the child labor bill, as well as the law establishing the State Child Welfare Department. She was elected as the first director of this department, on December 5, 1919. On March 9, 1909, at Thomasville, she was married to Dr. Charles Fletcher Bush, now deceased, who was then State Prison Inspector. He was the son of Dr. B. W. and Mary (*Hudson*) Bush, of Thomasville, Ala.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION.

(*General Acts*, 1919, pp. 197-199.)

Commissioner.—John H. Wallace, Jr., Montgomery.

Secretary.—Miss Sophia Watts, Montgomery.

Chief Oyster Inspector.—Geo. Sprinkle, Bayou La Batre.

Assistant Oyster Inspector.—Oscar J. Toussel, Mobile.

**Assistant Oyster Inspector.*—E. S. Crenshaw, Bayou La Batre.

JOHN HENRY WALLACE, JR., Commissioner, was born Dec. 12, 1874, at Center Star, Lauderdale county, and is the son of John Henry and Mary Sue (*Ingram*) Wallace, who lived near Leighton, Lawrence county; the grandson of John Henry and Henrietta Wallace, of Leighton, and of Henry and Mary Ingram, of Center Star. The Wallaces were from N. C. and the Ingrams from Va., both families having representatives in the Revolutionary War. John H. Wallace, the second, enlisted at Helena, Ark., for service in the Confederate army, and rose to rank of captain. Commissioner Wallace was educated in the common schools of his native county, and took a three-year course in the State Normal College, Florence. Was admitted to the bar May 10, 1896, since which date he has practiced his profession in Huntsville. He was a member of the House of Representatives from Madison county, 1898-99, 1900-01. He was elected State Game and Fish Commissioner by the State Legislature, Feb. 20, 1907; elected by the people Nov. 3, 1908, re-elected Nov. 5, 1912; re-elected 1916 and again nominated in the May, 1920, primary. To Mr. Wallace is largely due the credit of stimulating public opinion to the importance of legislation on the State game and fish preservation, resulting in the establishment of the office which he was called upon to organize and administer. The law creating the new department was drawn by Mr. Wallace. Since fifteen years of age he has been a frequent contributor to magazines and newspapers on fox hunting and field sports. In 1904 he published *The Senator from Alabama*, a romance treating of the disfranchisement of the negro, and including a scathing arraignment of the White House social equality policy (12mo., pp. 283). The Legislature of 1919 reorganized the Department of Game and Fish, enlarging the duties, and creating the Conservation Commission. He is a Democrat, and has taken part in many campaigns. He is a Methodist; a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, an Odd Fellow, and a member of the Junior Order of American Mechanics. He was married June 1, 1911, at Montgomery, to Ina Eleanor Winslette, daughter of Joseph Winslette, of Hatcher, Ga.

DEPARTMENT ARCHIVES AND HISTORY.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 793-810.)

Trustees: 1st District.—Dr. Erwin Craighead, Mobile.

2nd District.—J. Manly Foster, Montgomery.

3rd District.—Vacant.

4th District.—Samuel Will John, Selma.

5th District.—Wm. L. Lancaster, Wetumpka.

6th District.—Judge Henry B. Foster, Tuscaloosa.

7th District.—Vacant.

8th District.—Dr. W. H. Blake, Sheffield.

9th District.—Hugh Morrow, Birmingham.

Director.—Mrs. Marie B. Owen, Montgomery.

Curator.—Peter A. Brannon, Montgomery.

Chief Clerk.—Thomas M. Owen, Jr., Montgomery.

Librarian.—Miss Mary R. Mullen, Montgomery.

Library Extension Assistant.—Miss Louise Roberts, Birmingham.

Stenographer.—Miss Voncile Baxter, Montgomery.

Stenographer and File Clerk.—Miss Mary Loughran, Montgomery.

File Clerk.—Mrs. Annie S. Knight, Montgomery.

DIVISION OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BUREAU.

(General Acts, 1919, pp. 206-239.)

Compensation Commissioner, Ex Officio.—Mrs. Marie B. Owen.*Deputy Compensation Commissioner.*—William A. Saffold, Jr., Montgomery.

*THOMAS McADORY OWEN, Montgomery, Director, was born at the residence of his maternal grandfather, near new Jonesboro (two miles below Bessemer), Jefferson county, December 15, 1866, and is the son of Dr. William M. and Nancy L. (McAdory) Owen. Dr. Wm. M. Owen, who died Nov. 5, 1912, aged seventy-seven, was a native of Tuscaloosa, and is the son of Judge Thomas and Dolly Payne (Williams) Owen, of that place, while his wife is the daughter of Major Thomas and Emily (Owen) McAdory, of Jefferson county; he was a Confederate soldier, serving in the State troops, 1861, and later as a lieutenant in the 36th Ala. Infantry Regiment, C. S. A. Dr. Owen, the Director, received his education in the common schools, and in the academy of Prof. I. W. McAdory, at Pleasant Hill, Jefferson county. He graduated at the University of Alabama in 1887, taking the degrees of A. B. and LL. B.; and received the honorary degrees of A. M., 1893, and LL. D., 1904. He practiced law at Bessemer, 1887-1894, Carrollton, 1897-1900, and Birmingham, 1900-1901. He was city solicitor of Bessemer, 1890-93, assistant solicitor of Jefferson county, 1892, and chief clerk, division of P. O. inspectors, P. O. Department, Washington, 1894-97. He was chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Jefferson county, 1890-92. Dr. Owen has for years taken a deep interest in all forms of historical work and enterprise; he has been the secretary of the Society of the Sons of the Revolution in Alabama since its organization, April 16, 1894; was one of the founders of the Southern History Association at Washington, April 24, 1896; has been secretary of the Alabama Historical Society since its reorganization June 21, 1898; was the commander of the Alabama Division, United Sons of Confederate Veterans, and Commander-in-Chief of that organization for two terms, 1905-07. He has published several books and pamphlets of an historical character. As chairman of the Alabama History Commission he prepared its *Report*, which stimulated the establishment of the Department of Archives and History of Alabama, of which he was elected first director March 2, 1901, for a term of six years; re-elected March 26, 1907; re-elected November 18, 1912, for six years, his new term beginning March 1, 1913. He was one of the founders of the *Gulf States Historical Magazine*, and edited its first volume, 1903-04. He was the founder of the Alabama Library Association, Nov. 21, 1904, and has been its president since that date by successive elections. On April 12, 1893, at Fayette, Ala., he was married to Marie Susan, daughter of Hon. John Hollis Bankhead, U. S. Senator from Alabama, and wife, Tallulah Brockman.

(MRS.) MARIE BANKHEAD OWEN, Director of the Department of Archives and History, was born Sept. 1, 1869, near Macon, Noxubee county, Miss., daughter of John Hollis and Tallulah James (Brockman) Bankhead, the former served as a captain in the 16th Alabama Infantry Regiment, a member of both houses of the Legislature, represented the sixth district in Congress for twenty years, and was senior United States Senator from Alabama at the time of his death, March 1, 1920, having served in that body thirteen years. Mrs. Owen was educated in the rural schools of Lamar county, and spent two years at Ward's Seminary (now Ward-Belmont), Nashville, Tenn. She has been State President Woman's Auxiliary, Southern Commercial Congress and State Chairman, Woman's Democratic League, State Chairman National League for

*Died March 25, 1920. Succeeded by Mrs. Marie B. Owen, April 1, 1920.

Woman's Service; Vice-President Woman's Committee Alabama Council of Defense during the World War. Mrs. Owen was for several years connected with the Montgomery Advertiser as editor of its Woman's Department, and the educational section; member of the fiction and feature staffs of Uncle Remus Magazine, Southern Woman's Magazine, and other publications; author of the Alabama Centenary history plays for schools and colleges; compiled and edited the Montgomery Blue Book, a guide to social, fraternal, civic and welfare organizations, 1909-10; member of the Ionian, the No Name, the Business and Professional Women, and the Press and Authors Clubs; Chairman of the Legislative Committee Alabama Federation Women's Clubs for several years; trustee Alabama Boys Industrial School; President League of Southern Writers, 1916-17. On April 1, 1920, she was unanimously elected by the board of trustees to succeed her husband, Dr. Thomas M. Owen, deceased, as Director of the Department of Archives and History. She was united in marriage April 12, 1893, at Fayette, to Thomas McAdory Owen, son of William M. and Nancy L. (McAdory) Owen, of Jefferson county. Dr. Owen was founder and builder of the Department of Archives and History and historian of the State.

ALABAMA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

ADMINISTRATION.

State Health Officer.—Dr. S. W. Welch.
Chief Clerk.—Bertha Perry.
Office Secretary.—Fannie Kate Centerfit.

BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS.

Registrar Vital Statistics.—Dr. H. G. Perry.
Stenographer.—Claudine Burgamy.
Clerical Assistant.—Mary McCaskey.
Index Clerk.—Myra Burgamy.
Index Clerk.—Mrs. Geo. Ryan.
Statistical Clerk.—Mrs. Alma Nelson.

LABORATORY AND PASTEUR INSTITUTE.

Director.—Dr. E. W. Cheney.
Scientific Assistant.—Minnie Gorrie.
Scientific Assistant.—Cummings McCall.
Stenographer.—Mabel Graves.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING.

Director.—Jessie L. Marriner.
Assistant Director.—George M. Taylor.
Office Secretary.—Mrs. Lizette Driscoll.

BUREAU OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES.

Collaborating Epidemiologist.—Dr. J. L. Bowman.
Stenographer.—Alma Yelverton.

BUREAU OF VENEREAL DISEASE CONTROL.

Director.—W. C. Blasingame.
Stenographer.—Zuline Dardis.
Office Assistant.—Esther Hagedorn.

BUREAU OF SANITARY ENGINEERING.

Director.—G. H. Hazlehurst.

BUREAU OF RURAL SANITATION.

Director.—Dr. F. W. Dershimmer.

Stenographer.—Online Ryan.

SAMUEL WALLACE WELCH, of Talladega, was born at Alpine, Talladega County, February 14, 1861, the son of Dr. William Americus and Willie Ann (*Wallace*) Welch, the former a native of Madison county, Va., born on the Rapidan river, in 1821, whence when 13 years of age he removed to Alpine, where he resided the balance of his life; and grandson of Rev. Oliver and Elizabeth (*Mallory*) Welch, who lived at Orange Court House, Va., and subsequently at Alpine, and of Samuel and Ann (*Ballow*) Wallace. He is descended from Thomas Welch, who came from Wales about 1680 and his wife, who was a Miss Foster of Virginia. Doctor Welch was educated at Plantersville Institute, and is a graduate of Howard College; Tulane University; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., and of Johns Hopkins University. He entered upon the practice of medicine at Alpine, where he remained until 1903, when he removed to Talladega. Dr. Welch has been a member of the College of Counsellors, the Board of State Examiners, and is now State Health Officer, having taken office January 10, 1917. He has on numerous occasions represented Alabama at National and International conventions on health, tuberculosis, and hygiene. From 1907 to 1913 he was on the board of education of the Talladega public schools. He is now a member of the board of trustees of the Talladega county public library, and of Howard College. Dr. Welch is a Democrat, having been at various times on county executive committees. He is an Odd Fellow and a Mason. On April 10, 1900, he was married to Ethel Roberta, the daughter of Rev. W. C. and Elizabeth (*Smith*) Cleveland, of Selma.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, pp. 50-89; and 1915, pp. 88-103.)

Superintendent of Banks.—D. F. Green, Montgomery.

Examiner.—E. L. Ratcliffe, Montgomery.

Examiner.—S. B. Wilson, Montgomery.

Examiner.—Geo. N. Wilson, Montgomery.

Examiner.—V. H. Northcutt, Montgomery.

Office Assistant.—C. R. Keener, Montgomery.

Clerk.—Annie R. Gay, Montgomery.

Banking Board.—D. F. Green, Montgomery.

W. H. Manly, Birmingham.

John H. Drakeford, Tuskegee.

DENT F. GREEN, Montgomery, Ala., was born Dec. 5, 1868, near Jackson's Gap, Tallapoosa county, Ala.; is the son of John Berry and Levia Ann (*Henderson*) Green; the grandson of Villett and Mary (*Hallmark*) Green, and of Richard and Permelia (*Thornton*) Henderson, the latter of Dudleyville, Ala. John Berry Green was born near Newnan, Ga., but resided at Dadeville. John Berry Green served in the Confederate Army during the entire war, enlisting at Troy, Ala., March 1st, 1863, as 1st Lieut., Co. C., later Co. E. (Capt. C. S. Vaughn), 6th Ala. Cavalry Regt., Clanton's Brigade, and served until Aug. 19, 1864. D. F. Green received his early education in the common schools of Talladega county, his labors on his father's farm allowing only twenty-seven months of preparation for college. This deficiency was made up by hard study at night after the day's work was done. In Feb., 1889, he entered Marion Military Institute, of which the late Col. J. T. Murfee was superintendent, and from which he graduated with the B. Sc. degree. After gradu-

ation he taught one year at Monterey; was principal of the public school at Fort Deposit two years; was President of the North Alabama Baptist College, Danville, Ala., 1895-97. During this time he studied law and in September, 1897, was admitted to the bar at Cullman; he was Vice-President of the Falkville Normal College, Falkville, Ala., 1897-1900; Vice-President and General Counsel of Tennessee Valley Bank, Decatur, from 1909 to 1918, when appointed State Superintendent of Banks. He served as member of Legislature from Morgan county, 1898-99; register in chancery for Morgan county, 1900 to 1908; solicitor of Morgan county law and equity court, 1908-9; State senator, 2nd dist., 1915; appointed State Superintendent of Banks, July 12, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Royal Arch Mason; K. of P.; a Woodman of the World. He was married June 30, 1902, at Birmingham, to Alice, daughter of Rev. James Perdue and Susan (Talbot) Nall. Rev. Mr. Nall was a Baptist Minister and lived at Troy for a number of years.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS.

- District No. 1.*—Hon. John Craft, Mobile.
- District No. 2.*—Mr. F. J. Cramton, Montgomery.
- District No. 3.*—Senator J. B. Espy, Abbeville.
- District No. 4.*—Mr. Lloyd M. Hooper, Selma.
- District No. 5.*—Senator O. T. Smith, Goodwater.
- District No. 6.*—Senator John A. Rogers, Gainesville.
- District No. 7.*—Mr. Thomas E. Orr, Albertville.
- District No. 8.*—Mr. Andrew G. Patterson, Decatur.
- District No. 9.*—Mr. S. R. Batson, Birmingham.
- District No. 10.*—Hon. W. C. Davis, Jasper.

EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS.

- Dr. E. A. Smith, University.
- Prof. C. A. Baughman, Auburn.

GENERAL OFFICE.

- State Highway Engineer.*—W. S. Keller, Montgomery.
- Principal Assistant Engineer.*—W. A. McCalla, Montgomery.
- Chief Clerk.*—F. O. McManus, Montgomery.
- Truck Inspector.*—B. F. Ellis, Montgomery.
- Bridge Engineer.*—L. G. Smith, Montgomery.
- Draftsman.*—Victor Radovich, Montgomery.
- Chief Draftsman.*—L. M. Dinsmore, Montgomery.
- Voucher Clerk.*—Mrs. W. L. Van Pelt, Montgomery.
- Stenographer.*—Mrs. J. M. Kennedy, Montgomery.
- Stenographer.*—Miss Ouida Cox, Montgomery.
- Chemist.*—Mr. R. B. Janney, Montgomery.
- Assistant Engineer.*—H. G. Culverhouse, Montgomery.
- Mechanic.*—H. F. Lawson, Montgomery.
- Mechanic.*—C. E. Lane, Montgomery.
- Mechanic.*—F. Z. Pritchard, Montgomery.
- Mechanic.*—J. Feeder, Montgomery.
- Mechanic.*—Will Post, Montgomery.
- Watchman.*—T. M. Battle, Montgomery.
- Watchman.*—J. A. Adams, Montgomery.
- Watchman.*—J. W. Ledbetter, Montgomery.
- Watchman.*—J. T. Lumley, Montgomery.
- Foreman Shop.*—W. J. McClellan, Montgomery.

DIVISION OFFICE No. 1.

Division Engineer.—A. P. Henderson, Decatur.
Chief Draftsman.—S. A. Davis, Decatur.
Draftsman.—F. H. Parnell, Decatur.
Stenographer.—Mrs. L. W. Patterson, Decatur.
Transitman.—S. E. Caudill, Decatur.
Rodman.—D. G. Johnston, Decatur.
Chief of Party.—E. R. Stivers, Decatur.
Transitman.—E. A. Caldwell, Decatur.
Levelman.—G. H. Grisham, Decatur.
Rodman.—H. L. Carter, Decatur.
Rodman.—H. A. Grisham, Decatur.
Rodman.—W. J. Smith, Decatur.
Axeman.—T. V. Barksdale, Decatur.
Axeman.—Otis Kirby, Decatur.
Assistant Division Engineer.—M. S. Bingham, Decatur.
Chief of Party.—H. D. Burnum, Decatur.
Transitman.—F. H. Gardner, Jr., Decatur.
Rodman.—H. L. Broadfoot, Decatur.
Rodman.—Chas. Vaughn, Decatur.
Tapeman.—Mallon Hartsells, Decatur.
Rodman.—H. F. Cole, Decatur.
Rodman.—R. W. Dozier, Decatur.
Axeman.—Essie Ratliff (col.), Decatur.
Levelman.—J. K. Holley, Decatur.
Chief of Party.—E. B. Wight, Decatur.
Transitman.—M. W. Fendley, Decatur.
Rear Chainman.—L. H. Hughes, Decatur.
Head Chainman.—Chalmers Statom, Decatur.
Rodman.—Carrol Sharp, Decatur.

DIVISION OFFICE No. 2.

Division Engineer.—J. H. Mayer, Birmingham.
Assistant Engineer.—S. E. Neill, Birmingham.
Instrumentman.—K. Cain, Birmingham.
Rodman.—Joe Glover, Birmingham.
Rodman.—Andrew McGregor, Birmingham.
Chainman.—Gus Stover, Birmingham.
Chainman.—Henry Wilhite, Birmingham.
Chief of Party.—H. F. Wilson, Birmingham.
Levelman.—H. J. Morrow, Birmingham.
Stenographer.—Miss Alice Meyer, Birmingham.
Chief of Party.—J. C. Long, Birmingham.
Instrumentman.—Marvin Taylor, Birmingham.
Levelman.—E. E. Hart, Birmingham.
Chainman.—F. A. Salom, Birmingham.
Chief of Party.—Geo. Brown, Birmingham.
Rodman.—E. L. Kenney, Birmingham.
Rodman.—M. T. Green, Birmingham.
Rodman.—John McDonald, Birmingham.
Chainman.—N. M. Wilkerson, Birmingham.
Draftsman.—R. H. Darby, Birmingham.
Transitman.—R. L. Hawkins, Birmingham.
Draftsman.—A. J. Tucker, Birmingham.
Rodman.—H. C. Huffstutler, Birmingham.
County Engineer.—John Byers, Birmingham.
Resident Engineer.—G. G. Dunlap, Birmingham.
Levelman.—H. F. Payne, Birmingham.
Chainman.—Jim Eddins, Birmingham.
Rodman.—A. W. James, Birmingham.

DIVISION OFFICE No. 3.

Division Engineer.—G. N. Mitcham, Montgomery.
Assistant Engineer.—Robert D. Jordan, Montgomery.
Draftsman.—Stewart Ticknor, Montgomery.
Draftsman.—Thos. P. Holloman, Montgomery.
Stenographer.—Mrs. Viola Dohrmeier, Montgomery.
Chief of Party.—Hugh L. Mayers, Montgomery.
Transitman.—W. W. Owens, Montgomery.
Rodman.—U. L. Heustiss, Montgomery.
Rodman.—Roy Holloman, Montgomery.
Rodman.—John P. O'Conner, Montgomery.
Rodman.—G. W. Crist, Montgomery.
Rodman.—C. M. Powell, Montgomery.
Chief of Party.—R. L. Williamson, Montgomery.
Transitman.—C. B. Moore, Montgomery.
Rodman.—W. R. Battle, Montgomery.
Rodman.—D. S. DesVerges, Montgomery.
Rodman.—W. B. Wise, Montgomery.
Chief of Party.—S. E. Fitch, Montgomery.
Levelman.—W. D. Crawford, Montgomery.
Transitman.—Walter Strother, Montgomery.
Rodman.—A. D. Roquemore, Montgomery.
Rodman.—Geo. P. Reuppenthal, Montgomery.
Helper.—Chas. Sanford, Montgomery.

DIVISION OFFICE No. 4.

Division Engineer.—A. L. Smith, Selma.
Chief of Party.—M. M. Caldwell, Selma.
Chief of Party.—W. T. Cheek, Selma.
Chief of Party.—I. B. Rutledge, Selma.
Assistant Division Engineer.—A. G. Walker, Selma.
Transitman.—F. M. Reeves, Selma.
Transitman.—B. B. Staats, Jr., Selma.
Chainman.—William Lee, Selma.
Rodman.—E. H. Allen, Selma.
Chainman.—E. P. Brown, Selma.
Chainman.—J. H. Rumbley, Selma.
Transitman.—D. G. Wilkinson, Selma.
Levelman.—Sam Andrews, Selma.
Rodman.—W. B. Denedy, Selma.
Chainman.—Eugene Thrash, Selma.
Chainman.—C. H. Davidson, Selma.
Chainman.—E. C. Blanks, Selma.
Rodman.—R. W. Tyrrell, Selma.
Chainman.—Nelson Shofner, Selma.
Levelman.—W. L. Sizemore, Selma.
Draftsman.—C. P. McNeill, Selma.
Draftsman.—J. E. Ellis, Selma.
Stenographer.—Miss Pauline Gamble, Selma.
Chainman.—William Kearley, Selma.
Chainman.—Geo. T. Talbert, Selma.
Chainman.—Fred Bradford, Selma.
Axeman.—Peter Calderero, Selma.
Axeman.—E. P. Brown, Selma.

WILLIAM SIMPSON KELLER, Montgomery, Highway Engineer, was born Feb. 20, 1874, at Tuscumbia, Colbert county, Ala.; is the son of Arthur Henley and Sally (Simpson) Keller, of Tuscumbia, Ala.; and the grandson of David and Mary (Moore) Keller and of William Simpson

and wife, all of Tuscumbia, Ala. The great-grandfather Keller came to Maryland from Switzerland. Mary Moore Keller is descended from Gov. Spotswood, first Colonial Governor of Virginia, and is 2d cousin of General R. E. Lee. Wm. Simpson was a cotton merchant of Memphis. W. S. Keller was educated at Tuscumbia, and at the State Normal College at Florence; and was graduated from the University of Alabama, with the degree of B. C. E. 1893. He is a civil engineer. Was county surveyor of Colbert county, 1897 and 1898; asst. eng. Shiloh Nat. Park, 1900-1905; chief engineer Madison county, Tenn., Good Roads Commission April, 1905, to Oct., 1908; with U. S. Office Public Roads, Oct. 1908 to April, 1909, and again with Madison county, Tenn., Com. until July 1, 1910; engineer in charge of road construction Dallas county, Ala., Jan. 1, 1910, to Jan. 1, 1911. He is a Democrat; a Presbyterian; and a B. P. O. E. He was married (1) to Aileen Walton Moore, the daughter of William J. and Jennie (*Scruggs*) Moore, of Columbia, Tenn. Her father was one of Coleman's scouts through the War of Secession, and was captured and imprisoned with Sam Davis, but escaped. He was married (2) to Abbie, daughter of Dr. James T. and Annie (*Ross*) Searcy. Dr. Searcy was for a number of years superintendent of the Alabama Insane Hospitals.

EXAMINERS OF ACCOUNTS.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 546-549; *General Laws of Alabama*, 1915, pp. 500-538; *General Laws*, 1919, pp. 810-814.)

Chief Examiner.—Chas. E. McCall, Butler.

Examiner.—Jno. H. Chapman, Montgomery.

Examiner.—C. C. Brooks, Brewton.

Examiner.—L. A. Easterly, Hayneville.

Examiner.—P. B. Jarmon, Jr., Livingston.

Examiner.—Clayton Foscutz, Grove Hill.

Examiner.—J. L. Purifoy, Montgomery.

CHARLES EDWARD McCALL, Chief Examiner, of Butler, Ala., was born November 21, 1867, at DeSotoville, Choctaw county, Ala.; is the son of Dr. Daniel and Nancy Elizabeth (*Thompson*) McCall, and the grandson of John and Mary (*Campbell*) McCall, and of Benjamin and Sarah Meniffee (*Davis*) Thompson, who lived in Hale, Autauga and Choctaw counties, Ala. John McCall was a native of Scotland, whence he emigrated to South Carolina; from this State he moved to Florida, thence to Alabama, where he died. The home of his son, Dr. Daniel McCall, who was born in Florida, was in DeSotoville, Ala. Charles E. McCall received his early education in the common schools of Choctaw county; and afterwards was three years in Dr. Seth S. Mellen's school at Mt. Stirling. He received his higher education in the Cooper Institute at Daleville, Miss., and in the University of Alabama, from which he graduated in 1885, with the degree of A. B. He was orator of the Erosophic Society. After graduation he taught school for ten years. He was the founder-editor of *The Choctaw Advocate*, Butler, Ala., 1890-1892. He was admitted to the practice of law in 1908; was probate judge of Choctaw county, 1898-1909; assistant examiner of public accounts of Alabama, 1909-1910; appointed chief examiner of public accounts April, 1911. He is a Methodist; a Royal Arch Mason; past chancellor of Knights of Pythias; a Woodman of the World; Fraternal Order of Eagles and member of Sigma Nu fraternity. He married Mary Rebecca Collins, of Collinsville, Miss. She is the daughter of James Madison and Amanda (*Etheridge*) Collins, of Lauderdale county, Miss.

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE.

Commissioner.—A. W. Briscoe, LaFayette.

Deputy Commissioner.—R. P. Davison, Montgomery.

Chief Clerk.—Mrs. Mary Hughes, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Miss Willie Brock, Montgomery.

ALBERT WALKER BRISCOE, Insurance Commissioner, was born March 10, 1874, at Apple Grove, Morgan county; son of Hewell Lawson and Amanda (Coulter) Briscoe, the former of Marshall county, Ala., the latter of Tennessee; grandson of Thomas and Sarah (Hill) Briscoe, and of William and Catherine Coulter. Hewell L. Briscoe was a captain in the C. S. A., being later detailed to manufacture saddles for the army. He was a physician and practiced at Falkville from 1881 to his death in 1903. The Briscoes are of English descent, coming to Charleston, and later to Anderson, South Carolina. The Coulters are of Scotch-Irish descent, who came first to Tennessee. Mr. Briscoe was educated in the public schools of Morgan county, studied at Falkville Normal School and graduated from the Baptist Collegiate Institute at Danville, A. B.; Louisville Baptist Seminary, two sessions. He studied law in Cullman and at Russellville, and was admitted to the bar in 1901. After the adjournment of the Legislature, he was appointed Commissioner of Insurance and commissioned on September 29, 1919. Prior to his appointment as Commissioner he practised law at LaFayette. He is a Democrat, a Baptist, a Mason, an Odd Fellow, a K. of P., a W. O. W., a Columbian Woodman, a Modern Woodman and Praetorian. He married Susie Virginia, the daughter of Joseph and Cordelia (Stowe) Shackelford. Dr. Shackelford founded the Baptist Collegiate Institute, edited *The Alabama Baptist*, and prior to 1861 founded the Moulton Female Institute. He was a college president more than thirty years.

THE STATE TAX COMMISSION OF ALABAMA.

Chairman.—John S. Mooring.

Assistant to the Chairman.—T. A. Mooring.

Associate Member.—A. A. Evans.

Associate Member.—Thos. W. Sims.

Secretary.—Julia Klinge.

Chief Clerk.—H. T. Knight.

Clerk.—T. R. Brannan.

Stenographer.—Susie Felder.

Stenographer.—Ann Nelson.

General Agent.—H. C. Allen.

Accountant.—C. Sandusky.

Accountant.—J. W. Tipton.

FRANCHISE TAX DEPARTMENT.

Chief Clerk.—J. H. Stewart.

Stenographer.—Annie Ryan.

Clerk.—Mildred Lee.

Clerk.—Mrs. J. L. Purifoy.

Stenographer.—Juliet Leuchter.

Clerk.—Annie Lee Abercrombie.

Clerk.—Jule Saffold.

*INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.

Chief Clerk.—W. L. Stevens.

Clerk.—Mrs. Annie Knight.

Clerk.—Mrs. Madalyn Walker.

Clerk.—Mrs. W. L. Stevens.
Clerk.—Lucile Gies.
Clerk.—Lucy Goldthwaite.
Clerk.—Margaret Ryan.
Stenographer.—Laura Ott.
Clerk.—Isabel Evans.
Stenographer.—Mattie Brown.
Clerk.—Kate McGauley.
Clerk.—Nancy Ellis.
Clerk.—Blake Felder.
Clerk.—Birdie Paden.
Income Tax Inspector.—C. B. Powell, Jr.
Income Tax Inspector.—Jas. T. Munds.
Income Tax Inspector.—J. D. P. Arnold.
Income Tax Inspector.—M. V. Matson.
Income Tax Inspector.—H. S. Sutliff.
Income Tax Inspector.—W. L. McMeans.
Income Tax Inspector.—E. M. Tucker.
Income Tax Inspector.—Gladden Harrison (deceased).
Income Tax Inspector.—J. E. Hale.
Income Tax Inspector.—E. C. Spann, Jr.
Income Tax Inspector.—E. S. Armistead.
Income Tax Inspector.—J. V. Grayson.
Income Tax Inspector.—Jas. L. Orman.

AUTOMOBILE DEPARTMENT.

Clerk and Stenographer.—Katie Gies.
Stenographer.—Fannie Adams.
Clerk.—Mary Pruett.

JOHN SCOTT MOORING, Chairman State Tax Commission, was born at Gainesville, Sumter county, Ala., on January 29, 1864; son of James Ashley and Martha Ann (Scott) Mooring, the former born near Tarboro, Edgecombe county, North Carolina; the latter from Prince Edward county, Virginia; grandson of John Bankhead Mooring and of John Baytop and Patsie (Thompson) Scott. John Baytop Scott was a 1st Lieutenant in Light Horse Harry Lee's legion in the Revolutionary Army. He was captain of a company of Revolutionary War veterans in the War of 1812. He was afterwards Brigadier-General of Louisiana State troops, Provisional Governor of Louisiana, by appointment of President Jefferson, who was his personal friend; was a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, and one time Congressman from his State. Mr. Mooring was educated in the private schools at Mobile, graduated at Emory and Henry College, Virginia, and at the University of Virginia. He was admitted to the bar but has never practised. From 1886-90, Mr. Mooring was in the iron manufacturing business, president of Anniston National Bank, 1890-96; in business, 1896-97; county tax commissioner of Calhoun county, 1897-1903. From 1903 to 1913 he was an accountant and tax commissioner. From 1913 to 1915 he was Chairman of the State Tax Commission; 1915 to 1919 he served as a public accountant, tax expert and income tax agent for the U. S. government. In 1919 he was appointed Chairman of State Tax Commission by Gov. Kilby. He is a Democrat, an Elk, and Eagle; and married at Marion, Perry county, in 1884, Margaret Jenet Love, daughter of Lorenzo and Sarah (Gray) Love, of that place.

AURELIUS AUGUSTUS EVANS, Associate Commissioner, of Clayton, Barbour county, was born December 24, 1862, near Seale, Russell county, and is the son of John Quincy and Frances Elizabeth (Collier)

Evans, and the grandson of John Evans and of Vines and Sarah Collier. The Collier family came to Upson county, Ga., from Virginia. John Q. Evans was born in Edgefield District, S. C., came to Georgia, and lived in Greene and Monroe counties until the winter of 1859, when he removed to Russell county, Ala., where he lived until his death in 1883. Judge Evans was educated in the common schools of Russell county, and at the University of Alabama, from which he graduated in 1885, with the A. B. degree; received the honorary degree of master of arts in 1888 from the same institution; taught school for four years immediately following his graduation, reading law in the meantime; was admitted to the bar November 1, 1889, after an examination in open court by Chancellor John A. Foster, and has since practiced in Clayton. He was a member of the town council of Clayton for several years; mayor of the same place 1896-98; elected judge of the third judicial circuit in 1898, and re-elected in 1904, serving until his appointment to the Supreme Court by Gov. Comer. He served as tax commissioner under Governor O'Neal. He is a Democrat, and has served as a member of his county executive committee of the State convention of his party, and of the Democratic national convention of 1904. He is a member of the Methodist church, and a Mason. On December 27, 1888, at Opelika, Ala., he was married to Celeste Victoria, daughter of George H. and Celeste Roberta Waddell, of Crawford, Russell county. Judge Waddell was at one time probate judge of Russell county, and was killed at Columbus, Ga., while the Federal troops were occupying that city in 1865. Mrs. Evans is the great-great-granddaughter of Gen. Francis Nash, a Revolutionary patriot from North Carolina, and a cousin of the late James Iredell Waddell, commander of the Shenandoah during the War of Secession.

THOMAS WILKINS SIMS, associate member State Tax Commission, was born February 23, 1882, at Mobile; son of Thomas Wilkins and Virginia Pauline (*Stewart*) Sims, the former of Greensboro, Green county, Ga., the latter of Mobile, Ala.; grandson of Benjamin and Sarah (*Brown*) Sims, and of George Noble and Marie Pauline (*David*) Stewart, of Mobile, Alabama. He was educated in the private and public schools of Mobile, and at Webbs School at Bel Buckle, Tenn., and attended the University of Virginia, 1900-1902, taking one year of the law course there. After leaving school he was in the real estate business in Mobile, until his appointment to the State Board of Equalization by Governor Henderson, on July 9, 1915. He was reappointed as a member of the State Tax Commission by Governor Kilby on October 1, 1919. He is a Democrat, Methodist, and a thirty-second degree Mason. He is not married.

STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT DEPARTMENT.

(*General Acts*, 1919, pp. 808, 809.)

Chief Law Enforcement Agent.—Conrad W. Austin, Birmingham.
Clerk.—Eunice Ford, Birmingham.

Deputy Law Enforcement Agent.—A. S. Cowan, Jr., Birmingham.

Deputy Law Enforcement Agent.—A. W. Crow, Wadley.

Deputy Law Enforcement Agent.—F. A. Boswell, Jr., Speigner.

Deputy Law Enforcement Agent.—W. H. Knox, Alexander City.

Deputy Law Enforcement Agent.—L. L. Phillips, Anniston.

Deputy Law Enforcement Agent.—W. R. Scarbrough, Andalusia.

CONRAD WALL AUSTIN, Chief Law Enforcement Officer, was born June 20, 1868, near Butler Springs, Butler county; he is the son of David Washington and Amanda (*Seals*) Austin, of Butler county, Ala. His father was captain of a company in the Confederate Army, at the beginning of the war in 1861, but being a ship carpenter, was detailed to the

navy yard, in which he remained until the close of the war. He removed to Butler county, and in 1871 moved to Birmingham, engaging in business, until his death in 1902. Conrad W. Austin, was educated in the public schools of Jefferson county, at Highland Home Academy, and at Howard College. He was on the police force of the city of Birmingham from 1888 to 1894; was chief of police, 1898 to 1901; city fire inspector four years; chief of safety department coal operators association one year. During the European War he was supervisor of law and order at Muscle Shoals on the Tennessee river. He was appointed to head the new law enforcement department on the creation of this office by the Legislature in 1919, having served for a short time as examiner of public accounts, as well as State fire marshal. He is a Democrat, a Presbyterian, a Mason, and on December 15, 1893, in the city of Birmingham, he married Dorothy Frances, daughter of Judge A. P. McIntosh, of Cobb county, Georgia.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

(*General Acts*, 1919, pp. 1013-1022.)

State Fire Marshal.—W. J. Williams, Birmingham.

Deputy Fire Marshal.—W. E. Jordan, Mountain Creek.

Deputy Fire Marshal.—J. H. Rowe, Birmingham.

Chief Clerk.—Eunice Ford, Birmingham.

WILLIAM JACKSON WILLIAMS, Fire Marshal, was born September 10, 1873, at Murphy's Valley, Blount county, Ala.; son of Seabron Williams, Jr., and his wife, Sarah Louisa Amberson; grandson of Seabron and Malinda (*Sparks*) Williams and of John David and Edna Elizabeth (*Westbrook*) Amberson, both of Cherokee county, Ala. Seabron Williams, Jr., was a native of Cherokee county and lived successively in Jefferson, Blount and Etowah counties. He died July 29, 1909. He was a member of Co. E, 47th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A., and surrendered at Appomattox Court House, Va. J. D. Amberson was a Confederate soldier from Cherokee county, but at his death lived in Blount county. The father of Seabron Williams, Sr., was from South Carolina to the Cherokee Country, in its early settlement. His wife descended from the Cherokee Indians. William J. Williams' early education was secured in the public schools, at Enterprise Academy, Blount county, and at the Warrior High School, Jefferson county. He entered the mercantile business at an early age, and at the time of his appointment as Fire Marshal was connected with the accounting department of the Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railway Co. He was a justice of the peace for eight years in Jefferson county. He is a Democrat, a Baptist, an Odd Fellow, a W. O. W. On May 11, 1898, at Shades Mountain, he was married to Lula Anita, daughter of Charles William and Addie Aseneth (*Dison*) Sanders, of Birmingham, Ala. Mrs. Williams' grandfather was Nathan Jordan Tyson, born in Harris county, Ga., of French and Irish descent. Her grandmother was Mariah Annetta Thurser Wheat, of English descent, born at Jones Mill, Merriwether county, Ga. Her father was born at Allentown, Pa., and was of Dutch descent. N. J. Dison served in Co. F, 41st Ga. Infantry, C. S. A.

INSPECTORS OF COAL MINES.

HEADQUARTERS, BIRMINGHAM.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, pp. 500-538.)

Chief Mine Inspector.—C. H. Nesbitt, Maben, appointed April 15, 1920, for a term of three years.

Associate Mine Inspector.—J. B. Carlin, Pratt City, appointed April 15, 1920, for a term of three years.

Associate Mine Inspector.—R. V. Huff, Helena, appointed April 20, 1920, for a term of three years.

Associate Mine Inspector.—E. E. Echols, Helena, appointed April 17, 1920, for a term of three years.

Associate Mine Inspector.—S. M. Thompson, Helena, appointed April 17, 1920, for a term of three years.

EXAMINERS OF MINE BOSSES.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1911 pp. 508-509.)

Chairman.—C. H. Nesbitt, Chief Mine Inspector, *ex-officio*.

Erskine Ramsay, Birmingham.

J. E. Strong, Birmingham.

J. G. Moore, Birmingham.

W. J. Hand, Acmar.

John F. Meagher, Pratt City.

(Appointed June 29, 1914, with exception of Meagher, who was appointed December 21, 1914.)

Edwin Husban.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Post Office: University. *Express Office:* Tuscaloosa.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 23, 689-697.)

State Geologist.—Eugene Allen Smith, Ph. D.

Chief Assistant.—Dr. D. R. Semmes.

Assistant in Museum.—Dr. Herbert H. Smith.*

Chemist.—Robert S. Hodges.

The professor of mineralogy and geology in the University of Alabama, is *ex-officio*, State Geologist. The officials of the survey reside at the University.

EUGENE ALLEN SMITH, of the University of Alabama, was born at Washington, Autauga county, October 27, 1841, and is the son of Sam'l Parrish Smith of that place, and wife, Adelaide Julia Allen. He was educated in the schools of Prattville until 1855, in which year he was sent for a three year course at Philadelphia, Pa., but in 1859 he returned to a private school at Prattville. He entered the University of Alabama in 1860 and graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1862. In 1865 he entered the University of Berlin, subsequently he was at the University of Goettingen, and the University of Heidelberg, receiving the degree of Ph. D. from the latter in 1868. Dr. Smith on his return was assistant State Geologist of Mississippi, 1868-71. In 1871 he was made professor of geology in the University of Alabama, and in 1873 was appointed State Geologist, still retaining his chair in the faculty of the University. As State Geologist he has performed permanent and invaluable work in the exploration of the vast and varied mineral resources of the State. His voluminous official as well as his fragmentary reports and writings for the press have given to the world proof of the mineral wealth of the State never before known. Dr. Smith was honorary commissioner from Alabama to the Paris Exposition, 1878; special agent of the tenth census on cotton culture in Alabama and Florida,

*Killed in railroad accident 1919, succeeded by Mrs. H. H. Smith.

1880; member and fellow of the American Association for Advancement of Science, 1871—; Secretary of Section E. of A. A. A. S., 1884; Vice-President and Chairman of Sec. E., A. A. A. S., 1904; member of the American committee of the International Geological Congress of 1884-1889; member of the council of the Geological Society of America, 1892-1895; member of the jury of awards at the Atlanta Exposition of 1895; at the Nashville Exposition, 1897; of the La. Purchase Exposition, 1904; delegate to the International Mining Congress in Boise City, Idaho, 1901; Vice-President Geological Society of America, 1906; and President Geological Society of America, 1913. When Dr. Smith left the State University in 1862, he enlisted in the 33rd Alabama Regiment, Infantry, and became 2d lieutenant in Company "K." Dr. Smith is a Democrat. He is an Episcopalian. On July 10, 1872, he married Jane Henry Meredith, daughter of Dr. Landon Cabell Garland.

STATE CHEMIST.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Section 46.)

State Chemist.—Bennett B. Ross, *ex-officio*, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn.

BENNETT BATTLE ROSS, of Auburn, was born December 25, 1864, at Tuskegee, and is the son of Rev. Bennett Battle and Charlotte Augusta (*Walker*) Ross, and grandson of James and Sandal Lile (*Fort*) Ross, and of William and Mary (*Tullis*) Walker. The Ross family lived near Raleigh, N. C., and the Walkers near Abbeville, C. H., S. C. Rev. B. B. Ross was a graduate of old LaGrange College, 1847, a Methodist minister and professor of English literature at the East Alabama Male College and its successor, the A. & M. College (A. P. I.) Auburn, until his death in 1878. Prof. Ross, Jr., was educated in the public schools of Tuskegee, Huntsville and Auburn; graduated at the A. & M. College, with A. B. degree, 1881, and with the postgraduate degree of M. S. 1886; took an extended course in the Universities of Gottingen and Berlin, 1901; was professor of chemistry in the University of Louisiana, 1887-93; and at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1893, to date; in 1896 was president of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists; has written many scientific theses for leading journals; is the author of a number of *Bulletins* of the Alabama agricultural experiment station; and became State Chemist by virtue of his position as professor of chemistry in the A. P. I. He served as acting president of the college, 1919-1920. He is a Methodist; a Democrat; and a Knight of Pythias. His wife is Letitia Roane, daughter of Wm. Crawford and Elizabeth Caroline (*Thomas*) Dowdell, and granddaughter of Lewis Dowdell, of Harris county, Ga., and of Wm. Callahan Thomas. Mrs. Ross is a first cousin of the late Gov. Wm. J. Samford.

STATE LIVE STOCK AND SANITARY BOARD.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 757-770.)

Chairman.—M. C. Allgood, Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, *ex-officio*.

Secretary.—Charles A. Cary, Auburn, State Veterinarian, *ex-officio*. Prof. Geo. S. Templeton, Auburn, Professor of Animal Industry, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, *ex-officio*.

STATE VETERINARIAN.

(Code of Alabama, 1907, vol. i, Section 759, et seq.)

Veterinarian.—Charles Allen Cary, Auburn, Professor of Veterinary Science, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, *ex-officio*.

Assistants.—Dr. W. B. Fleming, Montgomery.

Dr. I. S. McAdory, Auburn.

Dr. W. D. Staples, Anniston.

Dr. J. S. Andrade, Huntsville.

Dr. O. R. Eatman, Gadsden.

Dr. W. L. Ingram, Florence.

Dr. D. J. Meador, Myrtlewood.

Dr. R. B. Nixon, Demopolis.

Dr. J. T. Prickett, Talladega.

Dr. J. E. Threadgill, Troy.

Dr. F. P. Woolf, Mobile.

CHARLES ALLEN CARY, Auburn, was born Nov. 27, 1861, at Millersburg, Iowa, and is the son of William and Lucy Ellen (*Ohara*) Cary, and the grandson of Daniel Morris and Dorcas (*Price*) Cary. The Carys are of old English stock, seated in the Massachusetts Bay Colony as early as 1634. His maternal grandfather was a Scotch-Irish lawyer, whose wife was a McGowan. Dr. Cary was educated in the county schools and in the high school at Millersburg, Iowa. In 1885 he graduated from the Iowa State College at Ames, with the degree of B. S.; and in 1887 he graduated as a doctor of veterinary medicine from the same institution. In 1892 he spent nine months in Germany engaged in the study of medicine. He practiced as a veterinarian at Keokuk, Iowa, 1887-89; was assistant State veterinarian of Iowa in 1888; was professor of veterinary science and veterinarian at the South Dakota A. & M. College, 1889-1891; and since 1893 he has been professor of veterinary science and physiology and veterinarian at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute. Dr. Cary is the director of farmers' institutes and the director of the A. P. I. summer school for farmers; is a member of the American Veterinary Medical Association; member of the National association for the study and prevention of tuberculosis; aided in bringing about meat and milk inspection in Montgomery, Birmingham and Mobile; and has been president of the Alabama Live Stock Association since 1900. The writings of Dr. Cary in the literature of his profession are numerous. They are to be found principally in the publications of the A. P. I. experiment station. He is a Democrat; an elder in the Presbyterian church; and a member of the Masons, the Knights Templar, and the Knights of Pythias. At Nauvoo, Ill., Nov. 27, 1890, he was married to Emma, daughter of Wm. E. and Margaret Heck, of German origin.

STATE BOARD OF HORTICULTURE.

(Code of Alabama, 1907, vol. i, Sections 811-826.)

M. C. Allgood, Montgomery, Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, *Chairman, ex-officio*.

John F. Duggar, Auburn, Director Alabama Agricultural Experiment Station, *ex-officio*.

James H. McCary, Birmingham, President Alabama State Horticultural Society, *ex-officio*.

STATE HORTICULTURIST.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Section 812, *et seq.*)

George C. Starcher, Professor of Horticulture and Forestry at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute.

BOARD OF APPOINTMENT OF REGISTRARS OF ELECTIONS.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Section 300; *General Acts*, 1919, pp. 687-690.)

Thomas E. Kilby, Governor, *ex-officio*.

H. F. Lee, Auditor, *ex-officio*.

M. C. Allgood, Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, *ex-officio*.
(*Note*—Except in Montgomeray, Jefferson and Mobile counties, where election commissions exist.)

HORSESHOE BEND BATTLE ANNIVERSARY COMMISSION.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1907, pp. 547-548; and 1911, pp. 551-552.)

Thomas E. Kilby, Governor, *ex-officio*.

Mrs. Marie B. Owen, Director, etc., *ex-officio*.

Samuel Blount Brewer, Tuskegee.

Thomas Lafayette Bulger, Dadeville.

John William Overton, Wedowee.

Felix L. Smith, Rockford.

James William Strother, Dadeville.

BOARD OF PENSION EXAMINERS.

(*General Acts*, 1919, pp. 535-544.)

Chas. E. McCall, Chairman, *ex-officio*.

Mrs. Marie B. Owen, *ex-officio*.

J. Q. Smith, *ex-officio*.

STATE BOARD OF ASSESSMENT.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Section 2135, *et seq.*)

President.—Thos. E. Kilby, Governor, *ex-officio*.

President Pro Tem.—H. F. Lee, Auditor, *ex-officio*.

Wm. P. Cobb, Secretary of State, *ex-officio*.

R. L. Bradley, Treasurer, *ex-officio*.

BOARD OF PARDONS.

(*Constitution*, 1901, Section 124.)

J. Q. Smith, Attorney General, *ex-officio*.

Wm. P. Cobb, Secretary of State, *ex-officio*.

H. F. Lee, Auditor, *ex-officio*.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS ON ADMISSION TO THE BAR.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Section 2972.)

Thomas E. Knight, *Chairman*, Greensboro.

W. F. Dickinson, Opelika.

H. F. Reese, Selma.

(All appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama, for terms of four years each.)

BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, p. 122-127; 1915; 1919, pp. 784-787.)

President.—H. T. McKinnon, Troy, elected to succeed George S. Vann for the term expiring 1920.

Secretary.—A. K. Parks, Montgomery, elected 1913, re-elected 1918 for the term expiring 1924.

J. C. Hassell, Tuscaloosa, elected 1914, re-elected 1919 for the term ending 1925.

W. J. Reynolds, Selma, elected 1911, re-elected 1916 for the term ending 1923.

C. W. Lokey, Birmingham, for term expiring 1922.

STATE BOARD OF EMBALMERS.

(*Code of Alabama*, vol. i, Sections 538-545.)

President.—John Angwin, Ensley; appointed Sept. 9, 1912, re-appointed 1917, for a term ending November 18, 1922.

Secretary.—H. B. Dowling, Eufaula; appointed 1919 to succeed Tilford Leak, for a term ending April 9, 1924.

Oscar Du Pre, Attalla; appointed Jan. 20, 1912, to succeed J. H. Corsbie, re-appointed 1917, for a term ending May 13, 1921.

Perry B. Dixon, Mobile; appointed May 12, 1910; re-appointed 1915; re-appointed 1919 for a term ending 1924.

Isham J. Dorsey, Opelika; appointed April 17, 1913, re-appointed 1918 for a term ending May 25, 1923.

BOARD OF PHARMACY.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 1618-1625; *General Laws of Alabama*, 1909, pp. 214-228.)

President.—Lawrence C. Lewis, Tuskegee; appointed Oct. 6, 1909, for five years; re-appointed 1914; re-appointed 1919 for a term ending Oct. 30, 1924.

Secretary.—E. P. Galt, Selma; appointed Oct. 6, 1909, for four years; re-appointed 1913; re-appointed 1918 for a term ending Sept. 18, 1923.

Treasurer.—Sam A. Williams, Troy; appointed Sept. 11, 1911, to succeed himself for a term of five years, to date from Oct. 6, 1912; re-appointed 1917 for a term ending Sept. 18, 1922.

W. P. Thomason, Guntersville; appointed Oct. 20, 1911, to succeed Dr. P. C. Candidus, whose death occurred March 6, 1910, appointment to date from Oct. 6, 1910; re-appointed 1915 for a term ending Oct. 1, 1920.

W. E. Bingham, Tuscaloosa; appointed Sept. 28, 1911, to succeed himself for a term of five years, to date from Oct. 6, 1911; re-appointed 1916 for a term ending Oct. 6, 1921.

STATE BOARD OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, pp. 320-323.)

Chairman.—Gen. E. W. Rucker, Birmingham.

Dr. George H. Denny, University.

James B. Drake, Birmingham.

(All appointed August 12, 1912, to serve for two years each from date of appointment.)

CODE COMMISSIONER.

(*General Acts*, 1919, pp. 1066-1069.)

Commissioner.—James J. Mayfield, Tuscaloosa.

JAMES JEFFERSON MAYFIELD, of Tuscaloosa, was born March 22, 1861, at Moore's Bridge, Ala. His father, James Jefferson Mayfield, was born at Sipsey Turnpipe, Tuscaloosa county, Ala., May 1, 1834, and died March 24, 1901, at Moore's Bridge. He was a teacher in that county the greater part of his life; was captain of Co. G, "Tuscaloosa Plough Boys," 38th Tenn. Inf. Regiment, during the war of 1861-65, and was twice wounded in the battle of Shiloh. The judge's mother, Amanda C. (South) Mayfield, was the daughter of Ransom and Elizabeth South, of Davis Creek, Fayette county, Ala. His grandfather, Obediah Mayfield, and wife, Harriet Mayfield, were residents of Hughes' Mill, Ala. Judge Mayfield entered the private schools of Tuscaloosa at the age of twenty, and for two years attended the preparatory school of Prof. W. D. Fonville; entered the University of Alabama, Sept. 18, 1883, graduating June 23, 1885; was on the honor roll and speaking list of his class both years; studied law at the University during the time he was acting tutor, and graduated in law, June, 1888. He taught school from his graduation until 1887, when he was elected tutor of physics and astronomy at the University of Alabama. He began the practice of law August, 1888, in the office of Gen. S. A. M. Wood, in Tuscaloosa. He was elected to the Legislature, 1894-95. In 1896 he was elected judge of the law and equity court of Tuscaloosa county, occupying this position until Oct. 1, 1903, when he resigned to accept the office of code commissioner, to which he had been elected by the Legislature of Alabama. He assisted Hon. W. L. Martin in the preparation of the Code of 1896, and prepared the Code of 1907. The legal work of the judge includes Mayfield's *Digest of Alabama Reports*, volumes of which are now printed; *Constitutions of Alabama*, paralleled, annotated and indexed, and *Annotations of the Decisions of the Supreme Court of Alabama*. He is a Democrat, and was on the State electoral ticket in 1896. On Nov. 3, 1908, he was elected associate justice of the Supreme Court for a term of six years; and re-elected Nov. 3, 1914, for a like term. He was appointed code commissioner on October 23, 1919. On June 30, 1897, at Little Rock, Ark., he was married to Susie Fitts Martin, daughter of Gideon Fred and Sallie (Martin) Martin, of that State.

CHAPTER II. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

SENATORS.

*JOHN HOLLIS BANKHEAD, *Democrat*, Jasper, Walker county, was born in Moscow, Marion (now Lamar) county, Ala., September 13, 1842; was self-educated; is a farmer; served four years in the Confederate Army, being wounded three times; represented Marion county in the general assembly, sessions of 1865, 1866 and 1867; was a member of the State senate 1876-1877, and of the house of representatives 1880-81; was warden of the Alabama Penitentiary from 1881 till 1885; was elected to the House of Representatives in the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses; was appointed a member of the Inland Waterways Commission March, 1907. In the Democratic primaries, 1906, Mr. Bankhead was nominated alternate Senator, receiving 48,362 votes, or a majority of all the votes cast in the election; in June, 1907, he was appointed United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. John T. Morgan, and in July, 1907, was elected by the legislature. Re-elected by the legislature in January, 1911, for a full term beginning March 4, 1913, and ending March 3, 1919. Re-elected in 1918 for term ending March 3, 1925.

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, *Democrat*, of Birmingham, Jefferson county, was born in Louisville, Jefferson county, Ky., May 6, 1862; is the son of Eugene Underwood and wife, Catherine R. (*Thompson*) of Kentucky; was educated at Rugby School, Louisville, and the University of Virginia; was elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses; was married (1) to Miss Eugenia Massie and (2) to Miss Bertha Woodward; nominated in opposition to Hon. Richmond Pearson Hobson, to the U. S. Senate to succeed Hon. Frank S. White (who had been elected as the successor of Senator Joseph F. Johnston); and elected Nov. 3, 1914, over Alex C. Birch, Republican, A. P. Longshore, Progressive, and S. F. Hinton, Socialist. Nominated to succeed himself in the Democratic primary of May 11, 1920, for term ending March 1, 1927.

BRAXTON BRAGG COMER, *Democrat*, was born Nov. 7, 1848, at old Spring Hill, Barbour county. He is the fourth son of John Fletcher and Catherine (*Drewry*) Comer, and the grandson of Hugh Moss Comer, and John Elizabeth (*Wallace*) Drewry. The Comers are of English and Irish stock, early seated in Virginia, and it is an interesting co-incidence that the family is related to the family of Clement Comer Clay, a native of Virginia, and Governor of Alabama, 1835-37. It is related that the first Comer ancestor to locate in the old Dominion was a Cromwellian. Hugh Moss Comer, in the early years of the nineteenth century left Virginia, and located in Jones county, Georgia. Here he prospered and reared his family, living the life of a Southern planter. The Drewrys are also of Virginia ancestry, but resided in Jones county, Ga.

*Died March 1, 1920. Succeeded by Hon. B. B. Comer.

John F. Comer had held judicial position in this county, and in his after life he was always called "Judge." After his marriage he followed a brother to Alabama, and located at Spring Hill, in Barbour county. This was in 1837, almost co-incident with the removal of the Indians from the State. At Spring Hill his brother had built a home and a water mill. Securing his property, John F. Comer planted his household goods, and here spent the remainder of a useful life. He was a progressive citizen, his plantation area widened, he built a steam grist mill to take the place of the crude water mill, and in 1853-54 he represented Barbour county in the Legislature. He died at the early age of forty-seven. Mr. Comer spent his childhood in the healthy environment just described, and as soon as he was of sufficient age he was put to such work as he could perform. At ten years of age he began his school life. His teacher, under whom he studied for eight years, was Prof. E. N. Brown, a noted pedagogue, and afterwards State Senator from Russell county. In 1864 he was sent to the State University at Tuscaloosa, but in the spring of 1865 his college career was cut short with the burning of the University buildings by Gen. John T. Croxton. Senator Comer retains a vivid recollection of the exciting experiences of April 4, 1865, when the cadets were hurriedly marched from the city, the fierce glare of the burning buildings lighting their way for a long distance. The cadets were disbanded at Marion and Mr. Comer walked home. After another year on the farm, he entered the University of Georgia, but he was compelled to leave on account of his health. He then entered Emory and Henry College, Va., where he took his A. B. degree in 1869. He therefore enjoys the unique distinction of being an alumnus of three institutions, although only a graduate of one. At Emory and Henry he took college honors, and won a medal for special proficiency in natural science. After graduation Mr. Comer returned to Spring Hill, and to the task and problems of plantation management under new and trying conditions. In 1872 he married, and leaving the old place, he erected a spacious home at Comer Station on the Eufaula railroad. Until 1885 he led the life of planter here, his interests growing and his character maturing. Determining upon a wider career in business, in 1885, with his family he removed to Anniston, where under the firm name of Comer & Trapp (S. B. Trapp), he conducted a wholesale grocery and commission business. Five years later he located in Birmingham, where he has since continuously resided. There he became president of the City National Bank, and at the same time manager of the Birmingham Cotton Mills. Leaving the active management of the bank, he has in recent years devoted his time to cotton manufacturing, together with farming and corn milling. While a planter in Barbour county, Mr. Comer was a member of the commissioners court of that county, serving from 1874 to 1880. The holding of this minor, though important office, did not indicate any political tendencies or aspirations on the part of Mr. Comer, and he held no other office until 1904, when he defeated Hon. John V. Smith for re-election as president of the State Railroad Commission. In entering this race Mr. Comer sought thereby to place himself in position to secure certain reforms in the management of public service corporations. His convictions on the subject date back twenty years, and his race for Governor in which he defeated Lieutenant-Governor Russell M. Cunningham for the nomination on Aug. 27, 1906, in the Democratic primary, was predicated on the hope that in the larger position he could better realize these convictions. On Nov. 6, 1906, he was elected by a vote of 61,223 to 9,976 for Asa E. Stratton, Republican, and 417 for J. N. Abbott, Socialist. During his whole life Senator Comer has been loyal and true to Democratic principles, although he has never served on the committees of the party. He was commissioned Senator on March, 1920, succeeding Senator John H. Bankhead. For more than thirty years he has been an active church worker, serving as Sunday-school superintendent at Comer, and also as such in the First

Methodist Episcopal church in Birmingham, and also as a steward and a trustee. He is a member of Masonic fraternity. On Oct. 1, 1872, at Cuthbert, Ga., he was married to Eva Jane, daughter of John and Sally (*Bailey*) Harris, one of the prominent families of Randolph county, Ga.

REPRESENTATIVES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.—Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe and Washington (6 counties).

*OSCAR LEE GRAY, *Democrat*, of Butler, Choctaw county, was born at Marion, Lauderdale county, Miss., July 2, 1865, and is the son of Alanson Jefferson and Elizabeth Jane (*Nethery*) Gray, and the grandson of Leslie and Rebecca (*Dean*) Gray, and of James Nethery. A. J. Gray was born in Edgefield, S. C.; when six years of age moved with his parents to Miss.; was captain of a company in the Confederate service; about June, 1866, moved to Choctaw county, Ala., and subsequently represented that county in the legislature. O. L. Gray received his early education in the common schools of Choctaw county; in the high school of Prof. Joel C. DuBose, at Pushmataha; and graduated from the University of Ala. in 1885, with the A. B. degree. After graduation he taught for several years in Choctaw county; studied law; has served as superintendent of education of Choctaw county; and in 1906 elected solicitor of the first judicial circuit of Alabama. On April 6, 1914, in the Democratic primary he was nominated as representative in Congress from the First District; and on November 3, he was elected to the 64th Congress, in opposition to Henry H. Bolton, Progressive, and W. M. Doyle, Socialist. He was for several years a member of the board of education of Choctaw county; has several times served as chairman of the Choctaw county Democratic Conventions and has been a delegate to many Democratic State Conventions since 1890. He was a delegate from the First District to the Baltimore Convention of 1912 that nominated Woodrow Wilson for the Presidency. He is a Baptist, a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, a Woodman of the World, a member of the Loyal Order of Moose, and a member of the Phi Delta Theta college fraternity. He was married November 27, 1890, to Laura Lee, daughter of William D. and Ludia (*Scruggs*) Battle, of Livingston, Ala.

JOHN McDUFFIE, *Democrat*, Monroeville, Ala., was born September 25, 1883, at River Ridge, Ala., on a cotton plantation; attended Southern University, Greensboro, Ala., one session; graduated at Auburn, 1904, taking B. Sc.; graduated University of Alabama Law School 1908; in 1907 represented Monroe county in Alabama Legislature; began the practice of law in Monroeville June 1, 1908; elected solicitor first judicial circuit of Alabama in 1910, and served until January, 1919; married Miss Cornelia Hixon, of Hixon, Ala., on October 18, 1915, and they have one child, a girl three years old; nominated in Democratic primary for Sixty-sixth Congress, and had no opposition at the general election; captain and adjutant Second Infantry, Alabama National Guard, 1908 to January, 1915.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.—Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Montgomery, Pike and Wilcox (9 counties).

S. HUBERT DENT, JR., *Democrat*, of Montgomery, Montgomery county, was born at Eufaula, Ala., August 16, 1869, was graduated from

*Was succeeded by Hon. John McDuffie on March 4, 1919.

the Southern University, of Greensboro, Ala., with the degree of A. B., in 1886, and in 1889 was graduated in law from the University of Virginia; his profession has always been that of attorney at law; was married to Miss Etta Tinsley of Louisville, Ky., June 23, 1897; has one child, William Tinsley Dent; was appointed prosecuting attorney for Montgomery county, and went into office December 1, 1902; in 1904 was re-elected for a term of six years; was elected to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.—Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Houston, Lee, and Russell (9 counties).

HENRY BASCOM STEAGALL, *Democrat*, of Ozark, Dale county, was born at Clopton, in that county, May 19, 1873, and is the son of William Collinsworth and Mary Jane (*Peacock*) Steagall, and the grandson of Ivey Finch and Sidney (*Purifoy*) Steagall, and of Alex and Harriett Peacock. Mr. Steagall's father is a physician; has been a State Senator; enlisted in the cavalry branch of the Confederate service under W. T. McCall in 1861, but did not serve. His grandfather, Ivey F. Steagall, was a Methodist minister in the Georgia conference, coming to that State from Virginia, and, originally, from Great Britain. One of his paternal ancestors was fatally wounded during the Revolutionary War at Charleston. Henry Steagall's education was obtained in the common schools of his county and at the Southeast Alabama Agricultural School, at Abbeville, where he graduated in June, 1892. He is also an alumnus of the law school of the University of Ala., having graduated there, June, 1893. He was admitted to the bar at Union Springs in the summer of the same year, and has since that time practiced his profession at Ozark. In 1898 he was appointed county solicitor of Dale county. He represented Dale county in the Legislature of 1907; in 1910 elected solicitor of the third judicial circuit for a term of four years; defeated for nomination to Sixty-fourth Congress in the Democratic primary, April 6, 1914, by Henry D. Clayton; after resignation of Mr. Clayton was nominated, and on Nov. 3, 1914, elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress without opposition. Re-elected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses. He has always been an active Democrat, serving his party both on county and State committees. He is a Methodist; is a member of the Masonic order, and of the Sigma Nu fraternity. On Dec. 27, 1900, he married Sallie Mae, daughter of William Philip and Mary (*Jordan*) Thompson, of Tuskegee, Ala. Mr. Thompson was a Confederate soldier.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Calhoun, Chilton, Cleburne, Dallas, Shelby, and Talladega (6 counties).

FREDERICK LEONARD BLACKMON, *Democrat*, of Anniston, Ala., was born at Lime Branch, Polk county, Ga., on the 15th day of September, 1873. In 1883 he moved to Calhoun county, Ala., and attended the public schools at Dearmanville and Choccolocco; he also attended the State Normal College at Jacksonville, Ala., and the Douglasville College at Douglasville, Ga. While attending the Douglasville College he read law under Prof. Joe Camp, who was a lawyer and also a professor in the Douglasville College. After leaving Douglasville he took a course in the Mountain City Business College at Chattanooga, Tenn., and while there read law under James H. McLane. From there he went to the Alabama University and was graduated from the University law department. He was admitted to the bar at Anniston, Ala., on the 20th of July,

1894, and from that time was associated with the firm of Knox, Acker, Dixon & Blackmon until elected to Congress, at which time he withdrew from the firm in order to devote his entire time to his congressional duties. He was city attorney for the city of Anniston for four years, and served in the Alabama State Senate from 1900 until elected to Congress in 1910. He was chairman of the congressional committee for the fourth Alabama congressional district, resigning this chairmanship after becoming a candidate for Congress. He was married December 31, 1908. Mr. Blackmon was elected to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Autauga, Chambers, Clay, Coosa, Elmore, Lowndes, Macon, Randolph and Tallapoosa (9 counties.)

JAMES THOMAS HEFLIN, *Democrat*, of Lafayette, was born at Louina, Randolph county, Ala., April 9, 1869; was educated in the common schools of Randolph county, at the Southern University, Greensboro, Ala., and at the A. and M. College, Auburn, Ala.; studied law at Lafayette, Ala., under Judge N. D. Denson, and was admitted to the bar January 12, 1893; was married to Minnie Kate Schuessler, of Lafayette, Ala., December 18, 1895; and has one child living—J. Thomas Heflin, Jr.; was elected mayor of Lafayette March 16, 1893, and re-elected, holding this office two terms; was register in chancery two years, resigning in 1896 to accept the Democratic nomination from Chambers county to the legislature; was elected in 1896 and re-elected to the legislature in 1898; was a member of the Democratic State executive committee from 1896 to 1902; was a delegate in the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1901; was elected secretary of State in November, 1902, for a term of four years; resigned that office May 1, 1904; was elected without opposition, May 10, 1904, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Charles W. Thompson, deceased, in the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Bibb, Greene, Hale, Perry, Sumter, and Tuscaloosa (6 counties).

WILLIAM BACON OLIVER, *Democrat*, of Tuscaloosa, was born at Eutaw, Ala., May 25, 1867; is the son of Judge William C. and Elizabeth (*Whitehead*) Oliver; and the grandson of Isaac Oliver, and of Edmund and Elizabeth Whitehead. The Olivers are from Nottaway county, Va., and the Whiteheads from Carroll county, Miss. Representative Oliver was educated in the local schools at Eutaw and the University of Alabama, from which he graduated with A. M. degree in 1887, and LL. B. degree in 1889. He completed his law studies in the University of Virginia in 1890. Since Jan., 1891, he has practiced law in the City of Tuscaloosa. He served as city attorney of Tuscaloosa for a number of years; was solicitor of the 6th judicial circuit, from November, 1898, until 1910; and appointed dean of the law faculty, University of Alabama, Jan., 1910. On November 3, 1914, he was elected Representative in the Sixty-fourth Congress from the 6th Congressional district, being opposed by Samuel L. Studdard, Republican. Re-elected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses. Mr. Oliver is a Democrat; a deacon in the Presbyterian Church at Tuscaloosa; is a member of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity, the Masons, Knights of Pythias, and the Elks; and is unmarried.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Blount, Cherokee, Cullman, DeKalb, Etowah, Marshall, St. Clair (7 counties).

*JOHN LAWSON BURNETT, *Democrat*, of Gadsden, Etowah county, Ala., was born at Cedar Bluff, Cherokee county, Ala., January 20, 1854; was educated in the common schools of the county, at the Wesleyan Institute, Cave Springs, Ga., and Gaylesville High School, Gaylesville, Ala.; studied law at Vanderbilt University, and was admitted to the bar in Cherokee county, Ala., in 1876; was married to Miss Bessie Reeder, of Cleveland, Tenn., December 13, 1886; was elected to the lower house of the Alabama Legislature in 1884, and to the State senate in 1886; was elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses.

LILIUS BRATTON RAINEY, *Democrat*, of Gadsden, Etowah county, Ala., was born July 21, 1876, at Dadeville, Tallapoosa county, Ala.; son of Samuel Laurence and Elizabeth Bass (*Walker*) Rainey; grandson of Samuel Laurence, Sr., and Caroline Rainey and James A. and Sarah Walker, all of Tallapoosa county; great-grandson of James Maurice Rainey, a well-known physician of his time; and great-great-grandson of Samuel Rainey, who served in the Revolutionary War under Brig.-Gen. Thomas Sumter, and was one of 133 Whigs who defeated a body of Tories at Brattonsville, July 12, 1780, while serving under Col. William Bratton. Representative Rainey was educated in the local schools of Tallapoosa and DeKalb counties; attended the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1896-99, and graduated from the University of Alabama with LL. B. degree in 1902. He began the practice of law the year of his graduation, serving as circuit solicitor, 1911-17, and on September 30, 1919, was elected Representative in Congress from the 7th Congressional district to fill the unexpired term of John Lawson Burnett, of Gadsden. From 1903-07, he served as captain of Company C, 3rd Infantry Regiment, Alabama National Guard, and 1904-08 was secretary of Etowah county Democratic executive committee. He is a Methodist; Mason; Shriner; Odd Fellow; Elk; Woodman of the World; J. O. U. A. M.; and K. of P. At Rome, Ga., on July 18, 1911, he was married to Julia La Coste, daughter of James B. and Julia Smith, of Gadsden, Ala.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, and Morgan (7 counties).

EDWARD BERTON ALMON, *Democrat*, of Tuscumbia, Ala., was born April 18, 1860, at Moulton, Lawrence county, Ala., and is the son of George W. and Nancy Berton (*Eubank*) Almon, and the grandson of Nathaniel and Elizabeth (*Coleman*) Almon, and of Thomas and Mary (*Gibson*) Eubank. All these parties lived in Moulton, Ala. Edward B. Almon was educated in the common schools of Moulton, the State Normal College of Florence, graduating from it in 1881, and graduating from the Law Department of the University of Alabama, in 1883. He began the practice of law at Belle Green, Ala., in 1884. In 1885 he located at Tuscumbia, where in 1886 he formed a partnership with James T. Kirk, the partnership lasting until Mr. Almon was elected judge of eleventh judicial circuit of Alabama; he was State Senator from 1892 to 1894; was elected judge of the eleventh judicial circuit in 1898; re-elected without opposition in 1904; was Presidential Elector from Alabama in 1896; was for many years chairman of Democratic committee of Colbert county, and was also chairman of a committee of the Good Roads Asso-

*Died May 13, 1919, and was succeeded by Hon. L. B. Rainey of Gadsden.

ciation. In 1911 he represented Colbert county in the Legislature, and was chosen Speaker of the House of Representatives; and on Nov. 3, 1914, he was elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress from the eighth district. Re-elected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses. He has been a steward in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, in Tuscumbia for more than twenty years. He is a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, a Knight of Honor, a Woodman of the World and an Elk. He was married, Dec. 13, 1887, in Tuscumbia, Ala., to Luie Clopper, the daughter of George K. and Charlotte T. (*Beeny*) Clopper, formerly of Philadelphia, Pa.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Jefferson (1 county).

GEORGE HUDDLESTON, *Democrat*, of Birmingham, Jefferson county, was born November 11, 1869, in Wilson county, Tenn.; is the son of Joseph Franklin and Nancy (*Sherrill*) Huddleston, and the grandson of George A. and Harriet (*Cumming*) Huddleston, and of Samuel W. and Eliza (*Bomar*) Sherrill, all of Wilson county, Tennessee; educated in the country schools, and at the law school of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., from which he graduated with the LL. B. degree, June, 1891; practised law in Birmingham from 1891 to 1912; was alderman of Birmingham, 1910; private Co. K, 1st Ala. Regt. Spanish American War, May 1-Nov. 1, 1898; is a member of the Odd Fellows, the Knights of Pythias; published a volume of Fugitive poems (Doubleday, Page and Co., 1900); was nominated in the Democratic primary April 6, 1914, as Representative from the Ninth Congressional District, on November 3, 1914, elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress. Re-elected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.—Fayette, Franklin, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Walker and Winston (7 counties).

WILLIAM BROCKMAN BANKHEAD, of Jasper, Ala., was born April 12, 1874, at Moscow, Lamar county, Ala.; son of John Hollis and Tallulah (*Brockman*) Bankhead, the former of Moscow, the latter of Wetumpka, Ala., and the grandson of James Greer and Susan (*Hollis*) Bankhead, of Moscow, and of James and Elizabeth (*Steirley*) Brockman, natives of Greenville District, S. C. William B. Bankhead was educated in the common schools and graduated at the University of Alabama, A. B., 1893. In 1896 his alma mater bestowed upon him the honorary degree of M. A. He graduated at Georgetown University LL. B., 1895. He was clerk of the committee on Public Buildings and Grounds, Washington, 1893-5. He was admitted to the bar in 1895 and entered upon the practice in Huntsville, Ala. The following year he removed to New York but returned to Huntsville and was city attorney there for four years. In 1900 he was elected to the Alabama legislature for one term; elected presidential elector for the 8th congressional district, 1904. He later removed to Jasper, Ala., to practice law in partnership with his brother, John H. Bankhead, Jr. From 1910 to 1914 he was solicitor for the 17th circuit. Upon the formation of the 10th congressional district he was elected as Representative, 1917-19, and re-elected 1919-21. He is a Democrat, Methodist, Knight of Pythias, Elk, Junior Order United American Mechanics, Woodman of the World, and Phi Delta Theta college fraternity. He has been Commander of the Department of Tennessee, United Sons, Confederate Veterans. Mr. Bankhead was married, first, on Jan. 31, 1900, to Adalaide Eugenia Sledge, of Memphis, Tenn., daughter of J. Thomas and Evelyn Eugenia (*Garth*) Sledge; second, Dec. 4, 1915, in Birmingham, to Florence McGuire, daughter of Joseph H. McGuire, of Jasper, Ala.

CHAPTER III. JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice.—John C. Anderson, Demopolis, commissioned Jan. 15, 1914, to succeed Chief Justice James R. Dowdell, resigned; elected Nov. 3, 1914, to complete term of Judge Dowdell, expiring in 1916; re-elected 1915 for six years.

Associate Justice.—Thomas C. McClellan, Athens; re-elected Nov. 5, 1912, for a term of six years; re-elected 1918 for six years.

Associate Justice.—A. D. Sayre, Montgomery; re-elected Nov. 5, 1912 for a term of six years; re-elected 1918 for six years.

Associate Justice.—Ormond Somerville, Tuscaloosa; elected Nov. 8, 1910, for a term of six years, to succeed Judge A. A. Evans, who had been appointed to succeed Judge N. D. Denson, resigned; re-elected 1915 for six years.

Associate Justice.—Lucien D. Gardner, Troy, commissioned Jan. 23, 1914, to succeed Judge John C. Anderson, who had been promoted to Chief Justice; elected Nov. 3, 1914, to complete term of Judge Anderson, expiring in 1916; re-elected 1915 for six years.

Associate Justice.—William H. Thomas, Montgomery; elected Nov. 3, 1914, to succeed Judge Edward de Graffenried, for a term of six years.

Associate Justice.—Joel B. Brown, Cullman, appointed Oct. 23, 1919, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice James J. Mayfield to become Code Commissioner.

Reporter.—Lawrence H. Lee, Gadsden.

Clerk.—Robert F. Ligon, Montgomery.

Librarian and Marshal.—Junius M. Riggs, Montgomery.

Assistant Librarian.—E. L. Spence, Birmingham.

Secretary.—Noble Seay, Sheffield.

Secretary.—Miss Alice Doyle, Montgomery.

Assistant to the Clerk.—Robert H. Greene, Montgomery.

Stenographer to the Clerk.—Miss Florrie Haden, Montgomery.

Stenographer to the Reporter.—Miss Théodosia Lee, Montgomery.

Secretary to the Chief Justice.—Mrs. C. H. Beale, Montgomery.

SKETCHES OF JUDGES AND OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

JOHN CRAWFORD ANDERSON, of Demopolis, chief justice, was born Aug. 5, 1863, at Burton's Hill, Greene county, and is the son of Dr. John Crawford and Elizabeth (*McAlpine*) Anderson, and the grandson of James Mason and Mary (*Miller*) Anderson, and William A. and Ann (*Watson*) McAlpine, and the great-grandson of Major David Anderson, who held both civil and military office under the Colonial government in Spartanburg district, S. C. His grandfathers were soldiers from Alabama in the Indian wars. His maternal great-grandfathers, Solomon McAlpine and John Watson, were among the first settlers of that part of Alabama, now embraced in the counties of Greene and Hale. Judge Anderson was educated in the public schools, and academies of Greene

county, and the University of Alabama, but he did not graduate in the academic department. He took a course in the law department of the University, from which he graduated in 1883, with the LL. B. degree. He practiced his profession in Linden and Demopolis, 1886 to 1895; appointed and served as judge of the first judicial circuit, 1895 to 1904; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court in 1904 for six years; re-elected Nov. 8, 1910; on Jan. 15, 1914, commissioned chief justice to succeed James R. Dowdell, resigned; and elected Nov. 3, 1914, to complete Judge Dowdell's term, which expired in 1916; re-elected 1916 for a term of six years. He is a Democrat; was a member of the executive committee of Marengo county for four years; and alternate presidential elector in 1892. He is a deacon in the Presbyterian church; and a member of the Knights of Pythias. On February 24, 1897, at Tuscaloosa, he was married to Mary Bird, daughter of Capt. E. B. and Julia (*Glascock*) Martin, of San Marcos, Texas. Mr. Martin was a captain in the Confederate Army.

THOMAS COWAN McCLELLAN, of Athens, Limestone county, associate justice, was born January 11, 1873, at his present place of residence, and is the son of Robert A. and Aurora (*Pryor*) McClellan, and the grandson of Thomas J. and Margaret (*Beattie*) McClellan, and of Luke and Isabella Virginia (*Harris*) Pryor. The father, R. A. McClellan, was a lieutenant in the 7th Alabama Cavalry Regiment, C. S. A.; a lawyer; member of the Alabama Constitutional Convention, 1875; and a member of the State Senate, 1875. Luke Pryor, the father of Mrs. R. A. McClellan, was a lawyer; member Alabama House of Representatives, 1855-56; U. S. Senator from Alabama, 1880; member of Forty-eighth Congress, 1883-85; and a strong advocate of railroad development. Judge McClellan was for two years a student of the University of Alabama, 1890-92, but did not graduate. He is a lawyer; was mayor of Athens for two years; and a trustee of the University of Alabama, 1899 to date. In 1906 he was elected an associate justice of the Supreme Court; and re-elected November 5, 1912, for six years; re-elected 1918 for six years. On December 20, 1894, he was married to Emily Horton, daughter of Judge James E. and Emily (*Donelson*) Horton, of Athens. His second wife was Miss Sue Ruth Philips, of Pulaski, Tenn.

ANTHONY DICKINSON SAYRE, of Montgomery, associate justice, was born April 29, 1858, at Tuskegee, Ala.; is the son of Daniel and Musidora (*Morgan*) Sayre, and the grandson of Calvin and Mary (*Dickinson*) Sayre, and of George and Frances (*Irby*) Morgan, early settlers in Alabama. Calvin Sayre was a resident of Franklin, Ohio, but originally from New Jersey. His son, Daniel Sayre, was born in that town, and removed to Alabama, and was successively a resident of Jacksonville, Tuskegee and Montgomery. Musidora Morgan, whom he married, was a sister of Senator John T. Morgan. Anthony D. Sayre spent two years in a private school, and received his higher education in Roanoke College, Va. He studied law in the office of Judge T. M. Arrington, of Montgomery, and was admitted to the bar in 1880. He was clerk of the city council, 1883 to 1889; member of the House of Representatives from Montgomery county, 1890-'91; and 1892-'93; member of the State Senate, 1894-95; President of that body, 1896-97; nominated by the Senate for judge of city court of Montgomery, and elected in 1897; nominated for re-election in 1903; was for twelve years a member of board of education in the city of Montgomery. In 1909 appointed an associate justice to succeed Judge Dowdell, who had been promoted chief justice; elected Nov. 8, 1910, and re-elected Nov. 5, 1912, for six years; re-elected 1918 for a like term. He is a Democrat, and was chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Montgomery county, 1895-'96; and is a Mason. His wife was Miss Minnie Buckner Machen, the daughter of W. B. Machen, of Eddyville, Ky.

ORMOND SOMERVILLE, of Montgomery associate justice, was born Nov. 26, 1869, at Tuscaloosa, Ala.; is the son of Henderson Middleton and Cornelia Banks (*Harris*) Somerville, and the grandson of Dr. James Somerville and his wife, Helen Wallace Somerville, and of Richard Norfleet Harris and his wife, Amanda Banks Harris. The grandparents were all residents of Tuscaloosa. The paternal grandfather and the paternal grandmother were natives of Va., and respectively of English and Scotch ancestry. The maternal grandfather was a native of N. C. and of Scotch-Irish, and the maternal grandmother of English ancestry. Henderson M. Somerville, a native of Madison county, Va., lived in Tuscaloosa until 1880, when he was appointed as associate justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama. He lived in Montgomery until 1890, when he was appointed to the U. S. board of customs appraisers, with headquarters in New York City, and he is now chairman of that board. Ormond Somerville received his early education in Tuscaloosa. His higher education was acquired in the University of Alabama, from which he graduated in 1887, with the degree of A. B., and in 1890 with the degree of M. A., and LL. B. He began the practice of law in Aug., 1890, at Tuscaloosa, as junior member of the firm of Fitts and Somerville; and from 1895-'96 he was in the firm of Somerville and Weaver. He is a Democrat; a deacon in the Southern Presbyterian Church, and a member of the Sigma Nu college fraternity. Apart from his profession and the offices held, already noted, he was instructor in Latin and English in the University of Alabama, 1887-'88, instructor in Latin, 1889-'90; principal of the high school, Macon, Miss., 1888-'89; succeeded Col. A. C. Hargrove as Prof. of Law, University of Alabama, Jan. 1, 1896; resigned law professorship Sept. 1, 1909, to become a candidate for Supreme Court, to which he was elected November 8, 1910, for six years; re-elected in 1916 for another term. He was married Dec. 22, 1898, at Shelbyville, Tenn., to Bessie Randolph Edgar, the daughter of Prof. George Matthews and Rebecca (*Fry*) Edgar, of Paris, Ky., later of Tuscaloosa. Rebecca Fry, a descendant of Col. Joshua Fry, who commanded the Virginia troops in the Indian war of 1754, was born and reared in Lewisburg, W. Va.

LUCIEN DUNBIBBEN GARDNER, of Troy, Pike county, associate justice, was born Nov. 28, 1876, at Troy, Pike county, and is the son of John Dunbibben and Julia Isabella (*Starke*) Gardner and the grandson of Benjamin and Catherine (*Collins*) Gardner, and of Bowling and Eliza Gregory (*New*) Starke. The parents of Benjamin Gardner were Scotch immigrants, who settled in Wilmington, N. C., after the Revolutionary War, the father being a Methodist preacher. Benjamin Gardner was a lawyer and for some years prior to the War of 1861 was editor of the *Alabama Journal*, then published in Montgomery. In 1872 he was elected Attorney General of the State, serving one term; and died November, 1903, in Palestine, Texas. His son, John Dunbibben Gardner, was born at Florence; was educated in the old field schools; lived at Troy; in 1861 was elected 1st lt. of Co. "F," 1st Ala. Cavalry Regiment, and left the army at the close of the war with the rank of captain. Justice Gardner received his early education in the public schools of Pike county; June, 1894, was graduated from the State Normal School, Troy, with degree of A. B.; June, 1896, from State University with degree of A. B.; in June, 1897, from the law department with the degree of LL. B. In 1897, entered upon the practice of law at Troy; in 1898 appointed by Chancellor W. L. Parks register in chancery of Pike county; resigned in 1903; has been for several years president of the Alumni Society of the State Normal School, Troy; April, 1907, was elected Commandant of Camp Sanford, No. 385, Troy, Ala., S. C. V. In 1906 he was elected to the State Senate from the 25th senatorial district, composed of the counties of Pike, Crenshaw and Coffee. He was appointed Chancellor of the Southeastern Chancery Division in August, 1907; and elected in 1910,

for six years. On Jan. 25, 1914, he was commissioned associate justice of the Supreme Court, to succeed Judge Anderson, promoted chief justice; and re-elected Nov. 3, 1914, to complete the term of Judge Anderson, which expired in 1916. Re-elected 1915 for term expiring 1922. He is a Democrat, and a member of the Democratic executive committee of the 12th judicial district. He is a member of the Baptist Church; and a Knight of Pythias. On December 26, 1900, was married to Henrietta, daughter of Henry Clay and Ophelia (*Worthy*) Wiley, and a granddaughter of James McCaleb Wiley. Henry Clay Wiley served as a private in the 8th Texas Cavalry, C. S. A.

WILLIAM HOLCOMBE THOMAS, associate justice, Montgomery, Ala., was born June 10, 1867, near Oakbowery, Chambers county, Ala., and is the son of William Erasmus Crawford and Emma Jane (*Avary*) Thomas, and the grandson of William Augustus and Susan (*Walton*) Thomas and of Elias and Narcissa (*Ward*) Avary, all of whom lived near Oakbowery, and the great-grandson of the founder of the old homestead near that place, William Calahan and Elizabeth (*Whitehead*) Thomas, and the great-great-grandson of Joseph and Joyce (*Calahan*) Thomas. William Erasmus Crawford Thomas was educated in the common schools of Chambers county. During the War of Secession, he at first served with the militia, but towards the close of hostilities he joined the 8th Confederate Cavalry Regiment. He is a Democrat; represented Chambers county in the Legislature in 1880-1881, 1903 and 1911. His son, Judge William Holcombe Thomas, received his early education in the schools of Oakbowery. He then took a four years' classical course in Emory College, Georgia, from which he was graduated at the age of nineteen with the A. B. degree. After graduation, he read law under Judge James R. Dowdell, was admitted to the bar in 1888; located in Lafayette, and formed a partnership with William James Samford (later Governor of Alabama), which continued until his removal to Montgomery in 1892. On his removal to Montgomery he formed a partnership with Hon. Thomas H. Clark, which lasted until Mr. Clark removed to Washington in 1895; was for two years associated with Mr. Fred S. Ball; practiced alone until 1901, when he was elected by the Alabama State Senate Associate Judge of the City Court of Montgomery. He was re-elected in 1907. In 1910 he was appointed judge of the city court of Montgomery to vacancy caused by appointment of Judge Sayre to the Supreme Court; practiced law from 1911 to 1915 as partner with J. R. Thomas; was elected associate justice of Supreme Court in 1914 for term ending 1921. He has always been an active Democrat, and was a member of campaign committee for 1900; has been a steward in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, since 1891, and during the same time has been a teacher in the Sunday School. He is of literary tastes; is a member of several literary and social organizations; is author of numerous essays, principally of a literary and political nature. Full sets of these are preserved in the collections of the Alabama State Department of Archives and History. He was a delegate to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists, St. Louis, 1904; member of International Congress of Arts and Sciences, 1904; was a delegate to the American Bar Association; presented a paper before American Historical Association at its meeting in New York City, 1909; and addressed the National Municipal League in Richmond in 1911. He was married June 4, 1891, at Lowndesboro, to Lula Marian, daughter of Edmund and Susan Camilla (*Reese*) McCurdy. Mr. McCurdy was a planter, and breeder of blooded stock. He served in the Confederate Army in Barnard's battalion of Georgia Volunteers, which was finally merged into the 1st Georgia Regiment.

JOEL BASCOM BROWN, of Cullman, associate justice, was born May 18, 1872, on a farm near Somerville, Morgan county, Ala.; is the son of

George R. and Sarah (*Morris*) Brown; and the grandson of Drew H. Morris, of Cobb county, Georgia. George R. Brown was a native of South Carolina; in early life lived in Georgia; was a Confederate soldier, Army of Northern Virginia; and immediately after the war removed to Morgan county, and engaged in farming. Judge Brown obtained his early education at the Old Gum Spring School in Morgan county, and the Hartselle Male and Female School. He later privately studied law four years in Cullman; was admitted to the bar there in March, 1892; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court and the U. S. Courts in 1894; and until his election to the Court of Appeals, engaged in a general practice in the State and Federal Courts. He was a member of the Cullman county board of education, 1910-1912; a member of Gov. B. B. Comer's military staff, 1907-1911, as Assistant Judge-Advocate General, with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. He is a Democrat; was an alternate delegate from the State at large to the National Democratic Convention in 1908; and member of the State Executive Committee, 1907-1910, from the 7th Congressional District. He was elected associate judge of the Court of Appeals, November 3, 1914, and appointed to the Supreme Court on Oct. 23, 1919. He is a member of the Methodist Church, and for four years, 1906-1910, was lay-leader and chairman of board of stewards at Cullman. He is a Knight of Pythias. He was married in Cullman, November 24, 1898, to Mimie, daughter of Henry L. and Mary (*Hays*) Heidelberg.

LAWRENCE HAYWOOD LEE, of Gadsden, reporter, was born August 2, 1867, at Clayton, Barbour county, and is the son of Alto V. and Lillian (*Lawrence*) Lee, and the grandson of Lovard and Susan B. (*Lovelace*) Lee and of William Haywood and Lucy (*Anthony*) Lawrence, of Tuscaloosa, and the great-grandson of Needham and Lydia (*Pryor*) Lee, a native of Georgia, who early moved to Southeast Alabama, and of Josiah Lawrence (whose wife was a daughter of Colonel Wm. Haywood and wife, Charity Hare, the former a Revolutionary soldier in North Carolina), and of Henry Tate Anthony, who built the first frame house in Tuscaloosa. Needham Lee was a veteran of the Indian wars of 1836; and his grandson, Alto V. Lee, a veteran of the War of Secession, serving as Capt. of Co. E, 63rd Ala. Inf. Regt. Lawrence H. Lee was educated in the common schools at Clayton; graduated at the University of Alabama, A. B., 1887. In 1888 he took his LL. B. degree in the law department, University of Alabama; entered upon the practice of law at Clayton in July, 1889, where he lived until Sept. 1, 1901, when he removed to Gadsden, where he continued to practice until Dec. 1, 1905. He was alderman of the town of Clayton, 1896-97; solicitor of Barbour county, 1890-92; member House of Representatives from the same county, 1898-99; and city attorney of Gadsden, 1902-04. In Dec., 1905, he was appointed Supreme Court reporter to succeed Phares Coleman. Under his direction vols. 144 to 199 of the *Reports* of the Supreme Court, and vols. 1 to 14 of the Court of Appeals have been issued. He is a Democrat, and has served as chairman of the executive committee of Etowah county. Mr. Lee has a distinguished Masonic record. He is a master mason, and a member of the chapter, council, and commandery; was grand master of the Grand Lodge of Alabama, 1910-11; grand master of the grand council, 1909-10; grand high priest of the grand chapter, 1911-12; was in 1915 grand sword bearer of the grand commandery, Knights Templar of Alabama, and is a 32° Scottish Rite Mason. He is a member of the Sigma Nu college fraternity. He is a Methodist. On October 29, 1889, at Clayton, he was married to Augusta, daughter of Judge Augustus H. and Anna (*Ott*) Alston.

ROBERT FULWOOD LIGON, clerk of the Supreme Court, was born at Tuskegee, September 24, 1864, and is the son of the late Lieutenant-Governor R. F. Ligon, of that place, and later of Montgomery, and wife

Emily, daughter of Edward Paine, a lawyer, and wife Matilda Brinton, of Georgia. His paternal grandparents are Robert Ligon, a lawyer, and wife Wilhelmina Fulwood, of Halifax county, Va., who removed to Watkinsville, Clarke county, Ga., where they died. He was educated at the Park High School, Tuskegee, preparatory to entrance at the A. & M. College (A. P. I.), Auburn, where he took the degree of A. B. in 1882. In September, 1886, he was admitted to the bar, and in 1888 he took the summer law course at the University of Virginia. From 1886 to 1888 he was mayor of Tuskegee. In 1899 he entered in a law partnership with Gen. George P. Harrison, at Opelika; and in 1892 removed to Montgomery where he became a law partner of the late Tennant Lomax. In 1898 he was elected clerk of the Supreme Court; re-elected in 1904 and 1910; and in 1900 was appointed a trustee of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute. He has been captain of the Tuskegee Light Infantry, and lieutenant colonel on the staff, respectively of Gov. Jones and Gov. Oates. He was Adjutant-General of Alabama, 1896 to 1899, embracing the period of the Spanish-American War. He resigned the position on March 1st, 1899. He was nominated Brigadier-General and Inspector-General of the Alabama National Guard, by Governor Jelks, in 1903, and by Gov. Comer, in 1907, and each time unanimously confirmed by the Senate. He was nominated Brigadier-General and Quartermaster-General by Gov. Emmet O'Neal in 1911, and again unanimously confirmed by the Senate. He was placed on the retired list of National Guard officers, at his own request, in 1911, with the rank of Brigadier-General. He is a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, a member of the Alabama State Bar Association; and has been president of the Alumni Association of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute. He is a Methodist, a Democrat, and was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention in Baltimore, 1912. His wife, to whom he was married Jan. 31, 1895, is Aileen, daughter of the late Dr. Thomas A. Means, of Montgomery. Dr. Means was a son of Dr. Thomas Alexander Means, for a long time president of Emory College, Oxford, Ga.

JUNIUS MOORE RIGGS, of Montgomery, marshal, and librarian of the State and Supreme Court library, was born at Montgomery, November 29, 1851, and is the son of Joel Riggs, and wife, Georgena, daughter of Junius A. Moore and wife Eliza Inglis Clitherall. His paternal grandparents are Zadock Riggs and wife, Nancy Fleming, of North Carolina. Mr. Riggs received a common school education. He has been marshal and librarian since 1874. He is a past grand chancellor, Knights of Pythias, past dictator, Knights of Honor, and a member of the National Union and the Fraternal Union. He is a Democrat; and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Mr. Riggs is the compiler of the *Catalogues of the Supreme Court Library and of the State Library* (1902 8 vo. pp. 301). On April 11, 1888, at Selma, he married Elizabeth Harris, daughter of John Templeton Green and wife, Elizabeth Harris, of Vicksburg, Miss., the former being the son of Thomas M. Green, Jr., and wife, Mary Templeton.

COURT OF APPEALS.

(Act creating court approved March 9, 1911, and amended by act approved April 7, 1911. By the latter act terms of judges fixed at six years each. Original appointment of Judges Walker, Pelham and de Graffenried made March 9, 1911. All original terms to be filled by election in Nov., 1916; and to expire in March, 1917.)

Presiding Judge.—Charles R. Bricken, Luverne, who became presiding judge, by seniority of service under act April 7, 1911, upon

the resignation of Judge J. B. Brown, appointed an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, on Oct. 23, 1919. He was originally commissioned on Jan. 15, 1917.

Associate Judge.—William H. Samford, Montgomery, appointed March 24, 1917, on the death of Hon. John Pelham. Elected November 5, 1918, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Pelham.

Associate Judge.—Henry P. Merritt, Tuskegee, appointed Oct. 23, 1919, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Judge Joel B. Brown, to become an Associate Justice of the Supreme Bench.

Clerk.—Alexander Troy, Montgomery.

Secretary.—Douglas Clark, Montgomery.

Note: Hon. Richard V. Evans, of Birmingham, was appointed an Associate Justice April 1, 1916, to succeed Judge E. Perry Thomas, who had resigned. Judge Evans' term expired Jan. 15, 1917.

CHARLES RUSSELL BRICKEN, of Luverne, presiding judge of the Court of Appeals, was born March 6, 1869, at Richmond, Henrico county, Va.; son of Charles Rush and Isabelle (*Allen*) Bricken, the former of Manchester, the latter of Richmond, Va.; grandson of William and Fannie (*Pleasants*) Bricken, and of Richard G. and Agatha (*Simon*) Allen, all of Virginia. The name was probably De Brechin but is later written Brychan, Brechin and Bricken. An ancestor was a Welsh prince as early as the fifth century. Members of the family scattered through Scotland, England and Holland. The great-grandfather, William M. Bricken, came to the United States in 1720 from Holland. He located in Manchester, Va. Judge Bricken was educated in the private schools and in the common schools of Richmond, Va., and Alabama. He was admitted to the practice of law at Greenville in 1889, removing to Luverne in 1890, where he practised until his election to the Court of Appeals November 19, 1916. He was city attorney at Luverne, 1890-93; mayor of that town 1893-96; solicitor of second judicial circuit 1899-1916. He was an associate judge of the Court of Appeals from January, 1917, until November, 1919, becoming presiding judge on November 1, 1919. After the Spanish-American War, he was elected major in the 2d Alabama Infantry, A. N. G. Later he was elected Lieut.-Col. and commanded the second regiment for eleven years. Elected Brigadier-General of the 1st Alabama Brigade, 1915, serving until January, 1917, when he resigned to take up his duties as judge of the Court of Appeals. He is a Democrat, and was for seven years a member of the State Executive Committee. He is a Methodist, but was christened and confirmed in the Episcopal church. He is a Mason, a K. P., a W. O. W., a Redman, and a member of the Royal Order of Moose. He married on December 24, 1890, (1) Buena May, daughter of Dr. James E. and Fannie (*Riley*) Kendrick, of Luverne, and (2), on June 30, 1908, at Mobile, Bessie, daughter of John and Virginia Marion (*Lett*) McDuffie, of Monroe county, Ala.

WILLIAM HODGE SAMFORD, judge of the Court of Appeals, was born August 7, 1866, at Auburn; son of Gov. William James and Caroline E. (*Drake*) Samford. He received his early education in a primary school at Auburn and in the high school of Opelika under Prof. D. M. Banks. He then entered the Agricultural and Mechanical College, now the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, from which he withdrew at the end of two years, 1883, on account of ill health. On reaching his majority he was a civil engineer for a few years in Tennessee, Georgia, and Alabama. Having completed his law studies under his father, he was admitted to the bar in 1894 and at once began the practice in Troy; was in partnership with Judge A. B. Foster and J. S. Carroll, 1894-1909; was solicitor of Pike county, January, 1895, to January, 1902; city attorney of Troy, 1901 to 1907; on April 23, 1901, elected a member of the con-

stitutional convention of 1901 from the 25th senatorial district, was a member of the committees on the judiciary and the executive departments. He was a presidential elector from the State at large, and was president of the electoral college of Alabama, 1904; and member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1900-1905. He was appointed to a seat on the Court of Appeals bench, by Governor Henderson, on March 24, 1917, and elected at the next regular election, Nov. 5, 1918. He is a Methodist; a trustee of Woman's College of Alabama; and a delegate to the general conference of his church in 1906. He is a Mason, Knight of Pythias, and a member of the Alpha Tau Omega college fraternity. Married, December 18, 1890, at Troy, Kate Conner, daughter of Robert Henry and Alia A. (Hill) Parks.

HENRY PAUL MERRITT, of Tuskegee, judge of the Court of Appeals, was born near Old Spring Hill, Barbour county, and is the son of M. C. and Margaret Elizabeth (Owens) Merritt, and the grandson of Henry Clinton and Jackie (Green) Merritt, and of William Howard and Margaret Elizabeth (Owens) Owens, who lived first at Palmyra, Ga., and afterwards in Texas. M. C. Merritt was born in Henry county, Ga., removed to Barbour county, and served two years as a Confederate soldier. Judge Merritt was educated in the common schools of Barbour and Bullock counties, and attended one year at the Southern University of Greensboro, 1890-91. After leaving college he entered the law department of the University of Va., where he took a one year's course, and also a summer course; admitted to the bar Nov. 30, 1893, but did not actively enter upon the practice until 1896, when he removed from Bullock county to Tuskegee. In 1911 he represented Macon in the Legislature of Alabama, serving again in 1915 and 1919. He was Speaker in the 1919 session, resigning on his appointment to the Court of Appeals, Oct. 23, 1919. He is a Democrat; and has served as chairman of the Macon county executive committee; and is a member of the Masons, of the Knights of Pythias and of the Red Men. He served at one time as a trustee of the Alabama Schools for the Deaf and Blind. He was a member of the joint committee on the *Code of Alabama*, 1907. On Nov. 14, 1894, in Marion, Ala., he married Annie Seay, daughter of William H. and Martha King.

ALEXANDER TROY, of Montgomery, clerk of the Court of Appeals, was born March 14, 1853, near Elizabethtown, Bladen county, N. C.; is the son of Alexander James and Maria Jane (Smith) Troy, and the grandson of Alexander and Frances Eleanor (Shipman) Troy, and of Dr. John Smith and his wife, Elizabeth Locke, who lived near Elizabethtown, N. C. Matthew Troy, the father of Alexander Troy, Sr., came with his brother, Michael, to America from Londonderry, Ireland. Alexander Troy, Sr., lived successively in Anson and Columbus counties, N. C. He was solicitor for more than thirty years, and elected by the legislature, which frequently had a majority of Democrats, although he himself was a strong Whig. He was a finished scholar and endowed with a remarkable memory. Alexander J. Troy was a planter in Columbus county. He was too old for service in the Civil War, but freely supported the families of soldiers, while they were at the front. Daniel Shipman, the father of Frances Eleanor Shipman, was a captain in the Revolutionary army. Alexander Troy was educated in the old field schools of Columbus county, and at Whiteville Academy. He studied law in Montgomery, and was admitted to the bar, March 19, 1875. On Jan. 1, 1880, he formed a partnership with D. S. Troy and H. C. Thompkins, and since that date he has continued in the practice of law in Montgomery. Mr. Troy has been a member and secretary of the Alabama State Bar Association since its organization in 1879. He was for two years a member of the city council. He is the editor of the *Proceedings* of the Alabama State Bar Association, 1879-1920, in 41 volumes. He

is a frequent contributor to the newspaper and periodical press, and has delivered numerous public addresses. On the creation of the Alabama Court of Appeals Mr. Troy was in March, 1911, unanimously chosen as clerk. He is a Democrat, and served many years as a member of the Democratic State Committee. He is a Catholic. He was married Dec. 26, 1876, to Alice Bridgenorth Watts, the daughter of Gov. Thomas Hill and Eliza B. (Allen) Watts, of Montgomery.

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES.

(Originally elected Nov. 8, 1910, for terms of six years each.)

At Large.—F. Lloyd Tate, Wetumpka.

First Circuit.—Ben D. Turner, Chatom; commissioned Jan. 1, 1915, to succeed Judge J. T. Lackland, deceased.

Second Circuit.—Arthur E. Gamble, Greenville.

Third Circuit.—J. S. Williams, Clayton.

Fourth Circuit.—B. M. Miller, Camden.

Fifth Circuit.—S. L. Brewer, Tuskegee.
Lum Duke, Opelika.

Sixth Circuit.—Henry B. Foster, Tuscaloosa.

Seventh Circuit.—A. P. Agee, Anniston.

Eighth Circuit.—Robert C. Brickell, Huntsville; commissioned Jan. 9, 1915, to succeed Judge D. W. Speake, deceased.

O. Kyle, Decatur.

Ninth Circuit.—W. W. Haralson, Fort Payne.

Tenth Circuit.—C. B. Smith, Birmingham.

Hugh Locke, Birmingham.

William E. Fort, Birmingham.

R. Boyd, Birmingham.

H. P. Heflin, Birmingham.

J. C. B. Gwin, Bessemer.

Horace Wilkinson, Birmingham.

R. V. Evans, Birmingham.

J. C. Pugh, Birmingham.

D. A. Greene, Birmingham.

Eleventh Circuit.—Charles P. Almon, Tuscumbia.

Twelfth Circuit.—A. B. Foster, Troy.

Thirteenth Circuit.—Saffold Berney, Mobile.

Joel W. Goldsby, Mobile.

C. A. Grayson, Mobile.

Fourteenth Circuit.—Thomas L. Sowell.

James J. Curtis, Jasper.

Fifteenth Circuit.—Leon McCord, Montgomery.

W. Logan Martin, Montgomery.

Sixteenth Circuit.—W. J. Martin, Gadsden.

O. A. Steele, Gadsden.

Seventeenth Circuit.—R. I. Jones, Demopolis.

Eighteenth Circuit.—E. J. Garrison, Ashland.

Nineteenth Circuit.—B. K. McMorris, Wetumpka.

Twentieth Circuit.—H. A. Pearce, Dothan.

Twenty-first Circuit.—John D. Leigh, Brewton.

Note: Supernumerary Judge abolished by Act of Legislature 1919, *General Acts*, p. 967.

Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth and Twenty-first Circuits created by Act of Legislature of 1909, *General Acts*, pp. 858-860.

SKETCHES OF CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES.

FREDERICK LOYD TATE, supernumerary judge, was born November 18, 1872, at Atlanta, Ga., son of William Greene and Victoria (*Turner*) Drake. The mother of Judge Tate died soon after his birth and he was adopted by his uncle, Col. John F. Tate, who married Sarah Temperance Drake, sister of his father, William Green Drake. He was educated in the common schools of Alabama and Georgia, and graduated at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, B. S., 1897, M. S. 1898. During the summer of 1899 he attended the summer law course at the University of Virginia. From 1898 until 1900 he taught school at the First District Agricultural School, Jackson, Ala. On March 1, 1901, at Wetumpka, he was admitted to the bar. By appointment of Governor William D. Jelks he became solicitor of the 15th circuit, in 1910 he was elected to this position, and re-elected in 1914. From June 1 to November 18, 1918, he was Attorney General of Alabama. On November 18, 1918, he was appointed Supernumerary Judge. In 1905 Judge Tate was president of the Wetumpka Commercial Club. He is a Democrat, a Methodist, a Mason, an Odd Fellow, and a Knight of Pythias. On December 29, 1899, at Jackson, he married Lucia, daughter of Little Berry and Eugenia (*Hand*) Phillips, of Tuskegee, granddaughter of Dr. J. R. and Lucia Moore (*Pinckard*) Hand.

AUGUSTUS HOLMES ALSTON, circuit judge from the State at large, is a native of Bibb county, Ga., and was born Nov. 17, 1847. His parents, Willis and Elizabeth Alston, were natives of Georgia and South Carolina, respectively, and of English descent. Willis Alston was born in Hancock county, Ga., in 1806; married at Georgetown, S. C., in 1823, to Elizabeth Howard, and died in Texas, in the year 1849. Mrs. Alston was the daughter of Rev. John Howard, of North Carolina, for many years a distinguished minister of the Methodist church, and her death occurred near Decatur, Ga., in January, 1866. Judge Alston's paternal grandfather was Robert Alston, who removed at an early day from Halifax, N. C., to Hancock county, Ga., thence later to Fla., but subsequently returned to Georgia, and died at Thomasville, in that State. Judge Alston is a native of Georgia, but came to Alabama immediately after the war. He served a short time as a member of Co. "C," 9th Tenn. Cavalry Regiment, Gen. Basil Duke's Brigade, Gen. John H. Morgan's command; was captured at Mt. Sterling, Ky., and remained a prisoner of war at Rock Island, Ill., until the close of the war. He read law under Cato and Baker at Eufaula; married Miss Anna M. Ott, daughter of Col. Edward S. and Amanda A. Ott, of Barbour county; served two terms as judge of probate of that county, having first been appointed, and afterwards elected by a very large majority. Has served as chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the 3rd district, and as chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Barbour county. Is a Mason and a member of the M. E. Church, South. When the office of supernumerary judge was created in 1899 he was elected by the Legislature to fill the office; in 1904 he was, without opposition, re-elected by the people of the State at large, and again 1910, and again in 1916, elected. He died at Clayton, Barbour county, Oct. 25, 1918, and was succeeded by F. Lloyd Tate, of Wetumpka.

BEN D. TURNER, of Chatom, judge of the 1st judicial circuit, was born Nov. 6, 1886, at Healing Springs, Washington county, Ala.; is the son of Benjamin Dickinson and Mary B. (*Cocke*) Turner, both of St. Stephens, and the grandson of Benjamin D. and Margaret M. (*Andrews*) Turner, both of N. C., but later residents of Sumter county, and of Col. Jack F. and Julia (*Binion*) Cocke, of Marion, Ala. Judge Turner was educated at the common schools of Washington county, the Mobile district high school at St. Stephens, and the Marion Military Institute.

His professional education was received at the University of Alabama, from which he graduated, LL. B., 1908. In that year he entered upon the practice at St. Stephens, but later removed to Chatom, where he now resides. On Jan. 1, 1915, he was appointed judge of the 1st judicial circuit of Alabama, to succeed Judge J. T. Lackland, deceased. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason, and a Shriner. On July 30, 1913, at Carson, Ala., he was married to Floride Garner, daughter of Daniel D. and Sallie E. (*Bolling*) Powell, Sr.

ARTHUR EMMET GAMBLE, of Greenville, judge of the 2nd judicial circuit, was born Feb. 4, 1874, at Greenville, Butler county, Ala.; is the son of John and Sallie Ann (*Bond*) Gamble, and the grandson of Charles M. Gamble and wife, Elizabeth Jordan, of Pike county, Ala. John Gamble was born in Jefferson county, Ga.; was a lawyer residing at Greenville; was the captain of Co. H, 33d Ala. Inf. Regt. C. S. A.; and a member of the Alabama Constitutional Convention of 1875. Arthur E. Gamble received his early education in the common schools of Greenville, and his higher education in Marion Military Institute, under Col. J. T. Murfee. He was admitted to the bar in Sept., 1896; was at one time a member of city council of Greenville; and is now judge of the 2nd judicial circuit, elected in 1910, and re-elected to succeed himself. He is a Democrat; is chairman of the county executive committee; and a member of the Second District Congressional executive committee. He is a Baptist; and a Knight of Pythias. His wife is Bettie Steiner, the daughter of Joseph Manning and Ida (*Hawthorne*) Steiner, of Greenville.

JUDGE STERLING WILLIAMS, of Clayton, Barbour county, judge of the 3rd judicial circuit, was born there March 26, 1874; is the son of Jeremiah Norman and Mary Elizabeth (*Screws*) Williams; grandson of J. S. and Effie (*McNeill*) Williams and of Benjamin and Mourning (*Drake*) Screws; the great-grandson of John Screws, of Nash county, N. C., and of James Drake, an early Alabama settler, who was killed by Indians. The Williams family came to Alabama from N. C. and Ga., and were of Scotch descent; the maternal ancestry were English, coming from N. C. to Ala. Jeremiah Norman Williams, father of Judge Williams, was a major in the Confederate army, later a member of the State Legislature, a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1901, a member of Congress from the 3rd district, and chancellor of the S. E. chancery division. Judge Williams obtained his early education in the common schools of Clayton; graduated with the degree of A. B. at the University of Alabama, 1892; read law in his father's office, was admitted to the bar by examination, and began practice at Clayton in 1895. He was mayor of Clayton for nine years; was three times enrolling clerk of the Legislature of Alabama, was member of Legislature, 1907 and 1911; was appointed in 1915 by Governor Henderson judge of the 3rd judicial circuit and was re-elected for a term of six years in 1917. He is a Democrat and was a member of the county executive committee for four years; is a member of the M. E. Church, South; is a Mason, a Woodman of the World, a Modern Woodman and a member of the Sigma Nu fraternity. He is unmarried.

BENJAMIN MEEK MILLER, of Camden, judge of the 4th judicial circuit, was born March 13, 1864, at Oak Hill, Wilcox county, and is the son of Rev. Dr. John and Sarah (*Pressly*) Miller, and the grandson of Joseph and Nancy Barnette (*Neely*) Miller, and of Dr. Samuel and Elizabeth (*Hearst*) Pressly, and the great-grandson of David and Jane (*Patterson*) Pressly, of Scotch-Irish stock, early seated in South Carolina from North Ireland. The Millers are also Scotch-Irish, early settlers in York District, S. C. Dr. John Miller was a graduate of Erskine College, South Carolina, and was for many years president of Wilcox Female

Institute of Camden. At the age of thirty-three years he was elected president of his *alma mater* but declined. He was pastor of the congregation at Oak Hill for thirty-one years. On December 19, 1862, the "Wilcox True Blues" presented him a Bible for services as chaplain of that company in the 1st Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A. Judge Miller was educated at Oak Hill and Camden, and was graduated from Erskine College with the A. B. degree and class honors in 1884, and graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama in 1888. Admitted to the practice in 1888, he continued his professional labors until elected judge of the 4th judicial circuit in 1904; was re-elected in 1910 and 1916; was a member of the House of Representatives from Wilcox county, 1888-89; and was a lieut. in the Wilcox Mounted Rifles, 1887-89. He is a Democrat, and has served as a member of his county executive committee and of the State executive committee. He is a member of the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church; a member of the Kappa Alpha fraternity and a Knight of Pythias. At Birmingham, Sept. 21, 1892, he was married to Margaret Otis, daughter of Thomas and Nancy (*Straton*) Duggan, of Mobile.

SAMUEL LOUIS BREWER, of Tuskegee, one of the judges of the 5th judicial circuit, was born near that town August 3, 1864, and is the son of William George and Mary (*Attaway*) Brewer, and the grandson of Willis Brewer and wife, who was a Miss Walpole, and of Isaiah and Mary Attaway. The Brewers were from Virginia. Wm. G. Brewer lived for a number of years near Aberdeen, Miss., but in 1852 removed to Macon county. Isaiah Attaway was of South Carolina stock, but lived in Twiggs county, Ga., until 1840, when he moved to Macon county. Judge Brewer was educated in the Park high school in Tuskegee. For some years he was employed in printing offices in Opelika and Tuskegee; and in the early eighties was one of the teachers in Barton Academy, Mobile. He read law in 1888; was admitted to the bar in 1889; and took a summer course in the law department of the University of Virginia, 1901. He was elected solicitor of the fifth judicial circuit, 1892; re-elected in 1898; and was elected judge of the same circuit in 1904, to succeed Judge N. D. Denson; and re-elected in 1910 and 1916. He is a Democrat; a steward in the Methodist Church; was a trustee of the Alabama Conference Female College; and a member of the Masons and the Knights of Pythias. On December 7, 1892, at Bagdad, Fla., he was married to Charlie Belle, daughter of Charles Patrick and Mary Ellen (*Townsend*) Walker. Mrs. Brewer is a direct descendant, on her father's side, of James Wilson, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence.

LUM DUKE, one of the judges of the fifth judicial circuit, of Opelika, Lee county, Ala., was born June 30, 1865, in Harris county, Georgia. His parents, Green Stephen and Cornelia (*Webb*) Duke, were natives of Georgia. Green Stephen Duke was a first lieutenant in the Confederate army. His grandparents, Moses Stephen and Sarah (*Moore*) Duke and Fortunatus and Malinda (*Almond*) Webb, all of Georgia. Moses Stephen Duke was a cavalryman in the Mexican War of 1846. He died at Cuernavaca, Mexico. Judge Duke's great-great-grandfather, William Conen, was a Revolutionary soldier, serving in Gibson's detachment of the Virginia line, in the Continental Establishment, Revolutionary War. His name appears on an undated list which sets forth that he received 100 acres of land. He was killed by the Tories. The Duke ancestors were from Wandsworth, England. George Duke lived contemporaneously with Cromwell and Charles II. He was a Royalist and was prominent in politics. He was with the Royal army in its defeat at the battle of Worcester, Sept. 3, 1651, and escaped with the King and a few other noblemen to Boscobel. He remained in hiding with the King at Boscobel, for which he was afterwards

rewarded by the King. Later he was captured and taken prisoner by the Parliamentary army, and was pardoned in 1656 on condition of his removing to the American colonies. After Charles II was restored to the throne, George Duke was granted by him an augmentation to his crest on account of his services to the King at Boscobel. George Duke's son, Henry Duke, senior, came to Virginia in 1670, and his descendants, Henry Duke, junior, Clivears Duke and Stephen Duke, were all Virginians, the last mentioned drifting southward into the Carolinas and into Upson county, Georgia, where he finally settled and died. Judge Duke was educated in the common schools of Harris county, Georgia; the high school of Hamilton, Georgia; and at the A. and M. College, at Auburn, Ala., where he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1884. After having read law in the office of his brother, Joseph B. Duke, at Lafayette, Ala., he was admitted to the bar in 1891. He has practised law at Lafayette with Hon. James R. Dowdell, chief justice of the Supreme Court, and in 1898, after moving to Opelika, associated himself with Hon. Thos. D. Samford, the present district attorney, with whom he continued until elected to the judgeship in 1910. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; Royal Arch Mason; and a Knight of Pythias. At Opelika, Ala., on Nov. 16, 1899, he married Inez, daughter of William O. and Fannie (*Daughtry*) Harwell, of that place.

HENRY BACON FOSTER, judge of the 6th judicial circuit, was born May 9, 1863, at "Glenwood," Tuscaloosa county; son of Rev. Joshua Hill and Frances Cornelia (*Bacon*) Foster; nephew of John Collier Foster. He was educated in the schools of Tuscaloosa and graduating from the academic department of the University of Alabama in 1882, with the degree of A. M., and from the law department, 1887, with the degree of LL. B. He was county solicitor, 1886-90, 1901-03; mayor Tuscaloosa, 1890-92; member of the Legislature 1898-99, 1900-01. He was appointed judge of the law and equity court of Tuscaloosa county to succeed Judge J. J. Mayfield, resigned, in 1903 and later was elected to that position. He was elected judge of the 6th judicial circuit subsequently, and still holds that office. Judge Foster was active in the military affairs of the Alabama National Guard during 1886-98. He served as major during the Spanish-American War. He is a Baptist, Democrat, Knight of Pythias, Odd Fellow, Elk, and Woodman of the World. Married July 24, 1895, in Tuscaloosa, Jennie, daughter of Dr. William and Sallie (*Hayes*) Hester, of that place.

*HUGH DAVIS MERRILL, of Anniston, judge of the 7th judicial circuit, was born Dec. 20, 1877, at Franklin, Heard county, Ga.; is the son of James Benjamin and Mary Elizabeth (*Faver*) Merrill, and the grandson of Joseph Benjamin and Susan (*Lamberth*) Merrill, and of Sanders and Caroline Faver, of Heard county. James Benjamin Merrill was born in Carrollton, Ga.; lived at Franklin, Ga., until 1886, when he moved to Edwardsville, Ala., where he resided and practiced law until a year or two before his death, which occurred at his home in Heflin, Feb. 28, 1909. He was a captain in the Confederate Army. Hugh D. Merrill received his primary education in the public schools of Franklin, Ga., and Edwardsville, Ala., and his higher education in Oxford College, from which he graduated in 1896 with the degree of A. B. He then entered the law department of the University of Alabama, from which he graduated in 1897. He soon thereafter began the practice of law with his father at Edwardsville. In 1902 he removed to Anniston, and there became a member of the firm of Knox, Acker and Blackmon; and in 1908 he moved to Heflin and became a partner with his brother, Senator W. B. Merrill. He was a member of the legislature of 1900-01; was city attorney of Anniston, 1906 to 1908. On March 11, 1911, he was

*Resigned, effective June 1, 1920. Succeeded by A. P. Agee of Anniston.

appointed judge of the 7th judicial circuit, to succeed Judge John Pelham, who was appointed as one of the judges of the Alabama Court of Appeals. Judge Merrill was nominated to succeed himself, and against opposition in the Democratic primary of April, 1912, and was elected without opposition in the general election of November, 1912, and again in 1918. Since his re-election he has changed his residence to Anniston. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Shriner; an Elk, and a Knight of Pythias. He was married Dec. 27, 1906, at DeArmanville, Ala., to Martha Chitwood, the daughter of J. W. Chitwood and his wife, Georgia Chitwood, of that place.

ROBERT COMAN BRICKELL, of Huntsville, judge of the 8th judicial circuit, was born September 21, 1877, at Huntsville, Madison county, Ala.; is the son of Robert Coman and Mary Blasingame (*Glenn*) Brickell, the former of Tuscumbia, Colbert county, Ala.; the latter of Old Coosada, Elmore county, Ala.; and the grandson of Richard Benjamin and Margaret Williamson (*Coman*) Brickell, of Athens, Ala.; and of Robert James and Mary (*Blasingame*) Glenn, of Old Coosada. R. C. Brickell, Sr., was Associate Justice of Supreme Court of Alabama, 1873-1875, Chief Justice from 1875 to 1884, and again from 1894 to 1898. He was the compiler of Brickell's *Digest of Alabama Reports*, in three volumes. Both paternal ancestors came to Alabama from N. C., and are of Irish descent; and his ancestors on his mother's side are from Ga. R. C. Brickell was educated in the private schools of Huntsville, the University of Ala., and the University of Va., where he studied law for one term, 1899. He later read law under his father. He is a lawyer; was Presidential Elector for the 8th Congressional District, in 1908; and Attorney General of Alabama, 1911-1915. On Jan. 9, 1915, he was commissioned to succeed Hon. D. W. Speake, deceased, as judge of the 8th judicial circuit, and elected Nov. 7, 1916. He is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church; a Democrat; a Mason; an Elk. He is unmarried.

OSCEOLA KYLE, of Decatur, one of the judges of the 8th judicial circuit, was born Jan. 9, 1862, at Tuskegee, Macon county, Ala. He is the son of Ponsonby and Martha Adaline (*Tranum*) Kyle, the former of New York City. He came South at the age of twenty. He served as assistant surgeon in the Confederate army, joining the 47th Alabama Regiment. He was in Hood's Army of the invasion of Tennessee. His paternal grandparents, William and Sophie (*Henklus*) Kyle, lived in New York City, while his maternal grandparents, Thomas and Sallie (*Rice*) Tranum, lived on Line Creek, in Montgomery county, Ala. The Kyles and Henklus are Irish. William Kyle was a large merchant, operating at the same time stores in New York, Charleston, S. C., and Fincastle, Va. Thomas Tranum, of English descent, was one of the early pioneers of Montgomery county, Ala. He was related to the Toombs, of Georgia; to Gov. Ben Fitzpatrick and to the Fitzpatricks of Montgomery county. His home was practically surrounded by Indians. Martha Adaline Tranum, the mother of Judge Kyle, spent her childhood with the Indians, and could speak fluently the Creek language. Col. Osceola Kyle, of the 46th Ala. Regiment, C. S. A., was a cousin of Judge Kyle. Judge Kyle received his early education in the schools of Tuskegee, Macon county, and attended the University of Alabama for one year. He studied law in the office of Brewer and Brewer in Tuskegee, Ala., and was admitted to the bar on April 1, 1881, by the circuit court of Macon county, Judge James E. Cobb presiding. He worked in various capacities until 1883, removing to Opelika, Ala., at the time of the "Opelika War." He again took up the study of law under Gen. George P. Harrison, of Opelika. In 1885 and 1886 he was city attorney for what was then the "District of Opelika," and represented Lee county in the Legislature of 1886-7. He removed to Decatur in 1887 and at several different times was city attorney for Decatur and New Decatur.

In the years 1894-5, 1896-7, and 1898-9, he represented Morgan county in the State Legislature; in 1899 was appointed associate railroad commissioner by Gov. Jos. F. Johnston; in 1900 was appointed circuit judge for 8th judicial circuit, by Gov. Jelks; in 1904 was appointed Federal Judge on the Isthmian Canal, by President Roosevelt, resigning this office in 1905 to take up the practise of law in Decatur. He was First Lieutenant, Gateway Guards, 1887-1888; Captain of Joe Johnston Rifles, in the war with Spain; Major 3rd Battalion, 1st Ala. U. S. Volunteers Infantry, 1898. He saw six months' service at Miami and Jacksonville, Fla., and was mustered out in Birmingham in 1898. On the reorganization of the Regiment as part of State militia, he was elected Lieutenant-Colonel. He is a Democrat and a Christian Scientist. On Feb. 19, 1889, he married Wilhelmina, daughter of William Chappell and Sallie Fannie (*Toomer*) Ross, of Opelika. The Toomers were from Virginia and the Ross family was of English descent.

WILLIAM WALLACE HARALSON, of Fort Payne, DeKalb county, judge of the 9th judicial circuit, was born January 11, 1861, at Lebanon, in that county, and is the son of William Jehu and Cornelia Jane (*Macfarlane*) Haralson, and the grandson of Peter Bennett and Louise (*Humphreys*) Haralson, and of William Wallace and Letitia Elizabeth (*Beeson*) Macfarlane, of Fort Payne, Ala. His paternal grandparents resided in Monroe county, Tenn., and William J. Haralson was born at Tellico Plains. He was captain in the Confederate Army, and for many years a circuit judge of the fifth judicial circuit. Judge W. W. Haralson was educated in the common schools of DeKalb county, and at the Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., from which he graduated in 1882, with the degree of B. S. He graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama with the LL. B. degree in 1884; at once admitted to the practise, locating in Fort Payne; member State Senate, 1888-89 and 1890-91; member of the House of Representatives, 1900-01; elected judge of the ninth judicial circuit November 8, 1904, and re-elected Nov. 8, 1910, and again in 1916. He is a Democrat, and has served as a member of the county, Congressional and State executive committees; is an elder in the Cumberland Presbyterian Church; and a member of the Masonic fraternity. His wife, Fannie Campbell, to whom he was married in Fort Payne, November 26, 1902, is the daughter of Andrew Lewis and Cordelia (*Lyons*) Campbell, and the granddaughter of Lewis and Mary Campbell, who came from Va. to Ala. in 1860.

CLARE BATEMAN SMITH, of Birmingham, one of the judges of the 10th judicial circuit, was born June 2, 1878, at Fayetteville, Lincoln county, Tenn.; is the son of John Bateman and Gabriella (*McCord*) Smith, and grandson of William Henry and Carolina Charlotte Smith, of Nashville, and of Samuel and Susan McCord, of Moulton, and LaGrange, Alabama. John B. Smith, although born in Nashville, spent much of his life at Fayetteville and Pulaski, Tenn., where he was owner and editor of county newspapers. The Smiths were of English stock, who came early to Virginia, while the maternal ancestors were of Scotch-Irish and Dutch descent, who came first to North Carolina, thence to Tennessee and to Alabama. Judge Smith received his early education in the public schools and at Martin College, Pulaski; later attended Wharton's Academic School at Nashville; graduated from the University of Tennessee, degree of B. S., 1898; and from the Law School of Cumberland University, at Lebanon, with the degree of B. L., 1900. He began the practice of law at Birmingham, Dec., 1900, and continued until his election as judge in November, 1912, being re-elected at the end of that term of six years. He has served as city attorney of North Birmingham, and as assistant city attorney of Birmingham. During the Spanish-American War he was first lieutenant, Fourth Regiment, Tennessee Volunteers, and spent some months in Cuba. He is a Democrat; a Methodist;

a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, an Elk and a member of the Kappa Sigma college fraternity. On June 14, 1911, at Birmingham, he was married to Alta Rutledge, daughter of Thomas and Sarah (*Rutledge*) Brown, early settlers of Birmingham.

H. P. HEFLIN, of Birmingham, judge of the 10th circuit. No data for sketch furnished, although repeatedly requested.

J. C. B. GWIN, of Bessemer, judge of the 10th circuit. No data for sketch, although repeatedly requested.

J. C. PUGH, of Birmingham, judge of the 10th circuit. No data for sketch furnished, though repeatedly requested.

HUGH ALLEN LOCKE, of Birmingham, judge of the 10th judicial circuit, was born Feb. 9, 1885, near Moscow, Fayette county; is the son of Robert and Susannah Francannah (*Crenshaw*) Locke; the grandson of Robert Locke, and of David Shelton and Clarissa Caroline Crenshaw. The grandfather, Robert Locke, was from the North of Ireland, of Scotch descent. After coming to America he finally settled near Memphis, Tenn., and became a planter. The Crenshaws are of Welsh descent, settling in N. C. Robert Locke, father of Judge Locke, served four years as a Confederate soldier; he was a civil engineer and a farmer. Judge H. A. Locke was educated in the grammar and high schools of Somerville, Tenn. He graduated from Birmingham College, 1905, with the B. S.; from Vanderbilt University with LL. B. in 1907, and the same year began the practice of law in Birmingham. He served as assistant solicitor of Jefferson county from January, 1911, to April, 1914; judge of the 10th judicial circuit of Jefferson county, Jan., 1916, to date; is a trustee of the Birmingham-Southern College. He is a Democrat; a member of the M. E. Church, South; is a Mason, a Shriner, an Odd Fellow, K. of P., Woodman of the World and a Maccabee. He is unmarried.

WILLIAM EDWARDS FORT, of Birmingham, judge of the 10th judicial circuit, was born April 8, 1875, at McLeod's Cross Roads, Robeson county, N. C., and is the son of James Wilson and Mary Elizabeth (*Mims*) Fort, both natives of Darlington county, S. C., and the grandson of Josiah Albert and Anne (*Kirven*) Fort, and of Rev. James Sessions and Sarah (*McIver*) Mims. James Wilson Fort was a planter, merchant and manufacturer, serving during the last two years of the War of Secession as a private in the military branch of the service from South Carolina. Prof. Mims was long prominent as a leading minister of the Baptist denomination, and was at one time a teacher in the Southern Theological Seminary. Mrs. Sarah (*McIver*) Mims was a half sister of Chief Justice McIver, of the Supreme Court of S. C. Judge Fort received his early education in the public schools of North Carolina and Georgia; was a student in the Mercer University, Macon, Ga., 1892-1894, where he won prizes for general excellency and oratory in his junior year. He graduated in 1896 with the LL. B. degree from the Washington University after a two-year course, winning the first debaters' prize medal. He located in Dallas, Texas, where he practiced law, 1896 to 1898, serving for a time as assistant county attorney; practiced in Blakely, Ga., from 1898 to 1899; and removed to Birmingham in 1899. Judge Fort is a Democrat, and in 1906 served as vice-chairman of the State Democratic campaign committee. In 1906 he also served as manager, in Jefferson county, for Governor B. B. Comer, later receiving the appointment of private secretary to the governor; was appointed senior judge of the Jefferson county criminal court, 1909-1910; elected to the same position in 1912, serving as such until 1917. He is a Democrat; a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church; a Master Mason; Past

Chancellor of the K. of P's. On Oct. 22, 1904, at Baltimore, Md., he was married to Mary Adele, daughter of George Roberts and Mary Adele (*Robertson*) Brooks, and granddaughter of Prof. Nathan and Mary (*Gobrecht*) Brooks, all of Maryland. Nathan Covington Brooks was for many years president of the Baltimore Female College.

HORACE CORNELIUS WILKINSON, of Birmingham, one of the judges of the 10th judicial circuit, was born November 14, 1887, at Birmingham, Jefferson county, Ala.; is the son of Horace C. and Kate (*Nelson*) Wilkinson, the former born at White Pigeon, Mich., removing to Aberdeen, Miss., early in life and later to Birmingham; grandson of Eli and Martha Ann (*Crockett*) Wilkinson, of Michigan and Iowa, and of John and Christianna Nelson, of Sweden and Mississippi. Eli Wilkinson served in the Union Army, War of Secession. Judge Wilkinson received his early education in the private and public schools of Birmingham, and at the University of Alabama, from which he was graduated in 1910, with the degree of LL. B. He was appointed assistant attorney general, 1919, and on Aug. 18, the same year judge of the circuit court of Jefferson county. During the European War he served as 1st Lieutenant Company C, 322nd Infantry, 81st (Wildcat) Division, and 1st Lieutenant Company I, 30th Infantry, 3rd Division; was later with the Army of Occupation in Germany; and after his return to his native State, was commissioned a major in Judge Advocate's Department, Alabama National Guards, but had to resign this commission on account of holding a judicial office. He is a Democrat; Baptist; Mason; Shriner; and a K. of P. At Selma, Ala., on June 12, 1911, he married John Onzie, daughter of W. T. and Sudie (*Hogue*) Weissinger, of Eleanor, Ala.

RICHARD VAIDEN EVANS, one of the judges of the 10th judicial circuit, was born August 16, 1871, at Vaiden, Carroll conty, Miss., son of George Alexander and Emily (*Phillyss*) Evans, the former a lawyer of Columbus, Miss., the later of Birmingham; grandson of Richard and Hannah (*Stanton*) Evans, the former a native of North Carolina, who removed to Columbus, Miss., where he practiced law, and of Edmund and Elizabeth (*Vaiden*) Phillyss, the former a native of Charles City County, Va., who later removed to Vaiden, Miss., and who served from Mississippi in the C. S. Army. Judge Evans received his early education in the public and private schools of Columbus, Miss., attended a preparatory school at Oxford, Miss., spent three years, 1887-90, at the University of Alabama. He later studied law in the office of his father. He commenced the practice in Birmingham, 1892; removed to New York City, 1898, and returned to Birmingham, 1909. He was city attorney of Birmingham, 1895-96; appointed judge of the Court of Appeals, 1916; appointed special assistant attorney general of the State, 1919; appointed November 22, 1919, and nominated in May, 1920, circuit judge at Birmingham. He is a Democrat; an Episcopalian; Mason, Knight Templar and an Odd Fellow. Author: The compiler of a number of the early volumes of the North Carolina Reports. He was married September 6, 1905, at Birmingham, to Rebecca Durr, daughter of William and Elizabeth (*Taylor*) Berney; granddaughter of Dr. James and Jane (*Saffold*) Berney; great-granddaughter of Chief Justice Reuben Saffold.

DANIEL ARTHUR GREENE, judge of the 10th judicial circuit, was born August 8, 1863, near Opelika, then in Russell county, Ala.; son of Rinaldo McKeen and Annie (*Bullard*) Greene, the former of Columbus, Ga., and the latter of Oak Bowery, then in Chambers county; grandson of James R. and Ann (*Durr*) Greene, of Opelika, and of Daniel and Susan Bullard. Rinaldo M. Greene was a captain in the 6th Alabama Infantry Regiment, and during his late life was mayor of Opelika. Judge Greene was educated in the common schools of Opelika, at Emory College, Oxford, Ga., A. B., 1884; University of Alabama, LL. B., 1886.

He was admitted to the practice in Birmingham in 1887. From 1890 to 1894 he was assistant county solicitor of Jefferson county; member of the Legislature, 1896-97; judge of the criminal court of Birmingham, 1901-1910. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason; and on May 6th, 1890, he married Margaret Jordan Morrow at Birmingham. She is the daughter of George M. and Dora Morrow, and granddaughter of Hugh Morrow and Dr. James R. Smith, both pioneer citizens of Jefferson county.

ROMAINE BOYD, judge of the 10th judicial circuit, was born November 19, 1873, at Selma, Dallas county; son of William G. and Sara Pollard (*Tarver*) Boyd, the former served as a private in the Magnolia cadets, 4th Alabama cavalry regiment, later Russell's 4th Alabama cavalry regiment, C. S. Army; grandson of Hugh and Mary (*Knox*) Boyd, and of Benjamin and Louise (*Capel*) Tarver. The Boyds are of Scotch-Irish descent, removing from Pennsylvania to Chester county, S. C. The Tarvers removed from Milledgeville, Ga., to Montgomery. He was educated in the public schools of Talladega and Selma; at the U. S. Naval Academy, but did not graduate; received the LL. B. degree from the University of Alabama; began practice in Birmingham in 1899, in the office of Hon. Robert J. Lowe; was later associated with ex-Justice James B. Head under the firm name of Head & Boyd; city attorney of Ensley, 1903-1908; city attorney of Birmingham, 1910-1916; appointed judge 10th judicial circuit, 1917. He served as captain Co. M, 1st Alabama U. S. infantry, during the Spanish-American War. He is a Democrat; Mason; and a Knight of Pythias. He is unmarried.

CHARLES P. ALMON, of Florence, Lauderdale county, judge of the 11th judicial circuit, was born at Moulton, Lawrence county, July 19, 1872, and is the son of William Micher and Bettie (*Wassan*) Almon, and the grandson of George W. and Nancy Almon, and of Calvin and Nancy Wasson. The Almons are North Carolinians. Judge Almon was educated in the public schools, and at the Southern University, Greensboro. He read law at Moulton, and was admitted to the bar on May 3, 1893; practiced at Moulton until Sept., 1899; removed to Hamilton, where he resided until September, 1904, when he located in Russellville in the practice until he went on the circuit bench in November, 1906; and in October, 1910, removed to Florence. He is a Democrat; and a Methodist. He was a member of the House of Representatives in 1903, from Marion county; was chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of Marion county for several years; was nominated in his thirty-third year as judge of the 11th judicial circuit, in 1906, and elected to fill out an unexpired term of four years; was re-nominated in 1910, without opposition and elected for six years, and again elected in 1916. His wife, to whom he was married at Mooneville, Miss., Dec. 27, 1894, is Mattie Lou, daughter of Lewis and Sallie (*Davenport*) Greene, and the granddaughter of Robert Davenport, for many years sheriff of old Tishomingo county, Miss.

ARTHUR BORDERS FOSTER, of Troy, Pike county, judge of the 12th judicial circuit, was born at Clayton, Barbour county, Ala., Oct. 19, 1872, and is the son of John Arthur and Mary Moore (*Borders*) Foster, of Clayton, Ala., the former was a captain in the Confederate Army; was chancellor of the Southeastern Chancery Division of Alabama; and was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Alabama, 1875. Judge Foster received his early education in the private schools at Clayton; graduated from the University of Alabama in 1890 with the A. B. degree and in 1891 from the law department. He was admitted to the bar at Troy in 1891; appointed register in chancery the following year, holding that office until 1898; and a member of the House of Representatives in the Legislature of 1903. He has been

judge of the 12th judicial circuit since October, 1915. He is a Democrat; Baptist; Royal Arch Mason; and a Woodman of the World. On Nov. 21, 1894, he was married to Jessie, daughter of C. N. and Jessie (*Key*) Simpson, of Cuthbert, Ga.

SAFFOLD BERNEY, circuit judge, was born June 25, 1844, at Montgomery; son of Dr. James and Jane (*Saffold*) Berney, and the grandson of John and Mary (*Martin*) Berney, of Charleston, S. C., and of Judge Reuben and Mary (*Phillips*) Saffold, of Dallas county. James Berney was a practicing physician and a member of the Alabama State senate from Lowndes county, 1837. Judge Berney was educated in the private schools of Montgomery, and of Baltimore, Md. He studied law in the office of his uncle, Judge Milton J. Saffold, in Montgomery, and was licensed by the Supreme Court of Alabama in 1866. He practiced in Montgomery 1866-68, was out of the practice 1868-73, removed to Mobile, where he opened an office and continued the practice, 1873-1907. He was alderman of the city of Mobile from March 15, 1903, to March 15, 1906. In August, 1907, he was appointed by Governor Comer judge of the law and equity court of Mobile, which position he held until the consolidation of the courts, when he became one of the judges of the 13th circuit, a position he still holds. He enlisted as a private in Semple's Battery of light artillery in March, 1862, at Montgomery, and served in the Army of Tennessee until the close of the struggle. For the last eighteen months of the war he acted as adjutant of Hallonquist's regiment of reserve artillery, Army of Tennessee. He is a Democrat; and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Author: "Hand-book of Alabama; a complete index to the State, with a Geological map and appendix of useful tables," published at Mobile in 1878, and of which a new and completely revised edition was issued in 1892. Married at Eutaw, May 27, 1868, to Mary Clifton, the daughter of James Innes and Henrietta (*Bickley*) Adams; granddaughter of Samuel Griffin and Catherine (*Innes*) Adams, great-granddaughter of Richard and Elizabeth Adams, the former a resident of Richmond, and a member of the Virginia house of Burgesses and a soldier of the Revolution; and of Henry Innes, of Richmond, a relative of the Innes and Thornton families of Greene county.

JOEL WALKER WINSTON GOLDSBY, of Mobile, one of the judges of the 13th judicial circuit, was born at Selma, Dallas county, November 24, 1862, and is the son of late Lieut.-Col. Thomas Jefferson Goldsby, of the famous Fourth Alabama Regiment Infantry, C. S. A., and wife, Mary Agnes, only child of John Anthony Winston, the first native born governor of Alabama, also Colonel of the Eighth Alabama Regiment Infantry, C. S. A., and his wife, Mary Jones. Lieut.-Col. T. J. Goldsby was a native of Oglethorpe county, Ga., and removed to Alabama, residing at Selma and Mobile. Mr. Goldsby was educated in the private school of Hon. Joseph W. Taylor, of Eutaw; at Washington and Lee University, without graduation and in the summer law school of the University of Virginia. He entered public life as a member of the General Assembly in 1892; was elected to the State Senate in 1900; and in the same year was appointed census supervisor of the First District in Alabama. He is a lawyer in the active practice at Mobile; is a Democrat, and is a Presbyterian. On October 7, 1885, at Lexington, Va., he was married to Agnes Reid, daughter of Prof. James Jones White and wife, Mary Louise Reid. Mr. White was on the staff of Gen. Stonewall Jackson and later of Gen. Robert E. Lee, and for a long time filled the chair of Greek at Washington and Lee University.

CLAUDE ALBERT GRAYSON, of Mobile, judge of the Mobile judicial circuit, was born February 23, 1882, at Gurley, Madison county, Ala.; is the son of John William and Sarah Smith (*Allison*) Grayson,

the former also a native of Madison county, and a captain in the Confederate Army. John William Grayson was a member of the House of Representatives of Alabama, 1870-71; member of the Senate, 1873-75; member of the House, 1880-81 and 1915-16; member of the board of convict inspectors, 1895-96; member of the board of county commissioners, Madison county, 1912-14; and a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1901. Claude Albert Grayson is the grandson of James Gordon and Paralee (*Wright*) Grayson, and great-grandson of John and Sally (*Carter*) Grayson, and of William and Jerusha (*Conally*) Wright. John Grayson, the elder, was one of the early settlers of Madison county, and was one of the incorporators and trustees of Green Academy of Huntsville, one of the first of educational institutions established in the State. William Wright was tax assessor of Madison county about 1846, a member of the House of Representatives, 1849-50, and was present when the capitol was burned. Judge Grayson received his education in the public schools of his native county; at Robert Donnell High School of Gurley; the Huntsville Business College; the Summer Law School of the University of Virginia; and a two years' special course of literary and law studies at the University of Alabama, graduating from that institution in 1902 with the degree of LL. B. He was admitted to practice law in the circuit court of Madison county, Aug. 6, 1902, at Huntsville, where he remained until 1905, when he removed to Mobile. He was a member of the House of Representatives, 1915-19. He is a Democrat; a Presbyterian; a Master Mason; and is a member of the D. K. E. college fraternity. He married on the night of her graduation from Judson College, May 25, 1905, at Marion, Ala., Sarah Fairbanks, daughter of John Lawrence and Fidelia Adams (*Morrow*) Bowen, of Gurley.

THOMAS LAMAR SOWELL, of Jasper, judge of the 14th judicial circuit of Alabama, was born Feb. 24, 1858, at Claiborne, Monroe county; is the son of William Calvin and Isabella (*Roberts*) Sowell; the grandson of James Lawrence and Mary (*Hunley*) Sowell, and of Thomas Lamar and Catherine (*McColl*) Roberts. The Sowells came from Sumter district, S. C., removing to Monroe county, Ala., in 1817 or 1818. James Lawrence Sowell, grandfather of Judge Sowell, was born in S. C. He enlisted in the U. S. cavalry service in Lancaster district, March, 1836, served in the Seminole War, being honorably discharged at close of the war. After removing to Monroe county, Ala., he became judge of the orphan's court. He died in 1865. The Roberts family also came to Alabama from S. C. Judge Sowell was educated in the common schools of Monroe county, Ala. He read law in the office of Hon. Charles J. Torrey, at Monroeville, Ala., and was admitted to the bar in January, 1879; he continued to practice in Monroe county until 1887, when he moved to Jasper, Walker county. He held the office of register in chancery in Monroe county from 1881 to 1887; representative in Legislature, 1892; solicitor of that county, 1895-1900; State senator, 1898-1900; elected to office of State auditor, 1900; re-elected in 1902, resigning in 1905; was appointed judge of the Walker county law and equity court, served until the court was abolished and was elected circuit judge of the 14th judicial circuit of Alabama. He is a Democrat, and a member of the M. E. Church, South. He married, Jan. 17, 1894, at Jasper, Margaret Eleanor, daughter of John B. and Harriet E. (*Taylor*) Lollar.

JAMES JACKSON CURTIS, of Haleyville, judge of the 14th judicial circuit, was born Aug. 18, 1871, at Double Springs, Winston county, Ala.; is the son of Benjamin F. and Eliza (*Taylor*) Curtis, and the grandson of Solomon Curtis and his wife, Charlotte Curtis, and John Taylor and his wife, Eliza Taylor, of Haleyville, Ala. Solomon Curtis moved with his family from Denmark, Buncombe county, N. C., to Ala. in the early fifties. His son, Benjamin F. Curtis, lived near Double Springs; he was at one time sheriff of the county; was also once tax col-

lector and was a member of the Legislature 1878-'79. The Curtis and Taylor families are descendants of early English settlers of N. C. James J. Curtis received his primary education in the country schools of Winston county, and his higher education in the State Normal College at Florence, where he graduated in 1891. He later took a course in the Birmingham Business College. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in Feb., 1895. His practice has been in Cullman, Birmingham and Haleyville. He was assistant district attorney, 1895-1896; U. S. Commissioner, 1897-1903; mayor of Haleyville, 1907-1909; supervisor of census, 7th district, 1910; elected judge 14th judicial district Nov., 1910, and again in 1916. He is a Republican, and has held committee positions in both county and State party organizations. He is a Presbyterian, U. S. A.; and a trustee of the McGrady Church at Haleyville. He is a Mason; an Odd Fellow; a Knight of Pythias, a member of Fraternal Union; and of the Loyal Order of Moose. He was married June 22, 1904, at Cullman, Ala., to Lorena Hays, the daughter of Judge Asa B. Hays, and his wife, Minera C. Hays, of that place.

LEON CLARENCE McCORD, of Montgomery, one of the judges of the fifteenth judicial circuit, was born June 21, 1876, at Conyers, Rockdale county, Ga.; is the son of William Henry and Ellen Grant (*Davis*) McCord, of Albertville, Marshall county, Ala. W. H. McCord's parents came from Ireland to Georgia. He was major of the 19th Ga. Inf. Regt., serving through the War of Secession, and was for a number of years one of the county commissioners of Marshall county, Ala. Judge McCord was educated in the schools of Albertville, Attalla, and Blountsville, Ala., and graduated from the law department of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. He is a lawyer, having practiced at Scottsboro and Guntersville eight years before becoming secretary of the Supreme Court in 1903, which position he held for six years. He served as associate railroad commissioner, 1911-1915; was appointed by Gov. Henderson as judge of the 15th judicial circuit on April 1, 1916, and regularly elected at the election in November following. He served as 2d Lieutenant of 3d Texas Volunteers in the Spanish-American War. He is a Democrat, and was on the State Executive Committee from the 7th congressional district for four years; is a Methodist; a K. of P., and an Elk, having been at the head of the charities committee for a number of years. He married at Lynchburg, Va., Feb. 20, 1906, Bobbie Tanner, the daughter of Willis Richard and Mary Frances (*Sanderson*) Tanner, of Lynchburg, Va. Her father was an officer in the Confederate Army, and her great-uncle was Governor Tanner, of Virginia.

WILLIAM LOGAN MARTIN, Montgomery, one of the judges of the fifteenth judicial circuit, is the son of William L. and Maggie (*Ledbetter*) Martin, and was born at Scottsboro, Jackson county, Alabama, Feb. 20, 1883. He was educated at the public schools of Jackson and Montgomery counties, to which latter county his parents removed in the early nineties upon the elder Martin's becoming Attorney-General of the State. He later attended Starke's school in Montgomery, and a preparatory school at Radford, Va., going from the latter to the United States Military Academy at West Point, New York. Upon his graduation at the Military Academy in 1907, he was commissioned an officer in the army, but resigned to take up the study of law at the University of Alabama, from which institution he holds a degree in that subject. He served as assistant solicitor of the city court of Montgomery for the years 1909 and 1910. On January 16, 1911, he was appointed Assistant Attorney-General of Alabama; November 3, 1914, was elected Attorney-General, defeating Wm. L. Chenault, Republican; Duncan D. Trimble, Progressive, and Clement R. Wood, Socialist; Jan. 10, 1915, he was appointed Attorney-General to fill the unexpired term of Robert C. Brickell, who resigned to accept an appointment as judge of the eighth judicial

circuit; and Jan. 18, 1915, he entered upon the four year term to which he had been elected. He resigned in 1917 to enter the Army, from which he was discharged in March, 1919. He was commissioned as a judge of the 15th circuit on April 1, 1919. He is unmarried.

O. A. STEELE, of Gadsden, judge of the 16th circuit. No data for sketch furnished. Repeatedly requested.

ROBERT ISAIAH JONES, of Linden, circuit judge, was born April 24, 1862, at Lower Peach Tree, Wilcox county, Alabama; son of Henry Robert and Mary Elizabeth (*Hestle*) Jones, both of Wilcox county, Alabama; grandson of David Parham and Martha (*Pugh*) Jones, and of Isaiah Jeremiah and Eliza (*Mixon*) Hestle, both of Lower Peach Tree. Henry R. Jones was born in Clarke county but lived most of his life in Wilcox. He served four years as a private in the Confederate Army. Judge Jones attended the Montgomery Institute in Wilcox county, and studied law at the State University, 1896 and 1897. He taught school for a short time before beginning the practice of law, on leaving the State University in 1897. He was judge of the Marengo county circuit from November, 1916, until the State was recircuited by act of the Legislature of 1919. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a W. O. W.; a Mason, and a K. of P. He was married (1) to Mary Ellen, daughter of George and Ellen (*Andress*) Watson, of Lower Peach Tree, and (2) to Mamie, daughter of Roland and Sarah Jane (*Etheredge*) Kimbrell, at Sweetwater, Marengo county.

ETHERIDGE JACKSON GARRISON, circuit judge, was born December 6, 1860, at Pickneyville, Talladega county, Ala.; is the son of John Washington and Elizabeth Jane (*Canant*) Garrison, and grandson of James H. Garrison and his wife, Nancy Garrison, and of William Lewis Canant and his wife, Elizabeth Canant, who lived at Hamilton, Ga., and in Talladega county, Ala. The great-grandparents, paternal and maternal, lived in North Carolina. The great-great-grandfather on maternal side, Richard Tretwell, was a Revolutionary soldier. The ancestors were all Scotch-Irish. James H. Garrison lived successively in Franklin county, Ga., and in Talladega and Sumter county, Ala. John W. Garrison was born in Franklin county, Ga., and lived in various places in Georgia and Alabama; he was a Mason, for many years worshipful master of Lineville Lodge, and the high priest of Royal Arch Chapter at the same place. Etheridge J. Garrison attended the several Lineville schools from 1865 to 1878. He then entered the A. & M. College of Alabama (Alabama Polytechnic Institute), from which he graduated in 1880 with the degree of A. B.; was valedictorian; and from the same institution he received, seven years later, the honorary degree of A. M. He was a teacher for several years, being the principal of several institutions of high grade. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1899. Prior to this, he was at one time president of Clay County Bank, at Ashland; he was clerk in the War Department, Washington, D. C., 1885-'87; clerk in the Bureau of Education, 1887; was U. S. special pension examiner, 1887-89; was again U. S. special pension examiner, 1893-97; was solicitor of county court of Clay, 1905-09; and since 1909 has been judge of the county court of Clay (law and equity), appointed July, 1909, elected Nov., 1910. He was appointed judge of the eighteenth judicial circuit by Gov. Kilby on Oct. 16, 1919. He was 1st Lieutenant Co. "C," of the A. & M. College. He is a Democrat; has been chairman of the county executive committee; also of senatorial executive committee; is at present a member of the 5th congressional committee; and was a delegate to the Democratic Convention at St. Louis in 1904. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South; a member of the Legal Conference of the North Alabama Conference of the church; a member of the executive committee on homes for superannuated minis-

ters and a member of board of education of the church; he was a delegate to the General Conference of the church at Birmingham, Ala., 1906, and at Ashville, N. C., 1910. He is a Royal Arch Mason; worshipful master of the Blue Lodge at Ashland, Ala.; an Odd Fellow and past chancellor of Knights of Pythias. He was married Nov. 6, 1895, at Lineville, Ala., to Ella Catherine Bartlett, the daughter of Young J. A. Bartlett and his wife, Elizabeth Prudence Bartlett, of Lineville, Ala. Y. J. A. Bartlett was for a number of years tax assessor of Clay county, Ala.

BOLLING KAVANAUGH McMORRIS, circuit judge, was born March 12, 1872, at Wetumpka, Elmore county, Ala., son of Charles Kincard and Mary Elizabeth (*Kavanaugh*) McMorris. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native town and graduated from the U. S. Naval Academy, 1894, member of the engineering division, standing second in the division of thirteen members. There were forty-seven graduates. Upon receiving his commission as assistant engineer in the U. S. Navy he was sent with Assistant Engineer J. M. Hudgins, U. S. N., to take a special course in mechanical and electrical engineering in London, England, at the Central Technical College of the City and Guilds of London Institute, and remained there from 1896 to the outbreak of the Spanish-American War in 1898. He was officer in the Line Division, U. S. N., from that time to early in 1901, when he resigned from the Navy. He was one of three officers to receive the Cruiser Amazonas from Brazil, from whom the vessel was purchased by the United States, at Gravesend, England, in the spring of 1898, and served on that vessel, which was re-named the New Orleans, during the Spanish-American War. He was a Naval Cadet, U. S. N., 1890-96; Assistant Engineer, U. S. N., 1896-99; Lieutenant, Junior Grade, U. S. N., 1899-1901; served on the U. S. Ships Columbia, New Orleans, Philadelphia, Helena, U. S. Fish Commission Steamer Albatros; cruised off the coasts and in the waters of the United States, England, Germany, Gulf of Mexico, Caribbean Sea, Sandwich Islands, South Sea Islands, of the Pacific, Japan, China and the Philippine Islands. He was Captain Ala. N. G. in 1904; Major, 1st Ala. Cavalry, 1916; Major, 117th Field Artillery, during World War. He read law privately and was admitted to the bar in 1905. Upon resigning from the Navy he returned to Wetumpka, but in 1913 located in Birmingham. He was appointed circuit judge by Gov. Kilby on Dec. 6, 1919, and nominated to succeed himself on May 13, 1920. He is a Democrat, Methodist, Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, Red Man.

HENRY ALLEN PEARCE, of Dothan, Houston county, judge of the 20th judicial circuit, was born near Milton, Santa Rosa county, Fla., March 1, 1861, and is the son of Samuel A. and Anna A. (*Yonge*) Pearce, and the grandson of Edmond A. and Eliza Pearce, originally from Virginia, and of Henry A. and Mary Yonge, of Geneva, Ala. Judge Pearce was educated at Abbeville in the public schools. Admitted to the bar, he has practiced at Abbeville, Columbia and Dothan; was mayor of Dothan in 1895, and again in 1900-01; first elected judge of the 12th judicial circuit November 8, 1904, and again November 8, 1910. He is a Democrat; member of the Knights of Pythias; and is unmarried.

JOHN D. LEIGH, of Brewton, judge of the 21st circuit. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

CIRCUIT SOLICITORS.

(Originally elected Nov. 3, 1914, for terms of four years each.)

First Circuit.—F. E. Poole, Grove Hill.

Second Circuit.—W. H. Stoddard, Luverne.

OFFICIAL CIRCUIT COURT STENOGRAPHERS.

(Corrected to June 1, 1919.)

First Circuit.—E. L. May, Choctaw.
Choctaw, Clarke and Washington counties.

Second Circuit.—W. D. Letford, Evergreen.
Butler, Crenshaw and Lowndes counties.

Third Circuit.—A. S. Borders, Clayton.
Barbour, Bullock, Dale and Russell counties.

Fourth Circuit.—D. H. Turner, Camden.
Bibb, Dallas, Hale, Perry and Wilcox counties.

Fifth Circuit.—Sterling B. Thornton, Tuskegee.
Chambers, Lee, Macon, Randolph and Tallapoosa counties.

Sixth Circuit.—C. N. Goodrich, Tuscaloosa.
Tuscaloosa county.

Seventh Circuit.—B. S. Dorman, Anniston.
Calhoun, Cleburne and Talladega counties.

Eighth Circuit.—E. P. Kingsberry, Huntsville, Ala., Miss Mabel Drake, Albany.
Cullman, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison and Morgan counties.

Ninth Circuit.—Hamlin Caldwell, Scottsboro.
Cherokee, DeKalb, Jackson and Marshall counties.

Tenth Circuit.—W. K. Schanz, J. Renn, A. W. Brazelton, Chas. F. Hill, J. W. Lambert, R. D. Algee, T. W. McRee, Birmingham.
Jefferson county.

Eleventh Circuit.—Mrs. Marie Bassler, Florence.
Colbert, Franklin and Lauderdale counties.

Twelfth Circuit.—C. L. McCartha, Troy.
Coffee, Covington and Pike counties.

Thirteenth Circuit.—R. H. McConnell, Mobile; W. J. Goodman, Mobile; Bernard Carlin, Mobile.
Mobile county.

Fourteenth Circuit.—T. M. Ray, Jasper; Arthur Sartain, Jasper. Fayette, Lamar, Marion, Walker and Winston counties.

Fifteenth Circuit.—Pat McGaully, Montgomery; Porter McKay, Montgomery.
Montgomery county.

Sixteenth Circuit.—J. W. Lambert, Birmingham; L. A. Keene, Birmingham.

Blount, Etowah and St. Clair counties.

Twentieth Circuit.—Richard Clarke, Dothan. Geneva, Henry and Houston counties.

ORGANIZATION AND OFFICERS OF THE STATE SENATE

STATE SENATE, 1919.

OFFICERS.

President.—Nathan L. Miller, Lieutenant-Governor.

President pro tem.—T. J. Bedsole.

Secretary.—Walter L. Miller.

Assistant Secretary.—H. F. Reese, Jr.

Engrossing Clerk.—Mrs. Jesse T. Lamar.

Enrolling Clerk.—Mrs. Lula Thompson.

Doorkeeper.—J. K. Jenkins.

Pages.—Jacob Baker, Finnimore Cooper, Freddie Helton, Hinds Jones.

Messengers.—Dickson Tharin, Michael Conners.

STATE SENATE, 1919.

First District.—B. A. Rogers, Florence.

Second District.—W. H. Smith, Town Creek.

Third District.—A. A. Griffith, Cullman.

Fourth District.—W. E. Butler, New Hope.

Fifth District.—John B. Tally, Scottsboro.

Sixth District.—Watt T. Brown, Ragland.

Seventh District.—W. P. Acker, Anniston.

Eighth District.—Marion H. Sims, Talladega.

Ninth District.—*A. W. Briscoe, LaFayette.

Ninth District.—J. O. Webb, Waverly.

Tenth District.—R. L. Huddleston, Speigner.

Eleventh District.—J. T. Beale, Northport.

Twelfth District.—M. L. Leith, Jasper.

Thirteenth District.—C. R. West, Birmingham.

Fourteenth District.—J. A. Rogers, Gainesville.

Fifteenth District.—J. C. Harper, Columbiana.

Sixteenth District.—§Joseph Norwood, Fort Deposit.

Sixteenth District.—H. M. Caffey, Hayneville.

Seventeenth District.—J. Morgan Prestwood, Andalusia.

Eighteenth District.—J. Marvin Moore, Marion.

Nineteenth District.—T. J. Bedsole, Grove Hill.

Twentieth District.—T. J. Carlton, Linden.

Twenty-first District.—Riley Kelly, Excel.

Twenty-second District.—John Miller, Camden.

Twenty-third District.—W. W. Morris, Daleville.*

Twenty-fourth District.—C. S. McDowell, Jr., Eufaula.

Twenty-fifth District.—‡D. A. Baker, Troy.

Twenty-sixth District.—S. C. Cowan, Union Springs.

Twenty-seventh District.—B. T. Phillips, Opelika.

Twenty-eighth District.—*W. A. Gunter, Jr., Montgomery.

Twenty-eighth District.—C. B. Teasley, Montgomery.

Twenty-ninth District.—J. A. Nance, Collinsville.

Thirtieth District.—James B. Ellis, Selma.

Thirty-first District.—A. H. Carmichael, Tuscumbia.

Thirty-second District.—R. B. Evins, Greensboro.

*Resigned.

‡Resigned. Re-elected.

§Deceased.

Thirty-third District.—John Craft, Mobile.
Thirty-fourth District.—O. T. Smith, Goodwater.
Thirty-fifth District.—J. B. Espy, Abbeville.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1919.

Autauga.—*M. A. Graham, Prattville.
Autauga.—E. H. Downs.
Baldwin.—Sibley Holmes, Foley.
Barbour.—J. D. Clayton, Eufaula.
Barbour.—Chauncey Sparks, Eufaula.
Bibb.—N. E. Stewart, Centerville.
Blount.—W. Y. Adams, Garden City.
Bullock.—J. M. Ellis, Union Springs.
Bullock.—N. Lewis, Jr., James.
Butler.—W. I. Lee, McKenzie.
Butler.—J. Lee Long, Greenville.
Calhoun.—G. C. Williams, Choccolocco.
Calhoun.—J. C. Wilson, Anniston.
Chambers.—E. J. Gilbert, LaFayette.
Chambers.—J. V. Trammell, Five Points.
Cherokee.—John W. Mitchell, Round Mountain.
Chilton.—W. A. Reynolds, Clanton.
Choctaw.—W. J. Dansby, Butler.
Clarke.—John S. Graham, Jackson.
Clarke.—D. C. Matthews, Grove Hill.
Clay.—F. J. Ingram, Ashland.
Cleburne.—Wm. H. Howle, Heflin.
Colbert.—W. H. Shaw, Tuscumbia.
Conecuh.—G. W. Salter, Jr., Evergreen.
Coffee.—J. A. Carnley, Elba.
Coosa.—J. M. Parker, Equality.
Covington.—J. C. McLeod, Opp.
Crenshaw.—*W. H. Stoddard, Luverne.
Crenshaw.—W. H. Williamson.
Cullman.—T. H. Robertson, Cullman.
Dale.—Frank O. Deese, Ozark.
Dallas.—J. E. Dunnaway, Orrville.
Dallas.—J. L. Edwards, Tyler, R. F. D.
Dallas.—J. W. Green, Selma.
DeKalb.—E. M. Baker, Fort Payne.
Elmore.—H. C. Ellis, Eclectic.
Elmore.—J. A. Holmes, Wetumpka.
Escambia.—Sidney M. Jones, Atmore.
Etowah.—W. T. Murphree, Gadsden.
Fayette.—Robert F. Peters, Fayette.
Franklin.—J. W. Partridge, Russellville.
Geneva.—T. S. Faulk, Samson.
Greene.—A. P. Smith, Eutaw.
Hale.—A. M. Tunstall, Greensboro.
Hale.—W. C. Christian, Greensboro.
Henry.—J. T. Griffin, Headland.
Henry.—R. F. Hall, Shorterville, R. F. D.
Houston.—O. L. Tompkins, Dothan.
Jackson.—J. C. Austin, Flat Rock.
Jackson.—P. H. Whorton, Dutton.
Jefferson.—J. C. Arnold, Morris.

Jefferson.—A. Benners, Birmingham.
Jefferson.—W. E. Dickson, Birmingham.
Jefferson.—S. W. Hawkins, Birmingham.
Jefferson.—Wm. L. Harrison, East Lake.
Jefferson.—George Ross, Bessemer.
Jefferson.—J. D. Truss, East Lake.
Lamar.—A. U. Hollis, Sulligent.
Lauderdale.—S. E. McDonald, Florence.
Lauderdale.—W. L. Sherrod, Florence, R. F. D.
Lawrence.—D. H. Bracken, Moulton.
Lee.—J. A. Albright, Opelika.
Lee.—W. T. Andrews, Opelika.
Limestone.—J. R. Christopher, Athens.
Lowndes.—R. M. Guy, Letohatchie, R. F. D.
Lowndes.—R. R. Moorér, Mount Willing.
Macon.—*H. P. Merritt, Tuskege.
Macon.—Wm. Varner.
Madison.—S. S. Fletcher, Huntsville.
Madison.—J. Gray Woodard, Huntsville.
Marengo.—W. G. Allen, Linden.
Marengo.—J. D. Jones, Linden.
Marion.—*Walker W. Hall, Hamilton.
Marion.—E. B. Fite.
Marshall.—Thomas E. Orr, Albertville.
Mobile.—Daniel B. Cobbs, Mobile.
Mobile.—Foster K. Hale, Sr., Mobile.
Mobile.—John J. Russell, Mobile.
Monroe.—F. W. Hare, Monroeville.
Montgomery.—M. E. Borganier, Montgomery.
Montgomery.—J. H. Hardaway, Montgomery.
Montgomery.—*Walter B. Jones, Montgomery.
Montgomery.—H. Burgin Fuller, Montgomery.
Montgomery.—Thomas W. Oliver, Montgomery, R. F. D.
Morgan.—§P. M. Brindley, Decatur.
Morgan.—R. A. Burleson.
Morgan.—S. A. Lynne, Decatur.
Perry.—W. B. Alexander, Felix.
Perry.—John C. Lee, Marion.
Pickens.—Geo. M. Collins, Carrollton.
Pike.—M. N. Dodson, Troy.
Pike.—J. H. Edwards, Banks, R. F. D.
Randolph.—M. P. Pittman, Roanoke.
Russell.—§J. W. Marshall, Seale.
Russell.—C. C. Jordan, Girard, R. F. D.
Russell.—B. de G. Waddell, Seale.
Shelby.—A. P. Longshore, Columbiana.
St. Clair.—W. S. Crump, Seddon.
Sumter.—R. H. Long, Gainesville.
Sumter.—R. L. Seale, Livingston.
Talladega.—M. J. Cliett, Childersburg.
Talladega.—J. H. Lawson, Talladega.
Tallapoosa.—J. H. Johnson, Dadeville.
Tallapoosa.—H. L. Simpson, Wadley.
Tuscaloosa.—H. T. Burks, Tuscaloosa.
Tuscaloosa.—A. S. Van de Graff, Tuscaloosa.
Walker.—§O. Manasco, Townly.
Walker.—Thomas J. Calvert, Jasper.
Walker.—W. W. Milford, Jasper.

Washington.—R. E. Blunt, St. Stephens.
Wilcox.—*W. A. McDowell, Camden.
Wilcox.—B. H. Matthews, Camden.
Wilcox.—E. F. Oakley, Pine Hill.
Winston.—*J. M. Burns, Double Springs.
Winston.—C. F. Gilbreath.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.

Judiciary.—Acker, Prestwood, Griffith, Leith, Phillips, Sims, Carmichael, McDowell, Evins, Briscoe, Baker.

Revision of Laws.—Miller, Sims, Talley, Leith, Bedsole, Morris, Gunter, Carlton, Baker, Griffith, Carmichael.

Constitution and Constitutional Revision and Amendments.—Prestwood, Phillips, Rogers, J. A., Bedsole, Harper, Miller, Evins.

Finance and Taxation, including accounts and claims, fees and salaries, and contingent fund.—Butler, Brown, Kelly, Ellis, Acker, West, Moore, Rogers, B. A., Leith, Cowan, McDowell.

Banking and Insurance.—Sims, Moore, Espy, Norwood, Briscoe, Beale, Nance.

Penitentiary, Prison and Prison Punishment.—Briscoe, Tally, Huddleston, Baker, Smith, W. H., Rogers, B. A., Rogers, J. A., Espy, Griffith.

Corporations.—Griffith, Bedsole, Miller, Gunter, Morris.

Local Legislation.—West, Acker, Smith, O. T., Craft, Nance, Rogers, B. A., Kelly.

Education.—Carmichael, West, Brown, Espy, Ellis, Beale, Harper, Briscoe, Rogers, B. A., Smith, O. T., McDowell.

Commerce and Common Carriers.—Rogers, J. A., Carlton, Phillips, Huddleston, Rogers, B. A., Morris, Butler.

Mining and Manufactories.—Leith, Brown, Sims, Norwood, West.

Agriculture.—Espy, Nance, Smith, W. H., Norwood, Evins, Butler, Tally.

Municipalities and Municipal Organizations, including Charitable Institutions.—Brown, Morris, Sims, Ellis, Griffith.

Counties and County Boundaries.—Beale, Kelly, McDowell, Prestwood, West.

Immigration and Industrial Resources.—Morris, Gunter, Leith, Tally, Bedsole.

Public Buildings and Grounds.—Nance, Gunter, Norwood, Rogers, J. A., Harper.

Privileges and Elections, including grievances, inabilities and registration.—Phillips, Miller, Kelly, Smith, O. T., Moore, Brown, Baker.

Printing.—Smith, W. H., Beale, Huddleston, Espy, Ellis.

Public Health.—Cowan, Acker, Huddleston, Bedsole, West.

Military.—Smith, O. T., Prestwood, Cowan.

Temperance.—Bedsole, Beale, Cowan, Nance, Craft, Brown, Harper, Smith, W. H., Huddleston.

Engrossed Bills.—Evins, Briscoe, Rogers, B. A.

Enrolled Bills.—McDowell, Ellis, Carmichael.

Revision of the Journal, whose duty it shall be to examine in reference to each bill or resolution finally passed by the General Assembly and report whether the Journal contains the entries in reference thereto required by the Constitution.—Griffith, Carlton, Smith, O. T., Craft, Baker.

Public Roads and Highways.—Kelly, Rogers, J. A., Craft, Tally, Butler, Nance, Smith, W. H., Smith, O. T., Carlton.

Fish, Game and Forestry.—Moore, Phillips, Craft, Carlton, Cowan.
Rules, with the right to report at any time.—Acker, Miller, Prestwood, Butler, Carmichael.

RULES OF THE SENATE.

REGULAR SESSION, 1919.

The Senate committee on rules desires to report the following rules:

RULE 1. The president having taken the chair, and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistakes may be corrected that shall be made in the entry.

2. Every senator, when he speaks, shall address the chair, standing in his place, and when he has finished, shall sit down.

3. No senator shall speak more than twice on any question under debate, and shall not consume more than one hour at each time, without leave of the Senate; but the originator of the pending question, or chairman of the committee reporting the measure, shall have the right to conclude the debate, the originator of the pending question to have precedence.

4. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is to speak first.

5. When a senator shall be called to order by the president, or a senator, he shall sit down; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, without debate, subject to an appeal to the Senate, and the president may call for the sense of the Senate on any question of order.

6. If a senator be called to order by a senator for words spoken, the exceptional words shall immediately be taken down in writing by the secretary, that the president may be better enabled to judge of the matter.

7. No senator shall absent himself from the service of the Senate, for as long as one day, without leave of the Senate first obtained. In case a less number than a quorum of the Senate shall convene, they are hereby authorized to send the doorkeeper, or any other person by them authorized, for any or all absent senators, as the majority of such senators present shall agree, at the expense of such absent senator unless such excuse for non-attendance shall be made, as a quorum of the Senate shall judge sufficient, in which event the expense of securing the attendance of such senator shall be paid out of the contingent fund.

8. When a motion shall be made, it shall be reduced to writing, if desired by the president, or any senator, delivered at the table, and read, before the same shall be debated.

9. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but:

To adjourn,

To adjourn to a day certain,

To lay on the table,

To postpone indefinitely,

To postpone to a certain day,

To commit, or

To amend;

which several motions shall have precedence, in the order they stand arranged, and the motion for adjournment shall always be in order, and be decided without debate.

10. If the question in debate contains several points, any senator may vote for a division, but on a motion to strike out and insert, it shall not be in order to move for a division of the question; but the rejection of a motion to strike out and insert one proposition, shall not prevent a motion to strike out and insert a different proposition, nor prevent a sub-

sequent motion, simply to strike out, nor shall the rejection of a motion simply to strike out, prevent a subsequent motion to strike out and insert.

11. In filling blanks, the largest sum and longest time shall be first put.

12. When the reading of any paper is called for, and the same is objected to by any senator, it shall be determined by a vote of the Senate, and without debate.

13. The unfinished business in which the Senate was engaged at the last preceding adjournment shall have the preference in the special orders of the day.

14. When the yeas and nays shall be called for by one-tenth of the senators present, each senator called upon shall, unless for special reasons he be excused by the Senate, declare openly and without debate, his assent or dissent to the question. In taking the yeas and nays, and upon the call of the Senate, the names of the senators shall be called alphabetically.

15. When the yeas and nays shall be taken upon any question, in pursuance of the above rule, no senator shall be permitted, under any circumstances whatever, to vote after the decision is announced from the chair.

16. All motions to go into executive session shall be decided without debate.

17. All joint resolutions, except those which require immediate action, shall be referred to the committee on rules, before they shall be considered by the Senate.

18. No motion shall be deemed in order to admit any person whomsoever within the doors of the Senate chamber, to present any petition, memorial or address, or to have any such read.

19. When a question has been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any senator of the majority to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion, upon which the vote was taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate, announcing its decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order, unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or by 12 o'clock next day.

20. All questions shall be put by the president of the Senate, and the senators shall signify their assent or dissent by answering their aye or no.

21. The president of the Senate shall have the right to name a senator to perform the duties of the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond adjournment.

22. After reading the journal, business shall be called in the following order:

- 1st. Signing of bills by president.
- 2nd. Call of districts.
- 3rd. House messages.
- 4th. Report from standing committees.
- 5th. Reports from select committees.
- 6th. Motions and resolutions.
- 7th. Bills on third reading.
- 8th. Regular order of the day at 12 M.
- 9th. Miscellaneous business.

The committees on enrolled and engrossed bills, and on journal, may report at any time.

This order of business cannot be set aside except by a majority vote of the Senate, upon a resolution, previously considered and reported by the committee on rules.

When reports of standing committees are in order, the committee shall be entitled to the floor, last occupying it when the reports were in order.

These rules shall not interfere with special orders for particular days, or special orders for the Senate.

Special orders shall be called at the hour of 12 o'clock, unless specially set for some other hour; and a motion for a special order, if objected to, shall first be referred to and reported from the committee on rules.

Under call of the districts, only bills, petitions, memorials, or resolutions which are to be referred to a committee, shall be introduced, and every bill, petition, memorial or other paper shall upon the first reading thereof, be referred by the president to the standing committee having the subject matter thereof under consideration unless the Senate by a majority vote order otherwise. And before any petition or memorial addressed to the Senate, shall be received and read at the table, a brief Statement of the contents of the petition or the memorial shall be made verbally by the introducer.

23. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed; and the president shall give notice at each reading of a bill whether it be the first, second or third, which reading shall be on three different days. And no bill shall become a law until it shall have been referred to a standing committee, acted upon by such committee in session, and returned therefrom, which fact shall affirmatively appear upon the journal of the Senate, and upon its final passage read at length, and the vote taken by yeas and nays, and the names of the senators voting for and against the same be entered on the journal.

24. All bills carrying appropriations whether previously referred to another committee, shall be referred to the committee on finance and taxation and reported therefrom.

25. The presiding officer of the Senate shall in the presence of the Senate, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the Legislature, after the same shall have been publicly read at length immediately before signing, and the fact of reading and signing shall be entered upon the journal; but the reading at length may be dispensed with by a two-thirds vote of a quorum present, which fact shall also be entered on the journal. And all the resolutions proposing amendments to the Constitution or to which the approbation or signature of the president may be requisite or which may grant money out of the contingent fund shall be treated in all respects in the introduction and form of proceedings thereon in the Senate in a similar manner with bills.

26. Bills on first reading shall be committed, and shall be read a second time when returned from the committee on any subsequent day.

27. The final question, upon the third reading of every bill, resolution, constitutional amendment, or motion originating in the Senate, and requiring three readings previous to its being passed, shall be, "whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time" and no amendment shall be received for discussion after the third reading of any bill, resolution, amendment or motion, unless by unanimous consent of the members present; but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of any such bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, to move its commitment, and if such commitment take place and any amendment be reported by the committee, the said bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion shall be again read a second time, and then the aforesaid question shall be put.

28. The special orders of the day shall not be called by the chair before 12 o'clock, unless otherwise directed by the Senate.

29. The titles of bills and such parts thereof only as shall be effected by proposed amendments, shall be inserted on the journals.

30. The proceedings of the Senate, when not in committee of the whole, shall be entered on the journal as concisely as possible, care being taken to detail a true and accurate account of its proceedings; but every vote of the Senate shall be entered on the journal, and a brief statement of the contents of each petition, memorial or paper presented to the Senate, shall also be inserted on the journal.

31. The president of the Senate shall appoint the chairman and members of the standing committees, and he shall appoint all other committees of the Senate, both special and joint.

32. When motions are made for reference of the same subject to a select committee, and to a standing committee, the question on reference to the standing committee shall be first put.

33. That all executive messages be considered with open doors unless otherwise requested in said message, or otherwise ordered by a vote of the Senate.

34. The committee on rules may at any time report a special rule that debate on a pending measure shall cease at a certain hour, and a vote be taken on the measure. The consideration of such special rule shall not exceed thirty minutes, when a vote shall be taken thereon.

35. When any question may have been decided by the Senate, in which two-thirds of the senators present are necessary to carry the affirmative, any senator who votes on that side which prevailed in the question may be at liberty to move for a reconsideration, and a motion for a reconsideration shall be decided by a majority of votes. And every bill, question or measure may be reconsidered at any time before 12 o'clock of the succeeding day, that no motion to table a motion to reconsider shall be in order, if made on the same day the proposition proposed to be reconsidered, was carried, and no motion to take from the table a motion to reconsider shall be in order, without giving one day's notice.

36. Messages shall be sent to the House of Representatives by the secretary, who shall previously endorse the final determination of the Senate thereon.

37. Messages may be introduced in any stage of business, except while a question is being put, while the yeas and nays are being called, or while the ballots are being counted.

38. Press reporters shall be placed on the floor of the Senate by the secretary, or under his direction.

39. The presiding officer of the Senate shall have the regulation and control of such parts of the capitol, and of its passages, as are or may be set apart for the use of the Senate and its officers.

40. Persons admitted on the floor of the Senate chamber while the Senate is in session: Members and former members of the Legislature, officers and employees of the two houses, the governor and his secretary, representatives of the press, other persons to whom the Senate by unanimous vote may extend the privileges of its floor.

41. No smoking shall be allowed in the Senate chamber.

42. The time of meeting of the Senate each day shall be 10 o'clock A. M., except on Monday, on which it shall convene at 12 o'clock noon; and in all cases, upon the adjournment of the Senate, the secretary shall enter on the journal the hour of adjournment, and the name of the member on whose motion of adjournment was had.

43. To aid in the dispatch of business, there shall be twenty-seven standing committees, upon the following subjects, and to consist of the number herein named:

1. On the judiciary, to consist of eleven members.
2. On revision of laws, to consist of eleven members.
3. On constitution and constitutional revision and amendments, to consist of seven members.
4. On finance and taxation, including accounts and claims, fees and salaries, and contingent fund, to consist of eleven members.
5. On banking and insurance, to consist of seven members.
6. On penitentiary, prison and prison punishment, to consist of nine members.
7. On corporations, to consist of five members.
8. On local legislation, to consist of seven members.
9. On education, to consist of eleven members.
10. On commerce and common carriers, to consist of seven members.

11. On mining and manufacturing, to consist of five members.
12. On agriculture, to consist of seven members.
13. On municipalities and municipal organizations, including charitable institutions, to consist of five members.
14. On counties and county boundaries, to consist of five members.
15. On immigration and industrial resources, to consist of five members.
16. On public buildings and grounds, to consist of five members.
17. On privileges and elections, including grievances, inabilities and registration, to consist of seven members.
18. On printing, to consist of five members.
19. On public health, to consist of five members.
20. On military, to consist of three members.
21. On temperance, to consist of nine members.
22. On engrossed bills, to consist of three members.
23. On enrolled bills, to consist of three members.
24. On revision of the journal, to consist of five members, whose duty it shall be to examine in reference to each bill or resolution finally passed by the General Assembly and report whether the journal contains the entries in reference thereto required by the Constitution.
25. On public roads and highways, to consist of nine members.
26. On game and forestry, to consist of five members.
27. On rules, to consist of five members, with the right to report at any time.
44. Bills on third reading postponed to a day certain, shall take precedence on such day, and from day to day thereafter, until disposed of, of bills on third reading, and the precedence of such postponed bills shall be in the order of their postponement, respectively.
45. No discussion or debate shall be allowed while a vote is being taken, except by unanimous consent of the Senate.
46. A motion to lay on the table amendment or substitute shall not carry with it the original bill, resolution or proposition.
47. The Secretary of the Senate is required to furnish daily to the members of the Senate a printed calendar of all the bills and resolutions intended to have the force of laws on third reading in the order in which they are entitled to consideration.
48. When a committee has decided adversely to any bill or resolution, such action shall be indorsed thereon under Rule 51, and said bill forthwith delivered to the Secretary of the Senate, who shall note the unfavorable report on the register or docket of bills, and keep and print a calendar of same, adding bills from day to day without reprinting. Any senator may, after one day's written notice, on the day named in said notice after the call of standing committees move the second reading of such bill or resolution when the same may, by a majority vote of the Senate, be read by its title a second time and placed on the calendar. Only 60 minutes to the side shall be allowed for the discussion of such motion—which may be divided as the senators favoring and opposing the same may agree for their respective sides.
49. No motion to suspend, modify or amend any rule or any part thereof, shall be in order except on one day's notice in writing, specifying precisely the rule, or part thereof, proposed to be suspended, modified or amended and the purpose thereof; and before any vote shall be taken on such motion, it shall be first referred to the committee on rules, and the said committee must report thereon; but any rule may be suspended by unanimous consent of the Senate, and alterations of the rules shall be decided by a majority vote.
50. All resolutions shall be referred to and reported from the committee on rules before consideration by the Senate; provided, that this shall not apply to resolutions requiring immediate consideration.
51. The secretary of the Senate in the keeping of the journal shall, on the introduction of a bill, make an entry as follows:

"INTRODUCTION OF BILLS."

Upon a call of districts, bills were introduced, severally read once and referred to appropriate standing committees as follows:

Setting out the number and title of the bill.

Committee on.....

52. When a bill shall be returned from a standing committee of the Senate, the secretary shall make the journal read:

"Mr....., chairman of the standing committee on....., reported that said committee, in session, had acted on the following bills and ordered same returned to the Senate with a.....and they were severally read a second time and placed on the calendar, to-wit:"

53. When a bill has been acted upon by a standing committee of the Senate, the chairman shall endorse on said bill:

"This bill was referred to the standing committee of the Senate on.....and was acted upon by such committee in session and is by order of the committee returned therefrom with.....

This.....day of....., 191.....

Chairman.....

54. That the secretary of the Senate will provide the Chairman of each standing committee with a stamp with which to make such endorsements.

55. The entry on the journal as to signing bills shall be:

"The President of the Senate, in the presence of the Senate, after the reading thereof at length had been dispensed with by a two-thirds vote of a quorum present, and immediately after their titles had been publicly read at length by the Secretary of the Senate, signed the following bills:"

Setting out number and title.

JOINT RULES OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA, SESSION 1919.

1. Upon the reception of a message from either House notifying the other of the originating and passing of bills, the secretary or clerk, as the case may be, shall immediately after the message is read, proceed to read the bills by their titles, unless the reading be called for by some member, in which event the bill shall be read at length, and referred to a committee. The House or Senate, as the case may be, shall then proceed with the business upon which it was engaged when the message was received; provided, that message from one House to the other shall take precedence over all other questions.

2. When House or Senate bills are signed by the presiding officer of the House or Senate, thereupon the clerk or secretary, as the case may be, shall notify the other House and request the signature of the presiding officer to the same; and as soon as the message is read, the presiding officer shall immediately sign the bills in the presence of the House or Senate, as prescribed by the Constitution.

3. That no local or special bill shall be introduced into either House unless the member who introduces it discloses at the time the fact that the notice required by the Constitution and laws has been given, and submits one original and two exact copies of proof thereof with the bill.

4. All bills for amendment to any section or part of the Code, in which the subject matter is stated in the title by reference to the section or other sub-division of the Code, must contain on the back of the bill, immediately below the title, a brief statement of the general subject to which such section or sub-section relates.

5. That the secretary of the Senate or the clerk of the House, as the case may be, shall, when a bill is duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses, deliver the bill to the governor, noting thereon the day and hour and minute of delivery, and shall make a written report thereof to the House or Senate, where the bill originated, showing the number and title of the bill and time of delivery, which shall be spread upon the journal, and shall become a part of such journal.

6. All legislative documents, reports or other papers with the exceptions of bills and resolutions, which may be ordered printed by either house, shall be issued in octavo form, 23 ems measure in width, 11 point type with 1 lead only, saddle stitched or wired on the side, and the title page shall have a heading in substantially the following form:

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF
ALABAMA.

REGULAR SESSION, 1919.

Legislative Document No.....

(or Calendar No....., for that publication, with the name of the
particular house.)

7. Bills or resolutions ordered printed by either House, or by any committee or the chairman thereof under the rules of the respective houses, shall substantially conform in size, paper and general style to the printed bills of Congress; shall be given a printed bill number in the order received by the State printer, in addition to the Senate or House number; shall be printed on one side of the paper only; shall be saddle stitched or wired on the left side; and the heading of each shall be substantially as follows:

Printed
No.....

Senate (or House)
No.....

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE
STATE OF ALABAMA
REGULAR SESSION, 1919.

Jan. (or other date)..... Senate (or House) Bill (or resolution)
No....., introduced by Mr.....or.....
(County).

Read 1 time, and referred to committee on..... (or such other
action, showing status at date printed).

Jan. (or other date)..... copies ordered printed by the Senate
(or House).

8. In addition to the number of copies of any bill, resolution, document or other printed paper which may be ordered printed by either House, or by any committee or the chairman thereof, the State printer shall print two hundred additional copies for the use of the Department of Archives and History, unless otherwise ordered by the Director.

9. The privileges of the floor of both houses are accorded the Director and clerks of the Department of Archives and History, in aid of the reference work, required by law to be done by the department for the members of the Legislature.

SKETCHES OF SENATORS

FIRST DISTRICT.

LAUDERDALE AND LIMESTONE COUNTIES.

B. A. ROGERS, of Florence, State senator from the 1st district. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

SECOND DISTRICT.

LAWRENCE AND MORGAN COUNTIES.

WILLIAM HENRY SMITH, of Town Creek, Lawrence county, State senator, 1919, from the 2nd district, was born March 17, 1863, at Burnsville, Tishomingo county, Mississippi, and is the son of Moses Milton and Mary Ann (*Johnson*) Smith, the former of Burnsville, Miss., and the latter of Somerville, Ala., and grandson of William A. and Margarette Smith, both of Burnsville, Miss. The Smith family emigrated from England and the Johnson family from Ireland. Senator Smith was educated in the common schools of Tishomingo county, Miss. He was a railroad agent and telegraph operator for 18 years, beginning in 1888; agent at Town Creek, Scottsboro and Russellville; merchant for 13 years; now secretary-treasurer of The Farmers Supply Co., of Town Creek, which corporation he organized in January, 1919. He is a Democrat; Methodist; Royal Arch Mason and an Odd Fellow. He married, on May 7, 1893, Laura Sophia, daughter of Chesley and Sarah Davis, of Town Creek, Ala. Her grandfathers were Orin Davis, who came to the Tennessee Valley from Washington, D. C., during the early days of Alabama and William McGregor, of Scottish descent, one of the early settlers of Lawrence county, Alabama.

THIRD DISTRICT.

BLOUNT, CULLMAN AND WINSTON COUNTIES.

AQUILLA A. GRIFFITH, of Cullman, State senator from the 3rd district, was born Feb. 22, 1878, at Blountsville, Ala., and is the son of Coke A. and Barbara Allen (*Diehl*) Griffith, and the grandson of W. A. Griffith and his wife Hannah and of Marcus Diehl and his wife. W. A. Griffith lived first in Gilmore county, Ga., and afterwards in Blount county, Ala. The Diehl family were also residents of Gilmore county, Ga. Coke A. Griffith was born in Gilmore county, Ga., was a Confederate soldier in a Georgia regiment, and after the war, moved to Blount county, Ala. Aquilla A. Griffith was educated in the schools of Blountsville. He was graduated as president of law class of 1902-03 of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn. He represented Cullman county in the Legislature of 1911. He is a Democrat, a Methodist, a Mason, an Odd Fellow and a Red Man. He was married May 12, 1904, at Cullman, Ala., to Lillie Johnson, of Cullman, Ala., the daughter of George W. and Mary J. (*Kinney*) Johnson.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

MADISON COUNTY.

W. E. BUTLER, of New Hope, State senator of the 4th district. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

JACKSON AND MARSHALL COUNTIES.

JOHN B. TALLY, of Scottsboro, State senator from the 5th district. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

ETOWAH AND ST. CLAIR COUNTIES.

WATT THOMAS BROWN, of Ragland, Saint Clair county, State senator, 1919, from the 6th district was born at Kymulga, Talladega county, August 28, 1865. His father, Oakley Brown, was born at Gandysville, Union county, S. C., but removed to Talladega county, Ala., where he lived and died. He served as a member of Co. D, 21st Alabama Infantry Regiment, in the War of Secession; and was the son of Richard and Mima (*Huckaby*) Brown, both of Union county, S. C. The wife of Oakley Brown was Catherine Lawrence, daughter of Green and Susan (*Morris*) Lawrence. Senator Brown was educated in the common schools. He has had various business interests, and has served in many important relations of life in his community. He has been a merchant since 1886; in 1896 formed Ragland Coal Company of which he is president; in 1911 organized the Bank of Ragland, becoming president of same and serving continuously ever since. He was alderman of Attalla, 1891-92; was mayor of Ragland for one term, and an alderman for that town for fourteen years. He represented St. Clair county in the Legislature of Alabama, House of Representatives, 1902-06; and was elected to the Senate from the 6th district in 1910. He is a Democrat, and chairman of the St. Clair county executive committee, 1902-06; member of Methodist Episcopal Church, South; and Past Grand Chancellor K. of P. He was married at Ashville, Ala., Nov. 12, 1902, to Mrs. Liza (*Inzer*) Freeman, daughter of Col. John W. and Sallie (*Pope*) Inzer, of Ashville. Col. Inzer is now the only survivor of the Alabama Secession Convention. He represented St. Clair county in that body and was one of its very youngest members. Col. Inzer served during the whole War of Secession, and had the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the 9th Ala. Infantry Battalion, which was later enlarged into the 58th Ala. Inf. Regt. He studied law under John T. Morgan and has been practicing continuously ever since the early 50's.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

WILLIAM P. ACKER, State senator from the 7th district, was born at Spring Garden, Cherokee county, August 17, 1868. He was educated in the public schools of Oxford, and at Oxford College. For a time after leaving school, he was engaged in teaching. He was admitted to the bar, at Center, in 1889 and immediately afterwards located at Anniston, at which place he has continuously practised law to the present time. He is president of the Anniston National Bank, president of the city board of education of Anniston, and is a trustee of Birmingham-Southern College. He is a member of the Alabama and American Bar Associations; a Methodist; K. of P.; and was married (1) in 1902 to Mary Agee, daughter of N. A. Agee, of Monroe county, Ala. She died in 1911; and (2) in 1917 to Mrs. Annis (*Smith*) McElreath.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

TALLADEGA COUNTY.

MARION HAYES SIMS, of Talladega, Talladega county, State senator from the eighth district, 1919, was born Dec. 13, 1874, at Renfroe, Talladega county, Ala.; is the son of Dr. Albert Gallatin and Kate (*Allen*) Sims; the grandson of Henry and Martha Louise (*Hayes*) Sims and of Francis Marion and Margaret Porter (*Fannin*) Allen. Henry Sims came to Alabama from Culpeper county, Va., and was one of the early settlers of Talladega county. He was a member of the Alabama Confederate Legislature. Francis Marion Allen came to Alabama from Madison county, Georgia. He was Scotch-Irish, his wife was a member of the Fannin family of Georgia. Senator Sims received his early education in the public and private schools of Talladega county. Later he attended the law department of the University of Alabama, graduating with an LL. B. degree. He began the practice of law in 1901 at Talladega, where he has remained since that date. He has served as clerk of the circuit and city courts of Talladega county, 1903-1906; solicitor of city court of Talladega 1906 to 1914; judge of city court of Talladega, 1914-1916; elected a member of State senate from Talladega county but resigned when appointed judge of the city court of Talladega; elected to the State senate, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Mason, K. of P., B. P. O. E., and a member of the Kappa Alpha fraternity. He is unmarried.

NINTH DISTRICT.

CHAMBERS AND RANDOLPH COUNTIES.

A. W. BRISCOE. Resigned. Appointed Insurance Commissioner. Succeeded by J. O. Webb, of Waverly, elected May 13, 1920.

TENTH DISTRICT.

ELMORE AND TALLAPOOSA COUNTIES.

ROBERT LEE HUDDLESTON, of Speigners, Ala., State senator from the 10th district, was born near Rocky Mount, Merriwether county, Ga., Feb. 26, 1864; is the son of Joseph Allen and Martha (*Head*) Huddleston, the former of Oglethorpe county, Ga., the latter of Eatonton, Putnam county, Ga.; and the grandson of Allen and Selina (*Hudspeth*) Huddleston of Oglethorpe, Ga., and of Dr. James Daniel and Martha Head, of Eatonton, Putnam county, Ga. Joseph Allen Huddleston was a surgeon in the Confederate Army in the War of Secession. The family is of Scotch descent. Senator Huddleston was educated in the common schools, at Bowden College, and medical department of the University of Alabama, and with degree of M. D. from the medical department of the University of Georgia. He is a practicing physician. Has held office as physician to convicts under Governors Johnson and Comer. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason; an I. O. O. F.; and a K. of P. He was married May 6, 1891, at Columbus, Ga., to Miss Hattie Howard, daughter of John W. and Susan Howard, of Weoka, Ala. John W. Howard was a Confederate soldier, and lost a leg in the service.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

TUSCALOOSA COUNTY.

JOHN THOMAS BEALLE, of Northport, State senator from the 11th district, was born Jan. 29, 1859, at Caledonia, Lowndes county, Miss.; is

the son of James Caddell and Sarah Jane (*Brown*) Bealle; and grandson of John W. and Nancy (*Doughty*) Bealle, and of Rev. John and Rachell (*Norris*) Brown, all of Northport. James Caddell Bealle was a member of Wheeler's Cavalry, C. S. A. Senator Bealle received his education in the common schools of Tuscaloosa county, and in Prof. Wm. D. Fonville's School in the city of Tuscaloosa. He was ordained by the Northport Baptist Church, July, 1891, and for twenty-three years has served pastoral charges in numerous localities in the vicinity of his place of residence. He was superintendent of education of Tuscaloosa county for eight years, 1896-1904. He has edited *The West Alabama Breeze* since April, 1899. He represented Tuscaloosa county in the Legislature of 1915. He is a Democrat; a Mason, being a member of the local lodge at Northport, and a member of the Chapter, Council and Commandery at Tuscaloosa. He has been twice married; (1) at Northport on Dec. 20, 1882, to Mary, daughter of Capt. S. T. and Caroline (*Sellers*) Palmer; and (2) to Ella, daughter of William and Ann Pool.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

FAYETTE, LAMAR AND WALKER COUNTIES.

MARTIN LUTHER LEITH, of Jasper, Walker county, State senator from the 12th district, was born Feb. 19, 1868, near Corona, in the same county, and is the son of Mitchell Porter and Ceceline (*Chilton*) Leith, and grandson of George Leith and of Richard Chilton. The Leiths lived in Bibb and Walker counties, while the Chiltons resided in the latter county, and were substantial farmers and business men. Senator Leith was educated in the public schools of Walker county. Until nineteen years of age he labored on a farm, after which for about six years he worked in the coal mines. After having accumulated by hard work, the means necessary to gratify his ambition, he read law under Thomas L. Sowell, Esq., was admitted to the bar in December, 1897, and has continuously practiced in Walker county since that date. In November, 1906, he was elected to the State Senate, and again elected to the 1919 Senate, in November, 1918. He is a Democrat; a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; and a member of the Woodmen of the World. In 1891 he was married to Clelie, daughter of John Guthrie, of Townley, Walker county.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

CHARLEY ROSS WEST, of Birmingham, State senator from the 13th district, 1919, was born April 17, 1878, at Nelsonville, Franklin county; is the son of Tinsley Davis and Sene Rebecca (*Dickson*) West; the grandson of Benjamin West, whose father came from England and settled in Virginia; here Benjamin was born, in 1794, later coming to Alabama, he entered government land in Madison county before Alabama became a State. He married Emily French in Limestone county, in 1818. Tinsley Davis West, father of Representative West, was born near Huntsville, Ala., but lived at Nelsonville, Franklin county, from 1854 until his death in 1916. Senator West received his education in the public schools of Franklin county and the high schools of Jefferson county. He also attended the Seventh District Agricultural School, Albertville, State Normal at Florence, and the University of Alabama, but is not a graduate of these schools. He began teaching in the public schools of Jefferson county, July 5, 1899, and has continued up to the present time. He was elected a member of the county board of educa-

tion of Jefferson county in 1912, served four years and was re-elected in 1916 for another term of six years; was elected a member of Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason, a Scottish Rite and a Shriner, an Odd Fellow, and K. of P. He married, Sept. 3, 1916, at Irondale, Jefferson county, Maud Earl, daughter of Jesse and Margaret (Bass) Clements. Margaret Bass was the daughter of Andrew Jackson Bass and Elizabeth Brown, of Birmingham. Her father, Elijah Brown, was one of the first settlers of Jefferson county and lived at old Elyton. He and his wife are buried in the old Elyton cemetery. Elijah Brown entered government land where South Highlands, Birmingham, now is; a large part of Red Mountain and a large part of the South Side was once his farm.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

PICKENS AND SUMTER COUNTIES.

JOHN ADUSTON ROGERS, of Gainesville, State senator from the 14th district, was born Sept. 1, 1861, on his maternal grandfather's plantation in Sumter county; is the son of Charles McPherson Aduston and Anne Eliza (Barnes) Rogers, the former a native of Greensboro, Hale county, Ala., the latter of Sumter county; grandson of Alexander Aduston and Sarah (Jolly) Rogers, and of John R. and Nancy Barnes of Sumter county; great-grandson of William Aduston and Sarah (McPherson) Rogers, the former a native of England, the latter of Scotland, and of William and Elizabeth Barnes of England, who early migrated to Edgecombe county, N. C. Senator Rogers received his early education in his native county; and attended the University of Alabama, 1878-1881, graduating with the degree of A. M. He began his career as a merchant in Gainesville, but in 1893 entered upon his present business of farming and stockraising. He was a member of the Alabama State Senate 1894-6, 1898-9; a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1901; and again a member of the State Senate of 1903. He represented Sumter county in the Legislature of 1915. He is a Democrat, and was a member of the National Convention of 1904; and is a Knight of Honor. On Jan. 25, 1888, at Gainesville, he married Lula, daughter of John W. and Jane Robertson (Dunlop) Bradshaw of that place. The Bradshaws came from Ireland. Robert Bradshaw and his wife, Elizabeth Roycroft resided at Gainesville, the former being the principal of Gainesville Academy, and Superintendent of Education of Sumter county at the time of his death.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

AUTAUGA, CHILTON AND SHELBY COUNTIES.

JUDGE COMMODORE HARPER, State senator from the 15th district, was born March 3, 1875, near Columbiana in Shelby county; son of Judge Doctor Franklin and Elizabeth (Henderson) Harper; grandson of William and Betty (Blackerby) Harper and of Pleasant J. Henderson. J. D. F. Harper was a member of Co. E, 29th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A. He was a planter, and died in Shelby county, June 2, 1914. Senator Harper was educated in the rural schools of Shelby county, at the Thorsby Normal School, B. S., and the Chappell Normal School. He is a school teacher, having taught from 1897 to the present time. All his experience has been in Shelby county. He was a justice of the peace in beat 8 for twelve years. He is a republican, a Methodist; and married Nancy Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Wilson and Dorothy Matilda (Blackerby) Walton, of Shelby county.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

LOWNDES COUNTY.

*JOSEPH NORWOOD, of Fort Deposit, Lowndes county, State senator from the 16th district, was born December 20, 1854, at Darling, S. C., and was the son of James H. Norwood, a lawyer, and a native of Hartsville, S. C., and wife, Mary Roberts, daughter of John W. and Melissa Brooks, of Greenville, S. C. Senator Norwood was educated in the common schools of Lowndes county, with one term at the A. & M. College, Auburn. He was a farmer and a merchant at Fort Deposit. From 1885 to 1887 Mr. Norwood was mayor of Fort Deposit. He was a delegate from Lowndes county to the Alabama constitutional convention of 1901, and served on the committees on the executive department, and on amending the constitution and miscellaneous provisions in that body. He was a Democrat, and a Baptist. On February 5, 1880, Mr. Norwood was married to Virginia, daughter of John A. Tyson and wife, Matilda Martha Warren, of Lowndes county.

HUGH MADISON CAFFEY, of Hayneville, State senator from the 16th district, was born Oct. 24, 1854, six miles from Montgomery, on the Mt. Meigs road; is the son of Benjamin Franklin and Mary Ann (*Fenn*) Caffey, and grandson of John and Elizabeth (*Patrick*) Caffey; and great-grandson of John Caffey, who was born in 1752 on the eastern shore of Maryland; served in the Revolutionary Army, first in General Abner Nash's Brigade, and afterwards in Gen. Greene's Army, and was in the battle of Eutaw Springs. After the war he settled in N. C., but removed to Ala. in 1817, with his son. (See *Revolutionary Soldiers in Alabama*, 1911.) John Caffey, Jr., located on what is now called the Woodley Road, seven miles from Montgomery, and was a member of the Alabama Legislature from Montgomery county in 1842 and 1843. Representative Caffey was educated at Stonewall Institute and at Howard College, leaving the latter institution during his junior year to enter business. He became a planter in 1879, his plantation being located six miles southwest of Hayneville. He was a member of the board of revenue of Lowndes county, 1902-04, and tax collector, 1900-10. He was one of the representatives in the Legislature of 1915 from Lowndes county, and on the death of Senator Joseph Norwood was elected to succeed him as senator from the 16th district. He is a Democrat, and was Chairman of the County Executive Committee, 1894-1907. He is a Baptist; and for eighteen years has been Worshipful Master of the Masonic Lodge at Hayneville. He married Mary Washington, daughter of William J. and Nancy A. (*Woodruff*) Garrett, of Hayneville.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

BUTLER, CONECUH AND COVINGTON COUNTIES.

JAMES MORGAN PRESTWOOD, of Andalusia, Covington county, senator from the 17th district, was born April 24, 1881, at his present place of residence; is the son of James Austin and Mary Elizabeth (*Fletcher*) Prestwood, both of Covington county, Ala.; grandson of Thomas Francis and Marguerite Prestwood, of Coffee county, Ala., and of Andrew Jackson and Martha Fletcher, of Covington county, Ala. Thomas Francis Prestwood fought in the War of Secession, falling mortally wounded at Resacca, Ga. Margurite (*McIntosh*) Prestwood was the daughter of John McIntosh, a native of Scotland. The Fletchers were originally from Virginia. Senator Prestwood received his early education in the public and private schools of Andalusia, Ala.; in 1901 he graduated from Howard College with the degree of A. B.; and received

*He died July 20, 1919, and was succeeded by Hon. H. M. Caffey.

the degree of Bachelor of Laws at the University of Alabama in 1903. For the past sixteen years he has been practicing law in Andalusia. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason; and a Woodman of the World. He married on Oct. 19, 1904, at Andalusia, Ala., Ellie Jane, the daughter of John Morgan and Sibbie Annie (*Kennedy*) Snead, of that place. John Morgan Snead was a Confederate soldier, a member of Co. H, 57th Ala., Scott's Brigade, Loring's Division, Johnston's Corps.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

BIBB AND PERRY COUNTIES.

JOHN MARVIN MOORE, State senator from the 18th district in the Legislature of 1919, was born July 24, 1877, at Marion, Perry county; son of John Calhoun and Castero Jane (*Harris*) Moore and grandson of William and Susan (*Tubbs*) Moore, natives of South Carolina, who removed to Marion and of David and Mary Ann (*Miller*) Harris, who lived in Greensboro, Hale county. John C. Moore, was born at Marion, served in the War of Secession, 1861-65, rose from the rank of private to captain, after the war he was a successful business man. J. Marvin Moore was educated in the country schools near Marion, and graduated B. S., 1897, from the Marion Institute. Mr. Moore is a banker. He entered the Peoples Bank at Marion as runner September 8, 1892, and on June 1, 1911, he was elected president of the same institution. He is a Democrat, Baptist, Mason, and Knight of Pythias. Mr. Moore is unmarried.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

CHOCTAW, CLARKE AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES.

TRAVIS JESSE BEDSOLE, of Grove Hill, Clarke county, State senator from the 19th district, 1919, was born May 27, 1885, at Tallahatta Springs, Clarke county; is the son of Travis Linyer and Martha (*Goodman*) Bedsole; the grandson of Edward and Susie (*Blackwell*) Bedsole and of Matthew and Mary Ann (*Sheffield*) Goodman. Senator Bedsole received his early education in the public schools of Tallahatta Springs and the high school of Thomasville, Ala. He graduated from the University of Alabama, 1907, with an A. B. degree. He taught school at Geneva, Ala., 1907-8; returned to the University, entered the law department, graduating in 1909 with a LL. B. degree; has been practicing law at Grove Hill since June 8, 1909. He was elected county solicitor of Clarke county, 1914, and served until court was abolished; member of State democratic executive committee, served four years; elected member of State Senate, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason, K. of P., Woodman of the World and a member of the Kappa Sigma fraternity. He married, June 20, 1913, Mary Ellis, daughter of John Duncan and Leona (*Ellis*) Carmichael, and granddaughter, on mother's side, of George and Martha (*Currie*) Ellis, who lived at Greensboro, Ala.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

MARENGO COUNTY.

JAMES THOMAS CARLTON, of Thomaston, Marengo county, State senator, 1919, from the 20th district, was born at Clifton, Wilcox county, Ala., Sept. 8, 1882; is the son of Nathaniel Green and Beulah Thomas (*Collier*) Carlton, both of Marengo county, Ala.; grandson of Nathaniel and Rebecca Jane Carlton, of Linden, Ala., and of Thomas Wiley and Mary Lucy Collier, of Hampden, Ala. Senator Carlton received

his education in the rural schools of Alabama. He is engaged in the saw-mill business. He was mayor of Thomaston, Ala., 1914-1916. He is a Democrat; Mason; and a Shriner. At Lamison, Ala., on Feb. 10, 1904, he married Corinne Elizabeth, daughter of William Jerry and Drucilla (*Lambert*) Dunaway, of that place.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

BALDWIN, ESCAMBIA AND MONROE COUNTIES.

RILEY JACOB DANIEL KELLY, of Excel, Monroe county, State senator, 1919, from the 21st district, was born at Monroeville, Monroe county, July 22, 1875; is the son of Samuel Riley and Annie Elizabeth (*Owen*) Kelly; the grandson of Samuel and Nancy (*Crout*) Kelly; the latter were pioneer settlers of Monroe county (1829), having removed from Charleston, S. C.; he established the first water-mill in this part of the State, the first of a series of mills, only the ruins of which are now standing. Samuel Riley Kelly served as a sergeant in the Confederate Army, and at the close of the war returned to the place of his birth, Monroeville. He was a farmer and a business man. His wife, Annie E. was born in Shubuta, Miss., but was reared in Monroe county. Senator Kelly received a common school education; studied telegraphy, held several positions with the Southern Ala. Div. of the L. & N. R. R. from 1898-1902. He resigned to engaged in mercantile business at Excel. Elected State senator, 1918. He is a Democrat; member of the M. E. Church, South and a Scottish Rite Mason. He married January 15, 1908, at Jones Mill, Rosalie, daughter of James Thomas and Florence (*Bass*) Nicholas. Florence Bass Nicholas was of French-English Descent, her maternal great-great grandfather came to this country during the American revolution with the French army and was killed in 1780.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

WILCOX COUNTY.

JOHN MILLER, State senator from the 22nd district, was born October 1, 1882, at Camden, Wilcox county; son of Joseph Neely and Minnie (*Bonner*) Miller; grandson of Rev. John and Sarah (*Pressly*) Miller, of Oak Hill, Ala., and of Dr. Joseph Hearst Bonner, also of that place. Joseph Neely Bonner, was a member of the cadet corps of the University of Alabama, a lawyer, U. S. district attorney, 1893-7, and a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1901. Mr. Bonner is of Scotch-Irish descent. Senator Miller was educated in the common schools of Camden, and at Erskine College, Due West, S. C., where he was graduated A. B. 1903. He was a student in the law department of the University of Alabama, 1909-10. In March, 1911, he was admitted to the practice, and in January, 1917, became county solicitor. He was elected to the State Senate from Wilcox county, for the Legislature of 1919. He is a Democrat, Presbyterian, Mason and Knight of Pythias. On November 28, 1911, at Furman, Ala., he was united in marriage to Clyde, daughter of W. Scott and Mary L. Purifoy, of that place.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

DALE AND GENEVA COUNTIES.

WILLIAM WARREN MORRIS, of Daleville, State senator from the 23rd district, was born Dec. 3, 1851, in Stewart county, Ga., and is the son of John A. and George P. (*Hudspeth*) Morris, and the grandson of

William and Elizabeth (*Bulger*) Morris. John A. Morris was a native of South Carolina, and when young came with his parents to Stewart county, Ga., where he was reared, educated and married. He removed to Dale county, later to Barbour county, Ala., and finally to Texas, where he died. He was a farmer and a merchant; was a soldier in the Confederate Army during the latter part of the struggle. His father, William Morris, lived and died in Barbour county. The Hudspeth family came from Georgia and settled in Henry and Dale counties. Senator Morris received his education in the common schools of Clopton, Dale county; he is a farmer and merchant; was a notary public and ex-officio justice of peace in Barbour county, 1872-1874; and probate judge of Dale county, 1892-1898. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; and has been Moderator of the Dale county, formerly Newton Association for about twenty years; is a Mason; and a Woodman of the World. He was married Feb. 9, 1872, in Henry county, to Nettie, daughter of John and Mary (*Reynolds*) Hogan. Mr. Hogan was too old for military service, but had several sons in the Confederate Army.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

BARBOUR COUNTY.

CHARLES SAMUEL McDOWELL, JR., of Eufaula, Barbour county, State senator, 1919, from the 24th district, was born Oct. 17, 1871, at Eufaula; is the son of Charles S. and Maggie (*McKay*) McDowell; the grandson of James Patton and Elizabeth McDowell. Charles S. McDowell, Sr., was born at Greenville, Tenn., and when sixteen years of age entered the Confederate Army, serving till the close of the war, when he located at Eufaula. He is now postmaster at that place. Senator McDowell was educated at a private school in Eufaula and the University of Alabama. He is a lawyer, having entered the practice October, 1897, at Eufaula; has been president of the Alabama bar association, 1915-1916; was mayor of Eufaula, 1908-1912, and elected to the State Senate, 1918. He was captain of the Eufaula Rifles, and served as colonel on the staffs of Governors Samford, Jelks and Henderson. He is a Democrat, was a delegate to the Democratic national convention, Baltimore, 1912; is a Presbyterian, and has served as Moderator of the Synod of Alabama; Worshipful Master, Harmony Lodge Masons; a K. of P., a Redman, Woodman of the World and a member of the D. K. E. fraternity. He was married Oct. 15, 1902, at Eufaula, to Caroline, daughter of S. H. and Anna Dent, of Eufaula.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

COFFEE, CRENSHAW AND PIKE COUNTIES.

*DANIEL A. BAKER, of Troy, Pike county, State senator, 1919, from the 25th district, was born June 9, 1853, at China Grove, in the same county; is the son of Abner and Margaret (*Vaughan*) Baker, the former a Methodist minister; removed from South Carolina to Alabama and later to Florida; in the War of Secession, he served as captain of a company of Florida State militia from Holmes county, helping greatly in suppressing the depredations of deserters and outlaws in that section of the South; was probate judge of Holmes county, Fla., for one term; and also taught school for about twenty-five years; grandson of Willoby and Rachael Baker, of China Grove, Ala., and of James and Rachael Vaughan, from near Geneva, Ala., but originally from Virginia. Senator Baker's maternal great-grandfather Copeland fought in the Revo-

lutionary War under Gen. Wayne, participating in the storming of Stoney Point; his paternal great-grandfather Baker was also a soldier of the Revolution, fighting with General Marion in the Carolinas. Senator Baker had a very limited education, as the school facilities were very poor on account of the War of Secession. For two years he taught school in Florida. He took up the study of law and was admitted to the bar in 1890, at Troy, Ala.; on examination in 1891, was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Alabama; was tax assessor of Pike county, Ala., by appointment in 1882 to fill an unexpired term; was enumerator and assisted in taking the census of 1880, 1890 and 1900; and served as a member of the lower house of the State Legislature, 1900-1901. He is a Democrat and a Methodist. In January, 1871, he was married to Margaret M., daughter of Thomas and Rachel Madison, of Pike county, Ala.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

BULLOCK AND MACON COUNTIES.

SAMUEL COLVIN COWAN, of Union Springs, Bullock county, State senator from the 26th district, 1919, was born August 4, 1861, at Aberfoil, Bullock county, Ala.; was the son of Samuel Colvin and Mary Jane (*Larkins*) Cowan; the grandson of John Alexander and Anna (*Gillespie*) Cowan and of William L. and Christian Williams (*Scott*) Larkins. John Alexander Cowan owned and operated the first ferry over the Alabama river, where the city of Selma now stands; he was of Irish extraction, his father having come to America from Ireland sometime during the latter part of the 17th century. Anna (*Gillespie*) Cowan and the wife of James G. Blaine were sisters. The Larkins family came from Scotland and settled in N. C., removing to Alabama from that state in 1819. Senator Cowan received his early education in the common schools of Aberfoil and Union Springs, Bullock county. He graduated from the Medical College, Mobile, 1889, and was valedictorian of his class. He was elected State senator, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Mason and Shriner. He married, April 26, 1906, Effie May, daughter of Lucius Theodore and Emma (*Hancock*) Bush, of Atlanta, Ga.

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

LEE AND RUSSELL COUNTIES.

BERRIEN TROUP PHILLIPS, of Opelika, Lee county, State senator, 1919, from the 27th district, was born Jan. 30, 1864, at Loachapoka, Macon county (now Lee); is the son of Julius C. and Anne E. (*Leftwich*) Phillips; the grandson of Dr. Reuben and Mary (*Baldwin*) Phillips. Dr. Reuben Phillips came with his family from Talbotton, Talbot county, Ga., to Notasulga, Julius C. Phillips removing later to Opelika. The Phillips family originally came from Middle England and Ireland. The Leftwich family from Cheshire, Wales. Senator Phillips was educated in the common schools of Loachapoka and Opelika and attended the A. and M. College at Auburn, though not a graduate of that institution. He studied law in a private law office and was admitted to the practice of law upon examination in the Supreme Court of Alabama. He is a Democrat; a member of the Methodist Church, South, and an Odd Fellow. He was married, Oct. 17, 1895, to Susan Mizell, daughter of Dr. J. W. R. and Elizabeth (*Bullard*) Williams.

*Resigned to become census enumerator of the 2nd Congressional District. Re-elected May 13, 1920.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

WILLIAM ADAMS GUNTER, JR., senator from the 28th district, in the Legislature of 1919, was born October 9, 1871, at Rembert Hills, Marengo county; son of William Adams and Ella Florence (*Poellnitz*) Gunter, and grandson of Charles Grandison Gunter. William A. Gunter, Jr., was educated in the public and private schools of Montgomery and at the Marion Military Institute. He spent 1890-91, at the University of Virginia. Reading law under his father, he was admitted to the practice in 1897. Mr. Gunter was registrar of voters, Montgomery county, 1891-4, mayor of the city of Montgomery, October, 1910, to February, 1911; president of the city commission 1911 to October, 1915, and senator from Montgomery county in the Legislature of 1919. Upon his election to the city commission of Montgomery, he resigned his seat in the Senate, and on Oct. 6, 1919, took up his duties as mayor of Montgomery. Mayor Gunter is a Democrat, a Presbyterian, a Knight of Pythias, a Woodman of the World, and a Red Man. From 1894 to 1897 he was a member of the Montgomery Mounted Rifles. On September 6, 1899, he was united in marriage to Julia Campbell, daughter of John B. and Grace (*Tyler*) Scott, of Mt. Meigs.

CHARLES BUNTEN TEASLEY, of Montgomery, State senator, was born August 31st, 1872, at Pine Level, in Montgomery county, and is the son of Robert Daniel and Lucy (*Nall*) Teasley, and grandson of James and Frances Teasley, who resided in Colbert county, Georgia, and of Martin M. and Mary Ann Nall, who live at Troy. Robert B. Teasley was a native of Colbert county, Georgia, but spent practically his entire life in the present town of Pugh, twenty-one miles south of Montgomery; and he was a Confederate soldier, serving as a member of the Montgomery Mounted Rifles, 1st Alabama Cavalry. Senator Teasley was educated in the common schools at Pine Level; and later took a business course at the Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He is a business man and a farmer. He served as probate judge of Montgomery county, from Nov. 17, 1913, till April 1, 1920, when he resigned. At a special election held May 11, 1920, he was elected to succeed Hon. Wm. A. Gunter, Jr., as senator from the twenty-eighth district. He is a Democrat; and is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows, the Red Men and the Elks. On January 26th, 1899, he was married to Mary, a daughter of Thomas Elliott and Sarah Overton (*Gilmer*) Hannon, of Montgomery.

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

CHEROKEE AND DE KALB COUNTIES.

JONAS ALLEN NANCE, of Collinsville, DeKalb county, State senator from the 29th district, was born Sept. 6, 1860, at Cartersville (Cass), now Bartow county, Ga.; was the son of Thomas Jefferson and Nancy Ann (*Hollis*) Nance; the grandson of Thomas and Theresa (*Beatenboy*) Nance and of James Willis and Eliza (*Harris*) Hollis. The Nance family are of French descent and came to America during the Revolution, settling in Union county, S. C. Thomas Jefferson Nance lived in South Carolina, until 1859, when he moved to Georgia. He was a Confederate soldier, volunteering at the outbreak of war and remaining in service until he received injuries that caused his discharge. In 1878 he removed to Cherokee county, Ala. The Hollis family are of English origin, came to America during the Revolutionary War and settled in Spartanburg county, S. C. Senator Nance received his education in the common schools and at Andrews Institute, in DeKalb county, Ala. He was for a time a teacher in public schools, later becoming a farmer; was county

registrar under Governors Jelks and Comer; member of the Democratic executive committee for ten years; elected to Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Missionary Baptist; an Odd Fellow and a Mason. He married (1) Almedie, daughter of W. M. and Eva (*Maessey*) McClendon, of Coxville, Etowah county, 1886, and (2) Nettie, daughter of Andrew J. and Malisa (*Culpeper*) Bankson, of Congo, Ala., 1915.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

DALLAS COUNTY.

JAMES BACHELOR ELLIS, State senator from the 30th district, was born at Orrville, Dallas county, March 7, 1863; son of Benjamin Franklin and Josephine White (*Weaver*) Ellis; grandson of Moody Rollins and Nancy (*Dunaway*) Ellis, and of Madison Mitchel and Martha (*Sinclair*) Weaver. The Ellises lived at Cahaba until 1838, removing then to Orrville. The Weavers were from Lowndes county. Moody R. Ellis was born in Milledgeville, January 18, 1804. B. F. Ellis was a Confederate soldier serving from 1862-65. Senator Ellis was educated at Orrville, at the A. & M. College, Auburn, 1877-78 and at Payne's College (New York), 1882-83. He entered business with his father in 1884, removing to Selma in 1904. He is president of the Dallas Compress Company, the Union Iron Works Company, J. B. Ellis Company, Ellis Investment and Insurance Company, Ellis Securities Company, and North Highland Land Company. He is a Democrat, a Baptist, being a trustee of Howard College, Central Female College, the Baptist State Mission Board, and of the Educational Commission of the Orphanage Board. He is a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, and an Elk. On May 7, 1884, near Orrville, he was married to Mary Shields, daughter of William Bryan and Elizabeth (*Cochran*) Shields, of Crumptonia. Her people on both sides were from North Carolina.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

COLBERT, FRANKLIN AND MARION COUNTIES.

ARCHIBALD HILL CARMICHAEL, of Tuscumbia, State Senator in the Legislature, 1919, from Colbert county, and speaker of the House of Representatives, 1915, was born June 17, 1864, at Sylvan Grove, Dale county; is the son of Jesse M. and Amanda J. (*Smith*) Carmichael; grandson of Daniel and Martha A. (*Coleman*) Carmichael, and of Wesley and Margaret Smith, who lived at Columbus, Ga. Jesse M. Carmichael was a native of Macon county, Ga., served in the Confederate Army; was a member of both houses of the Alabama Legislature; and was State auditor, judge of the 3rd circuit, president Board of Convict Inspectors, and probate judge of Dale county. Senator Carmichael received his primary education in the common schools of Dale county; attended the University of Alabama, from which he was graduated in 1886, with the degree of A. B. and LL. B. He has been solicitor of the district court of Colbert and Lauderdale counties, solicitor of the 11th judicial circuit, 1894-8, and was a member of the constitutional convention of 1901. On the death of William L. Martin, he was unanimously elected his successor as speaker, March 4, 1907. He is a Democrat, and for many years served as chairman of his county committee; is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South; and is a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, and a member of the Sigma Nu college fraternity. He married January 21, 1890, at Tuscumbia, Annie, daughter of Thomas Herbert and Mary (*East*) Sugg.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

GREENE AND HALE COUNTIES.

R. B. EVINS, of Greensboro, State senator from the 32nd district. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

MOBILE COUNTY.

JOHN CRAFT, of Mobile, State senator from the 33rd district. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

CLEBURNE, CLAY AND COOSA COUNTIES.

OLIN THEODORE SMITH, of Good Water, Coosa county, State senator, 1919, from the 34th district, was born Nov. 15, 1877, at Lineville, Clay county, Ala.; is the son of Woodie Burge and Sarah Catherine (*Griffin*) Smith, the former was a member of Co. F, 62nd Regiment, Alabama Volunteers, C. S. A., volunteering April, 1864, at Talladega, Ala.; grandson of Washington Syrus and Emily R. (*Humphries*) Smith, of Troup county, Ga., and of Robert and Mary Ann (*Wise*) Griffin, of Pike county, Ga. Washington Syrus Smith was born in North Carolina, located later in Georgia, finally settling in Alabama in 1841. He entered the Confederate service in 1862; was a member of Co. I, 14th Alabama Volunteers; and was wounded at the Second Battle of Manassas. Robert Griffin was born in North Carolina, but removed to Georgia; was in the Confederate service, and received his parole April 13, 1867. Carl C. Smith, a brother of Senator Smith, was killed on September 12, 1918, at St. Mihiel, France. He was a member of Co. B, 167th Infantry, 42nd or Rainbow Division. Senator Smith received his education at Lineville College, Lineville, Ala., and Howard College, Birmingham, Ala. He received the A. B. degree at Howard. He taught in Alabama schools for five years, but has been engaged in the mercantile business for the past seventeen years. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason; and a Columbian Woodman. On Dec. 24, 1901, at Good Water, Ala., he was married to Linnie, daughter of Col. Madison and Sarah Elizabeth Crew, of that place.

THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

HENRY AND HOUSTON COUNTIES.

JAMES BUHRMAN ESPY, of Abbeville, Henry county, State senator, 1919, from the 35th district, was born Oct. 2, 1871, at Lawrenceville, Henry county, Ala.; is the son of Joseph Samuel and Sarah Elizabeth (*Dawkins*) Espy, the former was a member of Clark's Company at Eufaula and of Clayton's Division, Western Army, C. S. A. He taught a private school at Lawrenceville, Henry county for twenty years and was president of the Agricultural School at Abbeville for five years; grandson of Robert and Elizabeth Espy, of Coosa county, Ala., and of Robert and Mary Dawkins, of Lawrenceville, Henry county. James Buhrman Espy, the great-grandfather of Senator Espy, fought in the Revolutionary War and was wounded at the battle of King's mountain. The Espys came from England to North Carolina. Senator Espy received his education at his father's private school at Lawrenceville; attended the Agricultural School at Abbeville, Ala.; graduated at Howard College in 1893 with the degree of A. B.; took a post-graduate course

at Auburn, receiving the degree of Master of Science in 1894; and has attended summer school at the University of Tennessee and at Auburn. He taught agriculture and science at the Southeast Alabama Agricultural School for eighteen and one-half years, resigning in 1915 to look after his farming interests. He was superintendent of education of Henry county from 1898 to 1902. He is a Democrat; Baptist; and a Mason. At Abbeville, Ala., on February 15, 1899, he married Ella Carrie, daughter of Christopher and Nancy Ward, of that place. The Wards came from England to South Carolina and then to Alabama.

ORGANIZATION AND OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Speaker.—Hon. Henry P. Merritt, of Macon.

Clerk.—Fred H. Gormley, of Montgomery.

Assistant Clerk.—John Q. Adams, of Dale.

Engrossing Clerk.—Leon Jackson, of Montgomery.

Enrolling Clerk.—J. H. Stewart, of Randolph.

Doorkeeper.—J. F. Pouncy, of Dale.

Assistant Doorkeeper.—W. F. Stough, of Crenshaw.

Doorkeeper of Gallery......

Pages.—Bennie Reeves, Lawrence Snell, Robert L. Frazier, Clifton Fonville, John Chapman, Jr., Gene N. Hanby.

Messengers.—Carter Hoyle, George Bethune, Billy Adams.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1919.

Rules.—Messrs. Speaker, Tompkins, Andrews, Shaw, Greene, Tunstall, Benners.

Judiciary.—Murphree, Lynne, Van de Graff, Benners, Tunstall, Sparks, Brindley, Dansby, Shaw, Cobbs, Baker, Hare, Jones of Montgomery, Stoddard, Orr, Ross, Fletcher, Arnold, Cliett.

Revision of Laws.—Tompkins, Graham of Clarke, Carnley, Peters, Sparks, Brindley, Oakley, Seale, Crump, Ingram, Clayton, Partridge, Waddell, Tunstall, Greene, Lynne, Allen, Dansby, Longshore.

Ways, Means and Appropriations.—Dunnaway, Lynne, Tompkins, Murphree, Ingram, Benners, Lee of Perry, Burks, Cliett, Collins, Ellis of Bullock, Fletcher, Graham of Autauga, Hale, Jones of Escambia, Allen, Bracken, Orr, Hardaway, Smith, Tunstall, Wilson, Arnold.

Privileges and Elections.—Dansby, Fletcher, Greene, Cliett, Baker, Andrews, Crump, Huey, Deese, Hare, Holmes, Howle, Lewis, Seale, Williams.

Education.—Dickson, Greene, Collins, Orr, Holmes, Lee of Butler, Howle, Tompkins, Manasco, Trammell, Cobbs, Christian, Lewis, Blunt, Dansby, Moorner, Partridge, Stoddard, Van de Graff.

Commerce and Common Carriers.—Greene of Dallas, Oakley, Brindley, Collins, Crump, Graham of Autauga, Ingram, Jones of Escambia, Johnson, Peters, Simpson, Stoddard, Tunstall, Whorton, Wilson, Austin, Smith, Hawkins.

Temperance.—Manasco, Carnley, Baker, Dickson, Edwards of Dallas, Ellis of Bullock, Christian, Ingram, Graham of Clarke, Adams, Partridge, Faulk, Hall of Henry, Pittman, Longshore, Burns, Deese, Alexander, McLeod, Howle.

Agriculture.—Long of Sumter, Cliett, Alexander, Allen, Andrews, Burks, Dunnaway, Edwards of Pike, Ellis of Bullock, Howle, Stewart, Long of Butler, Matthews, Milford, Mitchell, Seale, Moorner, McDowell, Oliver, Pittman, Sherrod, Austin, Woodward.

Local Legislation.—Lynne, Ross, Tompkins, McLeod, Murphree, Long of Butler, Alexander, Adams, Benners, Hale, Jones of Escambia, Mathews, McDowell, Parker, Orr, Whorton, Williams, Hall of Henry, Baker.

Corporations.—Orr, Edwards of Dallas, Hale, Lee of Perry, Hollis, Long of Butler, Marshall, McDonald, Peters, Griffin, Ellis of Bullock, Jones of Montgomery, Robertson, Dickson, Hardaway, Johnson.

Penitentiary and Criminal Administrations.—Sparks, Arnold, Hollis, Howle, Whorton, Jones of Marengo, Lee of Perry, Long of Sumter, Austin, Manasco, Mitchell, McLeod, Oliver, Parker, Ross.

Municipal Organizations.—Brindley, Sparks, Graham of Autauga, Benners, Hawkins, Van de Graff, Long of Butler, Long of Sumter, Lee of Perry, Woodward, Russell, Reynolds, Hall of Henry, Burks, Blunt.

Banking and Insurance.—Andrews, Huey, Dansby, Crump, Deese, Fletcher, Gilbert, Graham of Autauga, Graham of Clarke, Jones of Marengo, Bracken, Whorton, Hall of Marion, Faulk.

Labor and Immigration.—Cobbs, Carnley, Truss, Clayton, Edwards of Dallas, Barganier, Jones of Marengo, Moorner, Reynolds, Russell, Hall of Henry, Huey, Graham of Clarke, McDowell, Smith.

Public Roads and Highways.—Arnold, Burks, Dunnaway, Sparks, Edwards of Dallas, Christian, Shaw, Hollis, Hare, Jones of Escambia, Christopher, Lawson, Milford, Mitchell, Parker, Truss, Stewart, Waddell, Reynolds.

Mining and Manufacturing.—Wilson, Oakley, Lawson, Collins, Andrews, Huey, Truss, Crump, Faulk, Oliver, Milford.

County and County Boundaries.—Van de Graff, McDonald, Dodson, Edwards of Pike, Guy, Marshall, Woodward, Hall of Marion, Lewis, Mitchell, Seale.

Pensions and Soldiers Homes.—Lawson, Parker, Christian, Blunt, Albright, Pittman, Clayton, Dickson, Milford, Russell, Carnley, Dodson, Reynolds.

Public Health.—McLeod, Oakley, Williams, Smith, Manasco, Jones of Marengo, Deese, Cobbs, Lynne, Holmes, Christian, Huey, Ross, Tompkins, Murphree.

Military.—Lee of Butler, Shaw, Lewis, Hawkins, Barganier, Sherrod, Guy, Jones of Montgomery, Trammell, Austin, Hall of Henry, Longshore, Robertson.

Public Buildings and Institutions.—Lewis, Wilson, McDonald, Albright, Barganier, Burns, Ellis of Elmore, Johnson, Marshall, Truss, Christopher, Hardaway.

Game, Fish and Forestry Preservation.—Holmes, Alexander, Fletcher, Dickson, Albright, Blunt, Bracken, Ellis of Elmore, Lee of Butler, Mathews, McDowell, Ross, Salter.

Claims and Fees.—Hall of Henry, Adams, Ellis of Elmore, Christopher, Dodson, Williams, Burns.

Public Printing.—Jones of Escambia, Dodson, Salter, Hawkins, Albright, Adams, Guy.

Engrossed Bills.—Stoddard, Salter, Simpson, Trammell, Robertson.

Enrolled Bills.—Peters, Waddell, Edwards of Pike, Bracken, Sherrod.

Revision of Journal.—Shaw, Trammell, Allen, Stewart, Griffin.

RULES OF THE HOUSE, 1919.

RULE 1. The Speaker shall take the chair every day at the hour fixed on the preceding adjournment; shall immediately call the members to order, and on the appearance of a quorum, cause the Journal of the preceding day to be read.

2. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to other members, rising from his chair for that purpose. He shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the House, at the request of any member; which appeal shall be decided without debate.

3. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting. All questions shall be distinctly put in this form, viz: "Those in favor (as the question may be) say aye," and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "Those opposed to the motion say No." If the Speaker doubts, or a division is called for before a division is announced, they shall divide. Those in the affirmative of the question shall rise from their seats; and afterwards those in the negative.

4. He shall have a right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. Whenever he is sick, or otherwise providentially unable to attend, or necessarily absent, the House shall elect a speaker *pro tem*, who shall discharge the duties of speaker till his return, and no longer.

5. Fifteen members shall have power to send for absent members or to move a call of the House; but no call of the House shall be made except on the concurrence of a majority of the members present. A majority of the House shall be a quorum to transact business.

6. When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the House, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to the Speaker.

7. If any member, in speaking or otherwise, transgress the rules, the Speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the House shall, if appealed to, decide on the case without debate. If the decision be in favor of the member so called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed; if otherwise, and the case require it, he shall be liable to censure of the House.

8. When two or more members happen to rise at the same time, the Speaker shall name the person who is first to speak.

9. No member shall speak more than twice to the same question without leave of the House, unless he be the mover or chairman of the committee proposing the matter pending, in which case he shall be permitted to speak in reply, but not until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken.

10. Upon the call of the House for taking the ayes and noes on any question, names of the members shall be called alphabetically, and each member shall answer from his seat.

11. When any question is taken by ayes and noes, and a member who has been absent returns before the question is decided, he shall be privileged to make inquiry of the subject before the House, and record his vote without discussion.

12. When a motion is made, it shall be stated by the speaker; or if in writing, shall be read aloud by the clerk; and every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member request it.

13. Any member may call for a division of the question when the sense will admit of it.

14. Members shall particularly forbear personal reflections; nor shall any member name another in argument or debate.

15. After a motion is stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, it shall be deemed in possession of the House, but may be withdrawn by leave of the House, at any time before decision.

16. When a question is before the House, motions may be received in the following order, to-wit: First, to fix the time to which the House shall adjourn; second, to adjourn; third, to indefinitely postpone; fourth, to lay on the table; fifth, for the previous question; sixth, to postpone to a certain day, not beyond the probable duration of the session; seventh, to commit; eighth, to amend.

17. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, even in the absence of a quorum.

18. When a vote has passed, except on a previous question, or on motion to lay on the table, or to take from the table, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the majority to move for a reconsideration thereof on the same day or within one hour after reading the journal on the succeeding day and such motion shall be forthwith considered, unless by a majority vote the same be fixed for consideration at another time; when a motion for reconsideration is decided that decision shall not be reconsidered and no question be twice reconsidered; provided, however, that a motion to reconsider a vote upon any incidental or subsidiary question shall not remove the main subject under consideration from the House, but shall be considered at the time when it is made.

19. No bill or joint resolution of this House shall be sent to the Senate (unless by special order of the House) until the time allowed for the last preceding rule for reconsideration shall have passed.

20. The previous question shall be in the following form: "Shall the main question be now put?" If demanded by a vote of a majority of the members present, its effect shall be to cut off all debate and bring the House to a direct vote, first upon the pending amendments, if there are any, in their order, and then on the main question, but the mover of the question, or the chairman of the committee having charge of the bill or resolution, shall have the right to close the debate, after the call of the previous question has been sustained, for not more than fifteen minutes.

21. The speaker shall appoint a reading clerk for the House whose pay shall be the same as that of the assistant clerk of the House. The speaker shall also appoint all committees unless otherwise directed by the House; provided, however, a majority of each committee shall constitute a quorum, and the following shall constitute the standing committees of the House.

Rules, of which the speaker shall be the chairman, and which committee shall have the right to report at any time and to be composed of seven members.

Rules committee—7 members.

Judiciary—19 members.

Revision of Laws—19 members.

Ways, Means and Appropriations—19 members.

Privileges and Elections—15 members.

Education—19 members.

Commerce and Common Carriers—18 members.

Agriculture—23 members.

Temperance—20 members.

Local Legislation—19 members.

Corporations—16 members.

Penitentiary and Criminal Administration—15 members.

Municipal Organization—15 members.

Banking and Insurance—15 members.

Labor and Immigration—15 members.

Public Roads and Highways—19 members.

Mining and Manufacturing—11 members.

County and County Boundaries—11 members.

Pension and Soldiers Home—13 members.

Public Health—15 members.

Military—13 members.

Public Buildings and Institutions—12 members.

Game, Fish and Forestry Preservation—13 members.

Claims and Fees—7 members.

Public Printing—7 members.

Engrossed Bills—5 members.

Enrolled Bills—5 members.

Revision of the Journal—5 members.

22. The following committees shall be entitled to clerks to be appointed by the respective chairmen of the committees whenever in the discretion of the chairmen of said committees it may be necessary:

Judiciary, Revision of Laws, Ways, Means and Appropriations, Temperance, Education, Local Legislation, Agriculture, Public Roads and Highways, Rules, Engrossed Bills, Enrolled Bills, one clerk; Banking and Insurance and Municipal Organizations, one clerk.

23. All resolutions before they are voted on shall be referred to and reported from the Committee on Rules.

24. In the appointment of a committee to visit any public institution of the State, no representative who is a resident of an adjoining county shall be appointed on such committee.

25. Every member may be required to vote on any question before the House. When the ayes and noes are desired, the speaker shall be first called, and if the House be equally divided, the question shall be lost.

26. No member shall absent himself from the session of the House, unless he may have leave, be sick, or unable to attend.

27. The following shall be the order of business in the House:

1. Report of the committee on revision of the journal.

2. Reports of committees on engrossed and enrolled bills, but these committees may report at any time.

3. Reports of standing committees, of bills which they have reported favorably which shall be forthwith read by their title a second time and entered on the calendar in the order in which they were read a second time. In the call of committees the speaker shall call them in their order. If the speaker shall not get through the call of committees before the House passes to other business, he shall resume next call where he left off.

4. Senate messages provided that whenever any message is received, notifying the House of the passage of Senate bills, the clerk shall, immediately after the message is read, proceed to read the bills by their title, (unless the reading be called for by some member, in which event the bill shall be read at length), and referred forthwith to a committee. The House shall then proceed with the business upon which it was engaged when the message was received.

5. The unfinished business in which the House was engaged at its last adjournment.

6. The call of counties in alphabetical order for bills, resolutions, memorials, and petitions. If in any one day the call has not been completed by the hour of 12 M., the speaker shall begin on the next day, where he left off the preceding day.

When the hour of 12 M., arrives, or before that hour if the call of counties has been completed, business shall proceed in the following order:

7. Executive message shall have priority over other business, and as soon as received, they shall be read by the clerk, and a proper disposition be made of them; and the House shall thereupon proceed with the business engaged in when interrupted by the executive message.

8. If there are any bills on the calendar they shall be taken up at 1 p. m. on each day, unless reached earlier, and no bill on the calendar shall be taken up out of its order, except by a vote of two-thirds of the members.

9. Miscellaneous business.

28. Any matter may, by a vote of the majority of the members present, be made the special order for any hour, which shall take the precedence, at that hour, of any other business except a motion to reconsider; provided that motions to make a bill a special order shall give the number and title of the bill; provided, further, that no bill be set for a

special order or consideration except by a resolution first referred to committee on rules.

29. When a committee has decided adversely to any bill or resolution, such action shall be reported to the House in the form prescribed under the Constitution and the bill or resolution shall be placed on the adverse calendar.

A motion may be made on any day after one day's notice immediately after the reports of standing committees to take a bill or resolution from the adverse calendar and place it on the regular calendar of the House, and if this motion prevails, the clerk must immediately enter it upon the regular calendar.

30. Motions to take bills or resolutions from the adverse calendar may be made immediately after the reports of the standing committees are made; provided, that one day's notice of such motion shall be given.

31. Upon the introduction of any bill, or when Senate bills are first acted on, the same shall be read by title unless the reading be called for by some member, when it shall be read at length, and upon such reading at length, or by its title, the bill so read shall be referred to a standing committee.

32. Bills, motions and reports may be recommitted at the pleasure of the House.

33. Every bill shall on its first reading be referred to a standing committee, but reference to one shall not preclude the recommitment to another and on recommitment it shall be open to amendment.

34. Upon a vote of a majority of the House any standing committee may be directed to act on any bill, which shall have been referred to such committee, and to report the same to the House at its next sitting, in default of which such committee, or any of its members, shall be subject to such censure as the House may impose.

35. No special committee shall report but upon leave granted by a vote of the House, except committees of inquiry, which may report at any time.

36. All bills should be dispatched in order as they are introduced, unless when the House otherwise directs.

37. When a bill shall pass it shall be certified by the clerk, noting the date of its passage at the foot thereof.

38. The House may resolve itself into a committee of the whole when deemed necessary; and the rules of proceeding in the House shall be observed in committees, as far as may be applicable, except that the number of times of speaking and putting the previous question shall not be applicable in committees.

39. In forming a committee of the whole House, the speaker shall leave his chair, and a chairman to preside in committee shall be appointed by the speaker.

40. Upon a bill being committed to a committee of the whole House, the same shall be first read throughout by the clerk, and then again be read and debated by clauses, leaving the preamble to be the last considered. After the report the bill shall be again subjected to debate and amendment by clauses, before the question of engrossing be taken.

41. On all questions of filling blanks, the largest sum and most remote day shall be put.

42. Whenever it shall be necessary for a communication to be made from the House of Representatives to the Senate, it shall be under the signature of the clerk.

43. No committee shall sit during the sitting of the House without special leave.

44. No bill or joint resolution shall be received, unless written on an entire sheet of paper.

45. After a vote has been ordered upon any question no member shall be permitted to explain his vote without the unanimous consent of the House.

46. When House bills are signed by the speaker, thereupon the clerk must, by message, notify the Senate and request the signature of the president of the Senate to said bills.

47. The name of a member who introduces a bill or joint resolution shall be by him endorsed upon the same, and shall be inscribed by the clerk upon the engrossed and enrolled copies when transmitted to the Senate or the governor.

48. In appointing a committee from the several subdivisions of the State, the speaker shall designate who shall be chairman of such committee.

49. No person shall be allowed to smoke within the House, lobby or gallery.

50. The speaker shall, whenever he deems it necessary for the speedy dispatch of business, order the calendar printed for the use of members.

51. When the chairman of a committee is sick or absent, the member whose name appears second on the committee shall, during the absence of the chairman, become chairman, and have power to call together the committee for consideration of bills.

52. No rule shall be rescinded or amended without one day's notice of the motion thereof being given; and a violation of either of them may be punished by such censure as a majority of the House may direct.

53. The tabling of an amendment or subsidiary motion shall not have the effect of carrying with it the original bill or proposition.

54. That the rules of the House shall not be suspended, except by a four-fifths vote of every member present, provided a quorum must vote.

55. No member shall speak more than ten minutes at any time, except as provided in Rule 9.

56. When a bill is reported favorably to the House and a minority report accompanies the favorable report, the minority report shall be considered an amendment and the bill shall be read a second time; and said bill and minority report shall be placed on the calendar and be considered on the third reading of the bill.

57. All bills acted upon by committees shall be endorsed as follows: "This bill having been referred by the House to its standing committee on....., was acted upon by such committee, in session, and returned therefrom to the House, with the recommendation that it be.....passed."

58. The doorkeeper shall, ten minutes before the hour fixed for the meeting of the House, clear the House of all persons not entitled to the floor, and it shall be the duty of the doorkeeper to see that all persons not entitled to the privileges of the floor are, at all times, excluded therefrom.

59. The clerk, when in the opinion of the chairman of the several standing committees of the House it will facilitate the business of the House, to have a bill printed upon the filing of a request by the chairman of any standing committee, shall have printed for the use of the House said bill or bills.

SKETCHES OF REPRESENTATIVES

AUTAUGA COUNTY.

*MALCOLM A. GRAHAM, of Prattville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Autauga county, was born July 27, 1859, at Henderson, Rusk county, Texas; son of Malcolm Daniel and Amelia Cunningham (*Ready*) Graham; grandson of John Graham and Jeanette (*Smith*) Graham. The Graham family came from Inverary, Scotland, and settled in Mecklinburg county, N. C. Malcolm Daniel Graham was born in Autauga county, living at Wetumpka and Montgomery, later removing to Henderson, Texas. He was at one time Attorney-General of Texas, was Colonel in the C. S. A. and a member of the Confederate Congress from Texas. Representative Graham was educated in the private school of Prof. Thomas C. Bragg, Montgomery, and attended the University of Alabama during the year 1879. He is engaged in the banking and insurance business in Prattville; has been a member of the city council of Prattville for sixteen years and mayor for four years, was a member of the board of revenue for Autauga county for two terms; has been a trustee of the Alabama Girls Technical Institute, Montevallo, for fourteen years. He was a lieutenant of the Montgomery True Blues and Captain of the Birmingham Field Artillery. He is a Democrat; a Presbyterian; a Mason, K. of P., and an Odd Fellow. He married Ellen Leonora McWilliams, Nov. 2, 1882.

BALDWIN COUNTY.

SIBLEY HOLMES, of Foley, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Baldwin county, was born March 5, 1873, at Tensaw, in the same county; is the son of Origen Sibley and Nannie (*Boyles*) Holmes, both of Tensaw, Ala.; the former served four years in the Confederate Army; was a member of the State Legislature in 1872, and practiced medicine for thirty years; grandson of Thomas Golpin and Mary Holmes, of Tensaw, Ala., and of James M. and Eliza Boyles, of the same place. Thomas Golpin Holmes was in the Fort Mims massacre, August 30, 1813. Representative Holmes was educated in the Baldwin county schools and also at the University of Alabama, Medical Department. He received the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1895. With four other doctors, Dr. Holmes was sent to Spanish Honduras to fight yellow fever. He remained at this post for one year. Later he passed medical examinations at Torreon, Mexico, being selected Division Surgeon to Mexican Central Railroad. After a short stay in Mexico, he removed to Texas, passed the Texas medical examinations, and practiced for a short while in Houston. Since then he has practiced at Tensaw, Finchburg and Foley, Ala. He is also interested in farming, milling and the mercantile business. He is a Methodist; a Mason; a Knight of Honor; a Shriner; and an Eastern Star. He was married (1) Jan. 26, 1896, at Finchburg, Ala., to Irene, and (2) on August 5, 1903, at Finchburg, Ala., to Maiben, both daughters of John Bonner and Kittie (*Maiben*) Williams, of the same place. The Maibens came from Cork, Ireland.

BARBOUR COUNTY.

JEFF DAVIS CLAYTON, representative from Barbour county, was born April 13, 1869; near Clayton, son of General Henry D. and Victoria

*Resigned. Elected Probate Judge of Autauga county. Succeeded by E. H. Downs.

Virginia (*Hunter*) Clayton, and brother of Judge Henry D. Clayton. He was educated in the common schools of Clayton, and is a graduate of the University of Alabama, A. B., 1890, and of Lebanon, Tenn., LL. B. 1892. Mr. Clayton was engaged in the practice of law in Eufaula from 1893 to 1903, at which time, on account of ill health, he began planting, which occupation he now follows. He has never held any political office other than being a member of the House of Representatives from Barbour county during 1919. He is a Democrat and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Mr. Clayton has never married.

CHAUNCEY SPARKS, of Eufaula, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Barbour county, was born October 8, 1884, in Barbour county; is the son of George Washington and Sarah E. (*Castellow*) Sparks; the grandson of Samuel and Mary (*Lawhon*) Sparks. The Sparks formerly lived in Muscogee county, Ga., later moving to Barbour county, Ala. The Castellows were also Georgians. Representative Sparks was educated in the public schools of Quitman county, Ga.; graduated with A. B. degree from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., 1907, was valedictorian of his class; received the LL. B. degree from Mercer University in 1910. He entered upon the practice of law in November, 1910, at Eufaula. Was appointed by Gov. O'Neal as judge of inferior court, precinct 5, Barbour county, serving from July, 1911, to December, 1916. He was 2nd Lieut. Co. G, 2nd Inf., Ala. National Guard, April, 1912, to April, 1915. He is a Democrat; a Baptist and an Elk.

BIBB COUNTY.

NATHANIEL EDMOND STEWART, of Blocton, representative in the Legislature from Bibb county, 1919, was born October 12, 1854, near Scottsville, Bibb county, Ala., is the son of George and Elizabeth Jane (*Steele*) Stewart, of Bibb county, Ala. George Stewart was a member of the board of county commissioners from 1874-1877, and from 1880-1884. The Steele family were of Scotch stock and the Stewart family of Irish descent. Representative Stewart was educated in the public schools of Bibb county. For years he has served on the Bibb county board of education, and is a member of the county commission. He is a farmer; was a Populist; is a Democrat; and a member of the Farmer's Alliance. On August 31, 1876, he married, near Scottsville, Ala., Amanda, daughter of John Archibald and Martha J. (*Mink*) Wood.

BLOUNT COUNTY.

WILLIAM YANCEY ADAMS, of Garden City, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Blount county, was born Feb. 4, 1848, at Gum Springs, Blount county; is the son of Barclay M. and Martha (*Musgrove*) Adams. The former was born in Edgefield, S. C., coming to Blount county, Ala., in 1846; he was a Confederate soldier, serving in the 1st Alabama regiment. Representative Adams' maternal grandfather was born in Georgia; was a colonel in the Creek war; was a captain in the 29th Alabama regiment in the War of Secession; frequently representative in State Legislature; was a Baptist minister and died at Mobile about 1862. Mr. Adams' maternal grandmother, Sallie (*Fowler*) Musgrove, was the daughter of Rev. John Fowler and a cousin of William L. Yancey. Representative Adams was educated in the rural schools of Blount county, Blountsville high school, Ruhama high school, East Lake; Howard College, Marion, Ala., graduating with an A. B. degree. He has taught school at Hanceville, Walnut Grove College,

Blountsville, and rural schools beginning in 1866-67 and covering a period of fifty-two successive years. He served as county superintendent of education of Blount county for two years. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason and an Odd Fellow. He married (2) in 1884 to Mary E. Penny, daughter of Job and Lydia Penny, of Piedmont.

BULLOCK COUNTY.

J. M. ELLIS, of Union Springs, representative from Bullock county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

NECY LEWIS, JR., of Midway, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born August 7, 1888, at Midway, Bullock county, Ala.; is the son of Necy and Fredonia (*Sellers*) Lewis, of Bullock county, Ala., and grandson of Necy and Rebecca Lewis and of Gamelier Sellers and wife, all of Bullock county. The Lewis family is of English descent, who came early to North Carolina, later removing to Alabama. Representative Lewis received his early education in the public schools at Midway, Ala., attended the Troy Normal School, and in 1910 received the degree of B. S. from the University of Alabama. He taught school at Enterprise and Brundidge, Ala. In 1913, he went into business at Midway. He is a Democrat and a Baptist. At Midway, Ala., on Nov. 25, 1910, he was married to Claire, daughter of James Milton and Nettie (*Owens*) Bishop, of that point.

BUTLER COUNTY.

WILLIAM ITHAMER LEE, of McKenzie, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Butler county, was born August 13, 1876, in Covington county, Ala.; is the son of Samuel Asberry and Hulda (*Deal*) Lee; grandson of Eli and Sarah (*Piles*) Lee. The Lees came from England and settled in South Carolina, later moving to Georgia and from there to Alabama. Representative Lee received his education in the public schools of Butler county, Georgiana high school and the State Normal School, Troy. He began teaching in 1898; taught eleven years in the public schools of Butler, Covington and Geneva counties and nine years as principal of the McKenzie public school; was mayor of McKenzie, 1912, and was elected to Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist and a Woodman of the World. He was married Oct. 21, 1903, to Ethel Estelle, daughter of James R. and Mittie Harper, of McKenzie.

JOHN LEE LONG, of Greenville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Butler county, was born in that town January 12, 1868, and is the son of John T. Long, who lived in Greenville, and his wife, who was a Miss Thagard. In early life Representative Long clerked in a store, and then went into business himself as a cotton buyer. He has served his city several times as a councilman, treasurer, or as a member of the school board; has been chairman of the board of revenue for Butler county; has served his county as chairman of the Democratic executive committee, and was for some time a member of the State executive committee, and also Chairman of the Congressional executive committee. He was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1901; the Legislatures of 1907 and 1911 and served as State Tax Commissioner, 1911 to 1913. When Gov. Joseph F. Johnston was elected Mr. Long was appointed a member of his staff, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is a Democrat; and is a member of the Episcopal Church. On May 23, 1900, he was married to Miss Sallie Dickerson, of Greenville.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

G. C. WILLIAMS, of Choccolocco, representatives from Calhoun county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

JOSEPH COLUMBUS WILSON, of Anniston, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Calhoun county, was born March 13, 1848, on a plantation in the county of Campbell, state of Georgia; is the son of James Harwell and Rebecca Matilda (*Pitts*) Wilson, the former a large slave holder of Franklin county, Ga. Representative Wilson was educated at Fayetteville Academy, Fayetteville, Ga., and Jonesboro Academy, Jonesboro, Ga. He began teaching at Cave Springs, Ga., in 1868; Samuel Bailey Institute, Griffin, Ga., 1870; principal Irwinton Academy, Irwinton, Ga., 1871; Oxford College, Oxford, Ala., 1876-'79-'80. Since 1884 he has been a merchant of Lincoln, Ala. He is a Methodist and a Mason. He married on Jan. 11, 1871, at Griffin, Ga., Margaret Helena, daughter of Isaac Coleman and Catherine (*Prothero*) Nichols, of that place. Isaac Coleman Nichols represented Meriwether county, Ga., in the Legislature for several years.

CHAMBERS COUNTY.

E. J. GILBERT, of LaFayette, representative from Chambers county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

JUDGE VAUGHN TRAMMELL, of Five Points, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Chambers county, was born May 31, 1869, at his present place of residence; is the son of Lovzinski Wolf and Frances Eliza (*Goldsmith*) Trammell; grandson of Farrh Harris and Sarah Trammell, of Five Points, and George and Sarah Goldsmith, of Waverly. Farrh Harris Trammell was a civil engineer in the United States Army, serving in the War of 1812 under Generals Coffee and Jackson. He participated in the Battles of Horseshoe Bend and New Orleans with the rank of colonel. At the close of the war, he settled in Newton county, Ga., representing this county in the Legislature. In 1830 he removed to Chambers county, Alabama. Farrh Harris Trammell was the son of Thomas Trammell, a native of North Carolina and a Revolutionary soldier. Representative Trammell was a member of Chambers county board of education for four years. He received his early education at Five Points and Lafayette, Chambers county, Alabama. Later he attended Southern University, but did not graduate. He is a Democrat; and a steward, trustee and Sunday school superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. At Five Points, Ala., August 26, 1900, he was married to Ira Roberta Alexa, daughter of James Payne and Mary Elizabeth Mooty, of LaGrange, Ga.

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

JOHN WALTER MITCHELL, of Round Mountain, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Cherokee county, was born Feb. 18, 1874, at Sand Rock, Cherokee county; is the son of William and Millie Jane (*Clifton*) Mitchell; the grandson of Joseph Mitchell, of Portersville, Ala., and of Hiram and Elizabeth Clifton, of Cedar Bluffs. William Mitchell was born in N. C., moving to Sand Rock, Ala., in 1839. He served in the Confederate Army from Alabama the whole duration of the war. Representative Mitchell received his education in the public schools at Sand Rock, Round Mountain, Cedar Bluff and upon going to Texas in 1892, attended school at Merit, Texas, 1893-4. He attended Emerson

College, at Campbell, Hunt county, Texas, 1902-4. He returned to Alabama in 1909 and the following year engaged in the farming and mercantile business. He is a Democrat; a member of the M. E. Church, South; is an Odd Fellow and a Woodman of the World. He married, Jan. 3, 1897, at Floyd, Hunt county, Texas, Maudie M., daughter of Andrew F. and Julia (*Woody*) Jones.

CHILTON COUNTY.

WILLIAM ARCHIE REYNOLDS, representative in the Legislature of 1919, from Chilton county, was born June 11, 1870, near Tuskegee, Macon county, son of William Job and Susan J. (*Jordon*) Reynolds; grandson of William Reynolds and of Mr. Jordan and his wife, a Miss Walker, the former of South Carolina, the latter of Virginia, later of Tuskegee. William J. Reynolds moved from South Carolina to Tuskegee when 14 years of age, and lived there until 1872, when he removed to Chilton county where he now resides. William Reynolds was a colonel in the State militia prior to 1860. Mr. Jordan died of yellow fever in Montgomery about 1860. William Archie Reynolds was educated in the public schools of Clanton, and has been a merchant for 25 years. He was postmaster at Jemison, 1900-1908, and mayor of Jemison two years. He is a Republican. He is a Methodist and Mason. Mr. Reynolds is married, his wife being Sudie Leonora, daughter of Albert J. and (*O'Neal*) Ware, of Perry county. Mr. Ware served under General Pettus in the C. S. Army.

CHOCTAW COUNTY.

WILLIAM JEFFERSON DANSBY, of Butler, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Choctaw county, was born Dec. 28, 1880, at Silas, Choctaw county; is the son of James Madison and Lucy Ann (*Wright*) Dansby; the grandson of Isham Dansby and of Virgil and Mary (*Kimbrough*) Wright. James Madison Dansby was a farmer and lived near Silas practically all his life. Representative Dansby received his early education in the public schools near Silas, and at the Silas Academy; graduated from the State Normal, Troy, Ala., in 1902 with a B. Ph. degree and from the Law Department of the University of Alabama in 1913. He was a teacher, 1902-1910; was principal of the Choctaw county high school, 1908-09 and 1909-10; has been practicing law since 1913. He served as county superintendent of education, 1904-1917; chairman of County Democratic Executive Committee, Choctaw county, 1916-18; elected to Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason, an Odd Fellow, K. of P. and a Woodman of the World. He was married Dec. 31, 1914, at Thomasville, Ala., to Marcita, daughter of L. L. and Josephine (*Adams*) Moseley.

CLARKE COUNTY.

JOHN SIMPSON GRAHAM, of Jackson, member of the Legislature, 1919, from Clarke county, was born at Corinth, Miss., on Jan. 24, 1848; is the son of Willis Williford and Amanda Wales (*Clark*) Graham, the former a native of South Carolina and the latter a native of Tennessee. Amanda Wales (*Clark*) Graham was the daughter of Col. T. C. Clark, of the Creek Indian War. Willis W. Graham was a farmer by occupation and a man of intensely Democratic proclivities. He favored the idea of secession and furnished four sons for the service. Representative Graham, at the age of sixteen, entered the Confederate Army, serving as a

private in Company A, 36th Alabama Infantry Regiment. His service was at points in the extreme South, and he was at Spanish Fort when it fell into the hands of the Federals. He waded out across the swamps and made his way to Blakely and from there to Mobile. On account of the unsettled conditions consequent upon the war, it was impossible for him to secure much schooling, but he managed to get enough to serve for a basis. He was engaged in the mercantile business in Warsaw, Ala., 1869 to 1871; removed to Birmingham in 1871 and in 1872 went to Mobile, at which place he remained until 1875, when he settled in Jackson, and was engaged in the mercantile business until 1880. He then went to Texas, thence to Louisiana, returning to Jackson in 1885, and soon afterwards entered the office of the *South Alabamian*, of which he later became editor and proprietor. He leased the paper in January, 1904, and now devotes his time to the practice of law, having been admitted to the bar in Clarke county in 1895. He is a Democrat and a Methodist. On Dec. 21, 1868, he was married to (1) Ophelia J. Houston, of Warsaw, Ala.; on March 21, 1877, to (2) Teresa H., daughter of Walter and Amanda Taylor, of Jackson, Ala.; and on December 25, 1895, to (3) Sarah Belle, daughter of E. D. Pittman, of Waynesboro, Miss. Representative Graham furnished two sons to the army in the great European struggle. Rufus L., who served during the Spanish-American war, joined the Australian division of the English Army at Sidney, Australia, in 1914; served for two years in the thickest of the fight; was wounded five times, the last time on the Verdun front, after which he was pronounced unfit for regular service. He was for a time transportation officer on a Russian railway running out of Archangel. John P. joined the U. S. Army, but did not see foreign service.

DAVID CHAPMAN MATHEWS, of Allen, Clarke county, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Clarke county, was born June 10, 1886, near Jackson, Clarke county; is the son of James Waldrum and Frances Isabella (*McLeod*) Mathews; the grandson of David and Rebecca (*Waldrum*) Mathews, and of John and Christine (*Calhoun*) McLeod. The Mathews family came to Alabama from Edgefield District, S. C. David Mathews was in the Confederate Army, 32d Ala. Inf. Regt., and was captured at Lookout Mountain. John McLeod was also in the C. S. A., and was killed at the Battle of Franklin, Tenn. Representative Mathews received his education in the public schools of Clarke county and at the First District Agricultural School, Jackson. He is a teacher and a farmer; has taught for twelve years in the counties of Clarke and Washington. He is a Democrat and a Baptist. He married, April 24, 1910, at Jackson, Emma Lee, daughter of R. S. and Mima Bumpers, of Allen, Ala.

CLAY COUNTY.

FRANCIS JEFFERSON INGRAM, representative from Clay county in the Legislature, 1919, was born January 26, 1865, near Delta, Randolph county; son of Francis Marion Ingram and Mrs. Martha (*Smith*) Mills, the former was a native of Randolph county, a member of the Army of Northern Virginia, and a farmer; grandson of Edmund and Rachel (*Newsom*) Ingram, of Georgia, and of Archibald and Sarah (*Tollison*) Smith, who lived in Monroe county, Ga., and who removed in 1858 to near Delta, now Clay county. He was educated in the common schools of his native county, and at Ashville and Lineville colleges. He has been a farmer, was school teacher for eighteen years and a Baptist minister twenty years. Mr. Ingram was superintendent of education for Clay county, 1894 to 1898, and was probate judge of Clay county, 1904-1917, and a member of the House of Representatives from Clay county, 1919. He is a Democrat, Baptist and Mason. Judge Ingram was

united in marriage near Delta, on May 30th, 1900, to Mariah Evaline, daughter of Charles Albert and Mariah (*Casper*) Johnson, who were natives of Georgia; the former was a Confederate soldier, spending some months a prisoner at Fort Delaware.

CLEBURNE COUNTY.

WILLIAM HENRY HOWLE, of Heflin, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Cleburne county, was born April 16, 1874, at Arbacoochee in that county; is the son of John Henry and Mary Delany (*Blake*) Howle; grandson of Peter Morgan and Malissa Howle and of Henry and Sarah Jane Blake. All of these people were Baptists and all very successful farmers. Peter Morgan Howle was born in South Carolina; went through the War of Secession in Wheeler's Cavalry; served as tax collector for Randolph county, Ala., and was later county commissioner of Cleburne county, Ala. Henry Blake was also a member of Wheeler's Cavalry. Thomas Blake, the maternal great-grandfather of W. H. Howle, came from Georgia and settled in Randolph county. He represented Randolph county during one term of Legislature. Representative Howle received his education in the common schools of Cleburne county. He was a justice of peace from 1906 to 1918. He is a Democrat and a Missionary Baptist. Mr. Howle is a farmer. On October 4, 1896, he married Minnie Lou, daughter of John Franklin and Emily Lee McKenzie.

COFFEE COUNTY.

JEFFERSON ALBERT CARNLEY, of Elba, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Coffee county, was born Dec. 13, 1873, on a farm in the county which he was elected to represent; is the son of John Oliver and Susie Anna (*Hart*) Carnley, the former a native of Pike, but now a resident of Covington county, and engaged in farming; and the grandson of Wm. Riley Carnley, of Escambia county, and of William and Sarah Ann (*Albritton*) Hart, the former a farmer of Dale county. His maternal ancestors are Scotch, his great-great-grandparents of the name Oliver, migrating from Scotland to North Carolina, and branches later locating in Georgia. The Albrittons came from Georgia to Alabama and located in Dale county, early in the history of the State. The Carnleys are of Dutch descent. Representative Carnley was educated in the country schools, and in the Brantley and Elba high schools. He began teaching in country schools in 1896; was elected Superintendent of Education of Coffee county in 1898, was re-elected in 1900; and taught in Enterprise and Elba high schools from 1898 to 1902. He took his LL. B. degree in the Law Department, University of Alabama, 1904, and won the second prize for proficiency. He began the practice of law June 29, 1904, at Enterprise and Elba, and has continuously resided in Coffee county. Since February, 1911, he has been editor of the *Elba Clipper*. He is a Democrat and has served as chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Coffee county; and was a delegate to the Baltimore Democratic Convention for 1912, which nominated Woodrow Wilson for President of the United States. At a special election, held August 3, 1915, for representative from that county to succeed Hon. Malcolm Carmichael, resigned, there was a close contest, in which Mr. S. P. Rainer was given a certificate of election. However, on a contest Mr. Carnley was seated. He is a member of the Elba Baptist Church; is a Master Mason, and Past High Priest of the Elba Chapter, Royal Arch Masons; is a Knight of Pythias; and a member of the Woodmen of the World. On June 19, 1901, at Elba, he was married to Mary Olive, daughter of Rev. S. O. Y. and Josephine Ray.

COLBERT COUNTY.

WILLIAM HAMPTON SHAW, of Tuscumbia, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Colbert county, was born Dec. 5, 1884, at Blountsville, Blount county; is the son of Adamson Tannehill and Margaret Isabella (*Key*) Shaw, and grandson of Adamson Tannehill, Sr., and Piercia (*Westbrook*) Shaw, and of George and Margaret (*Bolling*) Key. Adamson Tannehill Shaw, Sr., came from Scotland to North Carolina, removing to Alabama in 1819, settling in Colbert county. The Keys emigrated from Hull, England, to North Carolina, later removing to Morgan county, Ala. Frances Hampton, the maternal great grandmother of William Hampton Shaw, was a member of the same branch of the Hampton family as the illustrious Wade Hampton, of Confederate fame. Representative Shaw received his early education in the public schools of Lawrence county; later attended Falkville Normal College and the University of Chattanooga, Law Department. He is a lawyer; county solicitor for Colbert county since 1914; and government appeal agent, 1917-18. He is a Methodist; a Woodman of the World; and an Odd Fellow. On Oct. 2, 1904, he was married to Marguerite Eliza, daughter of Henry Clay and Antoinette (*Saxon*) Simmons, of Millerville, Clay county. Henry Clay Simmons was a member of the House of Representatives, 1886. The Simmons family are descendants of the Burns family, the same branch to which Robert Burns belonged.

CONECUH COUNTY.

GEORGE WASHINGTON SALTER, JR., of Evergreen, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Conecuh county, was born October 4, 1870, at Monroeville, Monroe county; is the son of George Washington and Ellender Salter and the grandson of Isaac and Mary Salter, who lived at Stockton, Ala. George Washington Salter was a Confederate soldier serving throughout the duration of the war as Sergt., Co. F, 36th Ala. Inf.; was in twenty-seven battles but sustained no wounds. Representative Salter, Jr., received his education in the public schools at Monroeville. He established *The Evergreen Courant* October 4, 1895, and has conducted the business continuously since that date. He has served as member of the court of county commissioners of Conecuh county; was quartermaster sergeant of the Monroe county corps organized in 1889 at Monroeville; is a Democrat; a member of the M. E. Church, South; a Mason, K. of P., Woodman of the World, and Columbian Woodman. He was married to Virginia Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Coker and Mary Jane Cargill, of Evergreen, Ala.

COOSA COUNTY.

JAMES MONROE PARKER, of Equality, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Coosa county, was born Nov. 7, 1846, at Equality, in that county; is the son of Leroy Monroe and Nancy (*Freeman*) Parker; grandson of Elisha and Nancy (*Baden*) Parker, and of Calvin and Sarah (*Yielding*) Freeman, all residents of Georgia. Robert Yielding, the father of Sarah (*Yielding*) Freeman, was a Revolutionary soldier in South Carolina under Marion. He is buried on the Chattahoochee, in Early county, Ga. Representative Parker was educated at Bragg's Academy at Central, Elmore county. He is a planter, merchant and stock dealer. He entered the Confederate Army in 1862; in 1865 was made sergeant Co. C, 6th Ala. Cavalry, Clanton's Brigade. He was with Gen. Forrest at Livingston, and surrendered there on May 11, 1865. He married Mattie, the daughter of Josiah and Ann Caroline (*Houser*) Haigler, of Lowndes county.

COVINGTON COUNTY.

JOHN COLEMAN McLEOD, of Opp, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Covington county, was born April 2, 1878, at Clayton, Barbour county; is the son of John C. and Alice (*Baker*) McLeod, all of Barbour county, Ala. Representative McLeod was educated in the common schools of Barbour and Henry counties; the Southeast Alabama Agricultural School, Abbeville; the Medical Department of the University of Alabama, Mobile, from which he graduated, 1904, with the degree of M. D. He began the practice of his profession in May, 1904, at Bakerhill, where he remained for one year; Elba, Coffee county, two years, and at Opp, where he has practiced for the last ten years; he was a member of the city council of Opp for six years and was elected to the Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Presbyterian; a Mason; a Shriner; a K. of P. and a Woodman of the World. He was married Feb. 22, 1906, at Elba, to Myrtle L., daughter of William J. and Rebecca Hutchison.

CRENSHAW COUNTY.

*WILLIAM HAWTHORNE STODDARD, of Luverne, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Crenshaw county, was born Oct. 10, 1877, in that county; is the son of Hiram Edward and Georgia A. (*Stowers*) Stoddard; the former was justice of peace at Bradleyton, Ala., for forty years. The name Stoddard is derived from the office of standard bearer, and was anciently written De-La Standard. William Stoddard, a Knight, came from Normandy to England, 1066 A. D., with William the Conqueror, who was his cousin. Of his descendants are found Rukard Stoddard, of Knottingham, Kent, near Elthan, about seven miles from London Bridge, where the family estate of about four hundred acres was located. This came into the possession of the family about 1490 and continued until the death of Nicholas Stoddard, a bachelor, in 1765. Anthony Stoddard, immigrant ancestor, came from England to Boston about 1639. He was admitted a freeman in 1640, a representative in 1650-59-60 and during twenty successive years from 1665 to 1684. He married Mary, daughter of Hon. Emanuel Downing, of Salem, and his wife, Lucy, sister of Sir George, afterwards Lord Downing. Representative Stoddard received his early education in the common schools of his county; received the degree of Bachelor of Pedagogy at the State Normal College, Troy, Ala., 1903, finishing the course in three years, at the same time teaching to help defray his expenses; read law while working as clerk in the probate office of Crenshaw county under Judge F. M. T. Tankersley; admitted to the bar December, 1905; received the degree of Doctor of Law at Yale University, 1913; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the U. S., January, 1913. He has practiced law in the courts of Alabama, Florida and Texas; was chief clerk probate court, Crenshaw county, 1905 to 1912; solicitor county court, 1913 to 1918. He has served in the Alabama National Guard, entering in 1903 as a private, Second Alabama Infantry; became second lieutenant in 1905; first lieutenant in 1906 and captain 1907. He is a Democrat and a member of the State Executive Committee, 1914-1918. He is a Methodist; a Mason; a K. of P.; and a Woodman of the World. He is the author of "Contracts of Trustees." On Sept. 21, 1912, he married Mattie Belle, daughter of Charles H. and Asenath (*Norman*) Webster, of LaPine.

CULLMAN COUNTY.

THOMAS HUSTON ROBERTSON, of Cullman, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Cullman county, was born Aug. 15, 1861, in

*Resigned. Succeeded by W. H. Williamson.

Fannin county, Ga.; son of Elisha Robertson who was born in Ireland. Representative Robertson was reared on a farm; was educated in the country schools. He began teaching in 1878, continuing for ten years, after which he returned to the farm. He is a Democrat and a member of the M. E. Church, South. He married Sallie V. Biggers, of Pulaski, Tenn.

DALE COUNTY.

FRANK O. DEESE, of Ozark, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Dale county, was born in Dale county, in 1878. He was educated in the common and high schools of the county; was engaged in teaching and farming until about eight years ago, when he began life insurance work.

DALLAS COUNTY.

JOHN EUGENE DUNAWAY, of Orrville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Dallas county, was born Sept. 17, 1869, at Lamison, Wilcox county; is the son of Francis Marion and Elizabeth Mary (*Lambert*) Dunaway, the former of Lamison and the latter of Perdue Hill; grandson of Jeremiah and Ann (*Pope*) Dunaway, and of Andrew and Martha Jane (*Dumas*) Lambert, all of Alabama. Representative Dunaway was educated in the public schools of Lamison, and attended Marion Military Institute for one term. He started his business career as a bookkeeper; later organized the J. E. Dunaway Mercantile Company; in 1912 organized the Orrville Bank and Trust Company, of which he is president. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason, Blue Lodge and Chapter; Knight Templar; and a Shriner. On Nov. 21, 1894, he was married to (1) Pink, daughter of Senator Benjamin Franklin and Josephine (*White*) Ellis, of Orrville; and, on July 20, 1910, he was married to (2) Elizabeth Lagree, daughter of William Francis and Julia Helen Hogue, of Marion, Ala.

JOHN LITTLETON EDWARDS, of Tyler, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Dallas county, was born May 22, 1861, at Old Town, Dallas county; is the son of Daniel B. and Love E. (*Traylor*) Edwards; the grandson of Littleton and Linna Edwards and of John and Mary Traylor, all of Dallas county. Both grandfathers were from Edgefield District, S. C., coming to Alabama during the early settlement of the State. Representative Edwards received his early education in the country school near Old Town and at Pleasant Hill, later attending Howard College at Marion, Ala., 1878-9. He has been a farmer in Dallas county since about 1880. He served as magistrate from 1900 to 1910; as a member of the county board of education since April, 1911. He is a Democrat. He married Nov. 30, 1884, near Old Town, Lula, daughter of Calvin and Leonora Young. Calvin Young served in the C. S. A., as a private in the 2nd Miss. Battalion and later in the 48th Miss. Regt., Inf.; he was elected to the Legislatures, 1900 and 1902.

JOSEPH WALTON GREEN, of Selma, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Dallas county, was born Jan. 12, 1858, in Tuskegee, Macon county, Ala.; is the son of Joseph and Hattie Hutchings (*Bailey*) Green, both of Tuskegee; and is the grandson of William and Lucy (*Cook*) Green, of Macon county, and of William and Octavia (*Holt*) Bailey of Tuskegee. The great-grandfather, Hines Holt, was once Secretary of State of Georgia. The grandfathers, William Green and William Bailey, were both large planters in Macon county. Representative Green was educated at Tuskegee, and at the Southern University, but did not graduate. He has been a locomotive engineer on the Southern

Railway since 1884. He was foreman of the grand jury of Dallas county in January, 1897, and caused an investigation of the public school system, which resulted in the terms of the rural schools of the county being lengthened from three and four to six and seven months on practically the same appropriation. He was a member of the Legislatures of 1911 and 1915, from Dallas county. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; and a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, in which he has held the position of secretary and treasurer for several years. He was married Nov. 26, 1879, in St. James Parish, La., to Lelia Lemuela Hale, the daughter of Lemuel Johnston and Martha (*Powell*) Hale, of Montevallo, Ala. Lemuel J. Hale was a practicing physician and built at Calera the first lime kiln in Alabama. Her maternal grandfather was Edward Whittaker Powell, who was one of the first settlers in Montevallo in 1818, and her great-great-grandfather on her father's side was John Sevier, first Governor of Tennessee.

DEKALB COUNTY.

ENOCH MARVIN BAKER, of Fort Payne, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from DeKalb county, was born near Fort Payne on March 2, 1879; is the son of Andrew Tyler and Eliza Jane (*McSpadden*) Baker, and the grandson of Rufus Morgan and Annie Elizabeth Baker, of Cherokee and DeKalb counties. His father, Andrew Tyler Baker, was a private in the Confederate Army, serving through the entire war and fighting in a number of the hardest battles. His maternal grandparents, the McSpaddens, removed from Virginia to Alabama. Representative Baker obtained his early education in the public schools on Lookout Mountain; attended the North Alabama College at Fort Payne for one term; walking 10 miles a day to do so; and a private school for teachers for one and a half years. He studied law in the office of Hon. W. W. Haralson, judge of the 9th judicial circuit of Alabama; was admitted to the bar on Aug. 17, 1912, and began practising at Fort Payne in January, 1913. Before beginning the practice of law, he taught in the counties of DeKalb, Cherokee and Etowah for seven years. He is a Democrat; a member of the Methodist Church; superintendent of Sunday Schools at Fort Payne and a member of the board of trustees. On June 19, 1918, at Rising Fawn, Ga., he was married to Mary Alma, daughter of William L. and Mary Ellen (*Norwood*) Allison, of that place.

ELMORE COUNTY.

HENRY CLAYTON ELLIS, of Eclectic, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Elmore county, was born Oct. 28, 1849, at Good Hope, Coosa county, now Elmore county; is the son of Green Blunt and Ann Nichold (*Lett*) Ellis, the former of Virginia and Georgia, and at one time magistrate and clerk of court of Hancock county, Ga.; grandson of Steven and Lucy (*Shell*) Ellis, of White Plains, Virginia. Representative Ellis received his education at Good Hope, Ala. He is a planter and miller. He was a member of the Legislature 1892-1893 and 1894-1895. He is a Democrat; Methodist; and a member of the Alliance. On Nov. 22, 1898, at Eclectic, Ala., he married Sophia Murphy, daughter of J. D. and Nancy Barton (*Kidd*) Whetstone, of that place.

JOHN AUSTIN HOLMES, of Wetumpka, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Elmore county, was born at Lawrenceville, Gwinette county, Georgia, on December 29, 1848, and is the son of Vivion and Olivia (*Winn*) Holmes, and grandson of David Holmes and wife, of Virginia, and of Elisha Winn and wife, of Georgia. Vivion Holmes

removed to Georgia, serving as a member of the home guard during the War of Secession and participating in the engagements around Savannah and Atlanta. John Holmes, the father of Vivion Holmes, was a Revolutionary soldier from Virginia. The Holmes family were originally from England. Elisha Winn served for many years in the Georgia Legislature. Representative Holmes received his early education in the public schools of LaGrange, Georgia. While a student at the Georgia Military Institute, he enlisted in the Confederate Army, joining Captain Henry Holmes' troop of the 8th Confederate Cavalry. From 1868-1871 he taught school in Chambers county, Ala. At the same time, he began reading law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871; practiced his profession at LaFayette, Ala., from 1871-1883; editor of the *LaFayette Reporter*, 1876-78; and was mayor of that city, 1875-1880. In 1887 he removed to Wetumpka, Elmore county, Ala., serving as a member of the State and County Executive Committees from this county. He is a Methodist; a Democrat; a Mason; an Odd Fellow; and a Knight of Pythias. He married: (1) Patte, daughter of Nathan and Sarah Marable, of LaFayette, Ala.; (2) Belle Suttle, daughter of Evan and Isabelle Presley, of Autauga county, Ala.; (3) Sarah Bernice, sister of his second wife.

ESCAMBIA COUNTY.

SIDNEY MORGAN JONES, of Atmore, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Escambia county, was born May 18, 1860, at South Butler, Butler county, Ala.; is the son of William Henry and Martha Perkins (*Rhodes*) Jones, both of Alabama, the former served in the Confederate Army for four years; grandson of Elbert and Amy (*Fountain*) Jones. Representative Jones was educated in the public schools of Butler county. He was notary public and ex-officio justice of peace, from 1901 to 1904. He is a Democrat; Primitive Baptist; and clerk of the Antioch Baptist Association. On Nov. 18, 1883, at Sandy Creek Church, near Cerro Gordo, Fla., he was married to Mary Jane, daughter of Augustus Freeman and Penelope Jane Whittle, of South Butler, Ala.

ETOWAH COUNTY.

WALTER THEODORE MURPHREE, of Gadsden, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Etowah county, was born in the county of Blount, Ala., September 5, 1862; is the son of Jesse E. and Mary H. (*Cornelius*) Blount, both of Walnut Grove, Etowah county, Ala.; the former entered the Confederate Army as a private, was promoted to captain, and was wounded in the battle of Shiloh; grandson of Ellis and Jennie (*Algood*) Murphree, of Chepultepec, Blount county, Ala., and of Harvey and Elizabeth Cornelius, of Walnut Grove, Etowah county, Ala. Ellis Murphree came from South Carolina many years before the War of Secession, and settled in what is now known as Murphree's Valley, Blount county. The family is of Irish descent. Traditional history is that three brothers named Murphy fled from Ireland because of some political offense. They settled in South Carolina in pre-Revolutionary days, and to better conceal their identity changed the spelling of their names, one of whom adopted the spelling Murphree from which our family descended. Representative Murphree was educated in the public schools of Blount and Etowah counties, attended Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn., and later took the law course at the University of Alabama. He has practiced law at Gadsden since 1893. For fifteen years he has been a member of the city board of education, for one term mayor of Gadsden, and also chairman of the Etowah County Democratic Executive Committee. He is a Democrat; Baptist; Odd Fellow; and a

Knight of Pythias. On Oct. 11, 1899, he married Nettie Brandon, of Brentwood, Tenn.

J. P. PRESTON, of Attalla, representative from Etowah county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

FAYETTE COUNTY.

ROBERT FRIERSON PETERS, of Fayette, was born at Tuscaloosa, October 11, 1862, and is the son of Rev. Benjamin F. Peters, a Presbyterian clergyman (who is living at Porterville, Miss., in his 85th year), and wife, Ada M., daughter of Robert Frierson, who resided at Carthage, Tuscaloosa county. Rev. B. F. Peters is one of the oldest surviving students of the University of Alabama, having entered in 1836. Mr. Peters was educated by his father and graduated in the law department of the University of Alabama with the degree of LL. B. in 1887. He entered upon the practice at Fayette, where he has continued; was clerk of the circuit court, Fayette county, 1887-92; was county solicitor, 1892-1899; was mayor of Fayette, 1896-1900; and was elected to the Legislature in November, 1902. On June 2, 1891, he married Annie L., daughter of James B. and Annie Jones, of Fayette.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

JOHN WILLIAM PARTRIDGE, of Russellville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Franklin county, was born Dec. 18, 1872, at Newsite, Tallapoosa county; is the son of Jessie Madison and Francis Elizabeth (*Perryman*) Partridge. The Partridges were of English, the Perrymans of Scotch-Irish descent. Representative Partridge received his early education in the schools of New Site; received A. B. degree from Howard College in 1906; attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary at Louisville, Ky., for one year. He was ordained in the First Baptist Church at Buttston, Ala., Oct. 1, 1898. He has served churches at Birmingham, Russellville, Dothan, and Prattville. He was clerk in the office of the probate judge of Tallapoosa county in 1898. He is a Democrat; a Mason; a Prohibitionist; and an Odd Fellow. He is at present pastor of the First Baptist Church, Russellville, Ala. At Buttston, Ala., on March 22, 1896, he married Lodeska, daughter of Dr. Henry M. and Mary Dalton (*Boon*) Harsley. James M. Boon, the grandfather, was a descendant of the famous Daniel Boone.

GENEVA COUNTY.

TIMOTHY SAULS FAULK, of Samson, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born Sept., 1866, near Troy, Pike county, Ala.; is the son of Joseph Travis and Mary Frances (*Lee*) Faulk; the grandson of Philip Lemuel and Sarah (*Sauls*) Faulk and of Benjamin and Sarah (*Goodman*) Lee, all of Pike county. The Faulk family is of German descent, having come to America in the 17th century. Philip L. Faulk removed from S. C. to Pike county in 1821. The Lee family is of English stock. Senator Faulk was educated in the common schools of Pike county. His first occupation was farming, but in 1898 he entered the mercantile business in Troy, Ala., from which place he removed in 1904 to Samson, where he continued in the same occupation. He served two terms as councilman in the latter town, which he aided in incorporating. He is a member of the board of education of Samson, which responsible post he has held a number of years. He represented the

23rd district in the State Senate of 1915. He is a Democrat, and a Primitive Baptist. He married, first, on Dec. 27, 1887, in Pike county, Mary Frances, daughter of John Robinson and Frances Jane (*Hendron*) Roling, who lived near Orion; and his second wife was Ada Eveline Roling, to whom he was married Dec. 27, 1894.

GREENE COUNTY.

ARMAND PFISTER SMITH, of Eutaw, member of the Legislature, 1919, from Greene county, was born January 17, 1852, at Union, Greene county; son of James Thomas and Sarah (*Kimbrough*) Smith, the former a teacher, enlisted in Co. E, 20th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. Army; served as lieutenant and later captain under Gen. Joseph E. Johnston; tax assessor Greene county, 1870-74; grandson of Rev. Mathew and Rianah Smith, natives of Virginia, who removed to Alabama about 1825, and of Marmaduke and Elizabeth Kimbrough, natives of South Carolina, who removed to Alabama about 1824. Dr. Smith, received his early education at Beula Academy, near Union, and at Plato Academy, Knoxville. He received the A. B. degree from Howard College, Marion, 1873, and the M. D. degree from the Kentucky School of Medicine, 1875. He has practiced at Union, Knoxville, and Eutaw. He was appointed by Gov. Thomas G. Jones, and later elected, probate judge of Greene county, serving from May 1, 1893, to January, 1917, and was elected a member of the 1919 Legislature. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; and a Shriner. Married December 28, 1875, at Knoxville, to Mary Elizabeth, daughter of David and Mary E. (*Thornton*) McGiffert, of that place, and granddaughter of Elisha and Mary Thornton, who removed from South Carolina to Greene county about 1825.

HALE COUNTY.

ALFRED MOORE TUNSTALL, of Greensboro, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Hale county, was born October 2, 1863, where he now resides; is the son of Wiley C. and Augusta Elizabeth (*Hobson*) Tunstall, also of Greensboro, and the grandson of James L. and Eliza Ann (*Croom*) Tunstall, and of Matthew and Elizabeth (*Munger*) Hobson, of Greensboro, and the great-grandson of Wiley J. Croom, of the same place. The Tunstall family came from King William county, Va., to Hale county (then Greene). Representative Tunstall was educated in the schools of Greensboro, and at the Southern University. Later he entered the University of Alabama and graduated with the degree of B. E., 1883, and LL. B., 1884. He is a practicing lawyer in Greensboro. He was a member of the Legislature of Alabama, 1896-97, 1898-99- 1900-1901, 1903-1907, from Hale county; State senator from Hale and Greene counties, comprising the 32nd district, 1911, and again represented Hale county in 1915-19. During the session of 1900-1901, after the death of Hon. Francis L. Pettus, Mr. Tunstall was elected speaker *pro tem*; and at the session of 1903 he was speaker. He is a Democrat, and is unmarried.

W. C. CHRISTIAN, of Greensboro, representative from Hale county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

HENRY COUNTY.

JOHN THOMAS GRIFFIN, of Newville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Henry county, was born at Abbeville, Henry county,

Oct. 25, 1863; is the son of Dempsy and Eliza (*Clenny*) Griffin, the former born in South Carolina and served four years in the War of Secession. Representative Griffin has been commissioner of Henry county for five years and justice of the peace for four years; was elected to Legislature in 1918. He is a Democrat and a Mason. He married Margaret Varina, daughter of Richard Thomas and Mittie (*Culver*) Huds-peth, of Henry county.

ROBERT FOWLER HALL, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Henry county, was born at Hardwicksburg, Henry county, July 21, 1874, son of Reubin Hickland and Kittie Massey Kisiah (*Hardwick*) Hall; the former was a Georgian, emigrating in 1845 to Henry county, where he resided until his death, he was a Mason, Democrat, Confederate soldier and farmer; grandson of William Hall, a native of Ireland, who came to Washington county, Ga., in Colonial times, which he represented in the Legislature one term, and of Robert M. and Sarah (*Watt*) Hardwick. Mr. Hall was educated in the common schools of his native county. He is a farmer and has specialized in the production of food-stuffs and live stock. From 1910 to 1914 he was road supervisor of Henry county, and represented Henry county in the Legislature of 1919. He is a Democrat and was a member of his county executive committee from 1898 to 1904. Mr. Hall is a Missionary Baptist; a Mason, and Woodman of the World. On February 15, 1894, at Shorterville, he was united in marriage to Aberia, daughter of John and Rebecca (*Barnes*) Dukes, of Fort Valley, Ga.

HOUSTON COUNTY.

OSCAR LEALON TOMPKINS, of Dothan, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Houston county, was born Oct. 26, 1883, at Belgreen, Franklin county, Ala.; is the son of R. A. and Emma Fern (*Gober*) Tompkins; the grandson of Marion and Sarah Jane Tompkins. Representative Tompkins' paternal ancestors came to Virginia from England, later emigrating to Kentucky, later to Tennessee and from this state to Franklin county, Ala. Mr. Tompkins received his early education in the rural schools of Franklin county and the Third District Agricultural School, later attending summer school of the University of Alabama and the University of Tennessee, summer sessions 1908-10. He attended the Law Department of the University of Alabama for one year, 1912-13; was admitted to the bar and began the practice of law March, 1914, at Dothan; formed a partnership with W. L. Lee in June, 1914, and has so continued since that date. He was a teacher and principal of the Dothan high school, 1906-1911. He was presidential elector, 1916-17; elected to the Legislature 1918. He is a Democrat and a Methodist. He married April 29, 1916, Lou, daughter of J. W. Deason, of Dothan.

JACKSON COUNTY.

JASPER CALLAN AUSTIN, of Flat Rock, member of the Legislature of 1919, from Jackson county, was born March 9, 1876, at Rising Fawn, Dade county, Ga.; son of Henry Daniel and Rebecca (*Buckhalter*) Austin; grandson of Jonathan A. and Elizabeth (*Henry*) Austin, and of D. Bransom and (*Newman*) Buckhalter, of Flat Rock and Deer Head Cave, Ala. The great-grandfather of Mr. Austin was a soldier of the American Revolution. Elizabeth Henry, his grandmother, was a direct descendant of Patrick Henry, of Virginia. Representative Austin's early education was in the common schools at Flat Rock, in the Bridgeport Training School, and at Pisgah Male and Female College.

He is a merchant, lumberman, and farmer. He was justice of the peace in his county, 1911-15. He is a Democrat, a Methodist, and an Odd Fellow. On June 24, 1909, at Crossville, Ala., he married Tola B., daughter of J. C. and Fenili (*Morton*) Crump, of Boaz, Ala.

PATRICK HENRY WHORTON, of Dutton, representative in Legislature, 1919, from Jackson county, was born July 14, 1862, at Howell's Cross Roads in Cherokee county; is the son of Joseph Perry and Martha Mahala (*Hale*) Whorton; is the grandson of Joseph Perry and Martha (*Hickman*) Whorton. Joseph P. Whorton, father of P. H. Whorton, came to Howell's Cross Roads in 1833, living on the same farm until his death in 1907. He assisted in the removal of the Creek Indians; entered the Confederate Army in October, 1862, and was wounded at the battle of Franklin, Tenn. He was county surveyor for Cherokee county for twenty-nine years. Representative Whorton is a Democrat and a Missionary Baptist. He married, Dec. 30, 1882, at Maple Grove, Ala., Armand, daughter of Solomon J. and Mary Elizabeth Bishop.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

JOHN CLINTON ARNOLD, of Morris, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Jefferson county, was born in 1881, near Bass Station, Jackson county, Ala., and is the son of James Clinton Arnold and wife, Martha, daughter of William and Elinor (*Champion*) Sells, and the grandson of James Jordan Arnold and wife, who was a Miss McVay. The Arnold family came to Alabama from Virginia. James Clinton Arnold lived for a time in Crow Creek Valley, Ala., and Winchester, Tenn., and was a soldier in the Confederate Army. Representative Arnold was educated in the public schools near Winchester and at Cowan, Tenn.; and attended Winchester Normal College. He received his professional education at the Commercial College of the University of Kentucky, graduating in February, 1904. He followed various business pursuits from 1904 to 1911. In 1912, he went into the mining and mercantile business; was admitted to the bar in 1916; has been a justice of the peace since 1909, with the exception of 1911-12; and was elected to the Legislature in 1918. He is a Democrat; a member of the Methodist Church; a Mason and a Woodman of the World. He was married in May, 1909, to Beatrice, daughter of Abner F. and Eula (*Lee*) Morton, of Mineral Springs, Jefferson county, Ala.

AUGUSTUS BENNERS, of Birmingham, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born at Greensboro, May 13, 1872, and is the son of Alfred H. Benners, and wife, Margaret Jones, now of Birmingham. He was educated in the common schools and entered the Southern University, where he graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1890. Mr. Benners began the practice of law at Birmingham in 1893, and has since continued the practice. In 1900 he was elected a member of the General Assembly, and was re-elected in 1902, as a Democrat. He is not married.

WILLIAM ENOCH DICKSON, of Birmingham, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Jefferson county, was born Feb. 17, 1874, at Brookville, Blount county; is the son of Alvin Oscar and Alabama (*All-dridge*) Dickson; the grandson of Enoch Alldridge, of Brookville, Ala., who was a member of the Legislature many years. A. O. Dickson, father of Representative Dickson, was a captain in the 48th Ala. Regt., C. S. A. He was tax collector of Blount county for eight years. Representative Dickson received his education in the public schools of Brookville; graduated from the Birmingham-Southern, in 1900, with a B. A. degree. He began teaching in 1895 and has taught from that time until the present,

with the exception of the three years he was attending college; for the last sixteen years in the city of Birmingham, before that in the rural schools of Blount and Jefferson counties. He was a member of the Legislature of 1900-1902 and elected to the Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; member of the M. E. Church, South; a Mason and a K. of P. He was married, May 27, 1902, to May Morning, daughter of Aaron Thomas and May (*Campbell*) Kendrick.

SAMUEL WILLIAMSON HAWKINS, of North Birmingham, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Jefferson county, was born Sept. 7, 1877, at McCalla, Jefferson county, Ala., is the son of Samuel Leonard and Fannie (*Thomas*) Hawkins and grandson of David and Mary (*Findley*) Hawkins, of Hawkin's Springs, Jefferson county, Ala., and of John Thomas and wife, of Bucksville, Ala. Representative Hawkins received his education in the public and private schools of Jefferson county, and Wheeler Business College, of Birmingham. He is the owner of the Birmingham Dispatch Printing Co. In the Spanish-American War he served as a private in Troop D, Cavalry Regiment, National Guard, under Captain E. J. McCrossin. He is a Democrat; an Episcopalian; Mason; 32nd degree Scottish Rite; Royal Arch; and a Shriner. On August 1, 1904, he was married to Eva Mae, daughter of John M. and Sarah Ann (*Dodson*) McCurry, of North Birmingham.

THOMAS EDWARD HUEY, of East Lake, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Jefferson county, was born April 21, 1883, at Birmingham, Ala.; is the son of John Marvin and Annie Elizabeth (*McWilliams*) Huey; the grandson of James and Dove (*Hubbard*) Huey and of Col. James Wilson and Nancy (*Duff*) McWilliams. The Hueys were of French Huguenot descent, leaving France in the 16th century, living for a time, in Ireland, from there coming to South Carolina. Several of the Hueys served in the Revolutionary War. The grandfather, James Huey, was related to Richard M. Johnson, vice-president of the U. S. with Martin Van Buren. John Marvin Huey was born in DeKalb county, Ga., in 1838, moving to Jefferson county, Ala., in 1843, where he lived until his death in 1915. He was a member of Co. G, 18th Ala. Regt. Inf., C. S. A., was later a Chaplain in the Confederate Navy, stationed at Selma, and was in charge of the shipment of barges of coal from Alabama coal fields to Admiral Ferrand's fleet at Mobile. He was later a Baptist minister. Representative Huey was educated in the private and public schools at East Lake; graduated from Howard College in June, 1904, with the B. S. degree. He took a limited course in civil engineering; practiced civil engineering and surveying for a period of eight years after graduation; he was resident engineer for S. A. L. R. R. for two years; is at present engaged in the fire insurance business. He was city engineer for the city of East Lake, 1907-8; assistant city engineer of Birmingham, 1909-10; was elected to the Legislature, 1918. He was captain of Co. L, 4th Regt. Inf., A. N. G., for six months in the year 1910. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason; a K. of P., and a member of the Psi Delta fraternity. He married, June 20, 1906, at East Lake, Julia, daughter of Dr. Capers Copehart and Frances (*Moore*) Jones. Dr. Jones was physician for Howard College for twenty-five years.

GEORGE ROSS, of Bessemer, Jefferson county, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Jefferson county, was born November 3, 1883, at Bessemer. He is the son of Albert Alexander and Marie Antoinette (*Nabors*) Ross; grandson of Taylor and Emaline Ross. Taylor Ross came from South Carolina to Jefferson county about sixty years ago. Albert Alexander Ross served one year in the Confederate Army. George Ross received his education at the rural schools of Jefferson county and the public schools of the city of Bessemer. He attended the Law Department of the University of Alabama for four months; was admitted

to the bar in 1908 and has been engaged in the practice of law since that date. He was president of the city council of Bessemer for ten years; a member of the city council for two years, and was elected a member of the Legislature in 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason and a Shriner; an Odd Fellow; Woodman of the World, and a B. P. O. E. He was married August 11, 1910, to Willie Henrietta Young, at Bessemer, Ala.

JAMES DAVIS TRUSS, of Birmingham, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Jefferson county, was born Oct. 21, 1861, at Ferryville, St. Clair county, Ala.; is the son of James Davis and Martha Cordelia (*Coleman*) Truss; the grandson of Enos and Tabitha (*Bradford*) Truss. The paternal great-grandfather of Representative Truss came to this country from England, first settled in South Carolina, but came to Alabama in early manhood, settled on a farm and reared a large family of boys at Trussville, Jefferson county, Ala. Trussville was named for his youngest son, Capt. Thomas K. Truss. James Davis Truss, father of Representative Truss, was a major in the 10th Ala. Regt., Confederate States Army. Mr. Truss was educated in the common schools of Cropwell, Trussville and Lincoln, Ala.; graduated from the University of Alabama, 1886, with the degree of B. E. and C. E. Since graduation he has followed his profession of civil engineering; has served one term as city commissioner of Birmingham, 1916-17, and was elected to the Legislature in 1918. He is a Mason. He married, Dec. 26, 1887, at Cropwell, Ala., Annie, daughter of Col. John W. and Anne (*McLeod*) Jones.

LAMAR COUNTY.

ACKLIN UPRIGHT HOLLIS, of Sulligent, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Lamar county, was born June 11, 1865, at Moscow, Lamar county; was the son of Daniel William and Margaret (*Miller*) Hollis and the grandson of Darrill Upright and Mary Elizabeth (*Goodwin*) Hollis. Daniel William Hollis served as an orderly sergeant in the 16th Ala. Regt., C. S. A.; was wounded twice, at Murfreesboro, Tenn., and at the Battle of Chickamauga; represented Lamar county in the Legislature two terms; he died at Sulligent in 1902. Representative Hollis received his education in the public schools of Lamar county. He was sheriff of Lamar county, 1900-1907; mayor of Sulligent, 1908-1914, and was elected to Legislature in 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist and a Mason. He was married on Oct. 4, 1887, to Fannie Elizabeth, daughter of Peter and Caroline (*Knowlton*) Lowe, who lived at Cherry Valley, N. Y. Peter Lowe's grandfather, Peter Lowe, came from Holland, served as 1st lieutenant in Captain Jacob TenEyck's company, 1st Battalion, Somerset county militia and was in the Revolutionary War.

LAUDERDALE COUNTY.

STEPHEN EMERY McDONALD, of Florence, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Lauderdale county, was born Dec. 27, 1862, at Green Hill, Ala.; is the son of Joseph Emery and Genie (*English*) McDonald; the grandson of John and Margaret (*Emery*) McDonald. Joseph Emery McDonald was born at Wartrace, Bedford county, Tenn., moving to Green Hill in 1834. He was a school teacher and a Baptist. Representative McDonald was educated in the public schools and the high school of Green Hill. He is a general mechanic and a Primitive Baptist minister, being ordained in 1890. He was married at Florence to Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas and Bettie (*Brent*) Hall.

WILLIAM LOWNDES YANCEY SHERROD, of Florence, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born on Feb. 10, 1858, near Marr's Hill, Lauderdale county, Ala.; is the son of McHenry Irwin and Agnes Elizabeth (*Hoge*) Sherrod, and the grandson of Robert and Elizabeth (*Lassiter*) Sherrod and of Hiram J. and Mary Elizabeth (*Rice*) Hoge, all of Lauderdale county, Ala. The Sherrod and Hoge families were originally from Virginia. McHenry Irwin Sherrod was a private in Company I, 35th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A., was captured at Vicksburg and held in prison for some time. Representative Sherrod received his education in the public schools of Lauderdale county. He is a farmer; a Democrat; a member of the Christian Church; and a Woodman of the World. At Oakland, Ala., on August 29, 1888, he was married to Dora J., daughter of Lee T. and Mary (*Pullen*) Cantrell, of Lawrence county, Tenn.

LAWRENCE COUNTY.

D. H. BRACKEN, of Moulton, representative from Lawrence county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

LEE COUNTY.

JACOB AMOS ALBRIGHT, representative from Lee county in the Legislature of 1919, was born August 29, 1843, at Plains of Dura, Sumter county, Ga., son of Oswell and Sarah (*Wheless*) Albright; grandson of Jacob Albright and a Miss Dixon, and of Amos Wheless, the former of north Georgia, the latter a native of middle Georgia. Jacob A. Albright was educated in the common schools of Wacoochee Valley. He is a teacher, and has followed that profession for forty years. From 1909-1917 he was superintendent of education of Lee county. During the War of Secession he served in the 2nd Georgia Infantry. He is a Democrat, Methodist, Mason, Odd Fellow, and has from time to time contributed articles to the educational press. Mr. Albright has twice married: 1. Frances E., daughter of John F. and Susan (*Florence*) Williams; 2. Mrs. Leila Whittaker, daughter of William Trimble and a Miss Ross, of Chambers county.

WILLIAM THOMAS ANDREWS, of Opelika, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Lee county, was born Feb. 26, 1867, at Oakbowery, Chambers county, Ala.; is the son of William Anthony and Mary (*Harwell*) Andrews, the former a native of Milledgeville, Oglethorpe county, Ga., who removed to Oakbowery in 1836, at which place he resided until his death in 1898. He is the grandson of Mark S. and Mary (*Smith*) Andrews, of Georgia and Alabama, and of Rev. Samuel and Emma (*Slaughter*) Harwell, of Opelika. The Andrews family is of Scotch stock. The Rev. Samuel Harwell was an itinerant Methodist preacher, a member of the North Georgia Conference, and served as many as twenty-eight different churches at one time. He removed to Opelika, Ala., late in life. Representative Andrews was educated in the public schools, and attended the University of Alabama during the session of 1885-6. He began the mercantile business at Oakbowery in the fall of the latter year, removed to Gold Hill, Lee county, three years later, and still has a business at that point. In 1907 he removed to Opelika, where he assisted in organizing the Farmers' National Bank, of which he was made active vice-president. He was tax assessor of Lee county for two terms, and treasurer of Lee county and of the Lee county high school fund. He has been a steward in the Methodist Church for twenty-three years. He represented Lee county in the 1915 Legisla-

ture. He is a Mason, a member of the Chapter, of the Knights Templar, and a Shriner, a Knight of Pythias, a Woodman of the World, and an Elk. On Oct. 25, 1892, at Gold Hill, he married Addie Neal, daughter of Nathaniel M. and Rebecca (*McCurdy*) Robertson, of that place. Her grandparents were Edward S. and Mary J. (*Harris*) McCurdy, of La-Grange, Ga., and Daniel S. Robertson, of Chambers county.

LIMESTONE COUNTY.

JOHN RICHARD CHRISTOPHER, of Athens, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Limestone county, was born Feb. 26, 1866, at Salem, Limestone county; is the son of John Washington and Louisa Evelin (*Patterson*) Christopher; the grandson of John Washington and Louisa Evelin Christopher. Representative Christopher's paternal grandfather was born in Virginia and moved to Alabama about 1837. He served in the War of 1812. His son, John Washington Christopher, was a minister in the Primitive Baptist Church, and served as Moderator of the Richland Creek Association. He was a Confederate soldier, enlisting at the outbreak of the war and serving until honorably discharged because of wounds received near the close of the war. Representative Christopher is a farmer. He is a Democrat; a minister in the Primitive Baptist Church. He married, June 2, 1912, Nannie Lou, daughter of Johnston and Laura Barnes, of Boonshill, Tenn. The Barnes family are of Scotch-Irish descent.

LOWNDES COUNTY.

RENZO MEADE GUY, of Letohatchie, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Lowndes county, was born Oct. 2, 1878, at Davenport, in that county; is the son of Samuel Joseph and Ira (*Powell*) Guy, both of Montgomery county; the former at one time a member of the board of revenue; grandson of Samuel Joseph and Caroline Guy, and of George N. and Belle Powell, all of Montgomery county. The Guys were originally from Virginia; the Powells from Scotland. Representative Guy's maternal grandfather came to Alabama from Virginia in the fifties. He was exempt from service in the Confederate Army, but volunteered to serve in the place of a brother-in-law in order that he might look after the large interests of the family. He went through the entire war, escaping without a scratch. Representative Guy was educated in the public schools of Montgomery and Lowndes counties; later attended the Alabama Military Institute at Tuskegee, Ala. He is a farmer and merchant of Davenport, Ala. He is a Democrat; and a Modern Woodman. At Hope Hull, Ala., on April 19, 1892, he married Carrie Lee, daughter of Hiram and Sou V. Tankersley, of that place.

RICHARD RANDOLPH MOORER, of Mount Willing, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Lowndes county, was born Sept. 30, 1879, at Braggs, in that county; is the son of John Randolph and Margaret (*Davidson*) Moorner, of Lowndes county; the former volunteered in the Hayneville Guards as private. This company was the first one to leave Lowndes county and was a part of John B. Gordon's 6th Alabama Regiment. He saw active service in Virginia for the first year and, at the reorganization of the Confederate Army, he re-enlisted in Capt. Mack Bowie's company of General Wirt Adam's Cavalry, and was immediately elected first lieutenant. He was in the battles of Corinth, Shiloh, Iuka, Natchez, and Vicksburg and later in the Tennessee campaigns. After the war he took an active interest in reconstruction and served as Chief Cyclops of the Lowndes county Ku Klux Klan. Representative

Moorer is the grandson of Lewis and Martha (*Gambling*) Moorer, of Braggs, Ala., and of William P. and Isabella Davidson, of the same place. The Moorers are of Swiss ancestry, the Gamblings of English, and the Davidsons of Scotch-Irish. His maternal great-grandfather was a colonel in the Revolutionary War. Dr. Moorer was educated in the public schools of Lowndes county; attended the University of Alabama for one year, 1898-1899; and graduated from the Southern Dental College, Atlanta, Ga., in 1904. He practiced dentistry for ten years and then retired to take up farming. He is a Methodist and a Mason. At Mount Willing, on Sept. 14, 1904, he married Hulda Hill, daughter of Capt. J. L. and Martha (*Daniel*) Hinson, of that place. Capt. Hinson saw active service in Virginia during the War of Secession, having lost a leg at Winchester. He died at Mount Willing in 1897.

MACON COUNTY.

*HENRY PAUL MERRITT, of Tuskegee, Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Legislature, 1919, from Macon county, was born near Old Spring Hill, Barbour county, and is the son of M. C. and Margaret Elizabeth (*Owens*) Merritt, and the grandson of Henry Clinton and Jackie (*Green*) Merritt, and of William Howard and Margaret Elizabeth (*Owens*) Owens, who lived first at Palmyra, Ga., and afterwards in Texas. M. C. Merritt was born in Henry county, Ga., removed to Barbour county, and served two years as a Confederate soldier. Representative Merritt was educated in the common schools of Barbour and Bullock counties, and attended one year at the Southern University, Greensboro, 1890-91. After leaving college he entered the law department of the University of Va., where he took a one year's course, and also a summer course; admitted to the bar Nov. 30, 1893, but did not actively enter upon the practice until 1896, when he removed from Bullock county to Tuskegee. In 1911 and 1915 he represented Macon in the Legislature of Alabama. He is a Democrat; and has served as chairman of the Macon county executive committee; and is a member of the Masons, of the Knights of Pythias and of the Red Men. He served at one time as a trustee of the Alabama Schools for the Deaf and Blind. He was a member of the joint committee on the *Code of Alabama*, 1907. On Nov. 14, 1894, in Marion, Ala., he married Annie Seay, daughter of William H. and Martha King.

MADISON COUNTY.

SHELBY SIDNEY FLETCHER, of Huntsville, Madison county, Alabama, was born March 28, 1874, at Huntsville, Ala., and is the son of Algernon Sidney and Mattie (*Holding*) Fletcher, who was the daughter of Richard and Rebecca (*Martin*) Holding, of Madison county. The Holding family came from N. C. to Madison county, Ala. Shelby S. Fletcher was educated in Shephard's School, under Prof. C. S. Shephard, of Huntsville, and in the University of Alabama, from which he received in 1892 the degree of B. A., and 1893 the degree of LL. B. Although admitted to the bar he has never practiced law. He is a planter, a cotton merchant, at Huntsville. He is a Democrat, an Elk, and a D. K. E. of the University of Alabama. He is unmarried.

JAMES GRAY WOODWARD, representative in the 1919 Legislature from Madison county, was born December 4, 1871, near Fayetteville,

*Resigned to become Judge of the Court of Appeals. Succeeded by William Varner.

Lincoln county, Tenn., son of John Wesley and Mary Eliza (*Hampton*) Woodward, and grandson of Moses Clark and Katie (*Abernathy*) Woodward, and of Samuel Martin and Annie (*Thornton*) Hampton, all of Lincoln county, Tenn. John Wesley Woodward was a native of Tennessee and lived there until about 1914 when he removed to Madison county, he served in the 44th Tennessee Infantry, C. S. Army. Mr. Woodward was educated in the common schools of his native county, and graduated at Winchester State Normal School, 1895. He has been a bookkeeper and justice of the peace. From 1895 to 1910 he taught school. He is a Democrat and represented Madison county in the House of Representatives, 1919. Mr. Woodward is a Methodist and Woodman of the World. On April 27, 1892, near Harmes, Tenn., he married Annie May, daughter of Samuel Allison and Eliza Jane (*Abernathy*) Hill. Mr. Hill was a farmer, trader and Confederate soldier.

MARENGO COUNTY.

WELDON GRAY ALLEN, representative in the 1919 Legislature from Marengo county, was born November 12, 1870, at Jefferson, Marengo county, son of William Caldwell and Julia (*Finch*) Allen; grandson of John Gray Allen, who removed from North Carolina to Marengo, and Weldon Daniel and Mary (*Simmons*) Finch. William C. Allen was born in North Carolina and removed to Alabama when five years of age. He was a farmer and a member of the C. S. Cavalry, during the War of Secession. Mr. Allen is of English descent. Educated in the common schools of his native county, he spent two years at the Southern University, Greensboro. However, he did not graduate. He is a farmer and stock-raiser. From 1896 to 1907 he was a notary public and justice of the peace. He is a Democrat and for two terms was member of the Marengo County Executive Committee, and represented that county in the House of Representatives of 1919. Mr. Allen is a Methodist; Mason; Woodman of the World; and Knight of Pythias. The wife of Mr. Allen, Annie Rhee, is the daughter of Augustus and Mary (*Miller*) Watts, of Wilcox county.

JAMES DAVID JONES, of Sweetwater, representative in the Legislature for 1919, from Marengo county, was born on Dec. 4, 1866, at Lower Peachtree, Wilcox county, Ala., is the son of Henry Robert and Mary Elizabeth (*Hestle*) Jones, and the grandson of David Parham and Martha (*Pugh*) Jones, and of Isaiah Jeremiah and Eliza (*Mixon*) Hestle, all of Clarke county, Ala. The Jones family emigrated from Virginia to Alabama before 1819. The home of the Jones' is still standing on the James river, and is known as "The Jones Plantation." The Mixons and Hestles are South Carolinians. Henry Robert Jones served in Company B, 38th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A. He was twice wounded. Representative Jones received his early education in the public schools at Lower Peachtree; studied two years at the Medical Department, University of Alabama, at Mobile; and one year at the University of Kentucky, Louisville, Ky. He was licensed to practice as a surgeon and physician at Demopolis in 1894. Since that date he has practiced at Sweetwater, and in 1919 was made county health officer of Marengo county. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; 18th degree Mason; a Knight of Pythias; Woodman of the World; a member of the Marengo county medical society and the Alabama State Medical Association. He was married on June 27, 1894, to Alice Algerina, daughter of Nathaniel Julius and Laura (*Kimbrough*) McConnell, of Lower Peachtree. John McConnell, the father of Nathaniel, was a captain in the Revolutionary War.

MARION COUNTY.

*WILLIAM WALKER HALL, of Hamilton, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Marion county, was born at Halls Mills, Marion county, Ala.; is the son of William Rufus and Martha Jane (*Morrow*) Hall; the grandson of Morris and Sarah Hall, who came from North Carolina in the year 1821 to Lawrence county, Alabama, and then in 1823 removed to Marion county, where they have since remained. Representative Hall is a business man. He married Mary Lou Ella Goggans, daughter of John Middleton and Temperance (*Brown*) Goggans.

MARSHALL COUNTY.

THOMAS EDGAR ORR, of Albertville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Marshall county, was born May 28, 1882, at Fayetteville, Fayette county, Ga.; is the son of Matthew and Ella (*Clark*) Orr, the former having served in the Confederate Army during the entire war. Representative Orr was educated at the LaGrange high school, LaGrange, Ga.; the Central Institute, Crossville, Ala.; Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., where he graduated with degree of LL. B. in 1909, and in 1910 he entered the University of Alabama, taking a special course for one year. In 1910, he was admitted to the bar and has been practicing law at Albertville since that date. He was prosecuting attorney for Marshall county, 1911-1915; elected delegate from the seventh congressional district to the 1916 National Democratic Convention; is president of the Albertville business club. He is a Democrat; member of the M. E. Church, South; a Mason; Odd Fellow, and Red Man. He is unmarried.

MOBILE COUNTY.

DANIEL BOONE COBBS, of Mobile, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Mobile county, was born Dec. 22, 1860, at Livingston, Sumter county, Ala.; is the son of James and Margaret Caroline (*Lake*) Cobbs, the former of Raleigh, N. C., and later of Mobile, Ala.; the latter of Greensboro and Livingston, Ala.; grandson of Thomas Cobbs, Sr., and Sarah (*Hopkins*) Cobbs, of Raleigh, N. C., the former at one time mayor of Raleigh, but later settling in Choctaw county, Ala., and of Joseph and Margaret Gaines (*Scales*) Lake, of Greensboro and Livingston, Ala. James Cobbs, the father of Representative Cobbs, began the practice of law at the age of nineteen after graduating at old Transylvania University. He served for four years in the War of Secession, was on the staff of Gen. Wm. B. Bate, and was mentioned in the latter's report of the Battle of Bentonville. He was later appointed by Gov. Patton as judge of the circuit court with headquarters at Eutaw, holding this office until ousted "by Federal bayonets." Representative Cobbs was named for his father's kinsman, Daniel Boone, of Hernando, Miss., a son of Joseph Boone, who was a nephew of the Kentucky Daniel. The Cobbs' ancestors came from Kent, England, before the Revolution. They settled in Virginia, Thomas Cobbs, Sr., finally settled in North Carolina. The Lakes were of English and of Scotch origin. Richard Lake, the maternal great-grandfather, of New Jersey, served in the Revolutionary Army until its disbandment, then moved to North Carolina, later to Georgia. The Perkins, Scales and Lake families were once closely allied. Representative Cobbs received his early education in the private

*Resigned. Succeeded by Ernest B. Fite.

schools of Livingston, Ala., graduated in 1881 with the degree of Ph. B. from Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., and in the year 1886 studied law at the same University. He became a licensed lawyer in 1887; practiced for a short while with Major Hannibal H. Boone, of Navasota, Texas, ex-attorney general of Texas; then with his father, James Cobbs, at Mobile; for two years at Thomasville, Ala., and from 1890 to the present at Mobile. He was a notary public and ex-officio justice of peace; U. S. commissioner; general guardian of estates, of Mobile county; general administrator of Mobile county; and chairman of Mobile County Democratic Executive Committee. He is a Democrat; Presbyterian; and a Knight of Pythias, having been Grand Chancellor of that order in 1912-13. At Mobile, Ala., on Jan. 20th, 1890, he married Alethea, daughter of the late Rev. William Horton and Mary Jane (*Safford*) Thompson, of that place. The Saffords, Hortons, Thompsons and Burrs are of English and Scotch stock. On the maternal side the descent is through Rev. Aaron Burr, founder of Princeton College, and father of the U. S. vice-president—kinsman of Jonathan Edwards. The ancestral lines contain many preachers, ancient and modern.

FOSTER KIRKSEY HALE, of Mobile, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Mobile county, was born Sept. 29, 1855, at Eutaw, in Greene county, Ala.; is the son of Stephen Fowler and Mary Elinor (*Kirksey*) Hale; the former was born in Kentucky, later removing to Alabama, where he served for several terms as a member of the State Legislature; member of the Confederate Congress; a Lieut.-Col. in the Confederate Army, 11th Ala. Regiment; was wounded at the battle of Gaines's Mill and died June 21, 1862, at Richmond, Va.; grandson of William and Elliner (*Manahan*) Hale, of Crittenden county, Ky., and of John and Mary Elinor (*Foster*) Kirksey, of Marengo county, Ala. The Hale family came from England to Virginia prior to the Revolutionary War, the Fosters from Ireland and the Kirkseys from Scotland. John Foster, of South Carolina, the great-grandfather of Representative Hale, was an officer in the Revolutionary War. Hale county, Ala., is named after Stephen Fowler Hale. Representative Hale received his education in Greene and Hale counties, Ala. He is a Democrat; Episcopalian; Mason; and an Elk. He married Nettie Hermina, daughter of Joseph Henry and Lydia M. (*Holcombe*) Pope, of Mobile, Ala. Mrs. Hale is a niece of Gov. Bibb, Alabama's first governor. The Pope family is of English ancestry.

JOHN JOSEPH RUSSELL, of Mobile, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born July 18, 1861, at Mobile; is the son of Joseph Hamilton and Emma (*Young*) Russell; is the grandson of John and Nancy (*Ellis*) Russell and of Joseph Henderson and Caroline (*Howard*) Young. Representative Russell's paternal great-grandfather was Captain Andrew Russell, of the 5th Va., War of the American Revolution; his wife, Margaret Christian, was a member of a family prominent in Revolutionary days. They settled in Jefferson county, Tenn., and remained there. The maternal great-grandfather was Captain Joseph Young, a shipmaster from Yarmouth, Maine, who retired and settled in Charleston, S. C. The father, Joseph Hamilton Russell, served in the C. S. A. as 2nd lieut., 24th Ala. Regt. Representative Russell received his education in the public schools of Mobile. He is a printer; in the late 70's entered the office of the "Weekly Cycle," edited by the late Maj. W. T. Walthall; later was in the employ of T. C. DeLeon, publisher and for the "Daily Register" of Mobile. He was secretary of the Draft Board for the Southern District of Alabama in the European war, and served through the existence of the board. He is a Democrat; an Episcopalian; an Odd Fellow; Past grand representative to Sovereign Grand Lodge and Past Grand Patriarch Alabama. He is unmarried.

MONROE COUNTY.

FRANCIS WILLIAM HARE, of Monroeville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Monroe county, was born April 11, 1878, at Oak Bowery, Chambers county; is the son of Joseph Slocum and Susan A. (*Bullard*) Hare; the grandson of Daniel and Susan (*Mizelle*) Bullard. Joseph Slocum Hare served as a Confederate soldier in the 11th Ga. Regt., and lost his right arm at the Battle of Manassas; he was tax collector of Lee county for about eighteen years. Representative Hare was educated in the public schools of Auburn, later entering the A. P. I. and graduating with M. S. in 1898; was president of his class for four consecutive years. He attended the University of Alabama and graduated with LL. B., in 1901. He began the practice of law at Monroeville in 1901, where he has since remained. He was elected to the Legislature, 1918. At the outbreak of the Spanish-American War, Representative Hare was captain in Cadet Corps at Auburn. The whole company volunteered but Gov. Johnston refused to accept services; later he became 1st Lieut. Co. L, 2nd Ala. Inf. He is a Democrat; a Methodist, and a Mason. He married, Nov. 24, 1909, at Monroeville, Mary, daughter of Nicholas James and Rebecca (*Burgess*) Stallworth. N. J. Stallworth was at one time representative in the Legislature from Monroe county and twice probate judge.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

MATT EUGENE BARGANIER, of Montgomery, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Montgomery county, was born June 22, 1879, at Fort Deposit, Lowndes county; is the son of James Madison and Mamie Sulzer (*Burt*) Barganier, all of Fort Deposit. The paternal grandfather, James F. Barganier, and the maternal grandfather, John J. Burt, served in the Confederate Army. The later was wounded at the Battle of Kenesaw Mountain, and died in a hospital in Atlanta. Representative Barganier received his education in the public schools of Montgomery. He is a machinist and has been employed in different parts of the South. He was president of the Alabama State Federation of Labor from May, 1916, to May, 1918. He is a Democrat; a member of the M. E. Church, South; is a Mason, Scottish Rite and Shriner, K. of P., Woodman of the World, an Elk, and a member of the International Association of Machinists, of which association he has been secretary for sixteen years. He married, Nov. 26, 1902, Zadie Jeanette, daughter of James Andrew and Clara Rebecca La Prade, of Montgomery.

JAMES HICKS HARDAWAY, of Montgomery, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Montgomery county, was born Jan. 8, 1854, at Montgomery; is the son of Samuel George and Sarah Pickett (*Terry*) Hardaway; is the grandson of James Hicks and Elizabeth (*Rains*) Hardaway and of James P. and Nancy (*Bibb*) Terry. Samuel G. Hardaway served in the Mexican War and the War of Secession. For the first two years of the latter war he served as captain of "Montgomery Greys" and was afterward on Gen. Clanton's staff; he was elected Maj.-Gen. of the State militia in 1858 and commissioned by Gov. A. B. Moore. His wife, Nancy Bibb, was a niece of Gov. Bibb. Representative Hardaway was educated in the public schools of Montgomery; also attended the A. P. I. for a short time. He began the cotton warehouse business in Sept., 1869, and has engaged in said business continuously since that date. He was elected to the Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat and a member of the M. E. Church, South. He married, March 14, 1877, at Montgomery, Cornelia, daughter of Capt. John M. Mickle, of the 18th Ala. Regt., C. S. A., and his wife, Martha Sarah (*Stone*) Mickle, the grand-

daughter of Gen. John Joseph and Rebecca (*Martin*) Mickle and Judge George W. and Mary (*Gillespie*) Stone.

WALTER BURGWYN JONES, of Montgomery, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Montgomery county, was born Oct. 16, 1888, at Montgomery; is the son of Thomas Goode and Georgena Caroline (*Bird*) Jones; the grandson of Samuel Goode and Martha Ward (*Goode*) Jones and of Dr. Marshall Henry and Caroline Sophia (*Moore*) Bird. Samuel G. Jones, paternal grandfather, was one of the pioneer railroad builders of the South. He was the eldest son of Dr. Thomas Williamson Jones (Va. 1789-1824), who was descended from Major Peter Jones, founder of Petersburg, Va. Walter B. Jones' maternal great-grandfather was Junius A. Moore, whose wife was Eliza Clitherall Moore, the great-granddaughter of Dr. George Campbell Clitherall and wife, Caroline Burgwyn Clitherall, of North Carolina. She is descended from James Moore, Governor of S. C. in 1700, and later Attorney General of the Province. The Jones and Burgwyns were of Welsh extraction, the Moores were Irish. Thomas Goode Jones, father of W. B. Jones, was born near Macon, Ga., in 1844, but lived in Montgomery from 1850 until his death in 1914. He was aide-de-camp to Gen. John B. Gordon, C. S. A., and was wounded several times; was bearer of the flag of truce at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865. Was Governor of Alabama four years, 1890-1894; U. S. District Judge for Middle and Northern Districts, Ala., 1901-1914; Speaker of the House of Representatives, 1886; author of Alabama Lawyers Code of Ethics; member of the Constitutional Convention, 1901. Representative Jones received his early education in Miss Gussie Woodruff's private school, the Montgomery grammar school and the Boys' high school; was a student at the A. P. I., 1906-7, and the University of Alabama, 1907-9, graduating with honors from the Law Department, 1909, with the degree of LL. B. He was admitted to the bar, May 27, 1909, and has been practicing in Montgomery since that date. Elected to the Legislature, 1918. Shortly after the adjournment of the summer session of the Legislature, he was elected city commissioner of Montgomery, and on May 11, 1920, was nominated circuit judge of the 15th circuit. He is not married.

THOMAS WINFREY OLIVER, representative in the Legislature from Montgomery county, 1919, was born October, 1873, at Mitylene, Montgomery county, son of Thomas Winfrey and Mary E. (*Brown*) Oliver, the former of Snowdown and the latter of Mitylene, and grandson of Samuel Clarke and Mildred S. (*McGehee*) Oliver and of Dr. Thomas B. and Eliza D. (*Hall*) Brown. Mr. Oliver was educated in the county and city schools of Montgomery and at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute. He is a planter. He was a member of the Draft Board of Montgomery County, 1917-18. Mr. Oliver is a Democrat, and represented Montgomery county in the House of Representatives during the 1919 session of the Legislature. He is an Episcopalian. On November 14, 1894, at the Ledyard home on the Mt. Meigs Road, he was married to Fannie Falconer, daughter of William F. and Mary M. (*Gilmer*) Ledyard. Mrs. Ledyard was the daughter of Frank Gilmer, an early settler of Montgomery county, who resided near Pike Road.

HORACE BURGIN FULLER, of Montgomery, representative in the Legislature from Montgomery county, was born Oct. 9, 1878, at Montgomery, Montgomery county, Ala.; is the son of John Boswell and Jane Macey (*Mathews*) Fuller; grandson of William Jones and Eliza (*Scogin*) Fuller, and of George H. B. and Katherine (*Macey*) Matthews, all of whom lived in Montgomery county. John Boswell Fuller entered the Confederate Army in 1861, with the Montgomery Mounted Rifles; reenlisted in Co. D, of the 3rd Battalion of Hilliard's Legion, which later became the 60th Ala. Inf. Regt.; is now the Commander of Camp Lomax,

United Confederate Veterans. Representative Fuller received his academic education in the city schools of Montgomery; and graduated in law at the University of Ala., 1901. He at once entered upon the practice of his profession in Montgomery, but later was admitted to the Nevada bar, where he practiced several years before returning to his native city. He was assistant district attorney at Goldfield, Nevada. He represented the county in the Legislature of 1915, and on the resignation of Hon. W. B. Jones, at a special election held May 11, 1920, was again elected. He is a Democrat; a member of the Presbyterian Church; a K. of P., an Elk, a Red Man, and a member of the Kappa Alpha college fraternity. He married, April 8, 1914, in Montgomery, Beryl Ruhamah, daughter of James H. and Ida R. George, of Linden, Marengo county, Ala.

MORGAN COUNTY.

*PORTER MACE BRINDLEY, of Hartselle, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Morgan county, was born February 29, 1876, at Gum Springs, in that county; is the son of Asa Benton and Peachy Ann (*Wilson*) Brindley, the former volunteered in the War of Secession, serving four years in the Confederate Army. He entered as a private, was promoted to lieutenant, and for fourteen months was a prisoner of war in a Federal prison. He fought under Generals Morgan, Wheeler, and Roddy and Col. Josiah Patterson. He was a Baptist minister and a doctor of medicine. Mace Thomas Payne Brindley, the representative's paternal grandfather, was representative and also senator for several years from Blount, now Cullman, county. Brindley Mountain, near Cullman, was named for him. Granberry Wilson, the maternal grandfather, was also a pioneer settler of Alabama. He came from South Carolina and settled near Hartselle about the year 1812. Wilson Mountain was named for him. Representative Brindley received his early education in the Gum Springs public school; later attended the University of Alabama, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1900. He began the practice of law at Corsicana, Texas, in 1897. After two years, he removed to Hartselle, where he engaged in the practice of law. He was city attorney at Hartselle for 1910 and 1911. He is a Democrat; Baptist; Woodman of the World; Knight of Pythias; and a J. O. U. A. M. On July 4, 1901, at Danville, Ill., he married Laura Belle, daughter of Richard James and Frances Jane Jeffries, of that place.

SEYBOURN ARTHUR LYNNE, of Decatur, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Morgan county, was born July 5, 1877, near Somerville, in that county; is the son of David Wilson and Susan Jane (*Russell*) Lynne, both of Morgan county, Ala.; grandson of Moses Wilson and Elizabeth Lynne, of Somerville, Morgan county, Ala., and of Samuel E. and Matilda E. Russell, of Center Grove, Morgan county, Ala. Representative Lynne was educated in the Somerville, Ala., public schools, the Somerville Academy; in 1895 received B. S. degree, and in 1896 A. B. degree at Morgan County College. He studied law under Judge E. M. Russell, taking the law course at the University of Alabama in 1897-1898. In 1903 he represented his district in the State Senate. He was elected city attorney for Decatur in 1918. Representative Lynne is a Democrat; was a delegate to the State Convention which nominated delegates to the Constitutional Convention; and a delegate to Democratic National Convention which nominated Judge Parker for president. He is a Baptist; an Odd Fellow; a K. of P.; and a J. O. U. A. M. At Decatur, Ala., on April 19, 1906, he married Annie Leigh, daughter of Col. C. C. and Julia W. Harris, of that place.

*Deceased. Succeeded by R. A. Burleson.

PERRY COUNTY.

WILLIAM BURFORD ALEXANDER, representative in the Legislature of 1919 from Perry county, was born August 26, 1853, at Oak Grove, Perry county; son of Josiah and Elizabeth Angeline (*Burford*) Alexander, and grandson of James Sample Alexander and William Burford. Josiah Alexander was born in Mecklenburg county, N. C. After leaving North Carolina he lived near Selma a few years, and then removed to Perry county, where he lived and died. While too old for service in the Confederacy, he was a colonel of the county militia. William B. Alexander was educated in the common schools of Perry county, East Tennessee University, Knoxville, 1871-72, and at Howard College, 1872-73, and University of Alabama, 1874-75. He is a farmer, and from 1899 to 1905 was in the real estate business in Selma. He has been justice of the peace, county commissioner, and represented Perry county in the Legislature of 1892-93 and 1919. Mr. Alexander is a Democrat; a Presbyterian; Mason; Knight of Pythias; Odd Fellow, and Woodman of the World. He was affiliated with the Populist party in the 90's. At Mulberry, Lincoln county, Tenn., he was united in marriage to Ella Bonner, daughter of George Hogue and his wife, Miss Alexander.

JOHN COOK LEE, of Marion, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born Jan. 22, 1856, in Perry county; is the son of John and Harriet (*Cook*) Lee, the former of Anson county, N. C., the latter of LaGrange, Ga.; and the grandson of Solomon and Martha Lee. Representative Lee was educated in the common schools, and was in the junior class of Howard College, 1875. He is a farmer, a Democrat; a Baptist; and a Knight of Pythias. He was married in Montgomery, Ala., Oct. 24, 1894, to Lynda Tarrant, the daughter of J. C. and Florence (*Fowlkes*) Tarrant, of Marion. The Fowlkes family was of English descent who settled in Va.; two of whom, Joseph and John, were officers in the War of the Revolution. Mrs. Florence Fowlkes' mother was a Bradley, of South Carolina.

PICKENS COUNTY.

GEORGE MONROE COLLINS, of Carrollton, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Pickens county, was born Aug. 17, 1875, at Randolph, Chilton county; is the son of James Thomas and Rhoda Louisa (*Woolley*) Collins; the grandson of Thomas and Sarah (*Raspberry*) Collins and of George M. and Enna (*Palmer*) Woolley, the former of Lawley, the latter of Randolph, Ala. Both grandfathers did service in the C. S. A. Representative Collins was educated in the common schools and the high schools of Randolph and Jemison, Ala. He is a farmer and a lumberman. He was a councilman at Gordo, Ala., from 1908 to 1914; was a member of the county board of education of Pickens county since 1917; elected to Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Baptist and a Mason. He was married June 11, 1907, at Gordo, to Cornelia E., daughter of Columbus and Ophelia Shirley.

PIKE COUNTY.

MARVIN NAPOLEON DODSON, of Troy, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Pike county, was born Aug. 20, 1885, at Heflin, Cleburne county; son of Charles Franklin and Sarah Elizabeth (*Rooks*) Dodson; the grandson of John Peter and Elizabeth Pendleton (*Gaines*) Dodson. The great-grandfather, Edmond Dodson, came to Alabama from Fayette county, Ga., in the year 1831, settling in Benton, later Calhoun, now Cleburne county; he was born in North

Carolina in the year 1798 and died in 1882, and served in the War of 1812, although only fourteen years old. John Peter Dodson was a Confederate soldier. Charles Franklin Dodson is living at Heflin and is editor of the *Cleburne News*. Representative Dodson was educated in common schools and high school. He is the business manager of the *Troy Herald* and the Troy Printing Co.; was elected to the Legislature in 1918. He is a Democrat; an Episcopalian; a Royal Arch Mason, Scottish Rite, Knight Templar and Shriner, a K. of P., an Elk and a Woodman of the World. He is unmarried.

JAMES HAMILTON EDWARDS, representative from Pike county in the Legislature of 1919, was born May 28, 1857, at Catalpa, Pike county; son of William Franklin and Martha Jane (*Reeves*) Edwards; grandson of James Harvey and Sina (*McMical*) Edwards, of Cuthbert, Ga., and of Jesse T. and Martha Reeves, of Monticello, Pike county. William F. Edwards was a native of Georgia, removing to this State when fourteen years of age; served in the War of Secession, 1861-1865; was a teacher, Primitive Baptist preacher, and justice of the peace 42 years. Jesse T. Reeves was a soldier in the Indian wars and represented Pike county in the Legislatures of 1832 and 1839. Mr. Edwards was educated in the common schools of his native county, and as he grew up in the period just after the war did not have an opportunity for further advancement. He served as a member of the House of Representatives from Pike county, 1892, and again in 1919. In 1914 he was appointed a justice of the peace. Mr. Edwards is a Democrat and a Baptist. On December 5, 1878, at Catalpa, he was married to Queen Victoria, daughter of Benjamin and Malinda (*Hall*) Hickman, the former was a native of South Carolina, the latter of Montgomery.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

MARTIN POLK PITTMAN, of Roanoke, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Randolph county, was born July 18, 1844, near Roanoke, Randolph county; is the son of James Madison and Emilia (*Gathright*) Pittman; grandson of Martin Hughes and Nancy Pittman. James Madison Pittman was born May 7, 1812, near Jefferson, Jackson county, Ga., where he remained till 1834 when he removed with his father's family to Roanoke, Ala., and lived there until his death in 1883. He was a teacher in early life and later became a farmer. Representative Pittman was educated in the rural schools of Randolph county. He served in his county as justice of the peace from 1884 to 1888; as tax assessor for seventeen years, and was elected to the Legislature, 1918. He was a Confederate soldier, entering the Army at Montgomery, Ala., July 19, 1861; was sergeant in Co. I, 13th Ala. Regt.; was in the Army of Virginia from 1861 to 1865. He was wounded at Cold Harbor and Chancellorsville. He is a Democrat, and a member of the Christian Church. He was married Nov. 8, 1866, to Eliza Ellen, daughter of Tilman and Sarah (*Brock*) Taylor.

RUSSELL COUNTY.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS JORDAN, member of the Legislature of 1919, from Russell county, was born July 31, 1864, at Crawford, Russell County; he is the son of Joseph J. and Emeline (*Sims*) Jordan, the former of Georgia, the latter of South Carolina; grandson of Joseph and Elizabeth Jordan, and of James and Nancy Sims. Joseph Jordan lived for a time at Hawkinsville, Ga., but moved to Crawford in 1855. He was a member of Waddell's Battery of Artillery in the C. S. A. The Jor-

dans were English people, coming directly from the old country to the northeastern part of Georgia. Representative Jordan was educated at Crawford in the country schools. He is a business man, having farmed for a number of years. He is at present a merchant and in the saw mill business. He was justice of the peace for the Crawford beat from 1898 to 1916. He is a Democrat, a Methodist, and a Mason. He is not married.

*JOSEPH WALDEN MARSHALL, SR., Girard, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Russell county, was born August 16, 1881, at Center, Cherokee county, Ala., and was the son of John Lawrence Marshall and wife, Martha Elizabeth, daughter of William Clark and Elizabeth (*Hale*) Shackelford, of Cherokee county, Ala., and grandson of Samuel P. L. and Margaret (*Lawrence*) Marshall, of Eddyville, Lyon county, Kentucky. Samuel P. L. Marshall, a descendant of John Marshall, chief justice of the U. S., was a judge in Kentucky during the early settlement of that State. He owned one of the first furnaces ever established in Alabama, at Round Mountain, Cherokee county, and produced great quantities of iron for the Confederacy. Representative Marshall was educated in the public schools of Alabama. He was for a number of years in the hotel business in Alabama and Georgia; in 1911 he was appointed assistant postmaster of the Girard, Ala., postoffice, and in 1917 the postmaster. He was a Democrat. On December 25, 1907, at Hillsboro, Washington county, Oregon, he married Anna Marie, daughter of Collin C. and Matilda (*Williams*) Frazier, of LaGrande, Union county, Oregon. Collin C. Frazier came to the United States from Scotland when a boy of 16. Rev. Jolly, the maternal great-grandfather of Anna Marie Frazier, preached the first sermon in the First Presbyterian Church of Portland, Oregon. Representative Marshall died during the spring session of 1919. He was succeeded by C. C. Jordan, of Crawford.

BOSWELL de GRAFFENRIED WADDELL, of Seale, representative in the Legislature of 1919 from Russell county, was born August 25, 1865, at Columbus, Ga., and is the son of Major James Fleming Waddell, a native of Hillsboro, N. C., who removed to Seale, and wife, Adelaide Victoria, daughter of Dr. Edward de Graffenried and wife, Martha Kirkland, of Columbus, Ga. Major Waddell was a 2nd Lieut. in the 12th U. S. Inf. Regt. in the Mexican War. In the War of Secession he served as captain of Co. H, 6th Ala. Inf. Regt., captain of Waddell's Battery, and major of the 20th Battalion of Artillery. Representative Waddell was educated at Columbus, and at Seale; in April, 1887, was admitted to the bar at Seale; was a delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1901, serving on the committees on militia and local legislation in that body; and at the general election of November, 1902, was elected to the Legislature. In Nov., 1910, he was re-elected, being again elected in 1918. He is a Democrat, and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Mr. Waddell is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati of North Carolina, being a representative therein of his ancestor, General Francis Nash, of the Revolution, who fell at Germantown. The only daughter of General Nash married Hugh Waddell, a Colonial officer, the ancestor in the fifth generation of the subject of this sketch. On May 12th, 1909, he was married to Miss Carrie B. Jennings, daughter of Benj. Jennings and wife, Martha V. (*McFarland*) Jennings.

ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

WALTER SCOTT CRUMP, of Seddon, St. Clair county, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from St. Clair county, was born August 11,

*Deceased.

1873, at Lincoln, Talladega county; is the son of Dr. Henry Green and Mary Elizabeth (*Braden*) Crump; the grandson of Barten Guess and Bessie Lee (*Gibson*) Crump and of Solomon and Sara Elizabeth (*Weeds*) Braden. Dr. Henry G. Crump lived in St. Clair county practically all his life and practiced medicine, beginning in 1870. Representative Crump received his early education in the schools of St. Clair county. He graduated from the A. P. I. with the B. Sc. degree, June, 1893. He later studied law in the office of John B. Knox, Anniston, and was admitted to the practice of law after examination before the bar of the city court of Anniston, 1895. He is at present engaged in the general mercantile business and farming and livestock; also local agent for the Southern railway. He was elected a member of the court of county commissioners, fourth district, St. Clair county, and elected to Legislature, 1918. At the time of his graduation from Auburn, he was captain of Co. B., Corps of Cadets. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason, and a member of the S. A. E. fraternity. He married, June 16, 1908, at Rome, Ga., Eva Pearl, daughter of Charles Madison and Sara Eugenia (*Stubbs*) Joyner.

SHELBY COUNTY.

ADOLPHUS PARKER LONGSHORE, of Columbiana, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Shelby county, was born on Sept. 16, 1854, near Hickory Flat, Chambers county, Ala.; son of Levi and Mary Ann (*Parker*) Longshore; grandson of Euclidus and Grace Longshore, and of John and Fannie Parker, all of Alabama. Levi Longshore was born near Newberry Court House, in Newberry District, S. C.; moved early in life with his parents to Alabama; and enlisted as a private in the 38th Alabama Infantry Regiment, C. S. A., serving four years. Euclidus Longshore emigrated from England to Pennsylvania. He served as a soldier in the Revolutionary War, and died during the War. Representative Longshore received his early education in the public schools of Chambers and Coosa counties, later attended Washington and Lee University, but did not graduate on account of lack of means. Reading law with Osceola Kyle, he was admitted to the bar in Wetumpka in 1878; commenced to practice at Alexander City; two years later moved to Dadeville, and in 1885 removed to Columbiana. He was a member of the Legislature of 1888-89, 1890-91, 1894-95, and was elected judge of probate in 1894. He was first a Democrat, later a Populist and is now a Republican. He is a Missionary Baptist and a Knight of Pythias. At Dudleyville, in 1883, he was married to Fannie Terrell, daughter of William and Laura Jennings, of that place. William Jennings served in the War of Secession.

SUMTER COUNTY.

RICHARD HUGHS LONG, of Gainesville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Sumter county, was born July 9, 1868, near Gainesville; is the son of Thomas McClery and Annie (*Horn*) Long; the grandson of Richard Berny and Pricilla (*Dickerson*) Long and of Iredell Hughs and Elizabeth (*Massey*) Horn. The Longs came from Virginia after 1860 to Gainesville, Ala., where they have since remained. Representative Long received his early education at the Cedar Grove Military Academy, Livingston. He attended Southern University, Greensboro, graduating in 1887 with a degree of B. P.; he also studied civil engineering. He is a farmer; has served as Examiner of Cheppama Indian Lands, 1893-4; United States Consul for the District of Sonora, Mexico, 1895 and 1897, and was mayor of his home town. He is a Democrat and

a member of the Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. He married Sallie Barnes, daughter of Charles McPherson Aduston and Annie (*Barnes*) Rogers, at Gainesville.

ROBERT LEE SEALE, of Livingston, representative in the Legislature of 1919, was born May 13, 1867, at Gaston, Sumter county, and is the son of Thomas Franklin Seale, of Greensboro, and wife Mary Eliza, daughter of John and Anna (*Stewart*) Lockard, of Gaston. Mr. Seale was educated in the common schools of his native county. He received a thorough preparation for the bar, and was admitted to the practice in Livingston, 1897. He has continuously practiced there since that date. In 1894 he was elected to the Legislature, and in 1902 was re-elected. He was again elected at the general election in 1906. He is a Democrat; and a Baptist. He is unmarried.

TALLADEGA COUNTY.

MINER JAMES CLIETT, representative in the legislature of 1919 from Talladega county, was born December 27, 1870, at Childersburg, Talladega county, son of Henry Jonathan and Emily (*Wynn*) Cliett, grandson of Miner Jonathan and Sarah (*Smith*) Cliett and James Wynn. Henry J. Cliett was a soldier in the C. S. Army, a merchant, a farmer, and early removed from Georgia to Childersburg. Miner James Cliett was educated in the common schools of his native county, and took a business course, 1893-94, at the Marion Military Institute. He is a merchant and farmer, having always resided at Childersburg. He has been mayor of Childersburg, three times, a member of the jury commission of Talladega county, and represented Talladega county in the House of Representatives of 1919. He is a Democrat, and a member of the Christian Church. On December 13, 1897, he was united in marriage to Pauline, daughter of William H. and Sallie (*Cleveland*) Montgomery. Mr. Montgomery was a native of Kentucky, removed to McMinnville, Tenn., and thence to Talladega county, where he became a prominent farmer.

JAMES HENRY LAWSON, of Talladega, representative in the Legislature, 1919, was born Sept. 27, 1848, at that place, and is the son of James and Mary (*Elliott*) Lawson, and the grandson of Robert and Martha (*Nickles*) Lawson, and of Capt. Thomas and Elizabeth Elliott. Robert Lawson and wife lived at Sevierville, Tenn., and at Talladega. His son James was born at Sevierville, and afterwards lived at Ashville, St. Clair county, then in Talladega, of which he was the first postmaster. Representative Lawson received his education in Talladega. He was a private in company "A," Hardie's Battalion of Reserves, State Troops, in the War of Secession; was county surveyor twelve years; public school trustee for 18 years; and once a member of the county board of education. He represented his county in the Legislature of 1907-1911. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South; and of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. On December 31, 1873, at Talladega, he was married to Alice E., daughter of Col. Thomas J. and Eliza Cross, of that place.

TALLAPOOSA COUNTY.

JOSEPH HENRY JOHNSON, of Dadeville, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Tallapoosa county, was born Jan. 6, 1851, at Dudleyville, in that county; is the son of Joseph Alexander and Lucy (*Moore*) Johnson, the former a resident of Maryland and Georgia before removing to Alabama; was the clerk of the first court held in Tallapoosa

county; grandson of James Alexander and Amelia (*Dyer*) Johnson, of Maryland, and of James and Fanny Moore, who lived near Horseshoe Bend before the Battle and afterwards at Dudleyville, Tallapoosa county. Fanny Moore was a Creek Indian. Representative Johnson received his education in the common schools at Dadeville and at Howard College, but did not graduate. He is a farmer and was probate judge of Tallapoosa county from 1886 to 1892. He is a Democrat, and a Missionary Baptist. He married Harriet Crawford, daughter of Jesse and Martha Fitzpatrick, of Chambers county.

HUGH LEE SIMPSON, of Wadley, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Tallapoosa county, was born June 25, 1862, near Daviston, Tallapoosa county; is the son of Henry Milton and Nancy (*Smith*) Simpson, the former served in the Indian War of 1836, the War of Secession, and represented Tallapoosa county in the State Legislature of 1857; grandson of Robert and Rachel (*Holland*) Simpson, of West Point, Ga., and of David and Margaret (*Griffin*) Smith, of Newville, Ala. His paternal great-grandfather, Robert Simpson, was a native of Belfast, Ireland. Representative Simpson received his education in the public schools of Tallapoosa county. Mr. Simpson is a farmer. He served on the jury commission from 1912 to 1918. He is a Democrat; a Worshipful Master Mason; a Knight of Pythias; and a Woodman of the World. He married, March 1, 1888, Louisiana Beatrice, daughter of John and Artemissia Motley, of Daviston, Ala.

TUSCALOOSA COUNTY.

HENRY THOMAS BURKS, of Tuscaloosa, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Tuscaloosa county, was born July 6, 1854, at Northport in that county; is the son of Bennett and Louisa Maria (*Roycroft*) Burks, the former moved from Ocmulgee River, Henry county, Ga., to Tuscaloosa county, Ala., was in the quartermaster's department in the early part of the War of Secession, later went into the army; was tax assessor and tax collector in that county. He is the grandson of William and Parmelia (*Walthall*) Burks, of Virginia. The grandfather of Parmelia Walthall held a land grant from the king of England, on the James River, Virginia. The Burks family is Irish. Representative Burks was educated in the county schools of Tuscaloosa. He was justice of peace, 1900-1904; chairman of board of public works, 1906-1907; chairman of county commissioners, 1908-1916. He is a farmer. He was a Populist from 1896 to 1900; now Democrat; Baptist; Mason and a Knight Templar. He married Amanda Jerusha, daughter of Francis Marion and Sarah (*Sartain*) Auxford, of Tuscaloosa.

A. S. VAN DE GRAFF, of Tuscaloosa, representative from Tuscaloosa county. No data for sketch furnished, although requested.

WALKER COUNTY.

*ORIZABA MANASCO, of Townley, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Walker county, was born Jan. 28, 1882, at Townley, Ala.; was the son of John and Sarah J. (*Grace*) Manasco; grandson of Gen. John and Lucinda Manasco. Jere Manasco, Representative Manasco's great-great-grandfather, a native of Wales, was a Revolutionary soldier; his son was one of Gen. Andrew Jackson's Tennessee riflemen who won the Battle of New Orleans; his son, grandfather of Representative Manasco,

*Deceased.

represented Walker county in the Legislature thirteen times; was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1875, and a political leader of Northwest Alabama for over twenty-five years, and was a close personal friend of John T. Morgan and George S. Houston. Representative Manasco was educated in the public schools of Walker county, Howard College and Birmingham Medical College, graduating in 1905 with an M. D. degree. He was alderman of Townley, 1913-1918; was elected to Legislature in 1918. He was a Democrat; a Missionary Baptist; a Mason; Past Master of Ervin Lodge No. 257; Scottish Rite, Knight Templar, and Shriner. He was married April 30, 1906, to Hodie, daughter of W. R. and Martha Bashell and granddaughter of William R. King. Dr. Manasco died during the summer of 1919, and was succeeded in the Legislature by Thomas J. Calvert.

WALKER WALTON MILFORD, of Jasper, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Walker county, was born April 11, 1878, at Westminster, Oconee county, S. C.; is the son of Samuel Marshall and Mariah (*Palmer*) Milford and of Thomas B. and Amanda (*Palmer*) Milford. The Milfords are of Irish descent, coming from the north of Ireland and settling in S. C. Both the paternal and maternal grandfather of Representative Milford served in the C. S. A. Mr. Milford received his education in the common schools of Anderson county and Kansas City, Mo. He also attended Clemson College, S. C., and the A. P. I. for short periods but did not graduate from either college. He has spent most of his life farming, coming to Walker county, Ala., from Anderson county, S. C., in Dec., 1902. He was elected to the Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat, and a Methodist. He married, Dec. 27, 1899, at Townville, S. C., Ella, daughter of Peter Marshall and Sarah Whitfield.

THOMAS JACKSON CALVERT, representative in the Legislature of 1919 from Walker county, was born August 7, 1891, at Ardell, P. O. Walker county, son of James and Sarah (*Wilson*) Calvert, and grandson of James and Lila (*Stewart*) Calvert, and of Tom and Hettie Wilson, all of Walker county. Thomas J. Calvert is of English descent, his ancestors coming to Maryland. He is a descendant of Lord Baltimore. Mr. Calvert was educated in the rural schools of Walker county. He is a farmer and was from 1911 to 1913 engaged in teaching. From 1912 to 1914 he was a justice of the peace. On May 17, 1917, he enlisted in the U. S. Army, and served in the 11th and 22nd Cavalry, and the 80th Field Artillery. He was commissioned by the R. O. T. C. at Camp Taylor, Ky., on August 17, 1918, a 2nd Lieutenant of Field Artillery, and assigned to the 47th Field Artillery, Camp Kearney, Cal. On December 5, 1918, he received his discharge. He is a Republican, and on the death of Representative Manasco, of Walker county, was elected his successor as a member of the House of Representatives, 1919. He is a Baptist and a member of the American Legion. He is unmarried.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

RICHARD EUGENE BLUNT, of Sunflower, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Washington county, was born July 31, 1852, near Laneville, Hale county, Ala.; is the son of Alexander Pete and Margaret Ann (*Davies*) Blunt, the former a native of Sussex county, the latter of Surrey county, Va.; grandson of Thomas Alexander and Agnes (*Archie*) Blunt, of Surrey county. Alexander P. Blunt left Virginia in the early forties, and located as a farmer near Laneville, Hale county, Ala. Representative Blunt received his education in the common schools of his county, and he also attended the old East Alabama Male College at Auburn, 1863. He was reared upon a farm. He is now engaged in

the mercantile business as salesman and bookkeeper. He served on the board of registrars of Washington county in 1901, and was superintendent of education for twelve years. He represented Washington county in the Legislature of 1915. He is a Democrat; is a steward in the Methodist Church; and a 32nd Degree Scottish Rite Mason. He has been twice married; (1) on Jan. 7, 1873, at Spring Hill, Marengo county, to Sallie Agnes, daughter of Arnett W. and Louisa (*Strong*) Harrell, who lived at Old Wakefield, Washington county; and (2) to Mrs. Laura (*Collins*) Walker, daughter of John H. and Cornelia (*Skipworth*) Collins, of Jackson, Clarke county.

WILCOX COUNTY.

BARNETT HOUSER MATTHEWS, of Camden, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Wilcox county, was born at Autaugaville, Autauga county, on Oct. 20, 1874; is the son of Britton Dixon and Rachel Louisa (*Houser*) Matthews, of Autauga county, and grandson of John Smith and (*Harris*) Matthews, of Oak Bowery, Chambers county, and of Reddick Pierce and Mary (*Whetstone*) Houser, of Autaugaville, Autauga county. His maternal grandparents emigrated from Orangeburg, S. C., to Autauga county. They were of Scotch and Dutch descent. His paternal grandparents removed from LaGrange, Ga., and located in Chambers county, Ala. Representative Matthews received his education in the public schools at Autaugaville. He was a councilman and mayor of Camden from 1909-1917; since 1907 he has been in the mercantile business. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason; and a K. of P. On Dec. 22, 1896, at Court Street Methodist Church, Montgomery, Ala., he was married to Claudia A., daughter of William Henry and Nellie Eaton (*Nall*) Miller, of Benton, Lowndes county.

ELLWOOD FRANKLIN OAKLEY, of Pine Hill, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Wilcox county, was born July 2, 1878, at Sweet Water, Marengo county; is the son of DeWitt P. Oakley, who was also born at Sweet Water. Representative Oakley's paternal grandparents were from Virginia, and his maternal grandparents from Georgia. He was mayor of Pine Hill for four years. He is a Democrat; a Prohibitionist; a Baptist; a Mason, and a K. of P. On April 24, 1910, at Pine Hill, Ala., he married Della Hazel, daughter of James and Sarah E. Lewis, of Tateville, Ky.

WILLIAM ANGUS McDOWELL, of Camden, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Wilcox county, was born July 8, 1883, at Camden; is the son of Samuel William and Julia (*Tait*) McDowell; the grandson of John Robert McDowell and Harriett (*Sellers*) McDowell. Representative McDowell's maternal grandfather was a major in the Confederate Army. Mr. McDowell was educated in the common schools and high school of Camden. He is a farmer; was sheriff of Wilcox county from Jan. 18, 1915, to Jan. 10, 1919; was elected to Legislature, 1918. He is a Democrat; a Methodist; a Mason and a K. of P. He was married May 14, 1913, to Madeline, daughter of William J. and Prudie Stanford, of Pine Apple, Ala.

WINSTON COUNTY.

*JEREMIAH BURNS, of Double Springs, representative in the Legislature, 1919, from Winston county, was born Sept. 23, 1887, at Delmar, Ala.; was the son of William Riley and Rebecca (*Lovett*) Burns; the grandson of Jerry and Frances Burns. The Burns family came to

Winston county from Wayne county, Tenn. Representative Burns maternal grandfather, Arch Lovett, was a Federal soldier during the Civil War, died from sickness during the war and was buried at the Corinth cemetery. Representative Burns was educated in the rural schools of Winston county, Ala.; attended the G. R. C. College, Henderson, Tenn., 1904, also the West Alabama Agricultural School at Hamilton, Ala. He is a farmer and teacher, having taught in rural schools for about ten years, beginning in 1905; was elected county superintendent of education for Winston county in 1912, serving from 1913 to 1917. He is a Republican; a Baptist and a Mason. He was married to Nelsie Victoria, daughter of Miles Lafayette and Cordelia Thomas, of Double Springs. Her paternal grandfather was a soldier in the C. S. A.

*Resigned. Succeeded by C. F. Gilbreath.

Treasurer.—Miss M. A. Glenn, Auburn.

Surgeon.—Dr. J. H. Drake, Auburn.

Trustees.—Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio.*

Spright Dowell, *Supt. of Education, ex-officio.*

1st District—Dr. W. H. Oates, Mobile; term expires 1927.

2nd District—W. F. Feagin, Montgomery; term expires 1923.

3rd District—C. S. McDowell, Jr., Eufaula; term expires 1927.

T. D. Samford, Opelika; term expires 1927.

4th District—H. D. Merrill, Anniston; term expires 1931.

5th District—Harry Herzfeld, Alexander City; term expires 1931.

6th District—John A. Rogers, Gainesville; term expires 1923.

7th District—Oliver R. Hood, Gadsden; term expires 1931.

8th District—Charles M. Sherrod, Courtland; term expires 1923.

9th District—Wm. K. Terry, Birmingham; term expires 1927.

10th District—Paul S. Haley, Corona; term expires 1927.

STATION STAFF.

C. C. Thach, *President of the College.*

J. F. Duggar, *Director of Experiment Station.*

AGRICULTURE.

J. F. Duggar, *Agriculturist.*

E. F. Cauthen, *Agriculturist.*

M. J. Funchess, *Associate.*

J. T. Williamson, *Field Agent.*

H. B. Tisdale, *Associate Plant Breeder.*

O. H. Sellers, *Assistant.*

M. H. Pearson, *Assistant.*

VETERINARY SCIENCE.

C. A. Cary, *Veterinarian.*

CHEMISTRY.

B. B. Ross, *Chemist.*

E. R. Miller, *Chemist, Soils and Crops.*

C. L. Hare, *Physiological Chemist.*

BOTANY.

W. A. Gardner, *Botanist.*

Robert Stratton, *Assistant.*

PLANT PATHOLOGY.

G. L. Peltier, *Plant Pathologist.*

HORTICULTURE.

G. C. Starcher, *Horticulturist.*

J. C. C. Price, *Associate.*

C. L. Isbell, *Associate.*

ENTOMOLOGY.

W. E. Hinds, *Entomologist.*

F. L. Thomas, *Assistant.*

J. M. Robinson, *Assistant.*

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

G. S. Templeton, *Animal Husbandman*.
E. Gibbens, *Assistant*.
G. L. Burleson, *Assistant*.
F. W. Burns, *Assistant*.

EDITOR.

Leslie L. Gilbert.

SPECIALISTS OF THE EXTENSION SERVICE OF THE ALABAMA POLYTECHNIC
INSTITUTE, APRIL 25, 1919.

(J. F. Duggar, Director Extension Service.)

FULL-TIME SPECIALISTS.

G. M. Armstrong, *Assistant Pathologist*.
K. G. Baker, *Beef Cattle Specialist*.
W. D. Barton, *District Demonstration Agent*.
C. R. Bowers, *Extension Animal Husbandry*.
R. G. Briggs, *Garden Specialist*.
D. J. Burleson, *Agronomist*.
P. O. Davis, *Assistant Boys' Club Work*.
L. N. Duncan, *Superintendent Junior and Home Economics, Extension Work*.
W. H. Eaton, *Assistant Dairy Husbandry*.
Mary Feminear, *State Agent, Home Demonstration Work*.
J. C. Ford, *Pig Club Agent*.
E. J. Hancock, *Peanut Specialist* (Greenville, Ala.).
J. L. Herron, *Assistant Boys' Club Work*.
Agnes Hitt, *Assistant State Agent*.
Helen Johnston, *Assistant State Agent* (Montevallo, Ala.).
W. L. Lett, *District Demonstration Agent*.
C. M. Mauldin, *District Demonstration Agent* (Court House, Birmingham, Ala.).
J. P. Quinerly, *Dairy Specialist*.
F. D. Stevens, *Farm Management Specialist* (1516 16th St., Birmingham, Ala.).
Gladys Tappan, *Assistant State Agent, Poultry Specialist*.
F. L. Thomas, *Entomology Field Agent*.
Louise Thomas, *Assistant State Agent, Home Demonstration Work*.
J. T. Watt, *State Demonstration Agent*.
L. T. Wells, *Assistant Marketing Specialist*.
H. C. Wilson, *Hog Cholera Specialist* (Troy, Ala.).
E. S. Pace, *District Demonstration Agent*.

PART-TIME SPECIALISTS.

M. T. Fullan, *Home and Farm Conveniences*.
L. L. Gilbert, *Editor*.
M. A. Glenn, *Treasurer*.
W. E. Hinds, *Entomologist*.
C. L. Isbell, *Assistant Horticulturist*.
M. H. Pearson, *Assistant Agronomist*.
G. L. Peltier, *Plant Pathologist*.
J. C. C. Price, *Associate Horticulturist*.
S. J. T. Price, *Bookkeeper and Accountant*.
J. M. Robinson, *Assistant Entomologist*.
O. H. Sellers, *Auditor*.
G. C. Starcher, *Horticulturist*.
G. S. Templeton, *Animal Husbandman*.
H. B. Tisdale, *Associate Plant Breeder*.

NEGRO WORKERS.

T. M. Campbell, *District Demonstration Agent* (Tuskegee Institute).
 N. J. Coleman, *Home Demonstration Agent* (Tuskegee Institute).
 P. C. Parkes, *Assistant District Agent* (Normal, Ala.)
 Harry Simms, *Assistant District Agent* (Selma, Ala.)
 S. T. Whitfield, *Home Demonstration Agent* (Normal, Ala.)
 (Addresses of all specialists Auburn, Ala., unless otherwise specified.)

ALABAMA TECHNICAL INSTITUTE AND COLLEGE FOR WOMEN.

Montevallo, Shelby County.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 1912-1932; *General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, p. 22; 1919, pp. 647-652.)

President.—Thomas Waverly Palmer, LL. D., Montevallo.

Treasurer.—Edward S. Lyman, Montevallo.

Trustees.—Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio*, Montgomery.
 Spright Dowell, *Supt. of Education, ex-officio*, Montgomery.

State at Large—William H. Tayloe, Uniontown; term ending January, 1923.

State at Large—L. Sevier, Birmingham; term ending January, 1923.

1st District—James H. Webb, Mobile; term ending January, 1927.

2nd District—Sol. D. Bloch, Camden; term ending January, 1923.

3rd District—L. M. Moseley, Union Springs; term ending January, 1927.

4th District—Lloyd M. Hooper, Selma; term ending January, 1923.

5th District—M. A. Graham, Prattville; term ending January, 1927.

6th District—Mrs. Edgar L. Clarkson, Tuscaloosa; term ending January, 1923.

7th District—Alto V. Lee, Gadsden; term ending January, 1927.

8th District—Shelby S. Fletcher, Huntsville; term ending January, 1923.

9th District—M. V. Joseph, Birmingham; term ending January, 1927.

10th District—E. B. Fite, Hamilton; term ending January, 1927.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1919, pp. 567-678.)

Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio Chairman*, Montgomery.

Mrs. T. G. Bush, Birmingham.

Hon. A. H. Carmichael, Tuscumbia.

Hon. Geo. H. Lanier, Lanette.

Dr. D. T. McCall, Mobile.

Hon. L. B. Musgrove, Jasper.

Hon. A. L. Tyler, Anniston.

Spright Dowell, *ex-officio Executive Chairman-Secretary*.

(All appointed for terms ending 1932.)

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

WHITE.

CLASS A.

- Florence State Normal School.—Henry J. Willingham, President, Florence.
 Jacksonville State Normal School.—C. W. Daugette, President, Jacksonville.
 Livingston State Normal School.—G. W. Brock, President, Livingston.
 Troy State Normal School.—E. M. Shackelford, President, Troy.

CLASS B.

- Daphne State Normal School.—H. H. Holmes, President, Daphne.
 Moundville State Normal School.—M. M. Mathews, President, Moundville.

NEGRO.

- Montgomery State Normal School.—J. W. Beverly, President, Montgomery.

CORRECTIVE SCHOOLS.

NEGRO.

- Alabama Reform School for Juvenile Negro Law-Breakers.—A. Simms, Mt. Meigs.

STATE SECONDARY AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS.

- Jas. N. Gunnels, *Secretary-Treasurer*.
 Abbeville.—Gladstone H. Yuell, President.
 Albertville.—J. W. Letson, President.
 Athens.—J. M. Atkinson, President.
 Blountsville.—J. B. Pennington, President.
 Evergreen.—R. C. Powell, President.
 Hamilton.—F. H. Chappelle, President.
 Jackson.—Fred M. Nelson, President.
 Lineville.—J. H. McDaniel, Jr., President.
 Sylacauga.—E. Grigg Elcan, President.
 Wetumpka.—R. O. Dykes, President.

ALABAMA INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR WHITE BOYS.

East Lake, Jefferson County.

- Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio*.
 J. Q. Smith, *Attorney-General, ex-officio*.
 M. C. Allgood, *Commissioner of Agriculture & Industries, ex-officio*.
President.—Mrs. R. D. Johnston, Birmingham.
First Vice-President.—Mrs. Erwin Craighead, Mobile.
Second Vice-President.—Mrs. Joseph McLester, Birmingham.
Secretary.—Mrs. John D. McNeel, Birmingham.
 Mrs. T. G. Bush, Birmingham.
 Mrs. F. M. Jackson, Birmingham.
 Mrs. Bibb Graves, Montgomery.

Treasurer.—R. A. Morris, Birmingham.
Superintendent.—D. M. Weakley, East Lake.
Physician.—Dr. J. N. Killough, Woodlawn.

STATE SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND.

Talladega, Talladega County.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 1833-1853.)

Principal.—Frederick Haughton Manning.

Trustees.—Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio*, Montgomery.
 Spright Dowell, *Supt. of Education, ex-officio*, Montgomery.

FIRST CLASS.

S. F. Cunningham, Mobile; term expires November 28, 1920.

J. Lister Hill, Montgomery; term expires November 28, 1920.

S. C. Oliver, Talladega; term expires November 28, 1920.

Geo. P. Harrison, Opelika; term expires November 28, 1920.

SECOND CLASS.

Richard Heine, Talladega; term expires November 28, 1922.

J. B. Bell, Prattville; term expires November 28, 1922.

John A. Rogers, Gainesville; term expires November 28, 1922.

THIRD CLASS.

W. H. Boynton, Talladega; term expires Nov. 28, 1924.

T. M. Hobbs, Athens; term expires Nov. 28, 1924.

Alto V. Lee, Gadsden; term expires November 28, 1924.

Richard W. Massey, Birmingham; term expires Nov. 28, 1924.

Officers of the Board.—Richard Heine, *President*.

H. L. McElderry, *Treasurer*.

F. H. Manning, *Secretary*.

Executive Committee.—Richard Heine, *Chairman*.

S. C. Oliver.

W. H. Boynton.

Auditing Committee.—S. C. Oliver.

W. H. Boynton.

Committee on Legislation.—Alto V. Lee.

Geo. P. Harrison.

J. B. Bell.

S. C. Oliver.

ALABAMA VOCATIONAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Woodlawn, Birmingham, Jefferson County.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1911, pp. 418-19.)

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio*.

J. Q. Smith, *Attorney General, ex-officio*.

President.—Mrs. C. B. Spencer.

First Vice-President.—Mrs. G. H. Estes.

Second Vice-President.—Mrs. C. S. Bisell.

Third Vice-President.—Mrs. J. H. Phillips.

Secretary.—Mrs. Alex T. London.

Treasurer.—Mrs. D. E. Wilson.

Mrs. C. B. Spencer.

Mrs. J. H. Phillips.

Mrs. G. H. Estes.

Mrs. Alex. T. London.

Mrs. D. E. Wilson.

Mrs. W. S. Brown.

Mrs. W. H. Stockham.

Mrs. W. H. Jeffries.

Mrs. C. S. Bissell.

Mrs. F. W. Dixon.

Mrs. W. L. Murdoch.

Mrs. Jas. Weisel.

Mrs. Wm. Redd.

Mrs. Robert Jemison, Sr.

Mrs. W. W. Bussey.

Mrs. Robert F. Smith.

Mrs. Charles M. Spencer.

Mrs. Harry Upson Sims.

Mrs. Dupont Thompson.

Mrs. John Morris.

Mrs. Willis G. Clark.

ADVISORY BOARD.

Hon. Sydney J. Bowie, *Chairman.*

Mr. G. H. Estes.

Dr. J. H. Phillips.

Mr. T. O. Smith.

Mr. F. M. Jackson.

Mr. M. W. Joseph.

Gen. Louis V. Clark.

Mr. R. M. Goodall.

Maj. W. J. Milner.

Mr. Robert Jemison, Sr.

Mr. John Kaul.

Mr. Morris Adler.

Mr. Otto Marx.

Mr. Frank Nelson.

Mr. H. E. McCormack.

Mrs. Alex E. Walker.

Mrs. Wm. A. Davis, Anniston.

Mrs. J. H. Cranford, Jasper.

Superintendent.—Mrs. Mary R. Jordan.

STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Pinson, Alabama, Route 1.

(Established by Act of Legislature of Alabama, approved April 13, 1911.)

(Located 16 miles from Birmingham, on Springville Pike.)

Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio.*

J. Q. Smith, *Attorney General, ex-officio.*

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Chairman.—Mrs. S. D. Weakley.

Vice-Chairman.—Mrs. Alice Johnson.

Secretary.—Mrs. H. W. Bostick.

Treasurer.—Mr. John Lewis Cox.

Mr. C. W. Ashcraft, Florence.
 Mrs. Charles J. Brown, Birmingham.
 Mrs. Rhett Goode, Mobile.
 Mrs. J. F. Hooper, Selma.
 Mr. Forney Johnston, Birmingham.
 Mr. J. A. Rogers, Gainesville.
 Mr. W. T. Sanders, Athens.
 Mrs. B. F. Tyler, Birmingham.
Superintendent.—Mrs. Ophelia L. Amigh.

AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL SCHOOL OF ALABAMA FOR NEGROES.

Normal, Madison County.

Principal.—Walter S. Buchanan, Normal.

Trustees.—David A. Grayson, *Chairman*, *Treasurer*, Huntsville.
 Ben P. Hunt, Huntsville.

ALABAMA SCHOOL OF TRADES AND INDUSTRIES.

Ragland, St. Clair County.

(*General Laws of Alabama*, 1919.)

President.—J. J. Williams, Ragland.

Board of Control.—Rev. E. E. Emerson, Birmingham.

R. A. Mitchell, Gadsden.

Thomas Peacock, Ragland.

Watt T. Brown, Ragland.

C. R. Bell, Anniston.

(All appointed December 18, 1919.)

TUSKEGEE NORMAL AND INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTE.

(For Negroes.)

Tuskegee Institute, Macon County.

Principal.—Robert R. Moton, LL. D., Tuskegee Institute.

Treasurer.—Warren Lowan, Tuskegee Institute.

Secretary.—Emmett J. Scott, Tuskegee Institute.

Trustees.—William G. Willcox, *Chairman*, New York City.

W. W. Campbell, *Vice-Chairman*, Tuskegee, Ala.

William J. Schieffelin, New York City.

Charles E. Mason, Boston, Mass.

Frank Trumbull, New York City.

Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.

William M. Scott, Philadelphia, Pa.

George McAneny, New York City.

V. H. Tulane, Montgomery, Ala.

Charles W. Hare, Tuskegee, Ala.

Warren Logan, Tuskegee Institute, Ala.

A. J. Willborn, Tuskegee, Ala.

Edgar A. Bancroft, Chicago, Ill.

Alexander Mann, Boston, Mass.

Robert R. Moton, Tuskegee Institute, Ala.

Charles W. Wickersham, Atlanta, Ga.

C. E. Thomas, Prattville, Ala.

V. Everit Macy, New York City.

State Commissioners.—C. W. Hare, A. J. Wilborn, W. W. Campbell,
 all of Tuskegee.

CANEBRAKE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.

Uniontown, Perry County.

*(Code of Alabama, vol. i, Sections 53-69.)**Station Staff.*—J. M. Burgess, Uniontown, Director.*Board of Control.*—W. C. McKnight, Faunsdale, *Chairman.*W. H. Tayloe, Uniontown, *Treasurer.*

S. W. John, Selma.

W. C. Smith, Browns..

Allen Collins, Allenville.

THE ALABAMA INSANE HOSPITALS.

At Tuscaloosa and at Mt. Vernon.

*(Code of Alabama, 1907, vol. i, Sections 838-882.)**Officials of Both Hospitals.**Trustees.*—Col. Sam'l Will John, *Vice-President*, Selma; term expires 1925.Dr. Sydney Leach, *Secretary*, Tuscaloosa; term expires 1924.

Dr. E. D. Bondurant, Mobile; term expires 1923.

Hon. C. B. Verner, Tuscaloosa; term expires 1926.

Hon. J. M. Foster, Tuscaloosa; term expires 1922.

Dr. H. T. Inge, Mobile; term expires 1921.

Dr. C. A. Thigpen, Montgomery; term expires 1920.

Superintendent.—Dr. W. D. Partlow, Tuscaloosa; term expires 1923.*Treasurer.*—Mr. F. M. Moody, Tuscaloosa; term expires 1920.*Steward.*—Mr. W. C. Harris, Tuscaloosa.*Officials of the Bryce Hospital, Tuscaloosa.**Assistant Superintendent.*—*Assistant Physician.*—*Assistant Physician.*—Dr. Tooms Lawrence.*Assistant Physician.*—Dr. R. L. Partlow.*Assistant Physician.*—Dr. C. H. Taylor.*Dentist.*—Dr. H. O. Tucker.*Outside Manager.*—Capt. C. C. Kilgore.*Officials of the Mt. Vernon Hospital, Mt. Vernon.**Assistant Superintendent.*—Dr. E. L. McCafferty.*Assistant Physician.*—Dr. T. C. Tisdale.*Outside Manager.*—Mr. James Turnipseed.

STATE CARE OF THE INSANE.

There are two institutions for the State care of insane persons in Alabama, under the corporate name of "The Alabama Insane Hospitals," one is located at Tuscaloosa, and is known as "The Bryce Hospital," the other is located at Mt. Vernon, and is known as "The Mt. Vernon Hospital." "The Bryce Hospital" is devoted to the care of the white insane, with a few negroes; "The Mt. Vernon Hospital" is devoted exclusively to care of negroes.

An exceptional feature with the Alabama hospitals is, they are under the same management. They have the same board of seven Trustees,—three from the neighborhood of "The Bryce Hospital," two from the neighborhood of "The Mt. Vernon Hospital,"—and two from the State at large. This board of Trustees were originally appointed by the Legislature in 1901, and are a self-perpetuating body, filling their own vacan-

cies. The term of one Trustee expires every year. Their elections are subject to the approval of the State Senate. There is also the same Superintendent, with an Assistant Superintendent at each Hospital. The finances and general business are conducted from one office by the Steward and the Treasurer at Tuscaloosa, with an assistant Steward at Mt. Vernon. The Superintendent spends about one-fourth of his time at Mt. Vernon.

ALABAMA SANATORIUM FOR CONSUMPTION AND TUBERCULOSIS.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Section 771 *et seq.*)

Chairman.—Thomas E. Kilby, *Governor, ex-officio.*

Secretary.—Dr. Samuel W. Welch, *State Health Officer, Montgomery, ex-officio.*

Treasurer.—J. K. Jackson, Birmingham.

Dr. Glenn Andrews, Montgomery.

Dr. G. T. McWhorter, Riverton.

Dr. B. L. Wyman, Birmingham.

Henry F. Reese, Selma.

D. A. Marbury, Marbury.

ALABAMA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION.

(*Acts of Alabama*, 1878-79, pp. 190-191; *Code of Alabama*, vol. i, Sections 2995-3008.)

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION 1917-1918.

President.—J. Manly Foster, Tuscaloosa.

Vice-Presidents.—J. T. Stokely, Birmingham.

R. C. Hunt, Fort Payne.

Ormond Somerville, Tuscaloosa.

G. R. Harsh, Birmingham.

W. O. Mulkey, Geneva.

Executive Committee.—W. M. Blakey, Montgomery.

H. F. Reese, Selma.

B. deG. Waddell, Seale.

D. F. Stakely, Montgomery.

Alexander Troy, Montgomery, *ex-officio.*

Central Council.—Z. T. Rudolph, *Chairman*, Birmingham.

W. P. Acker, Anniston.

A. G. Smith, Birmingham.

W. C. Davis, Jasper.

H. R. Howze, Birmingham.

Secretary and Treasurer.—Alexander Troy, 1879-1919.

CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS HOME.

Mountain Creek, Chilton County.

(*Code of Alabama*, 1907, vol. i, Sections 2038-2053.)

Commandant.—J. D. Eiland, M. D.

Resident Physician.—J. T. Fowler, M. D.

Board of Control.

1st Congressional District—T. E. Spotswood, Mobile.

2nd Congressional District—Geo. W. Hails, Montgomery.

CHAPTER VI. ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD

Governor Thomas E. Kilby, *Commander-in-Chief*, Montgomery.

AIDS-DE-CAMP.

Lieutenant Colonels.

Harry M. Ayers, Anniston.
L. H. Boykin, Pittsview.
Leon C. Bradley, Birmingham.
Murray Brown, Birmingham.
Morris Bush, Birmingham.
A. C. Davis, Montgomery.
J. H. Edmondson, Anniston.
W. H. Merrill, Eufaula.
C. A. O'Neal, Andalusia.
Frederick I. Thompson, Mobile.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Lt. Col. Hartley A. Moon, *Adjutant General*, Montgomery.

Inspector-Instructors.

Lt. Col. William P. Screws, U. S. A., Montgomery.

Sergeant-Instructors.

Sergeant Albert Friedlander, Montgomery.
Sergeant Norman Beasinger, Montgomery.
Sergeant Louis Steffan, Montgomery.
Sergeant John N. Bryan, Birmingham.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major Harwell G. Davis, Montgomery.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

Major Thomas C. Locke, Montgomery.
Captain Joseph M. Dickerson, Montgomery.

NATIONAL GUARD RESERVE.

Major Lucien C. Brown, Birmingham.
Major David Holt, Montgomery.
Major Carl A. Harris, Birmingham.
Major William G. Long, Birmingham.
Major James F. Johnson, Jr., Florence.
Major Alfred P. Webb, Atmore.
Major Howard P. Rankin, Brewton.
Major Gilmer H. Moore, Opelika.
Major Martin C. Pittman, Atmore.
Captain Jere C. Dennis, Dadeville.
Captain Arthur B. Cilton, Montgomery.
Captain Frank G. Grace, Birmingham.
Captain Francis H. Armstrong, Muscle Shoals.

Captain William I. Cole, Birmingham.
 Captain George E. Blue, Montgomery.
 Captain William A. Lovett, Monroeville.
 Captain William F. Aycock, Selma.
 Captain Vincent H. Bell, Fort Deposit.
 Captain Erle O. Sandlin, Andalusia.
 Captain Thomas M. Owen, Montgomery.
 Captain Julian P. Smith, Birmingham.
 Captain Joseph W. Sanders, Dothan.
 First Lieutenant Frank K. Bunkley, Montgomery.
 First Lieutenant Walter H. Monroe, Montgomery.
 First Lieutenant Harry L. Carter, Montgomery.
 First Lieutenant Herbert L. Smoke, Selma.
 First Lieutenant Edward W. Gray, Sheffield.
 First Lieutenant Harry C. Edmundson, Bessemer.
 First Lieutenant Harry Porter, Montgomery.
 First Lieutenant Montgomery L. Howe, Montgomery.
 Second Lieutenant Thomas C. Keller, Muscle Shoals.
 Second Lieutenant Basil M. Clark, Birmingham.

FOURTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

Headquarters.

Colonel Walter E. Bare, Montgomery.
 Lieutenant Colonel Francis M. Maddox, Washington.

First Battalion.

Major Lucien C. Brown, Birmingham.
 First Lieutenant Goodwin D. Myrick, Adjutant, Birmingham.

Second Battalion.

Major Abner Flowers, Montgomery.

Headquarters Company, Birmingham.

Captain Edward S. Allen, Birmingham.

Company A, Montgomery.

Captain Henry Lee Griggs, Montgomery.
 Second Lieutenant James I. Duke, Montgomery.

Company B, Montgomery.

Captain Guy A. Shannon, Montgomery.
 First Lieutenant William G. Bunkley, Montgomery.
 Second Lieutenant John A. Schneider, Montgomery.

Company C, Selma.

Captain John L. Green, Selma.
 First Lieutenant
 Second Lieutenant Vickers R. Allen, Selma.

Company E, Ensley.

Captain Ira D. Davis, Ensley.
 First Lieutenant Charles R. Fleming, Ensley.
 Second Lieutenant Charles B. Taylor, Ensley.

Company F, Gadsden.

Captain Lee D. Harless, Gadsden.
 First Lieutenant William F. Heaton, Gadsden.
 Second Lieutenant Joseph L. Lewis, Gadsden.

Company G, Birmingham.

Captain William L. Baldwin, Birmingham.
First Lieutenant Clifton L. Brewer, Birmingham.
Second Lieutenant John H. Singletary, Birmingham.

Company I, Opelika.

Captain Thomas H. Fallaw, Opelika.
First Lieutenant Cornelius S. Whittlesay, Opelika.
Second Lieutenant Yetta Samford, Opelika.

Company K, Birmingham.

Captain Oscar E. French, Birmingham.
First Lieutenant James O. Moore, Birmingham.
Second Lieutenant

Company L, Alabama City.

Captain Joseph P. Esslinger, Alabama City.
First Lieutenant Solomon N. Messingill, Alabama City.
Second Lieutenant Burley Hamil, Guntersville.

Company M, Tuscaloosa.

Captain Richard L. Lollar, Tuscaloosa.
First Lieutenant James M. Ward, Tuscaloosa.
Second Lieutenant Herbert L. Findley, Tuscaloosa.

Commissioners.—C. S. Tompkins, Stockton—1st district.
 W. R. Lackey, Stockton—2nd district.
 L. Glendinning, Robertsdale—3rd district.
 P. J. Cooney, Foley—4th district.
Registrar.—J. W. Lea, Daphne.
Jury Commissioners.—S. S. White, Daphne.
 Geo. W. Burns, Bay Minette.
 Frank Bryars, Latham.
Judge Second Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Gamble, Greenville.
Solicitor Second Judicial Circuit.—G. O. Dickey, Luverne.
Associate Members of Board of Equalization.—M. H. Roach, Stockton.
 Abner J. Smith, Bay Minette.

BARBOUR.

COUNTY SEAT.—CLAYTON.

Judge of Probate.—Bob T. Roberts.
Sheriff.—John B. Laseter, Clayton.
Clerk Circuit Court.—B. C. Cox.
Register in Chancery.—B. C. Cox.
Tax Assessor.—R. M. McEachern.
Tax Collector.—J. Sam Grubbs.
Treasurer.—East Alabama National Bank.
Superintendent of Education.—P. A. McDaniel, Jr.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—M. A. Turner, White Oak Springs.
Surveyors.—Goodman Espy.
 Wm. A. Bishop.
County Demonstration Agent.—J. T. Belue.
Engineer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. E. Gillis.
Board of Revenue.—G. W. Hollingsworth, President—1st district.
 J. E. Foy—2nd district.
 Wm. H. Robertson—3rd district.
 Jno. W. Faulk—4th district.
 W. L. McGhee—5th district.
 W.C. Bell—At large.
 J. W. Weston—At large.
Registrar.—N. B. Coles.
Jury Commissioners.—
Judge Third Judicial Circuit.—J. S. Williams.

BIBB.

COUNTY SEAT.—CENTREVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—W. J. Nicholson.
Sheriff.—R. H. Wood, Centerville.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Robert Thrasher.
Register in Chancery.—L. H. Nunnelee.
Tax Assessor.—E. Wood Pierson.
Tax Collector.—W. T. Reaves.
Treasurer.—Bibb County Banking & Trust Company.
Superintendent of Education.—H. H. Jones.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—Adam Lightsey.
Surveyors.—Alex Clark.

County Demonstration Agent.—Eric Alsobrook.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. C. W. Jones, Q. O., West Blocton.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—S. S. Cottingham.
Commissioners.—V. T. Harris—2nd district.
 W. H. Cleveland—3rd district.
 B. D. Strickland—1st district.
 H. C. Owen—4th district.
Registrar.—W. J. Langston.
Jury Commissioners.—J. E. James.
 R. C. Jones.
 Pat Shannon.
Judge Fourth Judicial Circuit.—B. M. Miller.

BLOUNT.

COUNTY SEAT.—ONEONTA.

Judge of Probate.—E. G. Alldredge.
Sheriff.—Charles S. Nations.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Henry C. Hood.
Register in Chancery.—Aquila J. Ketchum.
Tax Assessor.—Lon Shelton.
Tax Collector.—E. N. Blackwood.
Treasurer.—Henry R. Denton.
Superintendent of Education.—A. L. Head.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—John A. Brown, Cleveland.
Surveyors.—H. W. Brown.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. E. T. Brown, Cleveland.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—F. W. Box.
Commissioners.—Harvey Grubb—1st district.
 H. A. Love—2nd district.
 J. H. Tuck—3rd district.
 D. F. Tidwell—4th district.
Registrar.—John H. Ketchum.
Jury Commissioners.—
Judge Sixteenth Judicial Circuit.—Woodson Martin.
 O. A. Steele.

BULLOCK.

COUNTY SEAT.—UNION SPRINGS.

Judge of Probate.—S. P. Rainer.
Sheriff.—W. P. Pickett.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. T. Flewellen.
Register in Chancery.—J. T. Flewellen.
Tax Assessor.—C. A. Owen.
Tax Collector.—T. F. Pitts.
Treasurer.—First National Bank.
Superintendent of Education.—F. B. Haynes.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—A. B. Sheehee, Union Springs.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—J. A. McLeod.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. H. M. Dismuke, Q. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. W. Rainer.

Commissioners.—A. A. Adams—1st district.

J. L. Pittman—2nd district.

H. H. Sellers—3rd district.

J. W. Guthrie—4th district.

Registrars.—J. P. Haslem.

Jury Commissioners.—

Judge Third Judicial Circuit.—J. S. Williams.

BUTLER.

COUNTY SEAT.—GREENVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—H. D. Lampley, Greenville.

Sheriff.—R. K. Murphy, Greenville.

Clerk Circuit Court.—Cecil C. May, Greenville.

Register in Chancery.—J. A. Stockton, Greenville.

Tax Assessor.—A. T. Kendrick, Greenville.

Tax Collector.—D. W. Stuart, Greenville.

Treasurer.—Bank of Greenville, Greenville, Ala., County Depository.

Superintendent of Education.—W. M. Faison, Greenville, R. F. D.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—

Surveyors.—J. L. Andress, Greenville, R. F. D. 4.

Frank F. Ray, Evergreen.

Engineer.—R. S. Corry, Greenville.

Health Officer.—Dr. J. L. Perdue, Greenville.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—John D. Bryan, Georgiana.

Commissioners.—J. C. Johnson, Georgiana, R. 2—1st district.

Jno. S. Golson, Fort Deposit—2nd district,

R. L. Shell, Georgiana, R. 2—3rd district.

R. A. Wall, Forest Home—4th district.

Registrar.—W. C. Walton, Greenville, R. 2.

Jury Commissioners.—W. F. McKenzie, Greenville.

W. P. Routon, Greenville, R. F. D.

Judge Second Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Gamble, Greenville.

Above list corrected by H. B. Pilley, Clerk to Probate Judge, March 17th, 1919. One place on the Jury Commission is vacant at present.

CALHOUN.

COUNTY SEAT.—ANNISTON.

Judge of Probate.—Thomas W. Coleman, Jr.

Sheriff.—W. E. Parker.

Clerk Circuit Court.—A. H. Sheppard.

Register in Chancery.—A. H. Shepperd.

Tax Assessor.—W. L. Rhodes.

Tax Collector.—C. Worth Whiteside.

Treasurer.—(Acting) John P. Weaver.

Superintendent of Education.—H. T. Persons.

Coroner.—J. L. Murphy.

Game and Fish Warden.—W. H. Stovall.

Surveyors.—H. P. Harris.

H. B. Blackwell.

County Demonstration Agent.—L. G. Prentice.

Engineer.—H. P. Harris.

Health Officer.—Dr. G. A. Cryer, H. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—William Cooper Whiteside.

Commissioners.—W. H. Hanna, Chairman.
 J. C. Lay, Jr.—1st district.
 W. H. McKleroy—2nd district.
 W. M. Grogan—3rd district.
 W. H. Nunnelley—4th district.
Registrar.—C. C. McDowell.
Jury Commissioners.—A. J. Tarvin.
 S. T. Smoot.
 H. A. Young.
Judge Seventh Judicial Circuit.—H. D. Merrill.

CHAMBERS.

COUNTY SEAT.—LAFAYETTE.

Judge of Probate.—Charles E. Fuller.
Sheriff.—John W. Lane.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. A. Williams.
Register in Chancery.—J. A. Williams.
Tax Assessor.—Joel D. Trammell.
Tax Collector.—J. M. Walton.
Treasurer.—J. C. Griffin, Acting Treasurer.
Superintendent of Education.—G. M. Barnett.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—J. H. Tomlinson, Buffalo.
Surveyor.—J. Olin Lamb.
County Demonstration Agent.—W. M. Sellers.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. J. T. Clack, Abanda.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. W. McCoy.
Commissioners.—J. S. Meadors.
 C. F. Bailey.
 J. W. Collier.
 O. O. Hinkle.
Registrars.—M. B. Allen.
Jury Commissioners.—M. S. Andrews.
 Hewston Still.
 R. G. Simpson.
Judge Fifth Judicial Circuit.—S. L. Brewer.

CHEROKEE.

COUNTY SEAT.—CENTRE.

Judge of Probate.—Joe L. Savage, Centre.
Sheriff.—Joe S. Daniel, Centre.
Clerk Circuit Court.—John F. Brown, Centre.
Register in Chancery.—I. L. Brock, Centre.
Tax Assessor.—J. H. Scroggin, Centre.
Tax Collector.—Alex. B. Miller, Centre.
Treasurer.—Cherokee County Bank, Centre.
Superintendent of Education.—John W. Browder, Centre.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—Albert Davis, Centre.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—G. E. Lumpkin.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. S. C. Tatum, Q. O., Centre.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—E. V. Brindley, Round Mountain, R. F. D.

Commissioners.—F. M. Lindsey, Cave Spring, Ga., R. F. D.—1st district.

J. R. Lowe, Centre—2nd district.

D. N. Williamson, Cedar Bluff—3rd district.

W. F. Nelson, Loop—4th district.

Registrar.—John M. Daniel, Round Mountain, R. F. D. (Congo).

Jury Commissioners.—W. J. Brittain, Rock Run Station.

H. H. Scroggin, Centre.

Joe W. Baker, Centre.

Judge Ninth Judicial Circuit.—W. W. Haralson, Fort Payne.

Circuit Solicitor Ninth Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Hawkins, Albertville.

CHILTON.

COUNTY SEAT.—CLANTON.

Judge of Probate.—L. H. Reynolds.

Sheriff.—J. L. Gore.

Clerk Circuit Court.—M. D. Foshee.

Register in Chancery.—H. M. Simpson.

Tax Assessor.—J. N. Dennis.

Tax Collector.—J. D. Collins.

Treasurer.—Grady Reynolds.

Superintendent of Education.—H. L. Foshee.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—Z. T. Abney, Maplesville.

Surveyors.—C. A. Pickett, Montgomery.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. J. P. Hayes.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. P. Vanderveer.

Commissioners.—T. J. Dorminy, Jemison.

D. H. Gentry, Clanton.

W. T. Herrod, Plantersville.

A. P. Vinson, Clanton.

Registrars.—J. R. Parnell, Thorsby.

Jury Commissioners.—W. P. Speigner, Clanton.

J. A. Mahan, Clanton.

W. R. Clemmens, Jemison.

Judge Fifteenth Judicial Circuit.—Leon McCord.

W. Logan Martin.

CHOCTAW.

COUNTY SEAT.—BUTLER.

Judge of Probate.—W. H. Lindsey.

Sheriff.—O. B. Christopher.

Clerk Circuit Court.—J. H. Edgar.

Register in Chancery.—J. H. Edgar.

Tax Assessor.—W. J. Sparrow.

Tax Collector.—T. B. Bennett, Mt. Sterling.

Treasurer.—Choctaw County Bank, Butler.

Superintendent of Education.—Zack Rogers, Butler.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—J. G. Horn, Lisman.

Surveyors.—J. A. Boswell, West Butler.

E. A. Rentz, Gilberttown.

County Demonstration Agent.—A. G. Harrell.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—O. B. Christopher, Q. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. P. Gewin, Jachin.

Commissioners.—C. F. Britt, Robjohn—1st district.

J. L. Mooney, Yantley—2nd district.

F. M. McKenzie, Melvin—3rd district.

S. A. Gibson, Toxey—4th District.

Registrars.—Glynn Hollis, Cullomburg.

Jury Commissioners.—R. W. Patrick, Lisman.

R. M. Haguewood, Pennington.

Joseph Allen, Missala.

Judge First Judicial Circuit.—Ben D. Turner, Chatom.

Solicitor First Judicial Circuit.—F. E. Poole, Grove Hill.

County Solicitor or Deputy Solicitor.—J. D. Lindsey, Butler.

CLARKE.

COUNTY SEAT.—GROVE HILL.

Judge of Probate.—Coma Garrett, Jr.

Sheriff.—C. E. Cox.

Clerk Circuit Court.—A. L. Payne.

Register in Chancery.—Wm. D. Dunn.

Tax Assessor.—R. L. Dickinson.

Tax Collector.—S. R. Cobb.

Treasurer.—J. P. Chapman.

Superintendent of Education.—J. F. Gillis.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—W. M. Barnes, Suggsville.

Surveyors.—A. Y. Rodgers, Grove Hill.

W. M. Lavender, Grove Hill.

County Demonstration Agent.—E. O. Calhoun.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. J. M. Cobb.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—L. M. Coats.

Commissioners.—E. M. McLeod, Grove Hill—1st district.

J. E. Williams, Rural—2nd district.

J. P. Armistead, Coffeetown—3rd district.

G. W. Skipper, Jackson—4th district.

Registrar.—C. E. Doyle, Salitpa.

Jury Commissioners.—W. M. Gordon, Grove Hill.

W. N. Molton, Jackson.

Ed T. Hall, Thomasville.

Judge First Judicial Circuit.—Ben D. Turner, Chatom.

Note: The P. O. address of all not designated is Grove Hill.

CLAY.

COUNTY SEAT.—ASHLAND.

Judge of Probate.—O. B. Cornelius.

Sheriff.—J. M. Hamlin.

Clerk Circuit Court.—J. B. Dean.

Register in Chancery.—W. L. Runyan, Ashland.

Tax Assessor.—J. O. Barfield.

Tax Collector.—C. J. Ford.

Treasurer.—First National Bank, Depository, Ashland.

Superintendent of Education.—W. T. Harwell, Ashland.

Coroner.—D. H. Carpenter, Ashland.
Game and Fish Warden.—W. A. Kerley, Ashland.
Surveyor.—B. M. Horn, Chandler Springs.
County Demonstration Agent.—F. M. White.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—A. S. Bell, Ashland.
Commissioners.—T. N. Harris—1st district.
 H. M. Goodman—2nd district.
 W. A. Worthy—3rd district.
 O. Fields—4th district.
Registrar.—H. W. Garrett, Ashland.
Jury Commissioners.—W. C. Morrison.
 W. B. Wesley.
 J. M. Evans.
Judge Seventh Judicial Circuit.—H. D. Merrill.

CLEBURNE.

COUNTY SEAT.—HEFLIN.

Judge of Probate.—D. S. Baker.
Sheriff.—M. F. McWhorter.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. W. Baber.
Register in Chancery.—J. Tom Boyd.
Tax Assessor.—W. M. Evans.
Tax Collector.—W. L. Deese.
Treasurer.—A. H. Glasgow.
Superintendent of Education.—G. B. Moman.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—W. G. McElroy, Heflin, R. F. D. 8.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—E. R. Carlson, Fruithurst.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Sheriff M. F. McWhorter, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. J. Campbell.
Commissioners.—J. T. Long—1st district.
 J. W. Warren—2nd district.
 W. A. Willson—3rd district.
 J. M. Webb—4th district.
Registrar.—J. T. Weathers.
Jury Commissioners.—J. H. M. Nunnelley.
 T. B. Gray.
 B. L. Adams.
Judge Seventh Judicial Circuit.—H. D. Merrill.
County Solicitor.—J. R. Barker.
Farm Demonstrator.—E. R. Carlson.

COFFEE.

COUNTY SEAT.—ELBA.

Judge of Probate.—S. N. Rowe.
Sheriff.—John D. Stewart.
Clerk Circuit Court.—S. H. Brock.
Registrar in Chancery.—S. H. Brock.
Tax Assessor.—Jack D. Lee.
Tax Collector.—J. M. Folsom.

Treasurer.—John C. Davis.

Superintendent of Education.—Grover C. Bowden.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—L. P. Hutchison, Enterprise.

Surveyors.—W. D. Dawkins.

W. S. Windham.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Sheriff John D. Stewart, Q. O., Enterprise.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. T. Livings.

Commissioners.—J. W. Wise, Elba—N. W. district.

D. John, New Brockton—N. E. district.

W. F. Nichols, Chancellor—S. E. district.

J. C. Young, Elba—S. W. district.

Registrar.—J. Ross Clark, Troy.

Jury Commissioners.—M. V. B. Furnis, Elba.

W. C. Jones, New Brockton.

John Adams, Enterprise.

Judge Twelfth Judicial Circuit.—A. B. Foster.

COLBERT.

COUNTY SEAT.—TUSCUMBIA.

Judge of Probate.—N. P. Tompkins.

Sheriff.—E. O. Miller.

Clerk Circuit Court.—Charles A. Simpson.

Register in Chancery.—W. T. Moody.

Tax Assessor.—T. F. Simpson.

Tax Collector.—J. H. Spangler.

Treasurer.—Tennessee Valley Bank.

Superintendent of Education.—J. T. McKee.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—John W. Kirkland, R. F. D. 3, Tuscumbia.

Surveyor.—J. M. Tubbs, Russellville, R. F. D.

County Demonstration Agent.—E. L. Deal.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. W. L. Dinsmore.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—H. A. Rand.

Commissioners.—John H. Cook, Barton—N. W. district.

M. H. Elledge, Tuscumbia—N. E. district.

Wm. Twitty, Allsboro—S. W. district.

W. B. Alsobrook, Tuscumbia—S. E. district.

Registrar.—John L. Malone, Sheffield.

Jury Commissioners.—I. H. Pullen, Leighton.

J. S. Grisham, Tuscumbia.

J. C. Holseapple, Sheffield.

John L. Malone, Sheffield.

Judge Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—Charles P. Almon.

CONECUH.

COUNTY SEAT.—EVERGREEN.

Judge of Probate.—S. P. Dunn, Evergreen.

Sheriff.—R. G. Kendall, Evergreen.

Clerk of Circuit Court.—J. M. Thomas, Evergreen.

Register in Chancery.—L. B. Chapman, Evergreen.
Tax Assessor.—H. S. Hagood, Evergreen.
Tax Collector.—J. R. Kelly, Evergreen.
County Depository.—First National Bank, Evergreen.
Superintendent of Education.—W. R. Bennett, Evergreen.
Coroner.—None.
Game and Fish Warden.—R. Leon Riley, Evergreen.
Surveyor.—F. F. Ray, Evergreen.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. W. G. Hairston, Q. O.
Chairman of Board of Equalization.—M. A. Travis, McKenzie, R. 1.
Commissioners.—N. T. Aarons, Owassa, Route 1.
 M. J. Brown, Owassa, Route 1.
 T. M. Salter, Sr., Evergreen, Route B.
 W. O. Peavy, Belleville.
Jury Commissioners.—E. J. McCreary, Evergreen.
 F. A. Strange, Brooklyn.
Judge of Second Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Gamble, Greenville.
Solicitor Second Judicial Circuit.—G. O. Dickey, Luverne.
Deputy County Solicitor.—J. S. Stearns, Evergreen.
Registrar.—P. S. McKinley, Evergreen, Route A.
County Demonstration Agent.—P. R. Pettis.

COOSA.

COUNTY SEAT.—ROCKFORD.

Judge of Probate.—George H. Stewart.
Sheriff.—George B. McDonald.
Clerk Circuit Court.—George T. Rayfield.
Register in Chancery.—John W. Batson.
Tax Assessor.—T. L. Burks.
Tax Collector.—John N. Howard.
Treasurer.—Bank of Rockford.
Superintendent of Education.—H. H. King.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—S. A. Thomas, Nixburg.
Surveyors.—James Eber Grimes.
County Demonstration Agent.—S. M. Day, Nixburg.
Engineer.—W. Pitt Moon, Goodwater.
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—G. J. Rogers.
Commissioners.—J. D. Waldrop—1st district.
 B. B. Killgore—2nd district.
 W. B. Salter—3rd district.
 H. L. Thompson—4th district.
Registrar.—F. Marion Little.
Jury Commissioners.—Frank M. Selamn.
 James M. Parker.
 Ed. L. Waites.
Judge Fifth Judicial Circuit.—S. L. Brewer.

COVINGTON.

COUNTY SEAT.—ANDALUSIA.

Judge of Probate.—J. M. Robinson.
Sheriff.—H. B. Gantt.

Clerk Circuit Court.—H. J. Brogden.

Register in Chancery.—

Tax Assessor.—C. M. Wiggins.

Tax Collector.—Morgan Forsyth.

Treasurer.—W. J. Merrill.

Superintendent of Education.—Charles Baker.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—J. D. Prestwood, Andalusia.

Surveyors.—H. P. Reynolds, River Falls.

John Cravey, Green Bay.

County Demonstration Agent.—J. P. Wilson.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Mr. H. B. Gantt, Q. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. N. Brawner.

Commissioners.—J. E. Wright, President, Andalusia.

W. W. Kinsaul, Lockhart.

R. E. Lee, Red Level.

Henry King, Opp.

Pollard Gantt, Andalusia, R. F. D.

Registrar.—F. E. Chesser.

Jury Commissioners.—J. B. Butler, Dozier, R. F. D.

R. G. Wood, Red Level.

R. H. Stallings, Florala.

Judge Twelfth Judicial Circuit.—A. B. Foster.

Solicitor Twelfth Judicial Circuit.—R. H. Jones.

CRENSHAW.

COUNTY SEAT.—LIVERNE.

Judge of Probate.—John F. Walker.

Sheriff.—R. J. Jones.

Clerk Circuit Court.—J. Ray Hudgens.

Register in Chancery.—J. Newman Pollard.

Tax Assessor.—James F. Walker.

Tax Collector.—E. B. Sikes.

Treasurer.—John T. Ivey.

Superintendent of Education.—T. A. Capps.

Coroner.—J. N. Pollard.

Game and Fish Warden.—John F. Ellis, Luverne.

Surveyors.—John W. Athey, LaPine.

C. R. McKenzie, Honoraville.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Mr. J. N. Pollard, Q. O.

Chaird Board of Equalization.—P. A. Lanford, Highland Home.

Commissioners.—P. W. Bullard, LaPine—1st district.

W. E. Rogers, Bradleyton—2nd district.

W. T. Robbins, Dozier—3d district.

J. H. Morgan, Brantley—4th district.

Registrar.—W. T. Mahone, Luverne.

Jury Commissioners.—W. S. Sikes, Luverne.

J. S. Taylor, Bradleyton.

M. M. Bentley, Brantley.

County Solicitor.—Charles L. Kettler, Luverne.

Solicitor Second Judicial Circuit.—G. O. Dickey, Luverne.

Judge Second Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Gamble, Greenville.

County Demonstration Agent.—F. W. Wendt.

CULLMAN.

COUNTY SEAT.—CULLMAN.

Judge of Probate.—Fred J. Buchmann.
Sheriff.—J. W. Sparks.
Clerk Circuit Court.—O. S. Roden.
Register in Chancery.—Asa B. Fuller.
Tax Assessor.—E. E. Matthews.
Tax Collector.—Lee Cochran.
Treasurer.—The Alabama Bank & Trust Co.
Superintendent of Education.—J. A. Keller.
Coroner.—Oscar Fischer.
Game and Fish Warden.—W. T. Tucker, Cullman.
Surveyor.—John A. Nesmith.
County Demonstration Agent.—L. W. Johnson.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. W. T. Cossey, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. W. Daniel.
Commissioners.—J. A. Vickery.
 E. T. Knight.
 L. A. Kelton.
 J. B. White.
Registrar.—J. M. James.
Jury Commissioners.—J. G. Imbusch, Chairman.
 W. T. Taylor, Secretary.
 A. G. Bain.
 G. C. Kempson.
Judge Eighth Judicial Circuit.—R. C. Brickell.
 O. Kyle.
Solicitor Eighth Judicial Circuit.—D. C. Almon.

DALE.

COUNTY SEAT.—OZARK.

Judge of Probate.—E. S. Windham, Ozark.
Sheriff.—W. E. Gamble, Ozark.
Clerk Circuit Court.—B. L. Andrews, Ozark.
Register in Chancery.—J. W. Corbitt, Ozark.
Tax Assessor.—D. F. Byrd, Ozark.
Tax Collector.—W. H. Parkman, Ozark.
Treasurer.—Planters and Merchants Bank, Ozark.
Superintendent of Education.—R. L. Marchman, Daleville.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—B. G. Dean, Ariton.
Surveyors.—F. L. Mullins, Newton.
 J. J. Barnes, Ariton.
County Demonstration Agent.—S. N. Crosby.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. J. L. Reynolds, Ozark.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—F. S. Howell, Ozark.
Commissioners.—L. F. Sessions, Ozark—1st district.
 John C. Archer, Enterprise, R. F. D.—2nd district.
 H. L. Mullins, Newton—3rd district.
 Perry W. Roberts—4th district.
Registrar.—A. H. Parker, Ozark.
Jury Commissioners.—M. O. Carroll, Ozark.
 D. S. Cain, Ozark, R. F. D.
 Wesley Clements, Pinckard.
Judge Third Judicial Circuit.—J. S. Williams, Clayton.

DALLAS.

COUNTY SEAT.—SELMA.

Judge of Probate.—W. M. Vaughn, Selma.
Sheriff.—N. L. Stanfill, Selma.
Clerk Circuit Court.—T. W. Barker, Selma.
Register in Chancery.—J. B. Evans, Selma.
Tax Assessor.—J. C. Privett, Selma.
Tax Collector.—G. C. Phillips, Selma.
Treasurer.—City National Bank, Selma.
Superintendent of Education.—D. M. Callaway, Selma.
Coroner.—Jud Brislin, Selma.
Game and Fish Warden.—H. A. Pfeiffer, Selma.
Surveyor.—W. O. Crisman, Selma.
County Demonstration Agent.—John Blake.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. W. W. Burns, Q. O., Selma.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. O. Hagerty, Selma.
Commissioners.—A. J. M. Atkins, Selma—City district.
 E. T. Gilmer, Marion Junction—West district.
 S. F. Houston, Selma—Fork district.
 J. A. Minter, Tyler—Southside district.
Registrar.—Philo B. Sheppard, Selma.
Jury Commissioners.—Sam Loeg, Burnsville.
 B. S. Bibb, Selma.
 E. W. Berry, Orrville, R. F. D.
Judge Fourth Judicial Circuit.—B. M. Miller.

DEKALB.

COUNTY SEAT.—FORT PAYNE.

Judge of Probate.—James A. Croley, Fort Payne.
Sheriff.—Andy P. Chitwood, Fort Payne.
Clerk Circuit Court.—D. L. Campbell, Fort Payne.
Register in Chancery.—A. L. Campbell, Fort Payne.
Tax Assessor.—P. C. Hale, Fort Payne.
Tax Collector.—A. O. Murdock, Fort Payne.
Treasurer.—T. J. Cook, Fort Payne.
Superintendent of Education.—J. M. Tucker, Fort Payne.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—T. H. Smith, Fort Payne.
Surveyors.—D. J. Parsons, Fort Payne.
 J. A. Rice, Henegar.
County Demonstration Agent.—H. W. Bennett.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. F. Austin, Rising Fawn, Ga.,
 R. F. D. 1.
Commissioners.—W. D. Reed, Collinsville—1st district.
 W. R. McNaron, Fort Payne, R. 3—2nd district.
 M. W. McNutt, Collinsville, R. 3—3rd district.
 W. H. Swader, Fort Payne, R. 6—4th district.
Registrar.—Lee Barnard, Valley Head, R. 1.
Jury Commissioners.—H. H. O'Shields, Dawson, R. 1.
 John R. Estes, Porterville, R. 1.
 W. B. Sizemore, Grove Oak.
Judge Ninth Judicial Circuit.—W. W. Haralson, Fort Payne.

ELMORE.

COUNTY SEAT.—WETUMPKA.

Judge of Probate.—L. C. Smith.
Sheriff.—J. H. Strength.
Clerk Circuit Court.—W. W. Jones.
Register in Chancery.—D. D. Askew.
Tax Assessor.—L. G. McQueen.
Tax Collector.—S. B. Reneau.
Treasurer.—Geo. F. Smoot.
Superintendent of Education.—G. H. Howard.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—W. I. Mulder, Wetumpka.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—W. H. Bachelor.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. O. S. Justice, Wetumpka.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. I. Plott.
Commissioners.—J. I. Shores, Eclectic—1st district.
 J. D. Granger, Seman—2nd district.
 J. B. Fain, Bingham—3rd district.
 A. D. Curlee, Deatsville—4th district.
Registrar.—W. G. Haynie, Seman.
Jury Commissioners.—F. L. Barker, Eclectic, R. F. D.
 S. T. Dennis, Wetumpka, R. F. D.
 J. D. Richardson, Deatsville, R. F. D.
Judge Fifteenth Judicial Circuit.—Leon McCord.
 W. L. Martin.

ESCAMBIA.

COUNTY SEAT.—BREWTON.

Judge of Probate.—M. R. McLellan, Brewton.
Sheriff.—R. A. Strong, Brewton.
Clerk Circuit Court.—R. A. Adams, Brewton.
Register in Chancery.—C. F. Rankin, Brewton.
Tax Assessor.—C. S. Jones. (He will take office April 1st.)
Tax Collector.—J. W. Raley, Brewton.
Treasurer.—The Bank of Atmore, Atmore.
Superintendent of Education.—R. H. Southerland, Brewton.
Coroner.—Dr. F. H. Mason, Brewton.
Game and Fish Commissioner.—J. E. Evans, Brewton, R. F. D. A.
Surveyors.—John D. Travis, Route C, Brewton.
County Demonstration Agent.—H. H. Williamson.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. W. H. Hagood, Brewton.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—John D. Travis.
Commissioners.—S. L. McGowin, Andalusia, Rt. G—1st district.
 J. M. Padgett, Brewton—2nd district.
 Dr. J. E. Rose, Brewton—3rd district.
 J. J. Bullock, McCullough—4th district.
Registrar.—J. E. Terry, Brewton.
Jury Commissioners.—T. F. May, Brewton.
 T. J. McGowin, Brewton, Route A.
 E. J. Blow, Jr., Brewton, Route A.
Judge Second Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Gamble, Greenville.

ETOWAH.

COUNTY SEAT.—GADSDEN.

Judge of Probate.—L. L. Herzberg.
Sheriff.—Wm. Chandler.
Clerk Circuit Court.—E. L. Hurst.
Register in Chancery.—Margaret E. Dunlap.
Tax Assessor.—W. C. Sitz.
Tax Collector.—A. L. Crump.
Treasurer.—Gadsden National Bank.
Superintendent of Education.—E. P. Murphy.
Coroner.—E. G. Woodliff.
Game and Fish Commissioner.—H. G. Gaines, Attalla.
Surveyor.—F. G. Lee.
Engineer.—S. J. Cummings, Greenville.
Health Officer.—Dr. C. L. Murphree, H. O., Gadsden.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—L. M. Harris.
Commissioners.—S. D. Sharp—1st district.
 F. W. Jeffers—2nd district.
 J. W. Gilliland—3rd district.
 G. W. Camp—4th district.
Registrar.—
Jury Commissioners.—Lawrence Smith.
 B. W. Duke.
 T. L. Whorton.
Judge Sixteenth Judicial Circuit.—Woodson J. Martin.
 O. A. Steele.

FAYETTE.

COUNTY SEAT.—FAYETTE.

Judge of Probate.—Alex Smith.
Sheriff.—R. A. Burrow.
Clerk Circuit Court.—A. C. Nichols.
Register in Chancery.—R. F. Peters.
Tax Assessor.—H. W. May.
Tax Collector.—W. S. Bobo.
Treasurer.—J. E. Caine.
Superintendent of Education.—R. L. Reaves.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—J. T. Tarwater, Fayette.
Surveyors.—W. J. Whitley, Fayette, R. 4.
 R. D. Kimbrell, Corona, R. 1.
County Demonstration Agent.—Roy G. Carpenter.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. A. L. Blakeney, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—B. Henry, Fayette, R. 3.
Commissioners.—B. D. Kirkland, Fayette, R. 2.
 B. F. Jeffries.
 M. V. Stewart.
 J. F. Sizemore.
 J. R. Roby.
 B. F. Pendley.
Registrars.—J. H. Hyde.
Jury Commissioners.—P. Webster.
 R. P. Caine.
 Victor Reeves.
Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Henry B. Foster.

FRANKLIN.

COUNTY SEAT.—RUSSELLVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—A. W. Hargett.
Sheriff.—L. T. Todd.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Ed. R. Freeman.
Register in Chancery Circuit Court of Equity.—H. C. Moody.
Tax Assessor.—W. W. Weatherford.
Tax Collector.—E. O. Rogers.
Treasurer.—E. L. Reid.
Superintendent of Education.—John R. Guin.
Coroner.—J. M. Webb.
Game and Fish Commissioner.—M. D. Gray, Russellville.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—J. D. Wood.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. W. J. Clark, Q. O., Russellville.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—Robert L. Richeson.
Commissioners.—I. A. Wood, Russellville—1st district.
 D. Hamilton, Spruce Pine—2nd district.
 W. E. Dempsey, Belgreen—3rd district.
 T. Bullin, Red Bay—4th district.
Registrar.—Wm. Richardson, Belgreen.
Jury Commissioners.—J. E. Dillard, Belgreen.
 Amos Hestes, City.
Judge Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—Charles P. Almon.
Solicitor Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—H. D. Jones, Russellville.
County Solicitor Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—Jas. L. Almon.

GENEVA.

COUNTY SEAT.—GENEVA.

Judge of Probate.—W. H. Morris.
Sheriff.—J. A. Driver.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. W. Draughon.
Register in Chancery.—J. W. Draughon.
Tax Assessor.—D. G. Roach.
Tax Collector.—J. Sanford Peacock.
Treasurer.—J. A. Jenkins.
Superintendent of Education.—B. H. Boyd, Hartford.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—W. J. Wells.
Surveyor.—Jere Merritt.
County Demonstration Agent.—Rufus L. King.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—J. M. Holley, Q. O., Samson.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—G. N. Blount.
Commissioners.—J. T. Edmondson—1st district.
 C. E. Segrest—2nd district.
 T. F. Anderson—3rd district.
 B. D. Adkison—4th district.
Registrar.—J. H. Owens, Jr.
Jury Commissioners.—J. R. Alford.
 E. C. Childs.
 J. D. Jenkins.
 F. J. Ward, Secretary.
Judge Twentieth Judicial Circuit.—H. A. Pearce.

GREENE.

COUNTY SEAT.—EUTAW.

Judge of Probate.—Byron B. Barnes, Eutaw.
Sheriff.—E. C. Meredith, Eutaw.
Clerk Circuit Court.—James C. Coleman, Eutaw.
Register in Chancery.—Edwin Wilson, Eutaw.
Tax Assessor.—W. P. Patton, Knoxville.
Tax Collector.—G. L. Clanton, Eutaw.
Treasurer.—First National Bank, County Depository, Eutaw.
Superintendent of Education.—W. P. Archibald, Knoxville.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—W. A. Gordon, Eutaw.
Surveyors.—J. McKee Gould, Boligee.
Engineer.—H. O. Gosa, Union.
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—L. Y. Lanford, Eutaw.
Commissioners.—V. W. Malone, Eutaw—1st district.
 J. T. McLemore, Boligee—2nd district.
 J. T. Sterling, Clinton—3rd district.
 W. C. Gosa, Eutaw—4th district.
Registrar.—Ashley D. Tuck, Union.
Jury Commissioners.—J. S. B. Broadnax, Eutaw.
Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit.—H. B. Foster, Tuscaloosa.

HALE.

COUNTY SEAT.—GREENSBORO.

Judge of Probate.—W. E. Torbert.
Sheriff.—Wm. Martin.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Cad Garrett.
Register in Chancery.—
Tax Assessor.—E. E. Gewin.
Tax Collector.—John H. Turpin.
Treasurer.—Bank of Moundville.
Superintendent of Education.—W. C. Wilburn, Moundville.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—J. R. Beck, Greensboro.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—E. R. Jamison.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. C. A. Poellnitz, H. O., Greensboro.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—A. I. Seldon.
Commissioners.—L. W. Strodwick—1st district.
 W. H. Parr—2nd district.
 A. S. Dugles—3rd district.
 C. W. Terry—4th district.
Registrar.—J. C. Livingston.
Jury Commissioners.—W. P. Phifer.
 M. R. Hall.
 J. E. Ramey.
Judge Fourth Judicial Circuit.—B. M. Miller.

HENRY.

COUNTY SEAT.—ABBEVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—H. W. Owens.
Sheriff.—J. N. Corbitt.

Clerk Circuit Court.—J. M. Mathison.
Register in Chancery.—J. R. Espy.
Tax Assessor.—J. E. Searcy.
Tax Collector.—B. L. Efurd.
Depository.—First National Bank of Abbeville.
Superintendent of Education.—O. E. Tompkins.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—C. E. Blackledge, Abbeville.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—W. M. F. Murphy.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. W. C. Vickers, Q. O., Abbeville.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. R. Davis.
Commissioners.—Andrew Johnson, Headland, R. F. D.—1st district.
 J. I. Jackson, Sr., Haleburg, R. F. D.—2nd district.
 B. J. Lindsay, Abbeville, R. F. D.—3rd district.
 T. A. Kelley, Abbeville, R. F. D.—4th district.
Registrar.—T. A. Trawick, Abbeville.
Jury Commissioners.—H. A. Ethridge, Columbia, R. F. D.
 Joseph Ward, Abbeville, R. F. D.
 (Other vacant.)
Judge Twentieth Judicial Circuit.—H. A. Pearce.

HOUSTON.

COUNTY SEAT.—DOTHAN.

Judge of Probate.—S. W. Burkett.
Sheriff.—A. H. May.
Clerk Circuit Court.—W. A. Brown.
Register in Chancery.—C. E. Harmon.
Tax Assessor.—W. L. Fulford.
Tax Collector.—Smith Hall.
Treasurer.—Dothan National Bank.
Superintendent of Education.—John M. Odom.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—Dr. W. H. Williams, Dothan.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—J. H. Witherington.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. I. S. Hilson, Q. O., Dothan.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—T. W. Butler.
Commissioners.—K. P. Holland—At large.
 J. S. Williams—At large.
 J. O. Godwin—1st district.
 J. H. Blackmon—2nd district.
 J. A. Bateman—3rd district.
 W. J. Parish—4th district.
Registrar.—O. A. Walker.
Jury Commissioners.—E. O. Jones.
 C. C. McArthur.
 John T. Williams.
Judge Twentieth Judicial Circuit.—H. A. Pearce.

JACKSON.

COUNTY SEAT.—SCOTTSBORO.

Judge of Probate.—A. H. Moody, Scottsboro.
Sheriff.—Mack C. Thomas, Scottsboro.

Clerk Circuit Court.—W. W. McCutcheon, Scottsboro.
Register in Chancery.—B. F. Shook, Scottsboro.
Tax Assessor.—C. W. C. Hall, Scottsboro.
Tax Collector.—H. L. Bulman, Scottsboro.
Treasurer.—First National Bank, Scottsboro.
Superintendent of Education.—Jesse H. Wheeler, Scottsboro.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—John Ambrester, Scottsboro.
Surveyors.—Geo. B. Caldwell, Scottsboro.
County Demonstration Agent.—Cole Savage.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. E. R. Smith, Q. O., Section.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. F. Bell, Rash.
Commissioners.—I. W. Wimberley, Stevenson—1st district.
 J. H. Jarnagin, Pisgah, Route 1—2nd district.
 R. S. Skelton, Scottsboro—3rd district.
 G. W. Green, Swaim—4th district.
Registrars.—T. N. Haynes, Section.
Jury Commissioners.—E. D. Hollis, Scottsboro.
 Jno. F. Armstrong, Scottsboro.
 Jno. Dawkins, Bridgeport.
Judge Ninth Judicial Circuit.—W. W. Haralson, Fort Payne.

JEFFERSON.

COUNTY SEAT.—BIRMINGHAM.

Judge of Probate.—J. P. Stiles.
Sheriff.—J. Chris. Hartsfield.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Wm. J. Waldrop.
Register in Chancery.—Ernest Matthews.
Tax Assessor.—D. E. McClendon.
Tax Collector.—James F. Hawkins.
Treasurer.—M. B. Henry.
Superintendent of Education.—N. R. Baker.
Coroner.—Dr. George A. Hogan.
Game and Fish Commissioner.—George W. Courson, Birmingham.
Surveyors.—Sumter Lea, Jr.
County Demonstration Agent.—Hamlin L. Brown.
Engineer.—S. R. Batson.
Health Officer.—Dr. J. D. Dowling, H. O., Birmingham.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—George C. Whatley.
Commissioners.—F. A. Hewitt.
 R. F. Lovelady.
 J. B. Vines.
 Rufe Bivins.
 J. W. Gwin, President.
Registrar.—M. E. Morris.
Jury Commissioners.—W. B. Fowlkes.
 Allen Nelson.
 Walter Mills.
Judge Tenth Judicial Circuit.—H. A. Sharp.
 C. W. Ferguson.
 John C. Pugh.
 W. E. Fort.
 H. P. Heflin.
 C. B. Smith.
 Romaine Boyd.
 J. C. B. Gwin.
 Hugh Locke.
 Dan Green.

LAMAR.

COUNTY SEAT.—VERNON.

Judge of Probate.—J. T. Maddox.

Sheriff.—Robert Anderson.

Clerk Circuit Court.—J. E. Armstrong.

Register in Chancery.—S. J. Shields.

Tax Assessor.—J. T. Allen.

Tax Collector.—E. F. Miller.

Treasurer.—J. A. Hankins.

Superintendent of Education.—G. S. Smith.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Commissioner.—J. M. Black, Guin, R. F. D.

Surveyors.—J. E. Oakes, Vernon, Route 4.

C. M. Weeks, Crews Depot, Route 1.

County Demonstration Agent.—Cohen Stapp.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. J. T. Jackson, Q. O., Sulligent.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—C. W. White, Millport.

Commissioners.—R. H. McNees, Vernon, Route 2—1st district.

J. V. Gregory, Detroit—2nd district.

C. F. Burnett, Guin, Route 2—3rd district.

A. J. McDaniel, Kennedy, Route 1—4th district.

Registrar.—John T. Hill, Sulligent.

Jury Commissioners.—W. T. Walker, Kennedy.

M. V. Smith, Vernon, Route 2.

R. L. Crump, Sulligent, Route 4.

Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Henry B. Foster, Tuscaloosa.

LAUDERDALE.

COUNTY SEAT.—FLORENCE.

Judge of Probate.—J. F. Koonce, Florence.

Sheriff.—George W. Mitchell, Florence.

Clerk Circuit Court.—C. W. Young, Florence.

Register in Chancery.—C. W. Young, Florence.

Tax Assessor.—J. I. McClure, Florence.

Tax Collector.—H. Larimore, Florence.

Treasurer.—M. Malone, Florence.

Superintendent of Education.—D. O. Warren, Florence.

Coroner.—S. D. Rice, Florence.

Game and Fish Commissioner.—Clyde A. Davis, Florence.

Surveyors.—A. L. Cole, Florence.

County Demonstration Agent.—J. T. High.

Engineer.—M. S. Bingham, Center Star.

Health Officer.—Dr. W. H. Abernathy, Florence.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—Phil King, Florence.

Commissioners.—J. Nute Howard, Rogersville—1st district.

H. M. Massey, Killen, R. F. D.—2nd district.

W. P. Rice, Florence—3rd district.

H. M. Mann, Waterloo, Route 1—4th district.

Registrar.—J. H. Anderson, Florence.

Jury Commissioners.—G. F. Potts, Waterloo, R. F. D.

J. P. Wright, Waterloo, R. F. D. 2.

G. W. Fulmer, Florence.

Judge Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—Charles P. Almon, Florence.

LAWRENCE.

COUNTY SEAT.—MOULTON.

Judge of Probate.—C. M. Sherrod, Moulton.

Sheriff.—J. T. Masterson, Moulton.

Clerk Circuit Court.—W. R. Jackson, Moulton.

Register in Chancery.—W. R. Jackson, Moulton.

Tax Assessor.—W. C. Hamilton, Moulton.

Tax Collector.—A. W. Walker, Moulton.

Treasurer.—Jack Smith, Mt. Hope.

Superintendent of Education.—E. M. Hodson, Moulton.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Commissioner.—R. T. Hatton, Russellville, R. F. D. 8.

Surveyors.—B. O. Masterson, Moulton.

County Demonstration Agent.—J. F. Yarbrough.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Mr. W. A. Moles, Q. O., Moulton.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—Will Shelton, Moulton.

Commissioners.—A. C. Harris, Hillsboro, R. F. D. 2—1st district.

J. R. Armstrong, Town Creek—2nd district.

A. T. Murphree, Moulton, R. F. D. 1—3rd district.

J. M. Byars, Moulton, R. F. D. 2—4th district.

Registrar.—E. B. Harris, Mt. Hope, R. F. D. 2.

Jury Commissioners.—J. W. Briley, Russellville.

W. J. Lee, Town Creek.

J. N. Sheats, Trinity.

Judge Eighth Judicial Circuit.—R. Brickell, Huntsville.

O. Kyle, Decatur.

LEE.

COUNTY SEAT.—OPELIKA.

Judge of Probate.—G. P. Butler, Opelika.

Sheriff.—W. A. Betts, Opelika.

Clerk Circuit Court.—W. O. Brownfield, Opelika.

Register in Chancery.—W. O. Brownfield, Opelika.

Tax Assessor.—B. T. Prince, Opelika.

Tax Collector.—M. M. Dunn, Opelika.

Treasurer.—First National Bank, County Depository.

Superintendent of Education.—W. Y. Fleming, Opelika.

Coroner.—O. C. Gibson, Phoenix City.

Game and Fish Commissioner.—Walter J. Howard, Opelika.

Surveyor.—J. N. Johnson, Smiths Station.

County Demonstration Agent.—C. M. Floyd, Auburn.

Engineer.—W. E. Pitts, Opelika.

Health Officer.—Dr. G. H. Moore, Q. O., Opelika.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. O. Warren, Opelika.

Commissioners.—W. H. Kimbrough, Opelika, R. F. D.—1st district.

T. A. Whatley, Opelika, R. F. D.—2nd district.

H. H. Hammond, Salem, R. F. D.—3rd district.

C. W. James, Loachapoka, Ala.—4th district.

Registrar.—H. D. McGraw, Opelika, R. F. D.

Jury Commissioners.—G. W. Collier, Opelika.

Luther O'Grady, Phenix City.

J. I. Meadows, Opelika.

Judge Lee Judicial Circuit.—Lum Duke, Opelika.

LIMESTONE.

COUNTY SEAT.—ATHENS.

Judge of Probate.—George Malone.*Sheriff.*—E. F. Puryear.*Clerk Circuit Court.*—R. L. Thomas.*Register in Chancery.*—W. W. Malone.*Tax Assessor.*—J. E. Gray.*Tax Collector.*—E. C. Robinson.*Treasurer.*—First National Bank.*Superintendent of Education.*—M. K. Clements.*Coroner.*—*Game and Fish Commissioner.*—Hector D. Legg, Athens.*Surveyors.*—A. P. Henderson.

W. D. Phelps.

J. P. Melvin.

County Demonstration Agent.—Fred Stewart.*Engineer.*—W. P. Moore.*Health Officer.*—Mr. H. D. Legg, Q. O., Athens.*Chairman Board of Equalization.*—W. T. Hatchett.*Commissioners.*—J. C. Carter, Toney, R. F. D. 2—1st district.

W. A. Thomas, Athens, R. F. D. 3—2nd district.

W. A. Williams, Ripley, R. F. D. 1—3rd district.

Tally C. Smith, Elkmont, R. F. D. 3—4th district.

Registrar.—W. H. Horton, Elkmont.*Jury Commissioners.*—W. L. Martin, Athens.

W. T. Barksdale, Athens, R. F. D. 3.

Judge Eighth Judicial Circuit.—R. C. Brickell.

O. Kyle.

LOWNDES.

COUNTY SEAT.—HAYNEVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—W. H. Lee.*Sheriff.*—P. C. Herbert.*Clerk Circuit Court.*—D. C. Leatherwood.*Register in Chancery.*—*Tax Assessor.*—W. J. Coker.*Tax Collector.*—E. D. Scarborough.*Treasurer.*—D. C. Leatherwood.*Superintendent of Education.*—J. A. Coleman.*Coroner.*—B. T. McWhorter.*Game and Fish Commissioner.*—L. L. Mosley, Letohatchie.*Surveyor.*—C. A. Pickett (County Surveyor).*County Solicitor.*—Jos. R. Bell.*County Demonstration Agent.*—R. S. Parker.*Engineer.*—*Health Officer.*—Mr. P. C. Herbert, Q. O., Hayneville.*Chairman Board of Equalization.*—Charles J. Ellis.*Commissioners.*—R. J. Staggers, Chariman, Benton—1st district.

A. H. Sullivan, Farmersville—2nd district.

L. E. Waller, Braggs—3rd district.

C. M. Davis, Fort Deposit—4th district.

W. L. C. Haigler, Hayneville—5th district.

Registrars.—J. M. Dickinson.*Jury Commissioners.*—A. S. Rogers, Chairman, Letohatchee.

A. Crenshaw, Calhoun.

J. D. Lee, Mount Willing.

Judge Second Judicial Circuit.—A. E. Gamble.

MACON.

COUNTY SEAT.—TUSKEGEE.

Judge of Probate.—M. B. Abercrombie, Tuskegee.
Sheriff.—W. C. Daniel, Tuskegee.
Clerk Circuit Court.—M. H. Hurt, Tuskegee.
Register in Chancery.—M. H. Hurt, Tuskegee.
Tax Assessor.—W. M. Hendon, Tuskegee.
Tax Collector.—Walter Breedlove, Tuskegee.
Treasurer.—John H. Drakeford, Tuskegee.
Superintendent of Education.—W. B. Riley, Tuskegee.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—J. Mose Harris, Tuskegee.
Surveyor.—C. A. Pickett, Montgomery.
County Demonstration Agent.—W. B. Curtis.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Sheriff J. B. Daniel, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—S. Y. Taylor, Tuskegee.
Commissioners.—W. H. Crawford, Tuskegee—1st district.
 F. J. Whatley, Auburn—2nd district.
 R. A. Haden, Shorter—3rd district.
 E. W. Harris, Notasulga—4th district.
Registrars.—
Jury Commissioners.—M. E. Akin, Tuskegee.
 A. T. McLendon, Notasulga.
 T. D. Rea, Notasulga.
Judge Fifth Judicial Circuit.—S. L. Brewer, Tuskegee.

MADISON.

COUNTY SEAT.—HUNTSVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—Thomas W. Jones.
Sheriff.—John C. Lowe.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Carter H. Rice.
Register in Chancery.—Fannie S. Cabaniss.
Tax Assessor.—George Darwin.
Tax Collector.—Thomas M. Phillips.
Treasurer.—W. R. Rison Banking Company.
Superintendent of Education.—Samuel R. Butler.
Coroner.—J. R. Poole.
Game and Fish Commissioner.—Walter D. Sanders, Huntsville.
Surveyors.—Geo. I. Motz.
 G. Walter Jones.
 T. M. Hooper.
County Demonstration Agent.—C. F. Striplin.
Engineer.—Benj. B. Smith.
Health Officer.—Dr. C. A. Grote, H. O., Huntsville.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—Clarendon Davis.
Commissioners.—O. C. Hammond—1st district.
 W. Hammond Bailes—2nd district.
 C. D. Hobbs—3rd district.
 J. E. Nunn—4th district.
 Joseph J. Bradley—5th district.
Registrar.—T. M. Bayless.
Jury Commissioners.—W. F. Garth.
 J. W. Spivey.
 F. C. Love.
Judge Eighth Judicial Circuit.—R. C. Brickell.
 O. Kyle.

MARENGO.

COUNTY SEAT.—LINDEN.

Judge of Probate.—A. L. Hasty.
Sheriff.—R. L. Loftin.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. J. Marion.
Register in Chancery.—B. F. Gilder.
Tax Assessor.—M. E. Pritchett.
Tax Collector.—George M. Smith.
Treasurer.—Marengo County Bank.
Superintendent of Education.—George M. Watson.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—Joel D. Jones, Dixon's Mills.
Surveyors.—Joel D. Jones.
 J. P. Anderson.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—A. A. Miller.
Commissioners.—N. L. Lee—N. W. district.
 W. C. McKnight—N. E. district.
 J. E. Alston—S. E. district.
 J. N. Fortner—S. W. district.
Registrars.—E. A. Barley.
Jury Commissioners.—P. B. Glass.
 G. E. Compton.
 L. A. Slade.
Judge Marengo Judicial Circuit.—R. I. Jones.

MARION.

COUNTY SEAT.—HAMILTON.

Judge of Probate.—H. V. Bostick.
Sheriff.—Houston M. Couch, Hamilton.
Clerk Circuit Court.—W. H. Cantrell, Hamilton.
Register in Chancery.—B. R. Fite, Hamilton.
Tax Assessor.—Victor R. White, Hamilton.
Tax Collector.—J. N. Hightower, Hamilton.
Treasurer.—R. N. Terrell, Hamilton.
Superintendent of Education.—T. D. Brooks, Hamilton.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Commissioner.—W. M. McCrary, Winfield.
Surveyors.—D. W. Dickinson, Guin.
 A. W. Anthony, Guin.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. M. S. White, Q. O., Hamilton.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—S. S. Cashion, Hamilton.
Commissioners.—H. J. Suddieth, Hamilton—1st district.
 O. M. Thompson, Detroit—2nd district.
 H. T. Gregg, Hackleburg—3rd district.
 J. H. Dodson, Winfield—4th district.
Registrar.—D. H. Pearce, Hamilton.
Jury Commissioners.—G. W. Cantrell, Detroit.
 D. G. Morrow, Hamilton.
 A. G. Arnold, Hamilton.
Judge Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—Charles P. Almon, Florence.
County Solicitor.—Fred Jones, Hamilton.
Circuit Solicitor Eleventh Judicial Circuit.—Henry D. Jones, Russellville.

MARSHALL.

COUNTY SEAT.—GUNTERSVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—Gordon Gilbreath.*Sheriff.*—I. B. Hyde.*Clerk Circuit Court.*—J. Early Nix.*Register in Chancery.*—John H. Carter.*Tax Assessor.*—Howard R. Irby.*Tax Collector.*—W. T. Solley.*Treasurer.*—First National Bank.*Superintendent of Education.*—E. O. Creel.*Coroner.*—*Game and Fish Commissioner.*—W. E. Gibson, Union Grove.*Surveyors.*—W. C. Goodwin, R. F. D. 5, Albertville.

S. C. Pruett, R. F. D. 5, Boaz.

Engineer.—*Health Officer.*—Dr. J. R. Thomas, Q. O., Guntersville.*Chairman Board of Equalization.*—James W. Cobb.*Commissioners.*—R. E. Walker, R. F. D. 1, Grant—1st district.

J. S. Corbin, R. F. D. 1, Albertville—2nd district.

W. I. Young, R. F. D. 1, Horton—3rd district.

J. E. Porch, Union Grove—4th district.

Registrar.—H. Grover Smith, R. F. D., Albertville.*Jury Commissioners.*—F. M. Machen, R. F. D. 6, Albertville.

T. C. Espey, Albertville.

Wm. D. Clay, R. F. D. 1, Grant, Ala.

Judge Ninth Judicial Circuit.—W. W. Haralson.*Solicitor Ninth Judicial Circuit.*—A. E. Hawkins.*County Solicitor.*—Harl G. Bailey, Boaz.

MOBILE.

COUNTY SEAT.—MOBILE.

Judge of Probate.—P. Williams.*Sheriff.*—W. H. Holcombe, Jr.*Clerk Circuit Court.*—Sextus H. Smith.*Register in Chancery.*—James A. Crane.*Tax Assessor.*—E. D. Laurendine.*Tax Collector.*—P. B. Dorlan.*Treasurer.*—George E. Stone.*Superintendent of Education.*—S. S. Murphy.*Coroner.*—Dr. N. A. Madler.*Deputy Coroner.*—Dr. S. F. Hale.*Game and Fish Commissioner.*—A. Z. Oberhous.*Surveyor.*—A. S. Towle.*County Demonstration Agent.*—W. C. Vail.*Engineer.*—Harry L. Fisher.*Health Officer.*—Dr. C. A. Mohr, Mobile.*Chairman Board of Equalization.*—Joseph Espalla, Jr.*Commissioners.*—John D. Hagan, Chairman.

Dr. A. G. Ward.

Finlay McFayden.

Henry Brannan.

Albert Freeland.

T. H. Allman, Clerk.

Registrar.—J. R. Hinson.

Jury Commissioners.—Joseph McNamara.

Wm. J. Hanlon.

Lee A. Partridge.

E. H. Dolbear, Clerk.

Judges Thirteenth Judicial Circuit.—Claude A. Grayson.

Saffold Berney.

Joel W. Goldsby.

MONROE.

COUNTY SEAT.—MONROEVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—M. McFountain.

Sheriff.—T. W. Russell.

Clerk Circuit Court.—John M. Coxwell.

Register in Chancery.—

Tax Assessor.—E. A. Thompson.

Tax Collector.—H. A. Baggett.

Treasurer.—D. D. Mims.

Superintendent of Education.—George A. Harris.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—Dr. T. E. Dennis, Monroeville.

Surveyors.—W. T. Roy.

County Demonstration Agent.—W. L. Howard.

Engineer.—I. B. Rutledge, Monroeville.

Health Officer.—Mr. Em. C. Neville, Q. O., Monroeville.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—T. L. Roberts.

Commissioners.—G. B. Barnett, Monroeville—1st district.

Thos. T. Ivey, Beatrice—2nd district.

C. J. Jackson, Tunnel Springs—3rd district.

J. W. Jones, Roy—4th district.

Registrar.—John M. Coxwell.

Jury Commissioners.—W. A. Rikard.

W. D. Henton.

W. D. Nettles.

A. T. Simmons.

Judge First Judicial Circuit.—Ben D. Turner.

MONTGOMERY.

COUNTY SEAT.—MONTGOMERY.

Judge of Probate.—D. W. Crosland.

Sheriff.—John L. Scogins.

Clerk Circuit Court.—H. N. Hughes.

Register in Chancery.—Harris Gunter.

Tax Assessor.—J. J. Flowers.

Tax Collector.—A. H. Eubank.

Treasurer.—Capital National Bank.

Superintendent of Education.—A. J. Harman.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—John B. Randolph, Montgomery.

Surveyor.—C. A. Pickett.

County Demonstration Agent.—L. A. Edmondson.

Engineer.—T. H. Edwards.

Health Officer.—Dr. W. A. McPhaul, H. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—E. J. Meyer.

Board of Revenue.—R. H. Jones, President—Northern district.
 H. M. Hobbie—Northern district.
 W. E. Elsberry—Northern district.
 W. C. Curry—Southeastern district.
 S. T. Rushton—Southwestern district.
Registrar.—Jno. R. Matthews.
Jury Commissioners.—D. C. Allen.
 John Moffatt.
 F. G. Hammond.
Judges Fifteenth Judicial Circuit.—Leon McCord.
 W. L. Martin.

MORGAN.

COUNTY SEAT.—DECATUR.

Judge of Probate.—L. P. Troup.
Sheriff.—J. V. May.
Clerk Circuit Court.—James L. Draper.
Register in Chancery.—Marvin West.
Tax Assessor.—Frank J. Troup.
Tax Collector.—C. C. Robertson.
Treasurer.—City National Bank.
Superintendent of Education.—John C. Tidwell, Albany.
Coroner.—W. M. Chenault.
Game and Fish Warden.—Eugene Ferris, Decatur.
Surveyors.—George I. Motz.
County Demonstration Agent.—Ernest Carnes, Hartselle.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. B. F. Austin, H. O., Hartsells.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—Abe Ryan.
Commissioners.—W. B. McCulloch—1st district.
 J. L. Foote—2nd district.
 C. T. Harvey—3rd district.
 Louis Prince—4th district.
Registrar.—A. G. Wilhite.
Jury Commissioners.—J. A. Robinson, Chairman.
 W. J. St. John.
 W. R. Teague.
Judges Eighth Judicial Circuit.—R. C. Brickell.
 O. Kyle.

PERRY.

COUNTY SEAT.—MARION.

Judge of Probate.—W. T. Harris.
Sheriff.—G. C. Richardson.
Clerk Circuit Court.—
Register in Chancery.—
Tax Assessor.—
Tax Collector.—C. E. King, Jr.
Treasurer.—
Superintendent of Education.—W. R. Carothers.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—John T. Richardson.
Surveyors.—
Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. C. B. Robinson, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—
Commissioners.—
County Demonstration Agent.—E. P. Gullledge.
Registrars.—
Jury Commissioners.—

PICKENS.

COUNTY SEAT.—CARROLLTON.

Judge of Probate.—B. G. Robison.
Sheriff.—H. I. Scott.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Clayton C. Cox.
Register in Chancery.—W. G. Robertson.
Tax Assessor.—M. L. Phillips.
Tax Collector.—Carl M. Glass.
Treasurer.—Bank of Carrollton.
Superintendent of Education.—W. H. Storey.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—C. A. Eubanks, Carrollton.
Surveyor.—
County Demonstration Agent.—Neal Priscock, Carrollton.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—G. W. Lyles.
Commissioners.—M. I. Harper—1st district.
 A. S. Murphy—2nd district.
 J. R. Abrams—3rd district.
 W. C. Kilpatrick—4th district.
Registrars.—R. B. Somerville.
Jury Commissioners.—J. C. Martin.
 G. L. Owings.
 E. L. Smith.
Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Henry B. Foster.
Solicitor Sixth Judicial Circuit.—M. T. Ormond.
County Solicitor.—J. M. Pratt.
Representative in Legislature.—George M. Collins.

PIKE.

COUNTY SEAT.—TROY.

Judge of Probate.—J. G. Key.
Sheriff.—S. M. Reeves.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. H. Jinright.
Register in Equity.—Ela Cox.
Tax Assessor.—J. E. Harris.
Tax Collector.—J. T. Walker.
Treasurer.—W. B. Folmar & Sons, Bankers.
Superintendent of Education.—Mrs. J. M. Sanders.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—Lucas E. Fitts.
Surveyor.—M. E. Pruitt, Midway.
County Attorney.—A. G. Seay.
County Demonstration Agent.—J. E. Moses.
Engineer.—W. R. Koonce.
Health Officer.—Dr. T. F. Wickliffe, H. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. R. Sellers.

Commissioners.—W. G. Chancey—1st district.

R. D. Shipman—2nd district.

George L. Beck—3rd district.

W. P. Huey—4th district.

Registrars.—J. B. Collier, with J. F. Greene as Deputy.

Jury Commissioners.—H. L. Brantley.

T. A. Furlow.

S. J. Skinner.

Judge Twelfth Judicial Circuit.—A. B. Foster.

Solicitor Twelfth Judicial Circuit.—R. H. Jones.

RANDOLPH.

COUNTY SEAT.—WEDOWEE.

Judge of Probate.—John T. Heflin.

Sheriff.—G. Newton Cofield.

Clerk Circuit Court.—H. D. Pearson.

Register in Chancery.—C. W. Clegg.

Tax Assessor.—E. M. Sharman, Roanoke.

Tax Collector.—M. D. Lovvorn, Wedowee.

Treasurer.—Roanoke Banking Company, Roanoke.

Superintendent of Education.—J. N. Word, Wedowee.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—S. H. Striplin, Roanoke.

Surveyors.—C. R. Pittman, Roanoke.

Robert Graham, Wehadkee.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. F. R. Mashburn, Q. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—S. B. Gaston, Newell.

Commissioners.—C. F. Benefield, Roanoke, R. F. D. 4—1st district.

W. D. Mitchell, Cragford—2nd district.

M. J. Anderson, Lamar—3rd district.

B. A. Taylor, Roanoke—4th district.

Registrar.—H. L. Zobel, Wedowee.

Jury Commissioners.—J. L. B. Green, Wehadkee.

A. R. Cline, Wedowee.

J. D. Vowell, Wedowee, R. F. D. 1.

Judge Fifth Judicial Circuit.—S. L. Brewer, Tuskegee.

RUSSELL.

COUNTY SEAT.—SEALE.

Judge of Probate.—L. H. Boykin.

Sheriff.—Henry T. Ragland.

Clerk Circuit Court.—R. H. Holland.

Register in Chancery.—R. H. Holland.

Tax Assessor.—C. O. Martin.

Tax Collector.—C. E. Borom.

Treasurer.—First National Bank of Seale.

Superintendent of Education.—H. E. Hutcheson.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—Andrew J. Smith, Uchee.

Surveyor.—J. N. Johnson, Smith Station.

County Demonstration Agent.—W. F. Turnipseed, Seale.

Engineer.—S. E. Fitch.

Health Officer.—Sheriff Henry T. Ragland, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. J. Baldwin.
Commissioners.—M. L. Patterson—1st district.
 James Padgett—2nd district.
 W. P. Upshaw—3rd district.
 M. A. Bush—4th district.
Registrar.—W. H. Chadwick.
Jury Commissioners.—T. W. Anderson.
 D. E. Morgan.
 B. C. Sallas.
Judge Third Judicial Circuit.—J. S. Williams.

ST. CLAIR.

COUNTY SEAT.—ASHVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—Perkins McClendon, Ashville.
Sheriff.—George W. Treece, Ashville.
Clerk Circuit Court.—James M. Garrett, Pell City.
Register in Chancery.—N. A. Hood, Ashville.
Tax Assessor.—E. M. Morris, Ragland.
Tax Collector.—N. W. McKinney, Ashville.
Treasurer.—Bank of Odenville, Odenville.
Superintendent of Education.—George W. Floyd, Ashville.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—W. H. West, Seddon.
Surveyors.—W. A. Wyatt, Pell City.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—James L. North, Riverside.
Commissioners.—W. P. Davis, Ashville—1st district.
 F. H. Coupland, Odenville—2nd district.
 Dr. J. P. Turner, Cropwell—3rd district.
 I. M. Sims, Ragland—4th district.
Registrar.—H. W. Shockley, Odenville.
Jury Commissioners.—T. E. Moody, Springville.
 W. P. Lovell, Pell City, Ala.
 J. J. P. Weaver, Ashville.
Judge Sixteenth Judicial Circuit.—Woodson Martin, Gadsden.
 O. A. Steele.

SHELBY.

COUNTY SEAT.—COLUMBIANA.

Judge of Probate.—George W. Weaver.
Sheriff.—J. A. Jackson.
Clerk Circuit Court.—J. F. Averyt.
Register in Chancery.—J. R. White.
Tax Assessor.—W. E. Harrison.
Tax Collector.—W. H. Kidd.
Treasurer.—W. L. Acuff.
Superintendent of Education.—S. P. Williamson, Sterrett.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—L. H. Ellis, Columbiana.
Surveyors.—Theodore Sparks.
County Demonstration Agent.—J. N. Wyatt, Siluria.
Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. Joel C. Chandler, Q. O., Columbiana.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—L. C. Abbott.

Commissioners.—R. J. Miles, Chairman, Columbiana.

W. L. Farley, Columbiana.

W. S. Moore, Helena.

C. S. Florey, Vincent.

W. P. Eason, Calera.

Registrars.—Thomas Minor.

Jury Commissioners.—E. L. Crumpton, Shelby.

Wesley Ozley, Saginaw.

S. E. Elliott, Harpersville.

Judge Seventh Judicial Circuit.—H. D. Merrill.

Solicitor Seventh Judicial Circuit.—James B. Sanford, Talladega.

SUMTER.

COUNTY SEAT.—LIVINGSTON.

Judge of Probate.—P. B. Jarman.

Sheriff.—F. D. Davis.

Clerk Circuit Court.—W. K. Pickens.

Register in Chancery.—J. C. Travis.

Tax Assessor.—T. O. Vaughan.

Tax Collector.—W. G. Little.

Treasurer.—Bank of Cuba.

Superintendent of Education.—R. B. Callaway.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—H. A. Seale, Coatopa.

Surveyor.—R. H. Long, Gainesville.

County Demonstration Agent.—G. S. Hollingsworth.

Engineer.—R. L. Totten, Livingston.

Health Officer.—Dr. R. N. Kimbrough, H. O., Livingston.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—R. C. Derby.

Board of Revenue.—E. F. Allison, Bellamy, President.

T. V. White, Livingston.

H. L. Horn, York.

C. A. Elliott, Emelle.

W. E. Bennett, Ward.

Registrar.—T. E. Lockard, Livingston.

Jury Commissioners.—L. B. Spratt, Livingston.

A. P. Scarborough, Livingston.

T. S. Ward, Cuba.

Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Henry B. Foster.

TALLADEGA.

COUNTY SEAT.—TALLADEGA.

Judge of Probate.—E. A. Hammett.

Sheriff.—J. C. Cornett.

Clerk Circuit Court.—Frank Lanier.

Register in Chancery.—Frank Lanier.

Tax Assessor.—J. L. McLane.

Tax Collector.—J. M. Morris.

Treasurer.—Isbell National Bank.

Superintendent of Education.—D. A. McNeill.

Coroner.—R. Heine.

Game and Fish Warden.—M. P. Coker, Sylacauga.

Surveyors.—J. H. Lawson.

B. E. Ogletree.

County Demonstration Agent.—W. T. Coker, Sylacauga.

Engineer.—Fulton Pace.

Health Officer.—Dr. W. E. Burt, Talladega.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—E. D. Acker.

Commissioners.—J. N. Hutto—1st district.

Dr. W. F. Coker—2nd district.

J. T. Sims—3rd district.

G. Bloise Hill—4th district.

Registrars.—J. H. Rogers.

Jury Commissioners.—A. G. Storey, Philip A. Duncan.

Judge Seventh Judicial Circuit.—H. D. Merrill.

TALLAPOOSA.

COUNTY SEAT.—DADEVILLE.

Judge of Probate.—W. G. Carleton.

Sheriff.—J. K. Young.

Clerk Circuit Court.—N. S. Walker.

Register in Chancery.—Henry Garrett.

Tax Assessor.—E. W. Winslett.

Tax Collector.—Claude Young.

Treasurer.—J. L. Hicks.

Superintendent of Education.—J. D. Lane.

Coroner.—

Game and Fish Warden.—J. Kyle Young, Dadeville.

Surveyors.—W. D. Cosby, J. A. Hall.

Engineer.—

Health Officer.—Dr. W. D. Wood, Q. O.

Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. F. Funderburk.

Commissioners.—W. L. Waters, Alexander City—1st district.

John Irvin, Alexander City, R. F. D. 6—2nd district.

John H. Lovelace, Dadeville—3rd district.

R. L. Wilson, Dadeville—4th district.

Registrar.—W. C. Newell, Camp Hill.

Jury Commissioners.—E. J. Duncan, Alexander City.

F. F. Sturdivant, Dadeville.

W. P. Hutcherson, Camp Hill.

Judge Fifth Judicial Circuit.—S. L. Brewer, Tuskegee.

TUSCALOOSA.

COUNTY SEAT.—TUSCALOOSA.

Judge of Probate.—Wm. W. Brandon.

Sheriff.—P. B. Hughes.

Clerk Circuit Court.—W. A. Leland.

Register in Chancery.—

Tax Assessor.—George D. Johnston.

Tax Collector.—S. D. McGee.

Treasurer.—City National Bank.

Superintendent of Education.—D. L. Smith.

Coroner.—W. C. Foster, Tuscaloosa.

Game and Fish Warden.—J. M. Yerby, Tuscaloosa.

Surveyor.—M. Poole, Coker.

County Demonstration Agent.—R. C. Lett.
Engineer.—M. Findley, Tuscaloosa.
Health Officer.—Dr. A. A. Kirk, Tuscaloosa.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. P. Park.
Board of Revenue.—Wm. W. Brandon, Chairman, Tuscaloosa.
 W. F. Fitts, Tuscaloosa.
 A. P. Patton, Tuscaloosa.
 William Toxey, Tuscaloosa.
Registrar.—W. E. Bonham, Tuscaloosa.
Jury Commissioners.—Wm. W. Brandon, Tuscaloosa.
 W. F. Fitts, Tuscaloosa.
 A. P. Patton, Tuscaloosa.
 Wm. Toxey, Tuscaloosa.
Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Henry B. Foster.

WALKER.

COUNTY SEAT.—JASPER.

Sheriff.—W. H. Long.
Sheriff.—Claude Guttery.
Clerk Circuit Court.—John W. Crocker.
Register in Chancery.—J. C. Shepherd.
Tax Assessor.—C. W. Stubblefield.
Tax Collector.—John M. Johnston.
Treasurer.—David W. Sides.
Superintendent of Education.—T. J. York.
Coroner.—A. B. Legg.
Game and Fish Warden.—W. L. Head, Dora.
Surveyors.—Breck Sherer.
County Demonstration Agent.—J. W. Sartain and T. A. Sims.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. A. M. Waldrop, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. L. Somerville.
Commissioners.—L. R. Wilson—1st district.
 R. T. Hardin—2nd district.
 J. J. Phifer—3rd district.
 R. L. Cain—4th district.
Registrar.—J. L. Davis.
Jury Commissioners.—J. M. Phillips.
 J. F. Matson.
 J. H. Sides.
Judge Fourteenth Judicial Circuit.—J. L. Curtis.
 T. L. Sowell.
Highway Commission.—E. W. Long, Chairman.
 P. M. Long.
 J. H. Bankhead, Jr.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTY SEAT.—CHATOM.

Judge of Probate.—Frank C. Turner.
Sheriff.—W. H. Long.
Clerk Circuit Court.—W. H. Harris.
Register in Chancery.—
Tax Assessor.—M. L. Smith.
Tax Collector.—J. H. Blount.

Treasurer.—Mrs. Willie Long Mills.
Superintendent of Education.—Charles C. Smith.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—W. N. Brown, Chatom.
Surveyors.—
County Demonstration Agent.—H. H. Best, Deer Park.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—
Chairman Board of Equalization.—J. M. Pelham.
Commissioners.—J. W. Henson, Hawthorn—1st district.
 J. D. Boswell, Leroy—2nd district.
 J. C. Koen, Millry—3rd district.
 J. W. Platt, Escatawpa—4th district.
Registrar.—E. M. Slaughter, St. Stephens.
Jury Commissioners.—A. D. Pruitt, St. Stephens.
 C. W. Whitsett, Chatom.
 L. L. Prince, Deer Park.
Judge First Judicial Circuit.—Ben D. Turner.

WILCOX.

COUNTY SEAT.—CAMDEN.

Judge of Probate.—Pat M. Dannelly.
Sheriff.—W. A. McLean.
Clerk Circuit Court.—S. M. Cobb.
Register in Chancery.—S. C. Godbold.
Tax Assessor.—James A. McClurkin.
Tax Collector.—H. Van DeVoor.
Treasurer.—F. B. Dexter.
Superintendent of Education.—O. C. Weaver.
Coroner.—
Game and Fish Warden.—George L. Alford, Camden.
Surveyors.—J. M. Jones.
 M. C. Gross.
County Demonstration Agent.—Lester H. Lewis.
Engineer.—
Health Officer.—Dr. P. V. Speir, Q. O.
Chairman Board of Equalization.—W. W. Agee.
Commissioners.—J. M. McLeod—1st district.
 S. McConnico—2nd district.
 J. S. Robins—3rd district.
 I. A. Agee—4th district.
Registrar.—G. W. Watson.
Jury Commissioners.—W. W. Ptomey.
 W. M. Lawler.
 R. F. Stokes.
Judge Fourth Judicial Circuit.—B. M. Miller.

WINSTON.

COUNTY SEAT.—DOUBLE SPRINGS.

Judge of Probate.—John S. Curtis.
Sheriff.—J. W. Robinson.
Clerk Circuit Court.—Lee F. Dodd.
Register in Chancery.—C. E. Barclay.
Tax Assessor.—John B. Weaver.

CHAPTER VIII. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS IN ALABAMA

FOREIGN CONSULAR OFFICIALS RESIDENT IN ALABAMA.

The names of the respective governments, names of the consuls and the dates of their exaquaturs are given.

BIRMINGHAM.

France.—Simon Klotz, consular agent.
Great Britain.—Cyrus P. Orr, vice-consul.
Italy.—Nello C. Pandolfo.

MOBILE.

Argentina.—Manual S. Machias, vice-consul.
Austra-Hungary.—Office in charge of consulate at New Orleans.
Belgium.—V. C. Nesbit.
Bolivia.—T. G. McGonigal, vice-consul, June 18, 1914.
Brazil.—T. G. McGonigal, vice-consul, March 4, 1912.
Colombia.—Juan L. Marti, consul, November 17, 1909.
Costa Rica.—Truman G. McGonigal, consul, September 8, 1911.
Thomas D. Nettles, vice consul, September 8, 1911.
Cuba.—Augusto Aguilera y Requeijo, consul.
Denmark.—Louis Donald, vice consul, July 29, 1902. (For Alabama.)
Dominican Republic.—T. G. McGonigal, vice consul, September 23, 1911.
France.—C. J. Wheeler, consular agent, May 6, 1913.
Germany.—Consul.
Great Britain.—Thomas John McSweany, vice consul, October 13, 1911.
Guatemala.—Guillermo Valenzeula, consul, September 15, 1914.
Italy.—Francesco Carpigiani, consular agent.
Japan.—William Peter Hutchison, honorary consul, May 20, 1902.
Liberia.—George W. Lovejoy (colored), consul, February 25, 1899.
Mexico.—Guillermo Prieto Laurens, consul.
Jose Marques, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Neatherlands.—Guillermo Prieto Laurens, consular.
Louis Donald, vice consul.
Norway.—John Bunyan Oliver, vice consul.
Panama.—Hortensio de Ycoza, vice consul.
Julio Zambetta, consular agent.
Paraguay.—Elliott G. Rickarby, vice consul.
Peru.—Charles H. Brown, honorary vice consul, August 6, 1914.
Russia.—Murray Wheeler, vice consul, October 4, 1892.
Spain.—Juan Llorca y Marti, honorary vice consul, December 18, 1911. (For Alabama.)
Sweden.—Harold Green Grimley, vice consul, April 4, 1910.
Switzerland.—Paul U. Thalman, consul at New Orleans.
Uruguay.—Juan L. Llorca y Marti, vice consul.
Venezuela.—T. G. McGonigal, honorary consul, July 17, 1914.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

MONTGOMERY.

Register.—Cato D. Glover, of Anniston, June 23, 1913.

Receiver.—John S. Hunter, of Camden, June 23, 1913.

Clerk.—Joseph W. Booth, of Montgomery, March 7, 1881.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

MOBILE, ALABAMA.

John T. Burkhalter, Surgeon.

T. C. Baumhauer, P. A. Surgeon.

R. T. Franklin, Assistant Surgeon.

Edward A. Welsh, Assistant Surgeon.

William G. Hannon, Acting Assistant Surgeon.

T. D. Hass, Acting Assistant Surgeon.

P. J. M. Acker, Attendant Specialist.

E. B. Bondurant, Attendant Specialist.

J. C. O'Gwynn, Attendant Specialist.

John O. Rush, Attendant Specialist.

Carrie E. Catlin, Attendant.

Charlotte Davis, Attendant.

Caroline J. Dyerle, Attendant.

Alma J. Enderle, Attendant.

Rosa Evans, Attendant.

Marybelle Feagley, Attendant.

George J. Fitzgerald, Attendant.

Ida Jones, Attendant.

Parthenia July, Attendant.

Jos. E. Leiboldt, Attendant.

Mattie Lee McTyier, Attendant.

J. A. Nicholas, Attendant.

Marvin Rainey, Attendant.

Jule Randolph, Attendant.

Odessa M. Sheppard, Attendant.

Cleveland R. Singleton, Attendant.

Marvin Stollenworth, Attendant.

Dolina Stuart, Attendant.

Charlie Till, Attendant.

Geraldine V. Touart, Attendant.

M. E. Volmer, Attendant.

Lulu Witherspoon, Attendant.

Florence E. Wolfe, Attendant.

Nellis P. Cannon, Attendant.

Walter H. Clarke, Attendant.

Wm. P. McDonald, Attendant.

Mattie W. Temple, Attendant.

John B. Spurrier, Attendant.

Sarah Thomas, Attendant.

John Huber, Attendant.

MOBILE QUARANTINE STATION.

T. J. Liddell, P. A. Surgeon.

John T. Lancaster, Acting Assistant Surgeon.

G. J. Champagne, Attendant.

Chris C. Delaney, Attendant.

Sydney Johnson, Attendant.
 Elmer Reid, Attendant.
 Eugene Slater, Attendant.
 Edward Slater, Attendant.
 Wiley Todd, Attendant.
 Austin Washington, Attendant.
 John Angelo, Attendant.
 I. Carbo, Attendant.
 A. J. Hymel, Attendant.
 L. I. Harris, Attendant.
 Henry J. Funck, Attendant.
 Julis Slater, Attendant.
 L. Lusk, Attendant.
 Wm. G. Lusk, Attendant.
 Sandy Nicholas, Attendant.
 Leon Schlitigg, Attendant.
 A. Maignand, Attendant.
 A. L. Mayeur, Attendant.

CUSTOMS SERVICE.

MOBILE, ALABAMA.

	Salary.
Joseph H. Lyons, Collector, per annum.....	\$3,500.00
John S. Callahan, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,400.00
Walter H. Dodd, Deputy Collector and Inspector, per annum.....	1,800.00
James H. Espy, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00
Albert M. Palmes, Inspector, per day.....	4.00
Lucius S. Gray, Clerk, per annum.....	1,400.00
Edward T. Allen, Clerk, per annum.....	1,200.00
John F. Burke, Inspector, per day.....	3.50
Sinclair B. McCoy, Inspector, per day.....	3.50
Enos W. Raff, Inspector, per day.....	3.50
Lewis E. Curtis, Inspector, per day.....	3.50
William S. Ritnour, Deputy Collector and Inspector, per day.....	3.50
George Cottin, Inspector and Clerk, per day.....	3.50
Myles D. Savell, Deputy Collector and Inspector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Joseph Nixon, Night Inspector, per day.....	3.00

CUSTODIAN SERVICE.

ANNISTON, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Lilton Brockman, Fireman-Laborer.....	\$ 660.00
Israel Radford, Laborer.....	600.00
Mrs. Ollie Evans, Charwoman.....	300.00

BESSEMER, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Silas Griffin, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
A. C. Whitfield, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00

BIRMINGHAM, ALA., COURT-HOUSE AND POST-OFFICE.

Ulysses G. Nelson, Engineer-Janitor, per annum.....	1,100.00
Norman Thornton, Elevator Conductor, per annum.....	660.00
Calvin C. Harvey, Watchman-Fireman, per annum.....	720.00
William A. Holland, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Green Chase, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Bruce K. Holland, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00

CULLMAN, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Isaac N. Abercrombie, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Mary Bilgere, Charwoman, per annum.....	300.00

DEMOPOLIS, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Henry Johnson, Jr., Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
---	--------

DOTHAN, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Walter Smart, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Henry B. Butler, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Mary E. Ward, Charwoman, per annum.....	300.00

ENSLEY, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Arthur Bundy, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Harvey Smith, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00

FLORENCE, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Virgil Faulk, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	720.00
Ernest Patterson, Elevator Conductor, per annum.....	720.00
Mallon McCloud, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Robert Stewart, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00

GADSDEN, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Charles T. Gramling, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
William Garner, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Ernest Campbell, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., POST-OFFICE AND COURT HOUSE.

Ruby E. Clay, Fireman-Laborer.....	660.00
Charles B. Brickell, per annum.....	600.00
Neal L. Martin, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00

MONTGOMERY, ALA., COURT HOUSE AND POST-OFFICE.

Oscar G. Irwin, Engineer-Janitor, per annum.....	1,200.00
Wilson Cobb, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Jerry Johnson, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
J. Peterson, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Percy N. Gilmer, laborer, per annum.....	720.00
Addie Smith, Charwoman, per annum.....	360.00
Emma Fryer, Charwoman, per annum.....	360.00
Dickey Jackson, Charwoman, per annum.....	360.00
James T. Stevson, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	720.00
William Thomas, Elevator Conductor, per annum.....	720.00

MOBILE, ALA., COURT HOUSE, POST-OFFICE AND CUSTOM HOUSE.

John T. Sherry, Janitor-Engineer, per annum.....	1,200.00
James P. Sherry, Fireman, per annum.....	720.00
Elijah Thomas, Elevator Conductor, per annum.....	720.00
Albritton Griffin, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Charles Bellariel, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Collston Hall, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00
Robert Stafford, Laborer, per annum.....	600.00

SELMA, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

George W. Vann, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Walter H. Hill, Watchman-Fireman, per annum.....	660.00
William Brown, Janitor-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00

TALLADEGA, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Will Carry, Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Ben Davis, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	720.00

TROY, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Albert L. Minchener, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Clabe Smith, Charwoman, per annum.....	300.00

TUSCALOOSA, ALA., POST-OFFICE.

Raymond Rogers, Fireman-Laborer, per annum.....	660.00
Lampkin Downs, Elevator Conductor, per annum.....	660.00

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE, DISTRICT OF ALABAMA.

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

John D. McNeel, Collector, per annum.....	\$5,200.00
Thomas W. Powell, Storekeeper-Gauger.....	Fees
Z. T. Booth, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,900.00
Mrs. Eva O. Evans, Clerk, per annum.....	1,500.00
James E. DeLoach, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,200.00
J. H. Foster, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,700.00
Carless T. Walker, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,700.00
Helene M. Averett, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Wanda L. Badgley, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Marion O. Barker, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,000.00
Mrs. E. H. Belyeu, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Fannie H. Bowers, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Josephine Burnett, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Van E. Cates, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,400.00
Annie Dobbins, Clerk, per annum.....	1,200.00
Hazel Elliott, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Francis H. Faison, Deputy Collector.....	1,200.00
Wm. M. Franklin, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00
Mrs. A. G. Gabert, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Mattie H. Gilley, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
W. A. Harris, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,000.00
Rebecca Kreutzman, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Gladys Pickens, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
A. B. Rutledge, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,000.00
Mary E. Turner, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
Evah Weathers, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,200.00
John B. Danforth, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,500.00
Thomas Baine, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,250.00
Robert S. Cartledge, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
E. W. Coleman, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
John D. Elliott, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,900.00
Emory O. Holliman, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
W. J. Irwin, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
Robert K. McAdory, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
William F. Nabers, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00
John T. Nix, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
Gunter O'Rear, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,250.00
E. H. Pearce, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
Thomas F. Pettus, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	2,250.00
Oscar L. Russell, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00
T. B. Smith, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00
William T. Stevens, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00

Henry A. Stewart, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00
Fred E. Waldrop, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,500.00
Edwin K. Windham, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,900.00
W. H. Seymour, Deputy Collector, per annum.....	1,800.00

UNITED STATES COURT.

NORTHERN DISTRICT.

(FIFTH CIRCUIT.)

Circuit Judges.—Alex C. King, Atlanta, Ga., appointed May 24, 1920; salary, \$8,500.

Nathan P. Bryan, Jacksonville, Fla., appointed April 23, 1920; salary, \$8,500.

Richard W. Walker, Huntsville, appointed October 5, 1914; salary, \$8,500.

District Judges.—Henry D. Clayton, Montgomery, appointed May 2, 1914; salary, \$7,500.

William I. Grubb, Birmingham, appointed May 18, 1909; salary, \$7,500.

Clerk District Court.—Charles J. Allison, Birmingham, appointed September 30, 1899; salary, \$4,500.

United States Attorney.—Erle Pettus, Birmingham, appointed January 27, 1919; salary, \$4,000.

Assistant United States Attorney.—Ralph W. Quinn, Birmingham, appointed July 15, 1914; salary, \$3,000.

Clerk and Assistant United States Attorney.—James C. Smith, Birmingham, appointed February 1, 1920; salary, \$1,800.

United States Marshal.—Henry A. Skeggs, Birmingham, appointed May 18, 1918; salary, \$4,000.

Office Deputies.—Robert A. Morris (Chief), Birmingham, appointed March 1, 1918; salary, \$2,000.

Frank J. Davis, Birmingham, appointed July 1, 1918; salary, \$1,600.

W. R. Garner, Birmingham, appointed April 4, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

Richard Bates, Jasper, appointed August 1, 1914; salary, \$1,200.

Gordon W. Pittman, Birmingham, appointed March 16, 1920; salary, \$1,200.

A. H. Borders, Anniston, appointed February 1, 1919; salary, \$1,200.

J. A. Hackworth, Huntsville, appointed February 1, 1919; salary, \$1,200.

United States Commissioners.—Ed E. Greenleaf, Huntsville, appointed July 1, 1913; fees.

R. J. Guest, Fort Payne, appointed May 26, 1912; fees.

Edwin Pickard, Gadsden, appointed September 10, 1914; fees.

R. B. Carr, Anniston, appointed October 23, 1918.

John B. Shields, Jasper, appointed June 21, 1913.

W. B. Ford, Hamilton, appointed February 27, 1918.

Clarence L. Watts, Huntsville, appointed July 25, 1917.

C. A. Avant, Sheffield, appointed June 13, 1918; fees.

K. C. Charlton, Birmingham, appointed May 15, 1918.

NORTHERN DISTRICT.

Times and places of holding courts.—Circuit court of appeals at Montgomery, third Monday in October. District court for Northwestern division: Second Tuesday in February and third Tuesday in October at Florence. District court for Northeastern division: First Tuesday in April and second Tuesday in October, at Huntsville.

District court for southern division: First Mondays in March and September, at Birmingham.

District court for eastern division: First Mondays in May and November, at *Anniston*.

District court for the middle division: First Tuesday in February and first Tuesday in August, at *Gadsden*.

District court for Jasper division: Second Tuesdays in January and June, at *Jasper*.

Counties in district:—*Northeastern division:* Cullman, Jackson, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, and Morgan.

Northwestern division: Colbert, Franklin, Lauderdale.

Southern division: Blount, Jefferson, Shelby.

Eastern division: Calhoun, Clay, Cleburne and Talladega.

Western division: Bibb, Greene, Pickens, Sumter and Tuscaloosa.

Middle division: Cherokee, DeKalb, Marshal, Etowah and St. Clair.

Jasper division: Fayette, Lamar, Marion, Walker and Winston.

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

(FIFTH CIRCUIT.)

Circuit Judges.—Alex C. King, Atlanta, Ga., appointed May 24, 1920; salary, \$8,500.

Nathan P. Bryan, Jacksonville, Fla., appointed April 23, 1920; salary, \$8,500.

Richard W. Walker, Huntsville, appointed October 5, 1914; salary, \$8,500.

District Judge.—Henry D. Clayton, Montgomery, appointed May 2, 1914; salary, \$7,500.

Clerk District Court.—Harvey E. Jones, Montgomery, appointed March 31, 1911; salary, \$3,500.

United States Attorney.—Thomas D. Samford, Montgomery, last appointed January 1, 1918; salary, \$4,000.

Assistant United States Attorney.—Lee J. Clayton, Montgomery, appointed September 16, 1913; salary, \$2,100.

Clerk to U. S. Attorney.—Mrs. Eunice Semmes Thorington, Montgomery, appointed January 1, 1906; salary, \$1,500.

United States Marshal.—McDuffie Cain, Montgomery, last appointed July 6, 1918; salary, \$4,000.

Office Deputies.—Charles W. Haden (*Chief*), Montgomery, last appointed October 1, 1918; salary, \$1,800.

William L. Duffey, Dadeville, appointed October 1, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

James A. Wall, Montgomery, last appointed October 1, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

Haden B. Reid, Roanoke, last appointed October 1, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

F. M. Sheehan, Dothan, last appointed October 1, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

Charles B. Parrish, Montgomery, appointed October 1, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

United States Commissioners.—John V. Denson, Opelika, last appointed January 1, 1919; fees.

C. S. Tutwiler, Dothan, last appointed March 20, 1918; fees.

J. S. Parrish, Montgomery, appointed March 1, 1918; fees.

Walter C. Farmer, Dothan, appointed April 12, 1918; fees.

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

Times and places of holding courts.—Circuit court of appeals; third Monday in October, at *Montgomery*. District court; for northern division, first Tuesday in May and December, at *Montgomery*; for southern division, first Monday in June and December, at *Dothan*; and for eastern division, first Mondays in April and November, at *Opelika*.

A session of the district court is also held on the first Monday of each month, under rules adopted.

Counties in the district.—Northern division: Autauga, Barbour, Bullock, Butler, Chilton, Coosa, Covington, Crenshaw, Elmore, Lowndes,

Montgomery, Pike. Eastern division, Chambers, Lee, Macon, Randolph, Russell, Tallapoosa. Southern division: Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, and Houston.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.

(FIFTH CIRCUIT.)

Circuit Judges.—Alex C. King, Atlanta, Ga., appointed May 24, 1920; salary, \$8,500.

Nathan P. Bryan, Jacksonville, Fla., appointed April 23, 1920; salary, \$8,500.

Richard W. Walker, Huntsville, appointed October 5, 1914; salary, \$8,500.

District Judge.—Robert J. Ervin, Mobile, appointed January 23, 1917; salary, \$7,500.

Clerk District Court.—Virgil C. Griffin, Mobile, appointed March 1, 1917; salary, \$3,500.

United States Attorney.—Alexander D. Pitts, Mobile, last appointed January 8, 1918.

Assistant United States Attorney.—Harvey T. Pegues, Mobile, appointed February 2, 1914; salary, \$1,800.00.

Clerk to U. S. Attorney.—Eliza K. Mayers, Mobile, appointed March 1, 1918.

United States Marshal.—Christopher C. Gewin, Mobile, appointed May 9, 1918; salary, \$3,000.

Office Deputies.—Wm. F. Collins (*Chief*), Mobile, last appointed July 1, 1918; salary, \$1,800.

Drue D. Horton, Mobile, last appointed July 1, 1918; salary, \$1,200.

Norman L. Liver, Mobile, appointed January 24, 1920; salary, \$1,000.

United States Commissioners.—Henry F. Reese, Jr., Selma, appointed June 29, 1916; fees.

Jere Austill, Mobile, last appointed October 17, 1916; fees.

J. I. Burgett, Mobile, appointed May 17, 1918; fees.

John M. Rabb, Brewton, appointed February 23, 1918; fees.

G. H. Carnathan, Butler, appointed February 23, 1918; fees.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.

Times and places of holding courts.—District court: Fourth Monday in November and May, at Mobile; first Monday in May and first Monday in November, at Selma.

Counties in the district.—Northern division: Dallas, Hale, Marengo, Perry, and Wilcox. Southern division: Baldwin, Choctaw, Clarke, Conecuh, Escambia, Mobile, Monroe and Washington.

RICHARD WILDE WALKER, Huntsville, judge of the 5th U. S. judicial circuit, was born March 11, 1857, at Florence, Ala.; is the son of Richard Wilde and Mary Ann (*Simpson*) Walker, and the grandson of John Williams and Matilda (*Pope*) Walker, of Huntsville, and of John and Margaret (*Patton*) Simpson, who lived at Florence, Ala. His grandfather, John Williams Walker, was president of the first Constitutional Convention of Alabama, 1819, and was one of the two first U. S. Senators from the State. Richard Wilde Walker, Sr., was circuit solicitor, speaker of the House of Representatives, associate justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama, member of the Confederate Provisional Congress from Alabama, and Confederate States Senator from Alabama. Richard Wilde Walker, Jr., attended the schools in Huntsville for several years under Dr. Carlos G. Smith. He was a student in the Washington and Lee University for one year, and graduated at Princeton in 1877 with the degree of A. B. He studied law in the Columbia University

Law School, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in 1878. After practice in St. Louis, New Mexico, and New York, he located in Huntsville in 1883. On February 23, 1891, he was appointed by Gov. Jones associate justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama, and served until Nov. 9, 1892. He was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Alabama in 1901; a member of the Alabama Legislature in 1903; was appointed judge of the Court of Appeals of Alabama March 9, 1911, and was chosen by his associates as presiding judge of the court, and on October 5, 1914, he was appointed one of the judges of the 5th U. S. judicial circuit. He is a Democrat. He was married June 22, 1886, at Huntsville, Ala., to Sara Shelby White, the daughter of Col. Addison and Sarah (*Irvine*) White.

WILLIAM IRWIN GRUBB, Birmingham, judge of the northern district of Alabama, was born in Cincinnati, Hamilton county, Ohio, March 8, 1862, and is the son of John and Sidney (*Irwin*) Grubb, and the grandson of Thomas Grubb and wife, and of Archibald and Sidney (*Grubb*) Irwin, all of Mercersburg, Franklin county, Penn. The Grubbs were of English stock, coming early from Cornwall, England, to Lancaster county, Penn. The Irwins were from Ireland and came prior to 1760, to Cumberland county, Penn. Archibald Irwin, the great-grandfather, was quartermaster of Col. Samuel Culbertson's battalion in the War of the Revolution. Elizabeth, one of the daughters of Archibald Irwin, the grandfather of Judge Grubb, by his first wife, Mary Ramsey, married John Scott Harrison, son of President William Henry Harrison, and father of President Benjamin Harrison. Judge Grubb obtained his early education in the Cincinnati public schools; graduated at Yale University with the degree of B. A., in 1883, and secured his professional education in the Cincinnati Law School. He began the practice of law in Birmingham in 1888, and prior to his appointment to the bench had been at various times associated with John P. Tillman, Walker Percy, Hugh Morrow, and other members of the Birmingham bar. On May 18, 1909, he was appointed by President Wm. H. Taft, judge of United States district court, northern district of Alabama. In politics he is a Democrat. He is a member of the Presbyterian church. On June 18, 1906, at Birmingham, he was married to Alice C., the daughter of Dominic and Julia Vigo, of Tuscaloosa, Alabama.

HENRY D. CLAYTON, Eufaula, judge of the middle and northern districts of Alabama, was born in Barbour county, Ala., in 1857; is the son of Maj. Gen. Henry D. Clayton, C. S. A., and wife, Victoria V. Hunter; is a lawyer; served one term in the Alabama Legislature, in which he was chairman of the judiciary committee; was United States district attorney, middle district of Ala., 1893 to 1896; was a Democratic presidential elector in 1888 and 1892; his wife is the daughter of the late Samuel Marshall Davis, of Georgetown, Ky.; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses; and on May 2, 1914, was appointed to his present position.

ROBERT J. ERVIN. No data furnished.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS' COOPERATIVE DEMONSTRATION WORK.

J. T. Watt, State Agent, Auburn, \$1,200; May 1, 1914.

L. N. Duncan, State Agent in Charge of Boys' Club Work, Auburn, \$2,080; July 16, 1909.

I. B. Kerlin, Assistant State Agent in Charge of Boys' Club Work, Auburn, \$1,200; Oct. 1, 1914.

Miss Madge J. Reese, Assistant State Agent in Charge of Girls' Club Work, Auburn, \$1,200; Aug. 1, 1914.

T. M. Campbell, District Agent Supervising Colored Agents in Alabama and Mississippi, Tuskegee Institute, \$1,620; July 1, 1914.

Wm. L. Lett, District Agent, Auburn, \$1,200; Feb. 1, 1913.

W. D. Barton, District Agent, Auburn, \$1,200.

FARM MANAGEMENT INVESTIGATIONS.

E. E. Binford, District Agent, Auburn, \$1,200.

W. O. Winston, District Agent, Auburn, \$1,200.

BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY.

Roster of Employees under the supervision of Dr. C. J. Becker, Inspector in Charge, Birmingham, Alabama, showing classes of work and official stations, June 1, 1920.

ERADICATING CATTLE TICKS (3N1).

T. J. Ahern, Veterinary Inspector, Riderwood.

T. W. Athey, Agent in Tick Eradication, LaPine.

O. D. Bashford, Veterinary Inspector, Birmingham.

H. O. Bean, Agent in Tick Eradication, Clanton.

C. J. Becker, Veterinary Inspector, Birmingham.

J. E. Bender, Veterinary Inspector, Dothan.

W. W. Cameron, Agent in Tick Eradication, Tuscumbia.

W. C. Curl, Agent in Tick Eradication, Winfield.

J. F. Ford, Agent in Tick Eradication, Chatom.

Guy S. Jackson, Veterinary Inspector, Sulligent.

A. H. Metzger, Veterinary Inspector, Gadsden.

F. M. Painter, Veterinary Inspector, Montgomery.

John Redmond, Veterinary Inspector, Tuscaloosa.

W. J. Selkin, Veterinary Inspector, Brewton.

W. W. Shartle, Veterinary Inspector, Talladega.

C. E. Smith, Veterinary Inspector, Mobile.

D. B. Strickler, Veterinary Inspector, Selma.

Paul Vaughn, Veterinary Inspector, Montgomery.

W. E. Ward, Agent in Tick Eradication, Columbiana.

G. S. White, Agent in Tick Eradication, Ashville.

CO-OPERATIVE TUBERCULOSIS ERADICATION (14P4).

E. E. Lent, Veterinary Inspector, Birmingham.

SALARIES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (STATION ROLL).

H. A. Moore, Clerk, Birmingham.

Mrs. V. O. Rose, Clerk, Birmingham.

Matt Turner, Clerk, Birmingham.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY DIVISION.

Joel C. Ford, Agent in Animal Husbandry, Auburn, \$1,500; Sept. 4, 1914. Resigned.

DAIRY DIVISION.

Noel A. Negley, Assistant Dairy Husbandman, Auburn, \$1,200; Oct. 1, 1912. Resigned.

BUREAU OF CROP ESTIMATES.

STATISTICAL AGENT FOR ALABAMA.

F. W. Gist, Montgomery, \$2,280; Aug. 1, 1906.

OFFICE OF EXPERIMENT STATIONS.

DRAINAGE INVESTIGATIONS.

L. A. Jones, Drainage Engineer, Montgomery, \$1,980; July 1, 1913.

IRRIGATION INVESTIGATIONS.

T. B. Woods, Agent, Selma, \$6 per day; May 1, 1913.

BUREAU OF BIOLOGICAL SURVEY.

GAME WARDEN, PETIT BOIS ISLAND.

John W. Liley, Alabama Port.

WEATHER SERVICE.

Meteorologist.—Patrick H. Smyth, of Montgomery, appointed September 4, 1888; \$2,160.00 per annum.

Assistants.—Jesse W. Smith, Observer, of Montgomery, \$1,260.00 per annum; appointed January 28, 1914. Ernest L. Jones, Assistant Observer, appointed May 25, 1917; \$1,080.00. Dickson H. Tharin, Messenger, appointed March 9, 1920; salary, \$480.00 per annum.

NORTHERN DISTRICT.

*Local Office, Weather Bureau, Anniston, Calhoun county.

B. B. Cather, Ashville, St. Clair county.

**Local Office, Weather Bureau, Birmingham, Jefferson county.

Robert L. Moore, appointed March 21, 1910; Bridgeport, Jackson county; \$10 a month.

D. W. Boyd, Calera, Shelby county.

T. H. G. Cook, Cochrane, Pickens county; \$10 a month, Nov.-April.

Mrs. Andie G. Irons, Decatur, Morgan county; \$155 per annum.

Oella O. Coburn, Florence, Lauderdale county; \$20 a month.

D. P. Goodhue, Gadsden, appointed, Etowah county; \$155.

Miss Willie P. Buice, Goodwater, Coosa county; 20c per observation.

Mack Pearce, Guin, Marion county.

L. S. Long, appointed Nov. 1, 1904; Guntersville; Marshall county; \$10 a month.

Jefferson D. Ruffin, Helena, Shelby county.

R. W. Tuck, Lock No. 4, Talladega county.

John M. Spruill, Leeds, Jefferson county.

Thomas W. Carter, Madison, Madison county.

R. N. Billingsley, Maple Grove, Cherokee county.

E. Mason, appointed October, 1908; Mentone, DeKalb county.

Aquilla J. Ketchum; appointed July, 1897; Oneonta, Blount county.

James F. Long, Riverton, Colbert county, \$10 a month.

Miss Frances K. Caldwell, Scottsboro, Jackson county.

J. W. Vandiver, Talladega, Talladega county.

Mrs. Kate T. Willingham, Tuscaloosa, Tuscaloosa county.

Samuel Moore, appointed April, 1904; Tuscumbia, Colbert county; 20c an observation.

Dr. M. T. Floyd, Valley Head, DeKalb county.

Rev. Benno Eiwanger, St. Bernard, Cullman county.

B. H. Cumbie, Alaga, Houston county; \$7.00 a month.

Prof. J. M. Robinson, Auburn, Lee county.

J. M. Franklin, Bay Minette, Baldwin county; appointed Nov. 1, 1913.

S. T. Pruitt, appointed Jan., 1905; Benton, Lowndes county.

Dr. Lyman Ward, appointed May, 1902; Camp Hill, Tallapoosa county.

Josiah M. Kennedy, Centerville, Bibb county.

Mrs. W. H. Rowe, Citronelle, Mobile county.

Joseph B. Downs, appointed April, 1912; Clanton, Chilton county; 25c an observation.

Wm. B. Fulton, appointed Oct. 1, 1907; Dadeville, Tallapoosa county; \$4 a month, Nov.-April.

Geo. V. Rudisill, Demopolis, Marengo county; \$10 a month.

Dr. J. B. Whitlock, appointed April, 1903; Eufaula, Barbour county; \$140 per annum.

James R. Kelly, Evergreen, Conecuh county; 20c an observation.

Vacant.—Flomaton, Escambia county.

Miss Zenobia Harrison, Fort Deposit, Lowndes county; 25c an observation.

W. E. W. Yerby, appointed Nov., 1900; Greensboro, Hale county; 25c an observation.

E. M. Lewis, appointed Feb., 1906; Greenville, Butler county.

W. B. Carleton, appointed Oct. 1, 1914; Healing Springs, Washington county.

Prof. Samuel Jordan, appointed May, 1892; Highland Home, Crenshaw county.

Miss Katie Moore, Livingston, Sumter county; 20c an observation.

W. U. Wall; appointed April 1, 1912; Milstead, Macon county; \$7 a month.

†Local office, Weather Bureau, Mobile, Mobile county.

‡Section Center, Montgomery, Montgomery county.

Mrs. Mary E. Scott, Ozark, Dale county; 25c an observation.

Jos. B. Bell, appointed Jan., 1900; Prattville, Autauga county.

W. N. Horn, Pushmataha, Choctaw county.

Carl Boseck, appointed May 11, 1912; Robertsdale, Baldwin county.

C. F. Brislin, appointed Jan., 1906; Selma, Dallas county; \$155 per year.

Dr. O. F. Winberg, Silverhill, Baldwin county.

Spring Hill College, appointed Aug., 1910; Spring Hill, Mobile county.

P. A. Noble, appointed Nov., 1902; Tallassee, Elmore county.

Dovey E. Anderson, Jr., Thomasville, Clarke county; 25c an observation.

F. L. Zimmerman, appointed Sept., 1910; Troy, Pike county.

Prof. Geo. W. Carver, appointed Oct., 1899; Tuskegee, Macon county.

P. L. Cowan, appointed April, 1891; Union Springs, Bullock county; 25c an observation.

J. W. Burgess, Uniontown, Perry county.

Mac Freeman, Wetumpka, Elmore county; \$10 a month.

The observers noted in the above table as receiving compensation are cotton region or river observers, who take and telegraph to the cotton region or river district center daily an observation of the weather conditions or height of the river at their stations. The others are cooperative observers who take and record daily an observation of the temperature and rainfall from instruments supplied by the Weather Bureau. They receive no compensation except the publications of the Bureau.

PATRICK HENRY SMYTH, Meteorologist, U. S. Weather Bureau, Montgomery, was born at Charleston, S. C., July 26, 1863; is the son of John Lochry and Margaret Ellen (O'Connor) Smyth, the former was born in county Donegal, the latter in Limerick, Ireland, and who were married in Charleston in 1850; and the grandson of Patrick and Annie (Lochry) Smyth; and the grandson of Henry and Margaret (McCarthy) O'Connor, both of Ireland. Mr. Smyth was educated by private instructors, and in the public and parochial schools. By profession he is an electrician, but since September 4, 1888, he has been connected with the

†Office force at Mobile: Albert Ashenberger; \$1,800 per annum; appointed Nov. 8, 1889;; appointed July 1, 1905.

‡Office force at Montgomery: See head of table.

government service in the Weather Bureau. While on a leave of absence from the government service from March 1, 1907, to June 30, 1909, he was secretary and treasurer and manager of the Weber Dry Goods Co., of Cairo, Ill., and while a resident of that city, April, 1908, to July, 1909, was a member of the public school board. He was observer in the Signal Service U. S. Army September 4, 1888 until the transfer of the Weather Bureau to the Department of Agriculture, Oct. 1, 1901, when he was transferred from the Signal Corps to the Weather Bureau. He is a Democrat, a Roman Catholic; and a Knight of Columbus. On June 5, 1889, he was married at Charleston, S. C., to Nellie Frances Hassett, who died September 8, 1896. On April 26, 1899, he married at Laporte, Ind., to his second wife, Mattie Alice Wilkinson, daughter of Edwin Rutheven and Sarah A. (*Van Meter*) Wilkinson, of Aroma, Ill. She is seventh in descent from Lawrence Wilkinson, who came to America in 1648.

PRESIDENTIAL POSTMASTERS IN ALABAMA.

Abbeville.—Lillie C. Hayes, in place of Charles B. Searcy, deceased. Nominated and confirmed November 21, 1918.

Adamsville.—Alta L. King. Office became presidential January 1, 1918. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Alabama City.—Yancy E. Adams, in place of W. T. McCord, resigned. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Albertville.—Albert M. Espey (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Ashford.—Martha H. Rigell. Office became presidential January 1, 1918. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Attalla.—Marcus M. Russell, in place of David A. Hughes, resigned. Nominated and confirmed January 21, 1918.

Bay Minette.—James C. Burns (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Boaz.—H. O. Sparks (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Clayton.—Jefferson K. Quillin (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Columbia.—Clifford T. Harris (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Columbiana.—Charles E. Nivin, in place of C. E. Niven, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September, 1918.

Corona.—Cleon M. Sumner. Office became presidential April 1, 1918. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Decatur.—William E. Crawford (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Dora.—Grova Grace, in place of W. H. Ballenger, resigned. Nominated and confirmed November 21, 1918.

Dothan.—George Cotton, in place of George Cotton, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Ensley.—D. F. Sugg (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Enterprise.—Mollie P. Henderson (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Eufaula.—Charles S. McDowell (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Foley.—Laura E. Richards. Office became presidential October 1, 1917. Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Fort Deposit.—C. E. Brooks (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Gadsden.—Sylvanus W. Riddle (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Geneva.—William K. Nenan (reappointment.) Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Gordo.—Henry G. Williams, in place of H. G. Williams, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Greensboro.—Lee M. Otts, in place of Lewis J. Lawson, deceased. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed August 29, 1918.

Greenville.—Robert E. Burnett, in place of R. E. Burnett, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Haleyville.—Edmund P. Lakeman, vice W. H. Cleeve, resigned. Nominated March 2, 1918. Confirmed March 8, 1918.

Hartford.—Henry I. Goff (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Hartselle.—Walter H. Speegle, in place of Elizabeth Simpson, commission expired. Nominated February 16, 1918.

Heflin.—William G. Porter (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Jacksonville.—Ed G. Caldwell (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Leeds.—Hugh T. Caffey. Office became presidential October 1, 1917. Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Livingston.—W. P. Tartt (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Luverne.—John C. Routon, in place of J. C. Routon, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Mobile.—J. Blocker Thornton, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918.

Monroeville.—S. M. Roberts (reappointment). Nominated January 18, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Montevallo.—Charles E. Hoskins, in place of C. E. Hoskins, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Montgomery.—Clement T. Fitzpatrick, in place of C. T. Fitzpatrick, commission expired. Nominated October 3, 1918. Confirmed October 24, 1918.

Northport.—William K. Cooper. Office became presidential January 1, 1918. Nominated August 29, 1918.

Oneonta.—Zere E. Bellah, in place of Z. E. Bellah, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Orrville.—Walter T. Cowan. Office became presidential January 1, 1918. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Ozark.—William M. Head, in place of W. M. Head, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Ragland.—W. T. Morris (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Reform.—Stephen L. Dorroh (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Roanoke.—Leon M. Stevenson, in place of W. Z. East, commission expired. Nominated February 16, 1918. Confirmed February 19, 1918.

Samson.—John T. Farmer, in place of J. T. Farmer, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Seale.—Tommie P. Lewis. Office became presidential October 1, 1917. Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Scottsboro.—John B. Tally, Jr., in place of J. B. Tally, Jr., commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Sylacauga.—Randolph Saint John, in place of Randolph Saint John, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Talladega.—Robert M. Jemison, in place of R. M. Jemison, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Troy.—Thomas E. Hill, in place of T. E. Hill, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

Tuscumbia.—John E. Delony (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Tuscumbia.—Hubert H. Hughston, in place of John H. Delony, resigned. Nominated October 3, 1918. Confirmed October 24, 1918.

Tuskegee.—B. C. Gibson (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Union Springs.—Benjamin L. Perry, in place of B. L. Perry, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

University.—James A. Anderson (reappointment). Nominated January 17, 1918. Confirmed January 24, 1918.

Wadley.—William H. Welch. Office became presidential October 1, 1917. Nominated October 3, 1918. Confirmed October 24, 1918.

Warrior.—Sam T. Moss, in place of Edgar Collins, resigned. Nominated October 3, 1918. Confirmed October 24, 1918.

York.—Ella M. Harris, in place of E. M. Harris, commission expired. Nominated August 29, 1918. Confirmed September 5, 1918.

(3) The Soldiers' Home of Alabama is under the management of a board of control, consisting of the governor and 12 members, 1 from each congressional district and 3 from the state at large chosen by the governor from the number of Confederate veterans as far as practicable.

3. *Local*.—The court of county commissioners in each county provides for and regulates the support of the poor in the county; the judge of the probate court appoints and removes guardians for minors and persons of unsound mind, and binds out apprentices; the overseer of the poor is authorized to give temporary relief and care for the pauper insane.

B. PRIVATE.

Appropriations to charitable institutions not under the absolute control of the state are forbidden, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, but such institutions, if purely charitable, are exempt from taxation to a certain limited amount.

II. POOR RELIEF.

A. CONDITIONS OF RELIEF.

1. *Persons Entitled to Relief*.—The poor of any county who are unable to maintain themselves, both residents and non-residents, are to be relieved and supported by the county. Any such poor persons found coming into the county from another may be sent back to the county from which he comes, except that if he be sick, he is to be provided as in other cases.

The captain of a vessel which brings into the state any infant, lunatic, maimed, deaf, dumb, aged or infirm person who is likely to become chargeable to any county may be required to give bond for each such person so brought, to pay all expenses incurred by any county for the support of such person.

2. *Legal Settlement*.—Legal settlement in a county is acquired by a bona fide residence in the county for six months prior to the application for support; and the settlement of the parent or parents entitles the children to settlement.

3. *Responsibility of Relatives*.—Relatives, if of sufficient ability, are responsible in the order named, for the support of a poor person: father, grandfather, brother, mother, grandmother, child, or grandchild.

B. METHODS OF RELIEF.

1. *Institutional Relief*.—A poorhouse for the relief and support of poor persons may be established and maintained by the county commissioners of a county, and the superintendent of such poorhouse is authorized to employ any paupers who may be able to work and have certificates from the county physician that the work will not be injurious to health.

Sick and wounded persons unable to provide for themselves may be cared for in any county having over 25,000 population by the county commissioners in any hospital maintained in their county exclusively for the care of the sick and wounded.

2. *Outdoor Relief*.—In case of emergency the county commissioners may provide temporary relief, for a limited time, until the poor person can be removed to the poorhouse.

III. CLASSES RECEIVING SPECIAL CARE.

A. CHILDREN.

Minors under 18 years of age who are orphans, or without visible means of support, or whose parents have not the means, or refuse, to provide for and support them, are to be reported by the civil officers of the counties to the probate judges of their respective counties; and after

due examination are to be apprenticed to some suitable person, on condition of suitable care, elementary education, and instruction in the trade, business, or occupation which he pursues. On failure to fulfill the conditions, letters of apprenticeship may be revoked by the judge. A child under 14 years of age who commits an offense which is a misdemeanor at law, violates any ordinance, is incorrigible, knowingly associated with thieves or gamblers, is growing up in idleness or crime, visits pool rooms, etc., or places where liquors are kept or served, or who smokes or wanders about at night, or who is guilty of immoral conduct, is termed a "delinquent" child.

A delinquent child, when arrested, is not to be imprisoned, but must be taken before the equity court, or police court having jurisdiction, acting as a juvenile court, and placed under the care of a probation officer. On investigation, the court may return the child to its home, or if that be not a fit place, may commit it to some reliable person, family home, or institution willing to receive it; or may commit it to be bound out as an apprentice. If no master be found the county officials are required to support the child until suitable disposition can be made; but if at any time the court becomes convinced that it can not be made to lead a correct life, it is to be returned to the court and treated as if no suspension of sentence had been made. In no case, however, may a child under 14 years of age be confined in the same room with an adult prisoner.

White boys between the ages of 6 and 18 years who have been abandoned by parents, or who have abandoned their parents or homes, and have no occupation or visible means of support, or who, by their course of conduct or surroundings, are likely to become criminal or hurtful to the state or society, may be received into the Alabama Industrial School on commitment by the court, by parents or guardians, or at their own request. Any child committed to the school is to be under its authority and to remain until 21 years of age, except as dismissed by special vote or order, and is to be instructed in useful knowledge and taught trades. Convict children must be cared for separately and apart from the other children so far as practicable.

B. THE SICK.

Provision is made for medical care and nursing of the sick poor in poorhouses, and for the temporary care of poor persons taken sick in any county.

Persons suffering from tuberculosis are received into the Alabama Sanatorium for Consumption and Tuberculosis. Those able to do so are expected to pay for treatment, but the poor are provided for by the State.

C. THE BLIND AND DEAF.

All blind and deaf children of the State between the ages of 7 and 21 years, of sound mind and body and of good character, may be admitted to the Alabama School for the Blind or the Alabama School for the Deaf. Pupils may continue in the schools for 10 years, or, on recommendation of the principal, four years longer, but no pupil may be retained after reaching the age of 25 years.

The school for the negro deaf and blind is governed by laws and regulations similar to those applicable to the white schools for the deaf and blind.

D. THE INSANE.

Indigent insane persons are provided for at county expense, pending investigations as to their condition, and if adjudged insane they are admitted to one of the two State hospitals, transportation being at county expense, and support at State expense.

E. EPILEPTICS.

An epileptic colony was authorized in 1907, but is not in operation.

F. SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.

Indigent Confederate veterans, and their wives when accompanied by their husbands, who have been bona fide residents of the State for two years prior to application, may be received into the Soldiers' Home of Alabama at Mountain Creek.

(Correspondence should be addressed to the institutions at the P. O. addresses noted.)

BIRMINGHAM.

Birmingham Humane Society, 2019 Avenue G. (Ensley P. O.). Founded, 1910; for the "protection and care of children;" no property value ascertained.

Boys' Club and Children's Aid Society, 206 South Fifteenth St. Founded, 1903; for the "protection and care of children;" value of property, 1910: invested funds, \$1,248; total, 1,248.

Hillman Hospital, 600 Twentieth St. Founded, 1888; supervised or conducted by Jefferson county; for "general cases, except contagious"; value of property, 1910; land, buildings, equipment, \$150,000; total, \$150,000.

Hillman Hospital Dispensary, F. Avenue and Twentieth St. Founded, 1888; supervised or conducted by Hillman Hospital; for "general cases, except contagious"; no value of property ascertained.

Mercy Home, 2130 Eleventh St. Founded, 1892; supervised or conducted by the Woman's Christian Union; for "aged women and orphans"; value of property, 1910: land, buildings, and equipment, \$25,000; invested funds, \$2,000; total, \$27,000.

Mercy Home Industrial School for Girls, Woodlawn. Founded, 1910; established by The Mercy Home organization, and given State support by legislative act of April 15, 1911; for "care of dependent girls of good character;" value of property not ascertained.

St. Vincent's Hospital, Mount St. Vincent. Founded, 1900; supervised or conducted by the Sisters of Charity; for "general cases;" value of property, 1910; lands, buildings, equipment, \$300,000; total, \$300,000.

Salvation Army Industrial Home, 109 South Twentieth St. Founded, 1907; supervised or conducted by the Salvation Army; for "homeless unemployed men"; no value of property ascertained.

Salvation Army Rescue Home, Thirty-third St. and Avenue E. Founded, 1905; supervised or conducted by the Salvation Army; for "fallen women and their infants"; no value of property ascertained.

CULLMAN.

Alabama Odd Fellows' Home, R. F. D. 5. Founded, 1909; supervised or conducted by the Independent Order of Odd Fellows; for "Odd Fellows, their widows and orphans"; value of property, 1910; land, building, equipment, \$100,000; total, \$100,000.

EAST LAKE.

Alabama Home of Refuge. Founded, 1908; originally located at West End, but transferred to East Lake, and given State support by act of Legislature, April 13, 1911; under control of board of managers; "State training school for girls"; value of property not ascertained.

Alabama Boys' Industrial School. Founded, 1899; supervised or conducted by the State of Alabama; for the care and training of youthful prisoners; no value of property ascertained.

East Lake Orphans' Home. Founded, 1903; supervised or conducted by the Sisters of Charity; for the care of homeless orphans; both sexes admitted; no value of property ascertained.

EVERGREEN.

Louise Short Baptist Home. Founded, 1893; supervised or conducted by private corporation—Baptist Church of Alabama; for "dependent children from 2 to 14," both sexes admitted; value of property, 1910; lands, buildings, equipment, \$30,000; invested funds, \$10,000; total, \$40,000.

FORT MORGAN.

U. S. Army Post Hospital. Founded, 1899; supervised or conducted by U. S. Government; for "general cases"; no value of property ascertained.

HUNTSVILLE.

County and City Hospital. Founded, 1891; supervised or conducted by Madison county and the city of Huntsville; for small-pox patients, no value of property ascertained.

MOBILE.

Benevolent Home, 993 Government St. Founded, 1827; supervised or conducted by Mobile Female Benevolent Society; for "aged and needy women"; value of property, 1910: lands, buildings, equipment, \$30,000; total, \$30,000.

Church Home for Orphans, 204 So. Warren St. Founded, 1864; supervised or conducted by the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Alabama; for "orphan and destitute children"; both sexes admitted; value of property, 1910: land, buildings, equipment, \$10,250; invested funds, \$42,500; total, \$52,750.

City Hospital, St. Anthony and Broad Sts. Founded, 1830; supervised or conducted by city of Mobile and Sisters of Charity; for "general cases, except contagious"; no value of property ascertained.

Colored Old Folks and Orphans Home, Springfield Ave. and Mobile St. Founded, 1904; supervised or conducted by the Colored Old Folks and Orphans' Home; for "homeless aged persons, delinquent children, and orphans"; value of property, 1910: lands, buildings, equipment, \$11,000; total, \$11,000.

Home for the Aged, Monterey St. Founded, 1901; supervised or conducted by the Little Sisters of the Poor; for "aged poor persons"; no value of property ascertained.

Industrial School for Catholic Orphan Boys, 3 LaFayette St. Founded, 1838; supervised or conducted by Brothers of the Sacred Heart; for "orphan boys"; value of property, 1910: lands, buildings, equipment, \$75,000; total, \$75,000.

Martha Home, Adams St. Founded, 1880; supervised or conducted by Trinity Parish (Episcopal); for "homeless families" the home consists of rent-free tenements; value of property, 1910; land, buildings, equipment, \$6,500; total, \$6,500.

Protestant Orphan Asylum, 859 Dauphin Way, Founded, 1836; supervised or conducted by private corporation—Protestant Orphan Asylum Society; for "indigent orphan children"; both sexes admitted; value of property, 1910: lands, buildings, equipment, \$16,000; invested funds, \$10,000; total, \$26,000.

Providence Infirmary, 512 Springhill Ave. Founded, 1852; supervised or conducted by Sisters of St. Vincent de Paul; for "general cases"; no value of property ascertained.

St. Anthony's Academy. Founded; supervised or conducted by the Sisters of St. Francis; objects not reported; no value of property ascertained.

St. Mary's Female Orphan Asylum, 357 Conti St. Founded, 1838; supervised or conducted by Sisters of Charity; for "orphan and neglected girls"; value of property, 1910: lands, buildings, equipment, \$12,000; total, \$12,000.

St. Mary's Industrial School and Orphanage. Founded, 1847; supervised or conducted by the Brothers of the Sacred Heart; for the care and training of orphan boys; no value of property ascertained.

Salvation Army Industrial Home, 400 St. Louis Ave. Founded, 1908, supervised or conducted by the Salvation Army; "for homeless unemployed men"; value of property, 1910: land, buildings, equipment, \$1,152; total, \$1,152.

U. S. Marine Hospital, 850 St. Anthony St. Founded, 1842; supervised or conducted by U. S. Government; for "general cases"; no value of property ascertained.

MONTGOMERY.

Emergency Hospital. Founded, 1906; supervised or conducted by the City of Montgomery; for "general cases"; no value of property ascertained.

Fresh Air Camp, Upper Wetumpka Road. Founded, 1911; supervised or conducted by the Montgomery Anti-Tuberculosis League; for "tubercular cases"; no value of property ascertained.

St. Joseph's College for Negro Catechists. Founded, 1901; supervised or conducted by the Josephite Fathers; for the instruction of negro young men; no value of property ascertained.

St. Margaret's Hospital, Adams and Jackson Sts. Founded, 1902; supervised or conducted by Sisters of Charity; for "general cases, except contagious"; no value of property ascertained.

Salvation Army Industrial Home, 317 Whitman St. Founded, 1910; supervised or conducted by the Salvation Army; for "homeless unemployed men"; value of property, 1910; lands, buildings, equipment, \$643; total, \$643.

West End Neighborhood Home. Founded, 1899; supervised or conducted by St. John's Episcopal Church; for the instruction and care of the young children of working women; both sexes admitted; no value of property ascertained.

Working Women's Home, Adams St. Founded, 1881; supervised or conducted by the Working Women's Home Association; for the benefit of indigent working women; no value of property ascertained.

MOUNT VERNON.

Mt. Vernon Hospital. Founded, 1900; supervised or conducted by the State of Alabama; for negro insane; under the same management as the Alabama Bryce Insane Hospital at Tuscaloosa; no value of property ascertained.

MOUNTAIN CREEK.

Confederate Soldiers' Home of Alabama. Founded, 1903; supervised or conducted by the State of Alabama; for "Confederate Veterans and their wives"; value of property, 1910: land, buildings, equipment, \$60,000; total, \$60,000.

SELMA.

Alabama Methodist Orphanage. Founded, 1881; formerly at Summerfield, Alabama; supervised or conducted by the Methodist Episcopal Church, South; for "needy children"; both sexes admitted; value of property, 1910: land, buildings, equipment, \$27,000; invested funds, \$36,750; total, \$63,750.

Burwell's Infirmary (Negro; closed during 1910), 1429 Philpot St. Founded, 1907; supervised or conducted by private individual; for "general cases, except contagious"; no value of property ascertained.

CHAPTER X. ALABAMA NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

The list below includes the titles of all newspapers and periodicals of every character, printed or published in the State of Alabama, January 1, 1920, so far as information has been obtainable. The arrangement is alphabetical.

As far as possible the date of establishment, size, both in inches and columns, subscription price, day of week and periodicity of issue and political complexion, are given.

Doubtless some papers have escaped, although diligent inquiry has been made to discover all now being published. The Department will gladly welcome any additions or corrections. The information is largely from *Ayer's Newspaper Annual* for 1920.

LIST OF PAPERS PUBLISHED IN ALABAMA.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
ABBEVILLE.						
Herald, Thurs., Dem.....	1915	7	26	304	\$1.50	1,387
ALBANY.						
Advertiser, Thurs., Dem.....	1889	6	26	208	1.00	1,200
Albany-Decatur Daily, Eve. ex. Sun., Dem.....	1912	7	26	294	5.20	3,200
Bellew's Farmer, Monthly, Agricultural	1916	4	26	183	.50	.....
ALBERTVILLE.						
Sand Mountain Banner, Thurs., Dem.	1897	7	26	304	1.50	1,400
ALEXANDER CITY.						
Outlook, Wed., Dem.....	1892	6	26	276	1.00	1,275
ANDALUSIA.						
Star, Tues. and Fri., Dem....	1896	7	26	302	1.50	3,500
ANNISTON.						
Herald (Negro), Fri., Non- Political	1918	6	26	208	1.50	502
Star, Evg. ex. Sat. and Sun. Morn., Dem.....	1882	8	24	294	9.00	6,514
ASHLAND.						
Progress, Fri., Dem.....	1919	6	26	273	1.50	1,200
ASHVILLE.						
Southern Eegis, Wed., Dem.	1873	7	26	208	1.00	850
ATHENS.						
Alabama Courier, Wed., Dem.	1880	6	26	276	1.50	.....
Limestone Democrat, Thur., Dem.	1891	6	26	276	1.50	1,480
ATMORE.						
Record, Thurs., Dem.....	1903	6	26	280	1.00	500
ATTALLA.						
Herald, Thurs., Dem.....	1888	6	26	276	1.00	1,500

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
BREWTON.						
Standard, Thurs., Dem.....	1887	6	26	280	1.50	1,600
BRIDGEPORT.						
News, Fri., Ind.....	1891	6	26	276	1.00	425
BRUNDIDGE.						
News, Sat., Dem.....	1893	6	26	280	1.50	640
BUTLER.						
Choctaw Advocate, Wed., Dem.	1890	7	26	305	1.00	600
CAMDEN.						
Wilcox Progressive Era, Thurs., Dem.	1887	7	26	301	1.50	1,200
CAMP HILL.						
News, Fri., Dem.....	1907	6	26	266	1.00	624
CARBON HILL.						
Journal, Thurs., Dem.....	1913	6	26	376	1.00	1,000
CARROLLTON.						
Pickens County Herald and West Alabama, Thurs., Dem.	1849	7	26	304	1.50	1,400
CENTER.						
Cherokee Harmonizer, Thurs., Dem.	1893	6	26	273	1.00	750
Coosa River News, Fri., Dem.	1878	8	26	332	1.00	1,001
CENTERVILLE.						
Press, Thurs., Dem.....	1895	7	26	304	1.00	1,000
CHATOM.						
Washington County News, Thurs., Dem.	1892	6	26	294	1.00	526
CITRONELLE.						
Call, Fri., Local.....	1897	6	26	280	1.50	800
CLANTON.						
Press, Thurs., Dem.....	1910	6	26	273	1.00	900
Union Banner, Thurs., Rep.	1892	6	26	280	1.50	.....
CLAYTON.						
Record, Fri., Dem.....	1870	6	26	276	1.50	750
CLIO.						
Free Press, Fri., Dem.....	1906	6	.....	.....	1.50	1,200
COLLINSVILLE.						
Courier, Thurs., Rep.....	1904	6	26	276	1.50	1,140
COLUMBIANA.						
Peoples Advocate, Thurs.....	1892	7	26	301	1.00	.....
Shelby County Sun, Thurs., Dem.	1910	6	26	275	1.00	1,500
CULLMAN.						
Democrat, Thurs., Dem.....	1901	6	26	280	1.50	.....
Southern Odd Fellow, Monthly, I. O. O. F.....	1898	3	26	133	1.00	1,500
Tribune, Thurs., Dem.....	1874	6	26	276	1.00	.....
DADEVILLE.						
Spot Cash, Fri., Dem.....	1898	6	26	280	1.00	1,000
DECATUR.						
Albany - Decatur Daily, Thurs., Dem.....	1870	6	26	275	1.00	2,100
DEMOPOLIS.						
Times, Thurs., Dem.....	1914	6	26	276	1.50	1,100
DOTHAN.						
Eagle, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem....	1908	7	26	260	6.00	2,540
Eagle, Wed., Dem.....	1903	7	26	260	1.00	1,500

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Home Journal, Thurs., Dem.	1899	5	26	230	1.00	1,600
Southern Star (Negro), Semi-Monthly, Local and Baptist	1913	5	26	231	1.00	.....
DOUBLE SPRINGS.						
Winston Herald, Fri., Dem.	1899	5	26	248	1.00	1,300
ELBA.						
Clipper, Tues. & Fri., Dem.	1892	5	26	252	1.50	.....
Herald, Thurs., Dem.....	1913	6	26	280	1.00	730
ENSLEY.						
Enterprise, Sat., Local.....	1898	6	26	280	1.00	1,200
ENTERPRISE.						
Peoples Ledger, Mon. and Thurs., Dem.	1905	7	26	301	1.00	1,452
Press, Thurs., Ind.....	1919	6	26	276	1.50	.....
EUFULA.						
Citizen, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1882	6	26	280	5.00	250
Times and News., Wed., Dem.	1845	6	26	280	1.00	500
EUTAW.						
Green County Democrat, Fri., Dem.	1879	7	26	280	1.25	550
EVERGREEN.						
Conecuh Record, Thurs., Ind.	1894	7	26	301	1.00	953
Courant, Wed., Dem.....	1895	6	26	276	1.00	1,100
Enterprise, Fri., Local.....	1918	6	26	276	1.00	.....
FAIRFIELD.						
Outlook, Fri.	1919	6	26	280	1.50	.....
FAIRHOPE.						
Courier, Fri., Ind. Dem. and Single Tax	1894	6	26	276	1.50	1,000
FAYETTE.						
Banner, Thurs., Dem.....	1851	5	26	248	1.00	1,800
FLORALA.						
News-Democrat, Thursday, Dem.	1900	7	26	308	1.50	1,000
FLORENCE.						
Herald, Thurs., Dem.....	1886	6	26	276	1.00	1,400
News, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem....	1919	7	26	280	7.80	2,000
Times, Fri., Dem.....	1890	6	26	276	1.00	2,000
FOLEY.						
Onlooker, Thurs., Ind.....	1907	5	26	280	1.50	1,123
FORT PAYNE.						
Journal, Wed., Dem.....	1878	6	26	276	1.00	1,500
GADSDEN.						
Journal, Evg. ex. Sun., Ind. Dem.	1900	7	26	280	5.20	4,674
Times-News, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1876	7	26	280	5.20	5,431
GENEVA.						
Geneva County Reaper, Fri., Dem.	1901	6	26	280	1.50	1,250
GEORGIANA.						
Butler County News, Thurs., Ind. Dem.	1911	5	26	245	1.50	1,200
Temple Star (Negro), Semi- Monthly	1908	6	26	273	1.00	250

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
GIRARD.						
Phoenix - Girard Journal, Thurs., Dem.	1919	6	26	276	1.00	575
GREENSBORO.						
Record, Thurs., Dem.	1902	6	26	273	1.00	.....
Watchman, Thurs., Dem.	1876	7	26	301	1.00	800
GREENVILLE.						
Advocate, Wed. & Sat., Dem.	1865	6	26	276	1.00	1,050
GROVE HILL.						
Clarke County Democrat, Thurs., Dem.	1856	6	26	276	1.00	1,050
GUNTERSVILLE.						
Advertiser, Tues., Dem.	1914	7	26	308	1.50	1,750
Democrat, Wed., Dem.	1880	7	26	294	1.00	1,040
HALEYVILLE.						
Journal, Thurs., Dem.	1911	6	26	280	1.50	1,012
HAMILTON.						
Marion County News, Wed., Dem.	1886	5	26	245	1.00	950
HARTFORD.						
News-Herald, Fri., Dem.	1900	6	26	280	1.50	800
HARTSELLE.						
Enterprise, Thurs., Dem.	1887	6	26	280	1.50	1,350
HAYNEVILLE.						
Citizen - Examiner, Thurs., Dem.	1868	6	26	273	1.00	700
HEADLAND.						
Wiregrass Farmer, Fri., Dem.	1909	6	26	276	1.00	750
HEFLIN.						
Cleburne News, Thur., Dem.	1911	7	26	308	1.50	900
HUNTSVILLE.						
News (Negro), Sat., Prim. Baptist	1917	5	26	248	1.25	.....
Telegram and Mercury, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1885	7	26	308	7.80	2,293
Times, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1910	7	26	308	6.00	2,382
Times, Thurs., Dem.	1910	7	26	283	2.00	.....
HURTSBORO.						
Tribune, Fri., Dem.	1913	6	26	308	1.50	348
JACKSON.						
South Alabamian, Fri., Dem.	1887	6	26	276	1.00	800
JACKSONVILLE.						
Record, Fri., Dem.	1906	5	26	245	.....	.....
JASPER.						
Mountain Eagle, Wed., Dem.	1872	6	26	278	1.00	3,800
LAFAYETTE.						
Sun, Wed., Dem.	1880	6	26	276	1.50	2,700
LANETTE.						
Chattahoochee Valley Times, Thurs., Dem.	1914	6	26	275	1.00	1,400
LINDEN.						
Democrat-Reporter, Thurs., Dem.	1889	6	26	276	1.00	846
LINEVILLE.						
Headlight, Fri., Dem.	1904	5	26	252	1.50	2,000
LIVINGSTON.						
Our Southern Home, Wed., Dem.	1865	5	26	231	1.50	875

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
LUVERNE.						
Crenshaw County News,						
Thurs., Dem.	1908	6	26	294	1.00	1,010
Journal, Thurs., Dem.	1895	6	26	280	1.00	1,765
MARION.						
Times - Standard, Thurs.,						
Dem.	1878	6	26	278	1.00	1,750
MIDLAND CITY.						
Sun, Fri., Dem.	1916	6	26	276	1.00	550
MOBILE.						
Fore & Aft, Sat.	1918	3	32	152	.....	.....
Forum (Negro), Sat., Rep.	1918	7	26	294	1.50	6,254
Gulfcoast Record, Sat., Lbr.	1900	3	26	130	4.00	.....
Moshico Log, Thurs.	1918	3	26	132	.....	.....
News Item, Evg. ex. Sun.,						
Dem.	1897	7	26	294	9.36	10,776
Press (Negro), Sat., Rep.	1894	6	26	273	1.50	2,000
Register, Every Morning,						
Dem.	1821	7	26	294	7.00	25,179
Register, Sunday Edition. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,048
Times-News, Wed., Ind.	1915	6	26	280	2.00	3,600
MONROEVILLE.						
Monroe Journal, Thurs.,						
Dem.	1866	7	26	305	1.50	.....
MONTEVALLO.						
Advertiser, Sat., Dem.	1915	6	26	276	1.00	300
Technala, Quarterly, Colle-						
giate	1907	.....	.....	.....	.75	.....
MONTGOMERY.						
Advertiser, Every Morning,						
Dem.	1828	7	26	305	10.00	23,221
Advertiser, Sun., Dem.	1828	7	26	308	2.00	23,221
Alabama Times, Tue., Dem.	1906	7	26	280	.25	43,047
Cotton Planter, Monthly,						
Agricultural ....	.....	3	26	133	.25	11,704
Emancipator (Negro), Sat.,						
Ind.	1917	7	26	308	1.50	3,000
Farm Facts, Sat., Agricul-						
tural	1916	7	26	308	.50	29,000
Journal, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1888	7	26	294	7.80	22,305
Journal, Sunday Morning. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,364
Times, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1903	7	26	280	3.00	7,642
MOULTON.						
Advertiser, Wed., Dem.	1828	7	26	304	1.50	1,120
ONEONTA.						
Southern Democrat, Thurs.,						
Dem.	1894	6	26	276	1.50	2,300
OPELIKA.						
News, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1890	7	26	301	4.00	2,940
OPP.						
Messenger, Fri., Dem.	1907	6	26	280	1.00	300
OXFORD.						
Tribune, Fri., Dem.	1874	6	26	275	1.25	.....
OZARK.						
Southern Star., Wed. Dem.	1867	7	26	305	1.00	.....
PELL CITY.						
Progress, Thurs., Ind.	1908	6	26	276	1.50	1,000
PIEDMONT.						
Journal, Fri., Dem.	1907	5	26	235	1.50	650

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
PRATTVILLE.						
Progress, Thurs., Dem.....	1886	7	26	297	1.50	1,200
ROANOKE.						
Leader, Wed., Dem.....	1892	6	26	274	1.50	1,500
ROCKFORD.						
Chronicle, Fri., Local.....	1909	6	26	276	1.00	900
RUSSELLVILLE.						
Franklin County Times, Thurs., Dem.....	1896	7	26	305	1.50	1,700
SAMSON.						
Ledger, Thurs., Dem.....	1906	5	26	248	1.75	1,494
SCOTTSBORO.						
Progressive Age, Tues., Dem.	1886	7	26	305	1.50	.....
SEALE.						
Russell Register, Fri., Dem.	1875	6	26	273	1.00	.....
SELMA.						
Journal, Evg. ex. Sat. and Sun., Dem.	1890	7	26	280	7.20	.....
Mirror, Fri., Dem.....	1887	6	26	273	1.00	800
Times, Evg. ex. Sat., Dem....	1825	7	26	286	6.00	1,900
SHEFFIELD.						
Standard, Fri., Dem.....	1893	6	26	276	1.50	860
Tri-Cities Daily, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1907	7	26	280	7.50	2,200
SLOCOMB.						
Observer, Thurs., Local.....	1914	6	26	276	1.00	600
SPRING HILL.						
Springhillian, Q u a r t e r l y, Coll. (Cath.).....	1897	2	30	112	1.00	650
SLYACAUGA.						
Advance, Wed., Dem.....	1907	6	26	276	1.00	1,786
News, Thurs., Dem.....	1917	6	26	280	1.00	1,000
TALLADEGA.						
Home, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem....	1909	6	26	280	5.00	1,141
Our Mountain Home, Wed., Dem.	1867	6	26	280	1.00	2,320
Reporter, Fri., Ind.....	1843	6	26	276	1.50	1,876
TALLASSEE.						
Tribune, Thurs.	1919	5	26	248	1.50	.....
TROY.						
Herald, Tues. & Sat., Ind. Dem.	1904	6	26	276	1.50	1,452
Messenger, Evg. ex. Sun., Dem.	1892	7	26	276	7.00	800
Messenger, Wed., Dem.....	1866	6	26	276	1.00	1,700
TUNNELL SPRINGS.						
Eagle, Semi-Monthly, Rep....	1888	3	26	180	.50	1,400
TUSCALOOSA.						
News and Times-Gazette, Evg. ex. Sat. and Sun. Morn., Dem.....	1888	7	26	280	6.00	3,225
West Alabama Breeze, Wed. Dem.	1889	7	26	280	1.50	1,800
TUSCUMBIA.						
Alabamian-Dispatch, Fri., Dem.	1831	6	26	276	1.00	1,500
American Star (Negro), Semi-monthly, Local.....	1901	5	26	252	.75	.....
Colbert County Reporter, Thurs., Dem.....	1911	6	26	276	1.00	850

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Cols.</i>	<i>Width</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Sub.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
TUSKEGEE.						
News, Thurs., Dem.....	1865	5	26	254	1.00	1,000
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE.						
Journal of the National Medical Association (Ne- gro), Quarterly, Med.....	1909	2	26	100	1.50	1,000
Student (Negro), Collegi- ate	1884	3	33	154	.50	2,400
UNION SPRINGS.						
Herald, Wed., Dem.....	1866	6	26	276	1.50	1,700
UNIVERSITY.						
Crimson-White, Thurs., Col- legiate	1894	6	26	276	1.00	550
VERNON.						
Lamar Democrat, Wed., Dem.	1896	6	26	276	1.00	1,200
WEDOWEE.						
Randolph Star, Thur., Dem.	1902	6	26	266	1.00	1,200
WEST BLOCTON.						
Blocton Enterprise, Thurs., Ind. Dem.	1906	6	26	276	1.00	800
WETUMPKA.						
Herald, Thurs., Dem.....	1895	6	26	276	1.00	2,000

CHAPTER XI. U. S. POST OFFICES, BRANCH POST OFFICES AND STATIONS IN ALABAMA JUNE 1, 1919

- * Money order offices.
† International money order offices.
§ Summer offices.
¶ Winter offices.
‡ Postal savings depositories.

ALABAMA.

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Abanda*	Chambers
‡Abbeville†	Henry
Abernant*	Tuscaloosa
Ackerville*	Wilcox
Acmar*	Saint Clair
Acton*	Shelby
Ada	Montgomery
Adamsville*	Jefferson
Addison*	Winston
Adger*	Jefferson
Aimwell*	Marengo
Akron*	Hale
‡Alabama City	Etowah
Alaga	Houston
Albany	Morgan
Alemeda*	Clarke
Alberta*	Wilcox
‡Albertville†	Marshall
Aldrich*	Shelby
‡Alexander City†	Tallapoosa
Alexandria*	Calhoun
Alfala	Marengo
‡Aliceville†	Pickens
Allen*	Clarke
Allenton*	Wilcox
Allenville*	Marengo
Allgood*	Blount
Allsboro*	Colbert
Alma*	Clarke
Alpine*	Talladega
Alto*	Jackson
Alton*	Jefferson
Altoona*	Etowah
America*	Walker
‡Andalusia†	Covington
Annemania*	Wilcox
‡Anniston†	Calhoun

Branch office:

‡Oxford† (Ind.).

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Stations:	
No. 1.	
No. 3.	
Ansley*	Pike
Aquilla*	Washington
Arab*	Marshall
Ararat*	Choctaw
Arcus	Coffee
Ardell*	Cullman
Argo*	Jefferson
Ariton*	Dale
Arkadelphia*	Cullman
Arkwright*	Shelby
Arley*	Winston
Arlington*	Wilcox
Armstrong*	Macon
Asbury	Elmore
Ashby*	Bibb
Ashford†	Houston
Ashland†	Clay
Ashville*	Saint Clair
Aspel*	Jackson
Athens†	Limestone
Atkeison†	Clarke
Atmore†	Escambia
Attalla†	Etowah
Atwood*	Franklin
Aubrey*	Jefferson
†Auburn†	Lee
Augustin*	Perry
Autaugaville*	Autauga
(Avondale, Ind. Sta., Birmingham)	
Axis*	Mobile
Baileyton*	Cullman
Bakerhill*	Barbour
Baltzell	Greene
Bamford	Shelby
Bangor*	Blount
Bankhead	Walker
Banks*	Pike
Bankston*	Fayette
Barachias	Montgomery
Barlow Bend*	Clarke
Barnwell*	Baldwin
Barton*	Colbert
Bashi*	Clarke
Bass Station*	Jackson
Batesville*	Barbour
Battelle*	DeKalb
Battles Wharf*	Baldwin
†Bay Minette†	Baldwin
Bayou LaBatre*	Mobile
Bean Rock	Marshall
Bear Creek*	Marion
Beatrice*	Monroe
Beaverton*	Lamar
Bedford*	Lamar
Belgreen*	Franklin
Belk*	Fayette
Bellamy*	Sumter

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Belle Ellen*	Bibb
Belle Mina*	Limestone
Belle Sumter*	Jefferson
Belleville*	Conecuh
Bellview*	Wilcox
Bellwood*	Geneva
Beloit*	Dallas
Benoit*	Walker
Benson*	Tallapoosa
Benton*	Lowndes
Bergamot*	Choctaw
Berlin*	Dallas
Bermuda*	Monroe
Berry*	Fayette
†Bessemer†	Jefferson
Bexar*	Marion
Bigbee*	Washington
Bellingsley*	Autauga
Bingham*	Elmore
†Birmingham†	Jefferson

Branch Post Office:

Boyles.

Stations:

†Avondale (Ind.)

East Lake

Fairview

†North Birmingham

South Highlands

West End

†Woodlawn

No. 1†

No. 3

No. 4

No. 6

No. 8

Bishop*	Colbert
Black*	Geneva
Blackshire*	Baldwin
Bladon Springs*	Choctaw
Blalock*	Dallas
Blanch*	Cherokee
Blanton*	Lee
†Blocton†	Bibb
Bloomfield	Madison
Blossburg*	Jefferson
Blount Springs*	Blount
Blountsville*	Blount
Blue Mountain*	Calhoun
Blue Springs*	Barbour
Bluffton*	Cherokee
†Boaz†	Marshall
Boligee*	Greene
Bolling*	Butler
Bon Air*	Talladega
Bon Secour*	Baldwin
Booth*	Autauga
Boothton	Shelby
Borden Springs*	Cleburne
Boyds*	Sumter
Boyles*	Jefferson

(Branch of Birmingham)

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Bradleyton*	Crenshaw
Braggs*	Lowndes
Branchville*	Saint Clair
Brantley†	Crenshaw
Bremen*	Cullman
Brent*	Bibb
‡Brewton†	Escambia
Brickyard	Russell
Bridgeport†	Jackson
Brierfield*	Bibb
Brilliant*	Marion
Bromley*	Baldwin
Brompton*	Saint Clair
Brooklyn*	Conecuh
Brookside*	Jefferson
Brooksville*	Blount
Brookwood*	Tuscaloosa
Browns*	Dallas
Brownsboro*	Madison
Brundidge†	Pike
Bucks*	Mobile
Buena Vista*	Monroe
Buffalo*	Chambers
Buhl*	Tuscaloosa
Burbank*	Washington
Burkville*	Lowndes
Burl	Wilcox
Burnsville*	Dallas
Burnt Corn*	Monroe
Burnwell Mines*	Walker
Butler*	Choctaw
Butler Springs*	Butler
Calcis*	Shelby
Caldwell*	Saint Clair
Caledonia*	Wilcox
‡Calera†	Shelby
Calhoun*	Lowndes
Calvert*	Mobile
‡Camdent†	Wilcox
Campbell*	Clarke
Camp Hill†	Tallapoosa
Camp Hugh*	Bibb
Canoe*	Escambia
Capps*	Henry
Capshaw	Limestone
‡Carbon Hill†	Walker
Cardiff*	Jefferson
Carlton*	Clarke
Carrolton†	Pickens
Carson*	Washington
Castleberry*	Conecuh
Castwell	Baldwin
Catherine*	Wilcox
Cecil*	Montgomery
Cedar Bluff*	Cherokee
Center*	Cherokee
‡Centerville†	Bibb
Central*	Elmore
Central Mills*	Dallas
Chance*	Clarke

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Chancellor*	Geneva
Chandler Springs*	Talladega
Chapman*	Butler
Chase*	Madison
Chatom*	Washington
Chavies*	DeKalb
Chelsea*	Shelby
‡Cherokee†	Colbert
Chesson*	Macon
Chestnut*	Monroe
Chickasaw*	Mobile
Childersburg*	Talladega
Choccolocco*	Calhoun
Choctaw*	Choctaw
Choctow Bluff*	Clarke
Chunchula†	Mobile
‡Citronelle†	Mobile
Claiborne*	Monroe
Clairmont Springs*	Clay
‡Clanton†	Chilton
Claud*	Elmore
‡Clayton†	Barbour
Cleveland*	Blount
Clinton*	Greene
Clintonville*	Coffee
Clio†	Barbour
Clopton*	Dale
Cloverdale*	Lauderdale
Coalburg*	Jefferson
Coal City*	Saint Clair
Coal Fire	Pickens
Coaling*	Tuscaloosa
Coal Valley*	Walker
Coatopa	Sumter
Cochrane*	Pickens
Coden*	Mobile
Coffee Springs*	Geneva
Coffeeville	Clarke
Coker*	Tuscaloosa
Coleanor*	Bibb
Collbran*	DeKalb
Collinsville†	DeKalb
Collirene*	Lowndes
‡Columbia†	Houston
Columbiana†	Shelby
Columbia City*	Marshall
Comer*	Barbour
Consul*	Marengo
Cooks Springs*	Saint Clair
Cooper*	Chilton
Coosada Station*	Elmore
Copeland*	Washington
Cordova†	Walker
Corley	Marengo
Corona*	Walker
Cortelyou*	Washington
Cottage Grove*	Coosa
Cottdendale*	Tuscaloosa
Cotton Hill*	Barbour
Cottonton*	Russell

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Cottonwood*	Houston
Courtland*	Lawrence
Covin*	Fayette
Covington	Jefferson
Cowart*	Houston
Cox*	Bibb
Coxey	Limestone
Coxheath	Marengo
Coy*	Wilcox
Craigford*	Clay
Crane Hill*	Cullman
Creek Stand*	Macon
Creola*	Mobile
Crews Depot*	Lamar
Crichton*	Mobile
Cromwell*	Choctaw
Cropwell*	Saint Clair
Crosby*	Houston
Crossville*	DeKalb
Crudup	Etowah
Cuba*	Sumter
Cubahatchie	Macon
†Cullman†	Cullman
Columburg*	Choctaw
Cunningham*	Clarke
Curry	Pike
Cusseta*	Chambers
Cyril	Choctaw
†Dadeville†	Tallapoosa
Daleville*	Dale
Damon*	Clarke
Dancy*	Pickens
Danville	Morgan
Daphne*	Baldwin
Darlington*	Wilcox
Dauphin Island*	Mobile
Daviston*	Tallapoosa
Dawson*	DeKalb
Dayton*	Marengo
DeArmanville*	Calhoun
Deatsville*	Elmore
†Decatur†	Morgan
Deer Park	Washington
Delmar*	Winston
Delta*	Clay
Demopolis†	Marengo
Deposit*	Madison
Detroit*	Lamar
Dickert	Randolph
Dickinson*	Clarke
Dixiana	Jefferson
Dixon Mills*	Marengo
Dollar	Coosa
Dolomite*	Jefferson
Dora†	Walker
Doster	Barbour
†Dothan†	Houston
Double Springs*	Winston
Douglass*	Dale
Downing*	Montgomery

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Downs*	Macon
Dozier*	Crenshaw
Drewry*	Monroe
Duke*	Calhoun
Duncanville*	Tuscaloosa
Dunnavant*	Shelby
Dutton*	Jackson
Dyas*	Baldwin
Easonville*	Saint Clair
East Florence	Lauderdale
(East Gadsden, R. R. Station, Gadsden.)	
(East Lake, Sta., Birmingham.)	
East Tallassee*	Tallapoosa
Echola*	Tuscaloosa
Eclectic	Elmore
Eden*	Saint Clair
Edna*	Choctaw
Edwardville*	Cleburne
Elamville*	Barbour
Elba†	Coffee
Elberta*	Baldwin
Eldridge*	Walker
Eleanor*	Dallas
Eliska*	Monroe
Elkmont	Limestone
Elk River Mills	Limestone
Elkwood*	Madison
Ellis*	Dallas
Elmore*	Elmore
Elon	Madison
Elrod*	Tuscaloosa
Emelle*	Sumter
Emory	Choctaw
Empire*	Walker
†Ensley†	Jefferson
Branch Post Offices:	
†Pratt City†	
†Wylam†	
Enterprise†	Coffee
Eoline*	Bibb
Epes*	Sumter
Equality*	Coosa
Escatawpa*	Washington
Estillfork	Jackson
Ethelsville*	Pickens
†Eufaula†	Barbour
Eureka*	Shelby
Eutaw†	Greene
Eva*	Morgan
Evansboro	Choctaw
†Evergreen†	Conecuh
Excel*	Monroe
Exmoor	Marengo
Fabius*	Jackson
Fackler*	Jackson
Failletown	Clarke
Fairfax	Chambers
†Fairfield†	Jefferson
Fairford*	Washington
†Fairhope†	Baldwin

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
(Fairview Sta., Birmingham.)	
Falco*	Covington
Falkville*	Morgan
Falls City*	Winston
Fannie	Escambia
Farill	Cherokee
Farley*	Madison
Farmersville*	Lowndes
Faunsdale*	Marengo
Fayette†	Fayette
Fayetteville*	Talladega
Felix*	Perry
Fernbank*	Lamar
Finchburg*	Monroe
Fitzpatrick*	Bullock
Five Mile	Hale
Five Points*	Chambers
Flat Rock*	Jackson
Flat Top*	Jefferson
Flatwood*	Wilcox
Fleta	Montgomery
Flint*	Morgan
Flomaton*	Escambia
‡Floralat†	Covington
‡Florence†	Lauderdale
‡Foley*	Baldwin
Forestdale	Clarke
Forest Home*	Butler
Forkland*	Greene
Forney*	Cherokee
Fort Davis*	Macon
‡Fort Deposit†	Lowndes
Fort Mitchell*	Russell
Fort Morgan*	Baldwin
‡Fort Payne†	DeKalb
Foshee*	Escambia
Fosters*	Tuscaloosa
Fostoria*	Lowndes
Fowl River*	Mobile
Francisco*	Jackson
Franklin*	Monroe
Frankville*	Washington
Freemanville*	Escambia
Freemont*	Autauga
Fruitdale*	Washington
Fruithurst*	Cleburne
Fulton†	Clarke
Furman*	Wilcox
Fyffe*	DeKalb
Gabette*	Macon
‡Gadsden†	Etowah
Stations:	
East Gadsden (Rural).	
No. 1.	
Gainstown*	Clarke
Gainesville*	Sumter
Gallant*	Etowah
Gallion*	Hale
Gamble Mines*	Walker
Gantt*	Covington

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Gantts Quarry*	Talladega
Garden City*	Cullman
Garland*	Butler
Garnsey*	Bibb
Gasque	Baldwin
Gastonburg*	Wilcox
Gateswood*	Baldwin
Galesville*	Cherokee
Geiger*	Sumter
†Geneva†	Geneva
†Georgiana†	Butler
Gilbertown*	Choctaw
Girard†	Russell
Gladstone	Madison
Glass	Chambers
Glen Allen*	Fayette
Glencoe*	Etowah
Glendon	Clarke
Glenwood*	Crenshaw
Glover*	Clarke
Goethite*	Tuscaloosa
Gold Hill*	Lee
Gonce	Jackson
†Good Water†	Coosa
Gordo	Pickens
†Gordon†	Houston
Gordonsville*	Lowndes
Gorgas	Walker
Goshen*	Pike
Gosport*	Clarke
Grady*	Montgomery
Graham*	Randolph
Grand Bay†	Mobile
Grangeburg	Houston
Grant*	Marshall
Grays Chapel*	Jackson
Græely*	Tuscaloosa
Green Bay*	Covington
Greenbier*	Limestone
Green Pond*	Bibb
†Greensboro†	Hale
†Greenville†	Butler
Gregville*	Conecuh
Grove Hill*	Clarke
Grove Oak*	DeKalb
Guerryton	Bullock
Guin*	Marion
Gulcrest*	Mobile
Guntersville†	Marshall
Gurley*	Madison
Hackleburg*	Marion
Hacoda*	Geneva
Hagler*	Tuscaloosa
Haigler	Jefferson
Hails	Montgomery
Hairston	Greene
Haleburgh*	Henry
Haleyville†	Winston
Halsell†	Choctaw
Hamburg*	Perry

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Hamilton	Marion
Hamner*	Sumter
Hampden	Marengo
Hanceville*	Cullman
Hannon	Macon
Hardaway*	Macon
Harpersville*	Shelby
Harrell*	Dallas
Harris*	Limestone
Hartford†	Geneva
Hartselle†	Morgan
Harvest*	Madison
Hatchechubbee*	Russell
Havana*	Hale
Hawthorne*	Washington
Hayden	Blount
Haynes*	Autauga
Hayneville*	Lowndes
Hazen*	Dallas
‡Headland†	Henry
Healing Springs*	Washington
‡Heflin†	Cleburne
Heiberger*	Perry
Helena*	Shelby
Henegar*	DeKalb
Henryellen	Jefferson
Herbert*	Conecuh
Higdon*	Jackson
Highland Home	Crenshaw
Hightower*	Cleburne
Hillsboro*	Lawrence
Hines*	Lauderdale
Hissop*	Coosa
Hixon*	Monroe
Hobson	Washington
Hodges*	Franklin
Hokes Bluff*	Etowah
Hollings*	Clay
Holly Pond*	Cullman
Hollytree*	Jackson
Hollywood*	Jackson
Holman*	Tuscaloosa
Holt*	Tuscaloosa
Honoraville*	Crenshaw
Hope Hull*	Montgomery
Hopewell*	Cleburne
Horton*	Marshall
Houston*	Winston
Howell's Cross Roads	Cherokee
Hugo	Marengo
Hull*	Tuscaloosa
Huntsville†	Madison
Stations:	
No. 1.	
No. 2.	
No. 3.	
White's Store.	
Hurricane*	Baldwin
Hurtsboro†	Russell
Hytop*	Jackson

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Idella	Talladega
Ingomar	Dallas
Inland*	Blount
Inverness*	Bullock
Ironaton*	Talladega
Iron City*	Calhoun
Irondale*	Jefferson
Irvington†	Mobile
Isney*	Choctaw
Jachin*	Choctaw
‡Jackson†	Clarke
Jacksonburgh*	Lauderdale
Jackson Gap*	Tallapoosa
Jacksonville†	Calhoun
James*	Bullock
Jamestown*	Cherokee
Jasper†	Walker
Jeff*	Madison
Jefferson*	Marengo
Jamison*	Chilton
Jena	Tuscaloosa
Jenifer*	Talladega
Johns*	Jefferson
Jones*	Autauga
Joppa*	Cullman
Josephine*	Baldwin
Kalem	Monroe
Kalmia*	Autauga
Kansas*	Walker
Kaolin	DeKalb
Keener*	Etowah
Kellerman*	Tuscaloosa
Kellyton*	Coosa
Kennedy*	Lamar
Key*	Cherokee
Keystone*	Shelby
Killen*	Lauderdale
Kimberly*	Jefferson
Kimbrough*	Wilcox
Kimo	Lawrence
Kings Landing*	Dallas
Kinston*	Coffee
Kirkland*	Escambia
Knoxville*	Greene
Knoxwood*	Marengo
Koenton*	Washington
Kushla	Mobile
Kymulga*	Talladega
Labuco	Jefferson
Lacy's Srpings*	Morgan
Lacon*	Morgan
‡Lafayette†	Chambers
Lamar*	Randolph
Lambert*	Mobile
Lamison*	Wilcox
Land*	Choctaw
Landersville*	Lawrence
Lanette†	Chambers
Langdale*	Chambers
Langston*	Jackson

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Lapine*	Crenshaw
‡Larkinsville*	Jackson
Lasca*	Marengo
Latham*	Baldwin
Lathrope*	Pickens
Lavaca*	Choctaw
Lawley	Bibb
Leeds*	Jefferson
Leesburgh*	Cherokee
Lehiegh	Blount
Leighton*	Colbert
Lenox*	Conecuh
Leroy*	Washington
Letcher	Jackson
Letohatchee*	Lowndes
Lewisburg*	Jefferson
Lexington*	Lauderdale
Liberty*	Blount
Lilita*	Sumter
Lillian*	Baldwin
Lim Rock*	Jackson
Lincoln*	Talladega
Linden*	Marengo
Lineville†	Clay
Linwood*	Pike
Lisman*	Choctaw
Little River*	Baldwin
Littleton*	Jefferson
Livingston†	Sumter
Lizyville	Greene
Loachapoka*	Lee
Local*	Escambia
Lockhart†	Covington
Logan*	Cullman
Lois Springs	Pickens
Lomax	Chilton
London*	Montgomery
Long Island*	Jackson
Long View*	Shelby
Loop*	Cherokee
Lottie*	Baldwin
Louisville*	Barbour
Lovick*	Jefferson
Lower Peachtree*	Wilcox
Lowndesboro	Lowndes
Loxley*	Baldwin
Loyal (Station of Sheffield)	
Lum*	Lowndes
Lumbull	Marion
‡Luverne†	Crenshaw
Lynn*	Winston
McCulla*	Jefferson
McConnells*	Tuscaloosa
McCullough*	Escambia
McDowell*	Sumter
McFall*	Calhoun
McIntosh*	Washington
McKenzie*	Butler
McKinley*	Marengo
McShan*	Pickens

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
McVay	Clarke
McWilliams	Wilcox
Maben*	Jefferson
Macedonia	Lowndes
Mackey*	Cherokee
Madison*	Madison
Madrid*	Houston
Magazine*	Mobile
Magnolia*	Marengo
Magnolia Springs*	Baldwin
Malcomb*	Washington
Malone*	Randolph
Malvern*	Geneva
Manchester*	Walker
Manila*	Clarke
Mantua	Greene
Maplesville†	Chilton
Marble Valley	Coosa
Marbury†	Autauga
Marengo*	Marengo
Margaret*	Saint Clair
Margerum*	Colbert
Marietta	Walker
†Marion†	Perry
Marion Junction*	Dallas
Marquis	Pickens
Martin's Station*	Dallas
Marvel*	Bibb
Masillon	Dallas
Mathews*	Montgomery
Maude	Colbert
Mayfield	Pickens
Maylene*	Shelby
Mayville*	Madison
Melborne*	Lamar
Meltonville*	Marshall
Melvin*	Choctaw
Mentone*	DeKalb
Meridianville*	Madison
Merrellton*	Calhoun
Mertz	Bibb
Mexboro	Monroe
Mexia*	Monroe
Midland City*	Dale
Midway*	Bullock
Mifflin*	Baldwin
Milan	Jackson
Millbrook*	Elmore
Miller	Marengo
Miller's Ferry*	Wilcox
Millerville*	Clay
Millport*	Lamar
Millry*	Washington
Mill Site	Shelby
Milltown*	Chambers
Mill Spur	Greene
(Milo, R. Sta., Troy)	
Millstead*	Macon
Minter*	Dallas
Missala	Choctaw

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Mitchell Station*	Bullock
†Mobile†	Mobile
Branches of Mobile:	
Chickasaw	
No. 1	
No. 2	
Monroe*	Monroe
Monroeville	Monroe
Monterey	Butler
†Montevallo†	Shelby
†Montgomery†	Montgomery
Stations:	
Woman's College (Rural)	
No. 1	
No. 2	
No. 3	
Montrose*	Baldwin
Moore's Bridge*	Tuscaloosa
Morgan Springs*	Perry
Mooresville*	Limestone
Morganville*	Lowndes
Morris*	Jefferson
Mortimer*	Escambia
Morvin	Clarke
†Moulton*	Lawrence
Moundville*	Hale
Mountain Creek*	Chilton
Mount Andrew*	Barbour
Mount Hebron*	Greene
Mount Hope*	Lawrence
Mount Meigs*	Montgomery
Mount Pleasant*	Monroe
Mount Roszell	Limestone
Mount Sterling*	Choctaw
Mount Vernon*	Mobile
Mount Willing*	Lowndes
Mpus*	Monroe
Malga*	Jefferson
Minford*	Talladega
Murycross*	Etowah
Musadine*	Cleburne
Musca Shoals	Colbert
Musse	Butler
Myrtle	Montgomery
Myrtlewood*	Marengo
Naftel*	Montgomery
Nahoola*	Choctaw
Nanafalia*	Marengo
Narrows	Jackson
Nat*	Jackson
Natchez*	Monroe
Nadawah*	Monroe
Natural Bridge	Winston
Nauvoo*	Walker
Needham*	Choctaw
Neenah*	Wilcox
Nettlesboro*	Clarke
Newala*	Shelby
Newbern*	Hale
New Brockton*	Coffee

New Castle*	Jefferson
Newell*	Randolph
New Hope*	Madison
New Market*	Madison
Newton*	Dale
Newtonville*	Fayette
Newville*	Henry
Nichburg	Conecuh
Nicholsville*	Marengo
Nightingale	DeKalb
Nixburg*	Coosa
Nokomis*	Escambia
Normal*	Madison
(North Birmingham, Sta., Birmingham)	
Northport†	Tuscaloosa
Notasulga*	Macon
Nottingham	Talladega
Nyland	Wilcox
Nymph*	Conecuh
Oak*	Baldwin
Oakchia*	Choctaw
Oak Grove*	Mobile
Oak Hill*	Wilcox
†Oakman†	Walker
Oaky Streak*	Butler
Octagon*	Marengo
Odenville*	Saint Clair
Ohatchee*	Calhoun
Okatuppa	Choctaw
Olalee	Jackson
Oldfield	Talladega
Old Spring Hill*	Marengo
Olmstead Station	Tuscaloosa
Omega	Bullock
†Oneonta†	Blount
†Opelika†	Lee
Opine*	Clarke
Oplee	Winston
Opp†	Covington
Orange Beach*	Baldwin
Orrville*	Dallas
Owassa*	Conecuh
Owens Cross Roads*	Madison
Oxford†	Calhoun
(Branch of Anniston)	
Oxmoor*	Jefferson
Ozark†	Dale
Painter*	DeKalb
Paint Rock*	Jackson
Palestine*	Cleburne
Palmyra	Lowndes
Palos	Jefferson
Panola*	Sumter
Pansey*	Houston
Paragon	Choctaw
Parish*	Walker
Patsburgh*	Crenshaw
Patton*	Walker
Paul	Conecuh
Payne Bend	Walker
Peachburg*	Bullock

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Peacock*	Clarke
Pearce's Mills*	Marion
Pelham*	Shelby
†Pell City†	Saint Clair
Pennington*	Choctaw
Perdido Beach*	Baldwin
Perdido Station	Baldwin
Perdue Hill*	Monroe
Perote*	Bullock
Perryville*	Perry
Peterman*	Monroe
Peterson*	Tuscaloosa
Petrey*	Crenshaw
Petronia*	Lowndes
Phil Campbell*	Franklin
Phoenix†	Lee
Pickensville*	Pickens
Piedmont†	Calhoun
Pigeon Creek*	Butler
Pike Roads*	Montgomery
Pinckard*	Dale
Pine Apple*	Wilcox
Pinebelt	Dallas
Pine Hill†	Wilcox
Pine Level*	Montgomery
Pinson*	Jefferson
Piper*	Bibb
Pisgah*	Jackson
Pittsview*	Russell
Plantersville*	Dallas
Plateau*	Mobile
Pleasant Gap*	Cherokee
Pleasant Hill*	Dallas
Pletcher*	Chilton
Plevna*	Madison
Point Clear*	Baldwin
Poley*	Covington
Pollard*	Escambia
Porter*	Jefferson
Portersville*	DeKalb
Portland*	Dallas
Powhatan	Jefferson
Prairie*	Wilcox
Pratt City†	Jefferson
(Branch of Ensley)	
Prattville†	Autauga
Prentice*	Marengo
Pritchard*	Mobile
Primrose*	Wilcox
Princeton*	Jackson
Prospect*	Walker
Pruittton*	Lauderdale
Pushmataha*	Choctaw
Putnam*	Marengo
Pyriton*	Clay
Quinsey	Coosa
Quinton*	Walker
Rabun	Baldwin
Ragland†	Saint Clair
Ralph*	Tuscaloosa

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Ramer*	Montgomery
Randolph*	Bibb
Range*	Conecuh
Rash*	Jackson
Reads*	Calhoun
Red Bay*	Franklin
Red Level*	Covington
Red Star*	Walker
Reform†	Pickens
Rehoboth*	Wilcox
Reiking*	Mobile
Rembert*	Marengo
Remlap*	Blount
Rendalia*	Talladega
Renfro*	Talladega
Repton*	Conecuh
Republic*	Jefferson
Rickey*	Tuscaloosa
Riderville*	Chilton
Riderwood	Choctaw
Riverfalls*	Covington
Riverside*	Saint Clair
Riverton*	Colbert
River View*	Chambers
†Roanoke†	Randolph
Roba*	Macon
†Robertsdale†	Baldwin
Robjohn*	Choctaw
Rockcastle*	Tuscaloosa
Rockford*	Coosa
Rock Mills*	Randolph
Rock Run*	Cherokee
Rock Run Station	Cherokee
Rockville	Clarke
Rogersville*	Lauderdale
Rosa*	Blount
Roscoe*	Baldwin
Rosemary*	Hale
Round Mountain*	Cherokee
Roy*	Monroe
Rural*	Clarke
Russellville†	Franklin
Rutan*	Washington
Rutherford*	Russell
Rutledge*	Crenshaw
Ryland*	Madison
Saco*	Pike
Safford*	Dallas
Saginaw*	Shelby
Saint Bernard*	Cullman
Saint Clair*	Lowndes
Saint Clair Springs*	Saint Clair
Saint Elmo*	Mobile
Saint Stephens*	Washington
Salem*	Lee
Salitpa*	Clarke
Salter*	Coosa
Samantha*	Tuscaloosa
Samoset*	Walker
Samson†	Geneva

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Sandlin	Tuscaloosa
Sandy	Bibb
Sanford*	Covington
Saragossa*	Walker
Satsuma*	Mobile
Sawyerville*	Hale
Sayre*	Jefferson
Sayreton*	Jefferson
Scotia*	Montgomery
Scottsboro†	Jackson
Scott's Station*	Perry
Scyrene*	Clarke
Seaboard*	Washington
Seacliffs§	Baldwin
Seale	Russell
Searcy*	Butler
Searight*	Crenshaw
Searles*	Tuscaloosa
Section*	Jackson
Seddon*	Saint Clair
Sellers*	Montgomery
†Selma†	Dallas
Seman*	Elmore
Seminole*	Baldwin
Semmes*	Mobile
Shady Grove*	Pike
Shannon*	Jefferson
Shawmut*	Chambers
†Sheffield†	Colbert
Shelby*	Shelby
Shell Horn*	Pike
Shiloh*	Marengo
Short Creek*	Jefferson
Shorter*	Macon
Shorterville*	Henry
Shortleaf*	Marengo
Shreve*	Conecuh
Sicard	Shelby
Silas*	Choctaw
Siluria*	Shelby
Silverhill*	Baldwin
Sipsey*	Walker
Sistrunk*	Elmore
Skinnerton*	Conecuh
Skipperville*	Dale
Slackland*	Cherokee
†Slocomb†	Geneva
Smilax*	Jackson
Smithsonia*	Lauderdale
Smith's Station*	Lee
Snowdown*	Montgomery
Snow Hill*	Wilcox
Somerville*	Morgan
(South Highland, Birmingham)	
Souwilpa*	Choctaw
Spears	Geneva
Speigner*	Elmore
Sprague*	Montgomery
Spring Garden*	Cherokee
Spring Hill*	Mobile

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Springville*	Saint Clair
Sprott*	Perry
Spruce Pine*	Franklin
Stafford	Pickens
Standing Rock*	Chambers
Stanton*	Chilton
Stapleton*	Baldwin
Statesville*	Autauga
Steele	Saint Clair
Sterrett	Shelby
Stephenson†	Jackson
Stewart	Hale
Stockton*	Baldwin
Strata	Montgomery
Straven*	Shelby
Stroud*	Chambers
Strudwick*	Hale
Suggsville*	Clarke
Sulligent†	Lamar
‡Summerdale†	Baldwin
Summerfield*	Dallas
Summit*	Blount
Sumterville*	Sumter
Sunflower*	Washington
Sunny South*	Wilcox
Surginer	Marengo
Suspension*	Bullock
Swaim	Jackson
Sweet Water*	Marengo
Sycamore*	Talladega
Sylacauga†	Talladega
Sylvania*	DeKalb
Taff*	Cherokee
Tafton*	Shelby
‡Talladega†	Talladega
Talladega Springs*	Talladega
Tallahatta Springs*	Clarke
‡Tallassee†	Elmore
Tulucah	Morgan
Tanner*	Limestone
Taylor*	Houston
Taylorville*	Madison
Tecumseh	Cherokee
Tenant	Randolph
Tennille	Pike
Tensaw*	Baldwin
Texas*	Marion
Tharin*	Montgomery
Theodore*	Mobile
Thomaston*	Marengo
Thomasville†	Clarke
Thompson*	Bullock
‡Thorsby†	Chilton
Three Notch	Bullock
Tibbie*	Washington
Tenela*	Monroe
Tishabee*	Greene
Titus*	Elmore
Toinette*	Washington
Toney*	Madison

<i>City or town.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Town Creek*	Lawrence
Townley*	Walker
Toxey*	Choctaw
Trade*	Cullman
Trafford*	Jefferson
Trenton*	Jackson
Trinity*	Morgan
Troy†	Pike
Rural Station: Milo	
Trussville*	Jefferson
Tunnel Springs*	Monroe
Turkestan*	Monroe
‡Tuscaloosa†	Tuscaloosa
Stations:	
Holt	
No. 1	
No. 2	
‡Tuscumbia†	Colbert
Tuskegee†	Macon
‡Tuskegee Institute†	Macon
Tyler*	Dallas
Tysonville*	Macon
Uchee*	Russell
Underwood	Shelby
Uniform	Washington
Union*	Greene
Union Grove*	Marshall
Union Springs*	Bullock
‡Union Town†	Perry
University†	Tuscaloosa
Uriah*	Monroe
Valegrande*	Dallas
Valley Head*	DeKalb
Vance*	Tuscaloosa
Vandiver*	Shelby
Verbena*	Chilton
Vernon*	Lamar
Veto*	Limestone
Victoria*	Coffee
Vida*	Autauga
Village Springs	Blount
Vina*	Franklin
Vincent	Shelby
Vinegar Bend*	Washington
Vinemont*	Cullman
Vredenburgh*	Monroe
Wadley*	Randolph
Wadsworth*	Autauga
Wagar*	Washington
Wainwright*	Monroe
Walker Springs*	Clarke
Wallace*	Escambia
Walnut Grove*	Etowah
Wannville*	Jackson
Ward*	Sumter
Ware	Elmore
Warrior†	Jefferson
Warriorstand*	Macon
Waterloo*	Lauderdale
Wateroak*	Hale

Water Valley*	Choctaw
Watson*	Jefferson
Watsonia*	Greene
Waugh*	Montgomery
Waverly*	Chambers
Weaver*	Calhoun
Webb*	Houston
Wedgeworth*	Hale
Wedowee*	Randolph
Wehadkee*	Randolph
Wellington*	Calhoun
Welona	Coosa
Welsh*	Chambers
Weogufka*	Coosa
‡West Blocton†	Bibb
West Butler*	Choctaw
(West End Sta., Birmingham)	
West Green*	Greene
Westover	Shelby
Wetumpka†	Elmore
Whatley*	Clarke
Wheeler*	Lawrence
Whistler*	Mobile
White Hall	Lowndes
White Oak Springs	Barbour
Whitfield*	Sumter
Whitney*	Saint Clair
‡Wilmer†	Mobile
Wilsonville*	Shelby
Wilton*	Shelby
Winfield†	Macon
Winn*	Clarke
Womack Hill*	Choctaw
Woodbluff*	Clarke
(Woodlawn, Sta., Birmingham)	
Woodstock*	Bibb
Woodville	Jackson
Woodward*	Jefferson
Wyatt*	Walker
Wylam†	Jefferson
(Branch of Ensley)	
Yantley*	Choctaw
Yarbo	Washington
Yellow Bluff*	Wilcox
Yellow Pine*	Washington
Yolande*	Tuscaloosa
York†	Sumter
Youngblood*	Pike
Yucca*	Jackson

CHAPTER XII. ALABAMA POPULATION BY COUNTIES AND BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS

(This chapter does not include preliminary statistics as shown in previous Registers, as the statistics issued from the Bureau of the Census, have not been sent except as shown herein. The final figures will not be issued for some months. They will be shown in the next edition.)

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES BY COUNTIES.

INCORPORATED PLACE AND COUNTY.	1920	1910	1900
Autaugaville town—Autauga	362	313	.....
Billingsley village—Autauga	214	256	.....
Prattville town—Autauga	2,316	2,222	1,929
Bay Minette town—Baldwin	1,092	749	.....
Fairhope town—Baldwin	853	590	.....
Foley town—Baldwin	243	.....	.....
Blue Springs village—Barbour	162	117	.....
Clayton village—Barbour	989	1,130	998
Clio town—Barbour	838	580	326
Eufaula city—Barbour	4,939	4,259	4,532
Louisville town—Barbour	504	483	416
White Oak Springs village—Barbour	635	249	475
Brent town—Bibb	386	.....	.....
Centerville town—Bibb	793	730	422
Smith Hill town—Bibb	431	422	.....
West Blocton town—Bibb	1,023	892	.....
Blountsville town—Blount	427	287	.....
Oneonta town—Blount	876	609	583
Fitzpatrick town—Bullock	339	398	447
Midway town—Bullock	524	464	430
Thompson town—Bullock	206	263	145
Union Springs—Bullock	4,125	4,055	2,634
Anniston city—Calhoun	17,734	12,794	9,695
Blue Mountain city—Calhoun	605	528	.....
Camp McClellan—Calhoun	73	.....	.....
Hobson city—Calhoun	371	344	292
Jacksonville town—Calhoun	2,366	2,231	1,176
Oxford town—Calhoun	1,108	1,090	1,372
Piedmont city—Calhoun	2,645	2,226	1,745
Cedar Bluff town—Cherokee	418	.....	.....
Gaylesville town—Cherokee	226	204	266
Five Points town—Chambers	1,565	.....	.....
Lafayette town—Chambers	1,911	1,632	1,629
Lanett city—Chambers	4,976	3,820	2,909
Standing Rock town—Chambers	698	.....	.....
Stroud town—Chambers	442	.....	.....

INCORPORATED PLACE AND COUNTY.	1920	1910	1900
Waverly town—Chambers	208	.....	.....
Clanton town—Chilton	1,411	1,123	611
Jemison town—Chilton	419	413	245
Maplesville town—Chilton	376	.....	.....
Thorsby town—Chilton	513	426	.....
Gilbert town—Choctaw	871	.....	.....
Lisman town—Choctaw	521	.....	.....
Riderwood town—Choctaw	591	.....	.....
Fulton town—Clarke	709	518	140
Jackson town—Clarke	1,331	1,379	1,039
Thomasville town—Clarke	1,002	1,181	686
Ashland town—Clay	1,655	1,062	422
Lineville town—Clay	1,507	1,053	211
Edwardsville town—Cleburne	334	393	448
Fruithurst town—Cleburne	223	257	374
Heflin town—Cleburne	1,026	839	460
Muscadine town—Cleburne	114	130	132
Elba town—Coffee	1,681	1,079	635
Enterprise town—Coffee	3,013	2,322	610
New Brockton town—Coffee	467	328	.....
Cherokee town—Colbert	524	269	261
Leighton town—Colbert	598	540	506
Sheffield city—Colbert	6,682	4,865	3,333
Tuscumbia city—Colbert	3,855	3,324	2,348
Castleberry town—Conecuh	313	225	167
Evergreen town—Conecuh	1,813	1,582	1,277
Repton town—Conecuh	422	331	170
Equality village—Coosa	200	.....	.....
Goodwater town—Coosa	920	740	728
Kellyton village—Coosa	241	.....	.....
Rockford village—Coosa	274	.....	.....
Weogufka village—Coosa	171	.....	.....
Andalusia city—Covington	4,023	2,480	551
Falco town—Covington	532	.....	.....
Floral city—Covington	2,633	2,439	.....
Opp town—Covington	1,556	863	.....
Poley town—Covington	643	.....	.....
Red Level town—Covington	385	317	.....
River Falls town—Covington	1,107	760	.....
Brantley town—Crenshaw	702	803	390
Dozier town—Crenshaw	237	288	.....
Glenwood town—Crenshaw	386	336	.....
Luverne town—Crenshaw	722	1,384	731
Petrey town—Crenshaw	165	.....	.....
Rutledge town—Crenshaw	155	230	346
Searight town—Crenshaw	71	120	.....
Cullman city—Cullman	2,467	2,130	1,255
Hanceville town—Cullman	441	464	.....
Holly Pond town—Cullman	168	.....	.....
Joppa town—Cullman	166	167	130
Ariton town—Dale	625	431	.....
Midland City town—Dale	665	539	304
Newton town—Dale	680	524	457
Ozark city—Dale	2,518	2,229	1,570
Pinckard town—Dale	969	541	711
Orrville town—Dallas	341	253	.....
Selma city—Dallas	*15,589	13,649	8,713
Fort Payne city—DeKalb	2,025	1,317	1,037

*No wards.

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

249

INCORPORATED PLACE AND COUNTY.	1920	1910	1900
Collinsville town—DeKalb	793	673	524
Eclectic town—Elmore	555	315	.....
Tallassee town—Elmore	2,034	1,347	.....
Wetumpka town—Elmore	1,520	1,103	562
Atmore town—Escambia	1,775	1,060	.....
Brewton city—Escambia	2,682	2,185	1,382
East Brewton town—Escambia	826	.....	.....
Flomaton town—Escambia	724	539	.....
Pollard town—Escambia	631	599	267
Alabama city—Etowah	*5,432	4,313	2,276
Altoona town—Etowah	1,078	1,071	.....
Attalla town—Etowah	3,462	2,513	1,692
Gadsden city—Etowah	14,737	10,557	4,282
Walnut Grove town—Etowah	167	204	251
Berry Station town—Fayette	491	372	245
Fayette town—Fayette	1,741	636	452
Hodges town—Franklin	279	.....	.....
Phil Campbell town—Franklin	418	.....	.....
Red Bay town—Franklin	753	472	.....
Russellville town—Franklin	2,269	2,046	1,602
Vina town—Franklin	339	.....	.....
Bellwood town—Geneva .....	.....	201	.....
Black town—Geneva	614	485	.....
Coffee Springs town—Geneva	1,862	503	.....
Geneva town—Geneva	1,581	969	1,032
Hartford town—Geneva	1,561	1,159	382
Malvern town—Geneva	221	173	.....
Samson town—Geneva	1,646	1,350	.....
Slocomb town—Geneva	581	896	.....
Eutaw town—Greene	1,359	1,001	884
Akron town—Hale	675	.....	.....
Greensboro city—Hale	1,809	2,048	2,416
Moundville town—Hale	328	253	.....
Newbern town—Hale	438	515	564
Abbeville town—Henry	1,267	1,141	889
Headland village—Henry	1,252	1,090	602
Newville town—Henry	547	522	.....
Ashford town—Houston	754	479	286
Cottonwood town—Houston	235	352	.....
Columbia town—Houston	860	1,122	1,132
Dothan city—Houston	10,034	7,016	3,275
Gordon town—Houston	319	293	356
Pansey town—Houston	166	106	.....
Webb town—Houston	415	256	.....
Bridgeport city—Jackson	2,018	2,125	1,247
Hollywood town—Jackson	276	234	198
Langston town—Jackson	500	314	270
Larkinsville town—Jackson	222	237	.....
Paint Rock town—Jackson	332	534	394
Scottsboro town—Jackson	1,417	1,019	1,014
Stevenson town—Jackson	640	574	560
Woodville town—Jackson	191	.....	.....
Bessemer city—Jefferson	18,674	12,843	6,358
Birmingham city—Jefferson	*178,270	132,685	38,415
Boyles town—Jefferson	1,364	.....	.....
Brighton town—Jefferson	3,665	1,502	.....
Brookside town—Jefferson	666	623	658
Cardiff town—Jefferson	463	426	562

*No wards.

INCORPORATED PLACE AND COUNTY.	1920	1910	1900
Fairfield city—Jefferson	4,998	.....	.....
Graysville town—Jefferson	†	428	319
Inglenook town—Jefferson	1,590	.....	.....
Irondale town—Jefferson	809	572	525
Leeds town—Jefferson	1,600	810	.....
Lipscomb town—Jefferson	‡1,605	.....	.....
Pinkney City town—Jefferson	†	358	.....
Sandusky town—Jefferson	†	491	.....
Tarrant City town—Jefferson	734	.....	.....
Warrior town—Jefferson	568	660	1,018
Kennedy town—Lamar	203	261	166
Millport town—Lamar	604	529	357
Sulligent town—Lamar	1,071	619	303
Vernon town—Lamar	440	423	391
Florence city—Lauderdale	10,529	6,689	6,478
Rogersville town—Lauderdale	397	.....	.....
Waterloo village—Lauderdale	415	435	.....
Courtland town—Lawrence	367	478	488
Hillsboro town—Lawrence	248	202	256
Moulton town—Lawrence	519	354	290
Town Creek town—Lawrence	405	344	280
Auburn town—Lee	2,143	1,408	1,447
Opelika city—Lee	4,960	4,734	4,245
Phenix city—Lee	5,432	4,555	4,163
Athens town—Limestone	3,323	1,715	1,010
Elkmont town—Limestone	261	188	174
Mooreville town—Limestone	144	137	150
Fort Deposit town—Lowndes	830	893	1,078
Hardaway village—Macon	310	300	200
Notasulga town—Macon	619	512	.....
Tuskegee city—Macon	2,475	2,803	2,170
Dayton village—Marengo	245	382	427
Demopolis city—Marengo	2,779	2,417	2,606
Faunsdale village—Marengo	268	352	333
Linden city—Marengo	700	600	.....
Thomaston town—Marengo	372	309	.....
Bear Creek town—Marion	222	214	.....
Guin town—Marion	596	356	249
Hackelburg town—Marion	376	286	.....
Hamilton town—Marion	487	422	235
Winfield town—Marion	753	419	316
Albertville town—Marshall	1,666	1,544	.....
Arab town—Marshall	264	.....	.....
Boaz town—Marshall	1,369	1,010	253
Guntersville town—Marshall	1,909	1,145	618
Citronelle village—Mobile	932	935	696
Mobile city—Mobile	60,151	51,521	38,469
Beatrice town—Monroe	293	345	.....
Jones Mill village—Monroe	576	442	.....
Monroeville town—Monroe	1,017	616	422
Nadawah village—Monroe	373	.....	.....
Vredenburgh town—Monroe	874	.....	.....
Capital Heights town—Montgomery	812	403	.....
Cloverdale town—Montgomery	537	.....	.....
Montgomery city—Montgomery	43,464	38,136	30,346

‡Previously announced as 1,923.

†Not separately returned in 1920.

*No wards.

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

251

INCORPORATED PLACE AND COUNTY.	1920	1910	1900
Albany city—Morgan	7,652	6,118	4,437
Austinville town—Morgan	838	671	.....
Decatur city—Morgan	*	4,228	3,114
Fairview town—Morgan	368	237	.....
Falkville town—Morgan	362	335	343
Flint town—Morgan	177	197	229
Hartselle town—Morgan	2,009	1,374	670
Trinity town—Morgan	243	198	191
Marion town—Perry	2,035	1,834	1,698
Uniontown town—Perry	1,359	1,836	1,047
Aliceville town—Pickens	944	640	.....
Carrollton town—Pickens	564	444	278
Gordo town—Pickens	642	707	.....
Pickensville town—Pickens	158	214	241
Reform town—Pickens	1,069	550	198
Banks town—Pike	299	307	198
Brundidge town—Pike	941	815	537
Goshen town—Pike	337	347	.....
Troy city—Pike	5,696	4,961	4,097
Roanoke town—Randolph	3,841	2,034	1,155
Rock Mills town—Randolph	267	349	420
Wadley town—Randolph	508	426	.....
Wedowee town—Randolph	510	435	.....
Girard city—Russell	4,942	.....	.....
Hurtsboro—Russell	868	.....	.....
Seale town—Russell	316	.....	.....
Ashville town—St. Clair	349	278	362
Eden town—St. Clair	198	165	177
Odenville town—St. Clair	375	.....	.....
Pell City town—St. Clair	825	530	98
Ragland town—St. Clair	613	483	309
Riverside town—St. Clair	240	277	300
Springville town—St. Clair	450	350	496
Calera town—Shelby	852	754	770
Columbiana town—Shelby	1,073	1,079	1,075
Helena town—Shelby	808	.....	.....
Montevallo—Shelby	850	923	.....
Vincent town—Shelby	1,034	995	765
Wilsonville town—Shelby	815	933	1,095
Wilton town—Shelby	522	.....	.....
Cuba town—Sumter	719	650	384
Epes town—Sumter	722	374	331
Gainesville town—Sumter	355	532	817
Geiger town—Sumter	116	.....	.....
Livingston town—Sumter	968	877	851
York town—Sumter	1,651	710	528
Childersburg town—Talladega	418	449	372
Gantts Quarry town—Talladega	413	.....	.....
Ironaton town—Talladega	585	982	735
Jenifer town—Talladega	382	104	331
Lincoln town—Talladega	498	.....	.....
Mignon town—Talladega	2,028	.....	.....
Renfro village—Talladega	98	85	180
Sylacauga town—Talladega	2,141	1,456	880
Talladega city—Talladega	6,546	5,854	5,056
Talladega Springs town—Talladega	257	.....	.....
Alexander city—Tallapoosa	2,293	1,710	1,061
Camp Hill town—Tallapoosa	952	896	686
Carrville town—Tallapoosa	256	.....	.....

INCORPORATED PLACE AND COUNTY.	1920	1910	1900
Dadeville town—Tallapoosa	1,146	1,193	1,136
Daviston town—Tallapoosa	89	127	.....
Northport town—Tuscaloosa	1,060	500	424
Tuscaloosa city—Tuscaloosa	†11,996	8,407	5,094
Carbon Hill town—Walker.....	2,666	1,627	830
Cordova town—Walker	1,622	1,747	567
Deer Creek town—Walker.....	270	279	332
Dora town—Walker	1,117	916	385
Jasper town—Walker	3,246	2,509	1,661
Nauvoo town—Walker	489	392	.....
Oakman town—Walker	1,083	1,065	503
Townley town—Walker	1,554	235	124
Camden town—Wilcox	700	648	478
Furman town—Wilcox	190	125	184
Gastonburg town—Wilcox	140	145	.....
Pine Apple town—Wilcox.....	464	627	623
Pine Hill town—Wilcox.....	375	470	.....
McWilliams town—Wilcox	156	184	.....
Haleysville town—Winston	1,404	1,111	165
Natural Bridge town—Winston.....	335	.....	.....

POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS FOR 1900, 1910 AND 1920.

State Total	2,345,716	2,138,093	1,828,697
-------------------	-----------	-----------	-----------

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Autauga County	18,908	20,038	17,915
Precinct 1, Prattville, including Prattville town	5,102	5,745	4,679
Precinct 2, Washington.....	1,457	1,552	1,611
Precinct 3, Autaugaville, including Autaugaville town	2,411	2,257	2,273
Precinct 4, Mulberry.....	1,080	1,193	1,211
Precinct 5, Days Bend.....	343	391	499
Precinct 6, Milton.....	704	781	972
Precinct 7, Bethel.....	1,141	1,247	1,061
Precinct 8, Big Springs, including Billingsley village	1,258	1,452	481
Precinct 9, Independence.....	1,265	1,154	1,228
Precinct 10, Liberty.....	1,964	2,095	1,804
Precinct 11, Mountain Creek.....	1,290	1,340	961
Precinct 12, Statesville.....	893	831	775
Baldwin County	20,730	18,178	*13,194
Precinct 1, Blackshear.....	1,076	1,293	.....
Precinct 2, Montgomery Hill and Latham.....	864	764	.....

†No wards.

*No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1910.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 3, Stockton and Deans.....	1,880	1,432	.....
Precinct 4, Bay Minette, including Bay Minette town	2,693	2,336	.....
Precinct 5, Perdido and Lottie.....	1,710	1,012	.....
Precinct 6, Stapleton and Ducks.....	1,021	900	.....
Precinct 7, Holmans and Gateswood.....	1,011	757	.....
Precinct 8, Daphne.....	1,608	1,507	.....
Precinct 9, Loxley and Robertsdale.....	2,301	1,785	.....
Precinct 10, Fairhope and Zundels, including Fairhope town.....	1,963	2,025	.....
Precinct 11, Summerdale and Marlow.....	993	856	.....
Precinct 12, Seminole and Lillian.....	356	437	.....
Precinct 13, Elberta and Josephine.....	1,025	715	.....
Precinct 14, Foley and Magnolia Springs, including Foley town.....	1,214	1,019	.....
Precinct 15, Bon Secour and Palmetto Beach	1,015	1,340	.....
Barbour County	32,067	32,728	35,152
Precinct 1, Hawkinsville.....	1,429	1,413	1,873
Precinct 2, Spring Hill.....	2,092	2,236	2,728
Precinct 3, Mount Andrew.....	1,150	1,127	1,406
Precinct 4, Fort Browder, including White Oak Springs village.....	1,275	1,486	2,062
Precinct 5, Eufaula, including Eufaula city	7,237	7,302	7,972
Precinct 6, Williamsons.....	984	1,249	1,446
Precinct 7, Clayton, including Clayton village	2,986	3,717	4,101
Precinct 8, Starr Hill.....	1,587	1,197	1,318
Precinct 9, Louisville, including Louisville town	2,568	2,626	2,713
Precinct 10, Cox's Mills.....	1,827	1,808	1,654
Precinct 11, Richards.....	1,067	1,113	1,131
Precinct 12, Reeder's Mill, including Blue Spring village	1,768	1,687	1,418
Precinct 13, Faulks, including Clio town.....	3,749	3,527	3,095
Precinct 14, Cotton Hill.....	561	516	486
Precinct 15, Grants.....	871	909	849
Precinct 16, Belcher.....	846	815	900
Bibb County	23,144	22,791	18,498
Precinct 1, Kingdom.....	2,826	2,384	3,297
Precinct 2, Scottsville.....	709	1,242	1,452
Precinct 3, Hallman.....	1,346	784	862
Precinct 4, James, including Brent town.....	3,126	2,719	2,166
Precinct 5, Centreville, including Centreville town	2,078	2,148	2,099
Precinct 6, Six Mile.....	4,447	4,371	828
Precinct 7, Randolph.....	2,267	2,279	1,891
Precinct 8, Ashby.....	785	823	1,168
Precinct 9, River Bend.....	1,489	1,332	224
Precinct 10, Blocton, including Smith Hill and West Blocton towns.....	2,211	3,315	3,823
Precinct 11, McGraws.....	790	729	688

254

OFFICIAL AND STATISTICAL

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 12, Eoline.....	618	665	.....
Precinct 13, Oldham Place.....	452	.....	.....
Blount County	25,538	21,456	23,119
Precinct 1, Blount Springs.....	372	776	962
Precinct 2, Green Springs.....	877	689	749
Precinct 3, Moors.....	653	.....	.....
Precinct 4, Pocahontas.....	845	543	427
Precinct 5, Blountsville, including Blounts- ville town	1,479	1,185	1,016
Precinct 6, Brooksville.....	671	564	677
Precinct 7, Summit.....	1,099	826	743
Precinct 8, Campbells.....	864	1,457	1,162
Precinct 9, Hood.....	555	462	437
Precinct 10, Hardwick.....	947	547	478
Precinct 11, Chepultepec.....	841	763	720
Precinct 12, Cleveland.....	1,484	1,375	1,062
Precinct 13, Whites.....	1,245	1,010	696
Precinct 14, Remlap.....	456	469	388
Precinct 16, Selfville.....	658	869	576
Precinct 17, Royal.....	356	324	379
Precinct 19, Walkers.....	707	611	617
Precinct 20, Bangor.....	349	413	507
Precinct 21, Joy.....	346	271	260
Precinct 22, Rays.....	1,248	1,085	1,008
Precinct 23, Nectar.....	604	467	398
Precinct 25, Reids Gap.....	913	736	658
Precinct 28, Thompsons.....	552	480	396
Precinct 29, Calverts.....	1,268	530	510
Precinct 30, Compton.....	123	198	544
Precinct 31, Lees Chapel.....	495	420	232
Precinct 32, Burgetts.....	594	526	435
Precinct 33, Liberty.....	845	812	963
Precinct 34, Concord.....	562	481	443
Precinct 35, Harmony.....	387	371	392
Precinct 36, Oneonta, including Oneonta town	1,944	1,231	1,254
Precinct 37, Daileys.....	579	421	322
Precinct 38, Bright Star.....	620	544	450
Precincts 3, 15, 18, 24, 26 and 27.....	.....	.....	3,258
Bullock County	25,333	30,196	31,944
Precinct 1, Midway, including Midway town	2,962	3,035	3,874
Precinct 2, Enon.....	1,227	1,477	1,469
Precinct 3, Union Springs, including Union Springs city	6,840	7,839	6,940
Precinct 4, Ridgely.....	1,459	1,697	1,867
Precinct 5, Indian Creek.....	1,287	1,259	1,479
Precinct 6, Perote.....	1,840	2,022	2,194
Precinct 7, Inverness.....	1,472	1,561	1,655
Precinct 8, Greenwood, including Fitzpat- rick and Thompson towns.....	3,495	4,967	5,510
Precinct 9, Bruceville.....	1,307	1,705	1,884

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

255

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 10, Ferrierville.....	1,047	1,341	1,521
Precinct 11, Union Church.....	973	1,325	1,654
Precinct 12, Suspension.....	1,424	1,968	1,897
Butler County	29,531	29,030	25,761
Precinct 1, Starlington.....	1,575	1,435	1,209
Precinct 2, Shell.....	1,021	1,050	836
Precinct 3, Oaky Streak.....	641	632	565
Precinct 4, Dock.....	536	515	430
Precinct 5, Daisy.....	902	874	778
Precinct 6, Yellow Shanks.....	643	477	397
Precinct 7, Spring Hill.....	1,409	1,578	1,417
Precinct 8, Dead Fall.....	1,007	1,029	1,200
Precinct 9, Manningham.....	1,113	1,761	1,886
Precinct 10, Monterey.....	868	952	1,479
Precinct 11, Forest Home and Butler Springs	1,668	1,656	1,720
Precinct 12, Greenville, including Greenville city	7,016	7,594	6,341
Precinct 13, Garland.....	1,681	1,300	1,450
Precinct 14, Georgiana, including Chapman and Georgiana towns.....	5,144	4,007	2,793
Precinct 15, Mount Olive.....	615	575	447
Precinct 16, Rocky Creek.....	1,099	1,089	1,018
Precinct 17, Pigeon Creek.....	655	711	693
Precinct 18, Bolling, including Bolling town	958	979	735
Precinct 19, McKenzie, including McKenzie town	980	816	367
Calhoun County	47,822	39,115	34,874
Precinct 1, Jacksonville, including Jacksonville town	3,003	3,424	2,230
Precinct 2, Alexandria.....	1,631	2,219	2,019
Precinct 3, Weavers, including Camp McClellan	1,048	1,041	967
Precinct 4, Coldwater.....	1,844	1,758	1,769
Precinct 5, Polkville.....	760	657	600
Precinct 6, Peaks Hill.....	462	516	583
Precinct 7, Hollingsworth.....	989	816	777
Precinct 8, Greens Schoolhouse.....	1,031	968	806
Precinct 9, Piedmont, including Piedmont city	3,525	2,873	2,331
Precinct 10, Rabbit town.....	844	881	961
Precinct 11, White Plains.....	1,464	1,377	1,232
Precinct 12, Iron City.....	986	962	1,208
Precinct 13, Oxford, including Hobson city and Oxford town.....	2,744	2,559	2,712
Precinct 14, Sulphur Springs.....	1,118	849	882
Precinct 15, Anniston, including Blue Mountain city and wards 1 to 5 of Anniston city	18,185	14,602	11,008
Anniston city	17,734		
Ward 1	2,061		
Ward 2	6,256		

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Ward 3	3,425			
Ward 4	1,942			
Ward 5	1,632			
Ward 6	2,418			
Precinct 16, Ladiga.....		735	650	693
Precinct 17, De Armanville.....		927	1,032	1,181
Precinct 18, Ohatchie.....		965	885	813
Precinct 19, Duke.....		751	683	897
Precinct 20, Oxanna, coextensive with ward 6 of Anniston city.....		2,418	30	1,205
Precinct 21, Snows.....		379	333	
Precinct 22, Wellington.....		537		
Precinct 23, Peaceburg.....		653		
Precinct 24, West Point.....		823		
Cherokee County		20,862	20,226	21,096
Precinct 1, Mud Creek.....		1,103	1,037	1,266
Precinct 2, Forney.....		1,366	1,278	1,229
Precinct 3, Tecumseh.....		561	892	1,312
Precinct 4, Spring Garden.....		788	1,597	1,334
Precinct 5, Spring Creek.....		1,165	1,045	1,092
Precinct 6, Center.....		2,301	1,778	1,903
Precinct 7, Coloma.....		1,097	1,073	933
Precinct 8, Plano.....		1,149	886	900
Precinct 9, Shop (Dixon).....		1,050	972	1,190
Precinct 10, Round Mountain.....		716	658	1,069
Precinct 11, Sand Rock (Brindleys).....		830	616	679
Precinct 12, Cedar Bluff, including Cedar Bluff town		1,128	979	1,146
Precinct 13, Gaylesville, including Gayles- ville town		703	718	492
Precinct 14, Waterloo.....		966	916	945
Precinct 15, Broomtown.....		822	783	731
Precinct 16, Paden.....		775	674	886
Precinct 17, Cedar Springs.....		645	738	862
Precinct 18, Lawrence.....		703	835	861
Precinct 19, Stafford.....		442	370	607
Precinct 20, Ellis.....		641	573	605
Precinct 21, Lewis.....		510	505	607
Precinct 22, Leesburg.....		668	617	447
Precinct 23, Tucker (Lookout).....		450	381	
Precinct 24, Mount Pleasant.....		283	305	
Chambers County		41,201	36,056	32,554
Precinct 1, Standing Rock, including Stand- ing Rock and Stroud towns and part of Five Points town.....		2,293	2,230	2,268
Precinct 2, Pearson's Cross Roads.....		1,932	1,892	1,733
Precinct 3, Milltown.....		2,259	2,355	2,276
Precinct 4, Wise.....		1,954	2,010	1,850
Precinct 5, Hamburg and Five Points, in- cluding part of Five Points town.....		3,035	2,778	2,672
Precinct 6, Fredonia, including part of Five Points town		1,700	1,994	2,033
Precinct 7, Lanett, including Lanett city.....		7,697	5,774	4,455

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

257

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 8, Lafayette, including Lafayette town	4,206	3,847	3,929
Precinct 9, Ridge Grove.....	2,054	2,073	1,945
Precinct 10, New Harmony and Waverly, including Waverly town.....	2,198	2,216	2,038
Precinct 11, Oak Bowery.....	1,918	2,081	1,705
Precinct 12, Cusseta.....	1,799	1,761	1,765
Precinct 13, Langdale, Shawmut, River View, and Fairfax.....	8,156	5,045	3,885
Chilton County	22,770	23,187.	*16,522
Precinct 1, Mullins schoolhouse.....	650	397	.....
Precinct 2, Jemison, including Jemison town	1,894	1,963	.....
Precinct 3, Benson.....	747	616	.....
Precinct 4, Clanton, including Clanton town	5,124	4,327	.....
Precinct 5, Verbena.....	1,929	1,993	.....
Precinct 6, Kincheon.....	1,175	1,093	.....
Precinct 7, Maplesville, including Maplesville town	1,487	1,843	.....
Precinct 8, Stanton.....	1,492	2,600	.....
Precinct 9, Thorsby, including Thorsby town	1,800	1,631	.....
Precinct 10, Cooper.....	1,492	1,154	.....
Precinct 11, Cane Creek.....	641	553	.....
Precinct 12, Mineral Springs.....	912	1,164	.....
Precinct 13, Ocampo.....	852	1,028	.....
Precinct 14, Macedonia.....	891	919	.....
Precinct 15, Pletcher.....	1,233	1,296	.....
Precinct 16, Providence.....	551	609	.....
Clay County	22,645	21,006	17,099
Precinct 1, Delta.....	1,353	1,366	1,134
Precinct 2, Copper Mine.....	1,233	1,079	1,817
Precinct 3, Fox Creek.....	1,850	1,710	1,494
Precinct 4, Wesobulga.....	1,295	1,136	965
Precinct 5, Coleta.....	503	618	490
Precinct 6, Ashland, including Ashland town	4,629	3,581	2,891
Precinct 7, Hollins.....	725	1,166	759
Precinct 8, Brownville.....	648	733	818
Precinct 9, Millerville.....	1,254	1,135	1,098
Precinct 10, Wicker.....	1,506	1,451	1,358
Precinct 11, Almond.....	1,432	1,173	1,102
Precinct 12, Idaho.....	675	829	346
Precinct 13, Lineville, including Lineville town	3,323	2,729	1,636
Precinct 14, Pinckneyville.....	853	938	939
Precinct 15, Union.....	591	454	402
Precinct 16, Bowden.....	124	253	255
Precinct 17, Horse Creek.....	183	147	113
Precinct 18, Poll Bridge.....	478	508	482

*No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1907.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Choctaw County		20,753	18,483	18,136
Precinct 1		1,846	1,369	2,043
Precinct 2		1,523	1,300	1,442
Precinct 3		1,445	1,329	1,164
Precinct 4, includnig Linsman town.....		1,950	1,134	1,322
Precinct 5		3,040	3,265	2,511
Precinct 6		1,094	1,239	1,585
Precinct 7, including Gilbert town.....		2,298	2,125	1,995
Precinct 8		1,056	1,002	985
Precinct 9		1,102	1,289	1,257
Precinct 10		2,684	2,165	2,019
Precinct 11		1,155	1,172	1,327
Precinct 14, including Riderwood town.....		1,560		
Precinct 12			417	486
Precinct 15			677	
Clarke County		26,409	30,987	27,790
Precinct 1, Gainestown.....		1,857	2,233	2,231
Precinct 2, Salt Works.....		1,378	1,682	1,747
Precinct 3, Jackson, including Jackson town		2,514	2,501	1,962
Precinct 4, Walker Springs.....		1,072	1,318	1,014
Precinct 5, Suggsville.....		1,093	1,152	1,142
Precinct 6, Gosport.....		878	964	882
Precinct 7, McLeods.....		602	568	688
Precinct 8, River Hill.....		928	1,148	1,047
Precinct 9, Good Springs.....		743	747	567
Precinct 10, Grove Hill.....		2,200	3,382	2,859
Precinct 11, Anderson.....		803	939	938
Precinct 12, Gates.....		350	700	825
Precinct 13, Coffeerville.....		2,610	3,107	2,548
Precinct 14, Clarkesville.....		853	891	810
Precinct 15, New Prospect.....		335	369	321
Precinct 16, Tallahatta Springs.....		365	506	598
Precinct 17, Cane Creek.....		826	849	987
Precinct 18, Pleasant Hill, including Fulton town		1,606	1,609	965
Precinct 19, Campbell.....		1,686	1,626	1,533
Precinct 20, Bashi.....		668	967	767
Precinct 21, Choctaw Corner, including Thomasville town		2,669	3,729	3,359
Precinct 22, Dickinson.....		373		
Cleburne County		13,360	13,385	13,206
Precinct 1, Borden Springs.....		695	873	823
Precinct 2, Oak Level.....		989	968	1,163
Precinct 3, Muscadine, including Muscadine town		875	923	953
Precinct 4, Edwardsville, including Edwardsville town		1,055	1,160	1,381
Precinct 5, Shoal Creek.....		153	146	229
Precinct 6, Heflin, including Heflin town.....		1,737	1,540	1,407
Precinct 7, Bells Mills.....		452	635	748
Precinct 8, Albernathy.....		1,683	1,421	1,348
Precinct 9, Lost Creek.....		2,369	2,274	1,734
Precinct 10, Arbacoochee.....		833	899	896
Precinct 11, Pine Knot.....		850	745	554

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 12, Chulafinnee.....	1,173	1,154	1,040
Precinct 13, Buckhorn*.....	.....	105	228
Precinct 14, Kentuck.....	57	71	79
Precinct 15, Fruithurst, including Fruit- hurst town	439	471	623
Coffee County	30,070	26,119	20,972
Precinct 1, Oldtown.....	928	729	478
Precinct 2, Dannelly Cross Roads.....	760	568	625
Precinct 3, Brannen.....	674	597	801
Precinct 4, Childersville.....	503	519	512
Precinct 5, Tilmans Mill.....	460	458	468
Precinct 6, Elba, including Elba town.....	3,285	2,277	2,144
Precinct 7, Peacock.....	2,249	2,491	2,035
Precinct 8, Grant.....	2,154	1,911	1,458
Precinct 9, Clintonville, including New Brockton town	2,343	2,541	2,099
Precinct 10, Victoria.....	1,728	1,609	1,725
Precinct 11, Simmons Mill.....	1,140	1,089	1,088
Precinct 12, Centerville.....	1,346	1,398	1,177
Precinct 13, Haw Ridge.....	304	292	280
Precinct 14, Holley.....	887	841	690
Precinct 15, Deanville.....	1,095	1,338	1,099
Precinct 16, Kimmey's Mill.....	1,007	893	410
Precinct 17, Enterprise, including Enter- prise town	4,872	4,135	2,316
Precinct 18, Paul.....	810	680	438
Precinct 19, Carpenter.....	521	421	405
Precinct 20, Parker.....	1,164	842	724
Precinct 21, Woodland Grove.....	343	390	.....
Precinct 22, Wise Mill.....	662	.....	.....
Precinct 23, Leverett.....	835	.....	.....
Colbert County	31,997	24,802	22,341
Precinct 1, Brick.....	1,370	1,282	936
Precinct 2, Tuscumbia, including Tuscum- bia city	5,980	5,424	4,295
Precinct 3, Barton.....	899	904	888
Precinct 4, Cherokee, including Cherokee town	1,974	1,670	1,903
Precinct 5, Riverton.....	943	906	1,012
Precinct 6, Dickson.....	748	759	841
Precinct 7, Rock Creek.....	420	468	515
Precinct 8, Srygley.....	411	303	328
Precinct 9, Wheeler.....	927	924	844
Precinct 10, Poplar Creek.....	621	374	516
Precinct 11, Leighton, including Leighton town	3,143	2,800	2,700
Precinct 12, Camp Smith.....	718	440	317
Precinct 13, Prides.....	528	490	582
Precinct 14, Spring Valley.....	1,114	866	986
Precinct 15, Allsboro.....	740	607	651
Precinct 16, Sheffield, including Sheffield city	10,739	5,765	4,285

*No population reported.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Sheffield city	6,682			
Ward 1	1,468			
Ward 2	1,393			
Ward 3	1,085			
Ward 4	1,575			
Ward 5	1,161			
Precinct 17, Alexander		722	820	742
Conecuh County		24,593	21,433	17,514
Precinct 1, Mixons		1,441	1,454	1,357
Precinct 2, Fork of Sepulga		854	1,042	871
Precinct 3, Mill		2,052	2,168	1,657
Precinct 4, Belleville		2,298	2,573	1,938
Precinct 5, Brushy Creek		1,322	1,070	753
Precinct 6, Castleberry, including Castleberry town		2,842	1,683	1,415
Precinct 7, Brooklyn		1,983	1,713	1,366
Precinct 8, Jamestown		1,408	1,031	1,056
Precinct 9, Oldtown		2,743	2,554	2,150
Precinct 10, Gravelle		1,372	1,246	1,192
Precinct 11, Evergreen, including Evergreen town		2,909	3,056	2,458
Precinct 12, Sparta		156	220	174
Precinct 13, Repton, including Repton town		1,303	975	598
Precinct 14, Callihan		770	648	529
Precinct 15, Loree		1,140		
Coosa County		14,839	16,634	16,144
Precinct 1, Brookville, including Equality village		914	1,186	1,048
Precinct 2, Nixburg		1,136	1,602	1,527
Precinct 3, Secapatoy, including Kellyton village		1,387	1,373	1,247
Precinct 4, Goodwater, including Goodwater town		1,874	1,678	1,679
Precinct 5, Mount Olive		745	727	690
Precinct 6, Hanover		769	622	645
Precinct 7, Rockford, including Rockford village		1,310	1,433	1,547
Precinct 8, McCords		441	643	763
Precinct 9, Concord		289	495	665
Precinct 10, Flint Hill		232	326	295
Precinct 11, Weogufka, including Weogufka village		1,089	1,403	1,038
Precinct 12, Jordan		827	702	771
Precinct 13, Marble Valley		1,121	1,025	884
Precinct 14, Lewis		218	195	549
Precinct 15, Travelers Rest		807	1,082	1,376
Precinct 16, Crews		406	536	578
Precinct 17, Lauderdale		717	852	942
Precinct 18, Fixico		176	266	
Precinct 19, Hissip		381	488	

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

261

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Covington County	38,103	32,124	15,346
Precinct 1, Andalusia, including Andalusia city	6,057	4,388	2,051
Precinct 2, Fairfield	1,123	1,444	1,036
Precinct 3, Opp, including Opp and Poley towns	4,123	3,324	1,012
Precinct 4, Rose Hill	1,360	1,180	940
Precinct 5, Shirley	548	545	487
Precinct 6, Loango	934	876	622
Precinct 7, Watkins	901	1,003	491
Precinct 8, Davis Shop	597	423	694
Precinct 9, Florala, including Florala city	4,615	4,115	762
Precinct 10, Hart, including Falco town	1,975	1,934	948
Precinct 11, Westover	1,488	1,324	861
Precinct 12, Red Level, including Red Level town	1,501	1,563	783
Precinct 13, Green Bay	985	1,296	748
Precinct 14, Copperas Head	1,453	1,457	924
Precinct 15, Gantt	1,384	1,162	688
Precinct 16, Straughns Schoolhouse	1,603	1,597	676
Precinct 17, Williams	535	448	374
Precinct 18, River Falls, including River Falls town	2,486	1,930	826
Precinct 19, George	722	584	423
Precinct 20, Sanford	1,446	1,531	.....
Precinct 21	872	.....	.....
Precinct 22	664	.....	.....
Precinct 23	731	.....	.....
Crenshaw County	23,017	23,313	19,668
Precinct 1, Surles and Coleman	1,035	1,165	1,351
Precinct 2, Danielville	1,028	1,036	867
Precinct 3, Bradleyton, including Petrey town	1,891	1,895	1,688
Precinct 4, Honoraville and Graville Hill	1,289	1,175	931
Precinct 5, Fullers Crossroads and Live Oak	1,514	1,510	1,226
Precinct 6, Rutledge and Roberson, including Rutledge town	2,832	2,855	2,855
Precinct 7, Dorman and Vidette	1,620	1,563	1,378
Precinct 8, Leon and Theba	1,310	1,186	1,054
Precinct 9, Mount Ida, including Brantley town	2,529	2,541	1,607
Precinct 10, New Providence, including Glenwood town	1,561	1,281	998
Precinct 11, Bullock and Host	1,186	1,272	1,509
Precinct 12, Aiken and Pleasant Home	1,074	1,169	1,122
Precinct 13, Saville and Highland Home	1,582	1,508	1,269
Precinct 14, Luverne and Vernledge, including Luverne town	1,910	2,426	1,094
Precinct 15, Dozier, including Dozier and Searight towns	656	731	719

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Cullman County	33,034	28,321	*17,849
Precinct 1, Cullman, including Cullman city	6,234	4,670	.....
Precinct 2, Good Hope.....	878	682	.....
Precinct 3, Hanceville, including Hanceville town	2,119	1,864	.....
Precinct 4, Garden City.....	490	415	.....
Precinct 5, Stouts Mountain.....	366	832	.....
Precinct 6, Country.....	711	776	.....
Precinct 7, Arkadelphia.....	889	836	.....
Precinct 8, Antioch.....	330	333	.....
Precinct 9, Cold Spring.....	724	634	.....
Precinct 10, Bremen.....	741	1,002	.....
Precinct 11, Trimble.....	1,234	1,299	.....
Precinct 12, Crane Hill.....	1,158	1,176	.....
Precinct 13, Adams.....	736	720	.....
Precinct 14, Logan.....	885	756	.....
Precinct 15, Jones Chapel.....	1,379	1,094	.....
Precinct 16, Willow Spring.....	465	393	.....
Precinct 17, Ebenezer.....	1,805	1,307	.....
Precinct 18, Vinemont.....	1,686	1,173	.....
Precinct 19, Kings.....	2,005	1,305	.....
Precinct 20, Baileyton.....	2,043	1,690	.....
Precinct 21, Joppa (Findley) including Joppa town	1,714	1,371	.....
Precinct 22, Holly Pond, including Holly Pond town	1,753	1,777	.....
Precinct 23, Berlin.....	977	1,227	.....
Precinct 24, Walter.....	1,031	989	.....
Precinct 25, Weltie.....	681	.....	.....
Dale County	22,711	21,608	21,189
Precinct 1, Ozark, including Ozark city.....	4,147	3,647	2,777
Precinct 2, Westville.....	840	889	903
Precinct 3, Daleville.....	3,280	3,335	2,540
Precinct 4, Newton, including Newton town	1,951	1,585	2,871
Precinct 5, Arguta.....	566	619	.....
Precinct 6, Pinckard, including Pinckard town	1,633	1,677	.....
Precinct 7, Rocky Head, including part of Ariton town	1,539	1,419	1,251
Precinct 8, Midland City, including Midland City town	2,395	2,070	1,572
Precinct 9, Echo.....	1,573	1,440	1,446
Precinct 10, Clopton.....	650	608	444
Precinct 11, Skipperville.....	1,207	1,348	1,740
Precinct 12, Barnes Cross Roads, including part of Ariton town	1,539	1,396	1,411
Precinct 13, Bells School House.....	603	638	583
Precinct 14, Ewell.....	788	937	871
Old Precinct 5, Gilleys, and Old Precinct 6, Brannan Stand	.....	.....	2,780

*No comparison of population can be made for 1900; county redistricted in 1901.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Dallas County		54,697	53,401	54,657
Precinct 1, Plantersville.....		982	1,131	860
Precinct 2, Summerfield.....		1,907	1,084	1,202
Precinct 3, Woodlawn.....		994	1,046	1,309
Precinct 4, Valley Creek.....		1,743	1,411	4,516
Precinct 5, Harrells.....		567	681	718
Precinct 6, Dublin.....		413	512	700
Precinct 7, Martins.....		2,014	1,762	2,376
Precinct 8, Orrville, including Orrville town		2,190	1,988	2,034
Precinct 9, Lexington.....		2,429	2,307	2,444
Precinct 10, River.....		2,285	2,199	2,109
Precinct 11, Pine Flat.....		1,630	1,755	1,461
Precinct 12, Oldtown.....		1,856	1,542	1,827
Precinct 13, Pleasant Hill.....		1,701	1,521	1,633
Precinct 14, Richmond.....		1,009	1,009	1,221
Precinct 15, Portland.....		1,084	1,091	1,042
Precinct 16, Cahaba.....		1,374	1,440	1,552
Precinct 22, Burnsville.....		1,385	1,977	1,987
Precinct 23, Union.....		1,908	2,246	2,614
Precinct 24, Pences.....		1,077	1,157	1,261
Precinct 25, Liberty Hill.....		1,502	1,616	1,759
Precinct 27, Vernon.....		978	1,095	1,299
Precinct 28, Marion Junction.....		1,114	1,141	950
Precinct 29, Browns.....		1,334	1,577	1,766
Precinct 30, Kings.....		1,579	1,429	1,202
Precinct 31, Smyly.....		719	781	794
Precinct 32, Elm Bluff.....		719	764	625
Precinct 33, Carlowville.....		860	655	1,018
Precinct 34, Boykins.....		600	1,028	916
Precinct 35, Mitchells.....		2,155	1,514	2,473
Precinct 36(coextensive with Selma city.....		15,589	13,649	8,713
Selma city	15,589			
Ward 1	3,415			
Ward 2	3,132			
Ward 3	3,146			
Ward 4	3,130			
Ward 5	3,066			
Precinct 26 (abolished).....			293	276
DeKalb County		34,426	28,261	23,558
Precinct 1, Brindleys.....		604	534	614
Precinct 2, Walkers Chapel.....		970	832	888
Precinct 3, Brandon.....		232	236	199
Precinct 4, Hendrixville.....		251	319	298
Precinct 5, Van Buren.....		823	830	915
Precinct 6, Collinsville, including Collinsville town		1,342	1,138	960
Precinct 7, Lebanon.....		618	705	824
Precinct 8, Hudsons Mill.....		261	326	182
Precinct 9, Fort Payne, including Fort Payne city		2,837	2,042	1,772
Precinct 10, Collins.....		458	396	425
Precinct 11, Valley Head.....		993	764	692
Precinct 12, Phillips.....		528	447	527
Precinct 13, Sulphur Springs.....		816	705	733

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 14, Deerhead.....		872	659	748
Precinct 15, Pine Grove.....		2,431	1,674	1,088
Precinct 16, Blue Pond.....		2,732	1,951	1,007
Precinct 17, Grahams.....		2,406	1,939	1,545
Precinct 18, Lathamville.....		3,279	2,906	2,848
Precinct 19, Poplar Springs.....		1,442	1,061	730
Precinct 20, Moores.....		826	568	622
Precinct 21, Ellisons.....		664	608	425
Precinct 22, Portersville.....		326	329	400
Precinct 23, Crumleys.....		1,737	1,643	1,334
Precinct 24, Whitons.....		1,375	1,177	955
Precinct 25, Corinth.....		1,966	1,392	892
Precinct 26, Lydia.....		991	900	667
Precinct 27, Johnsons.....		1,771	1,519	934
Precinct 28, Fishers Mill.....		390	317	334
Precinct 29, Loveless.....		485	344	.....
Elmore County		28,085	28,245	26,099
Precinct 1, Colemans.....		1,338	1,441	1,656
Precinct 2, Channahatchee.....		1,376	1,154	1,250
Precinct 3, Tallassee, including Tallassee town		3,247	3,098	4,178
Precinct 4, Mitchells Mill (Ware).....		1,175	1,418	1,219
Precinct 5, Sandtuck.....		1,342	1,326	944
Precinct 6, Central.....		1,011	1,360	1,172
Precinct 7, Buyck.....		1,042	1,056	1,189
Precinct 8, Wetumpka, including part of Wetumpka town		3,477	3,752	3,207
Precinct 9, Cold Spring.....		2,190	2,266	2,009
Precinct 10, Robinson Springs.....		974	1,019	769
Precinct 11, Titus.....		583	683	583
Precinct 12, Weoka.....		1,074	1,058	1,008
Precinct 13, Friendship.....		742	810	1,150
Precinct 14, Lightwood.....		775	566	417
Precinct 15, Eclectic, including Eclectic town		1,817	1,407	1,176
Precinct 16, Edgewood.....		1,100	1,163	1,207
Precinct 17, Elmore.....		1,536	1,534	1,215
Precinct 18, West Wetumpka, including part of Wetumpka town		2,634	2,531	1,750
Precinct 19, Neman.....		602	603	.....
Escambia County		22,464	18,889	11,320
Precinct 1, Pine Grove.....		1,039	939	843
Precinct 2, Parker.....		1,371	1,388	1,003
Precinct 3, Brewton, including Brewton city and East Brewton town		6,528	5,695	3,240
Precinct 4, Pollard, including Flomaton and Pollard towns.....		3,255	3,041	1,639
Precinct 5, Owen.....		1,465	1,719	1,214
Precinct 6, Jack Springs.....		3,048	1,699	929
Precinct 7, Canoe, including Atmore town.....		4,955	3,614	1,830
Precinct 8, Wilsons.....		203	352	337
Precinct 9, Macedonia.....		600	442	285

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Etowah County	47,275	39,109	27,361
Precinct 1, Gadsden, including part of Gadsden city	13,555	9,544	4,753
Precinct 2, Phillips	664	716	815
Precinct 3, Kansas	418	359	385
Precinct 4, Hokes Bluff	1,627	1,364	1,385
Precinct 5, Ball Play	766	694	692
Precinct 6, Turkey town	345	427	.....
Precinct 7, Brooks	770	643	639
Precinct 8, Fairview	749	443	386
Precinct 9, Keener	374	409	449
Precinct 10, Duck Springs	935	924	1,054
Precinct 11, Cox	816	752	911
Precinct 12, Chandler	838	763	522
Precinct 13, Aurora	761	981	963
Precinct 14, Walnut Grove, including Wal- nut Grove town	524	515	587
Precinct 15, Clear Creek	492	472	463
Precinct 16, Gum Springs	587	617	893
Precinct 17, Attalla, including Attalla town	4,150	3,337	1,972
Precinct 18, Hoppers	579	395	377
Precinct 19, Reaves	614	388	527
Precinct 20, Warrior	343	261	342
Precinct 21, Short Creek	1,379	1,637	1,164
Precinct 22, Howelton	464	530	366
Precinct 23, Reese	598	1,198	369
Precinct 24, Union	524	424	518
Precinct 25, Keysburg	923	946	914
Precinct 26, East Gadsden	1,411	1,209	768
Precinct 27, Hollis	1,280	1,068	1,017
Precinct 28, Gilbert	402	643	695
Precinct 29, Alabama City, including Ala- bama City, and part of Gadsden city	7,121	5,663	2,429
Gadsden city	14,737		
Ward 1	3,043		
Ward 2	3,220		
Ward 3	6,187		
Ward 4	2,287		
Precinct 30, Coats Bend	544	450	.....
Precinct 31, Riddles Bend	179	179	.....
Precinct 32, Altoona, including Altoona town	1,202	1,158	.....
Precinct 33, Carlisle	1,011	.....	.....
Precinct 34, Whortons Bend	330	.....	.....
Precincts 6 and 30 .....	.....	.....	1,006
Fayette County	18,365	16,248	14,132
Precinct 1, Fayette, including Fayette town	3,404	2,608	2,098
Precinct 2, Ridge	606	630	447
Precinct 3, North River	690	597	697
Precinct 4, Berry	713	686	421
Precinct 5, Russell	976	1,076	974
Precinct 6, Coles	823	708	599
Precinct 7, Hico	746	799	768
Precinct 8, Collins	514	574	500
Precinct 9, Holly Springs, including Berry Station town	1,238	1,018	717

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 10, Lee.....		820	736	766
Precinct 11, Brown.....		1,119	876	861
Precinct 12, Webster.....		670	757	672
Precinct 13, Boley Springs.....		800	476	482
Precinct 14, Gilpin.....		833	935	861
Precinct 15, Clear Creek.....		482	435	341
Precinct 16, Thompson.....		751	939	824
Precinct 17, Stonewall.....		800	790	628
Precinct 18, Bylor.....		819	746	651
Precinct 19, Fords.....		531	464	482
Precinct 20, George's Creek.....		437	398	343
Precinct 21, Hankins.....		216	.....	.....
Precinct 22, Sugar Creek.....		377	.....	.....
Franklin County		22,011	19,369	16,511
Precinct 1, Newburg.....		1,849	1,855	1,656
Precinct 2, Russellville, including Russellville town		5,740	5,438	5,122
Precinct 3, Frankfort.....		741	759	777
Precinct 4, Pleasant Site.....		1,214	1,063	1,024
Precinct 5, Red Bay, including Red Bay town		2,178	1,271	654
Precinct 6, Burleson, including Vina town...		1,529	1,344	920
Precinct 7, Belgreen.....		1,233	1,325	1,565
Precinct 8, Hodges, including Hodges town		2,292	2,116	1,067
Precinct 9, Mountain Springs and Phil Campbell town		2,287	1,653	1,300
Precinct 10, Rockwood.....		1,107	1,300	1,058
Precinct 11, Hills.....		359	261	342
Precinct 12, Stouts.....		1,038	984	1,026
Precinct 13, Dime.....		444	.....	.....
Geneva County		29,315	26,230	19,096
Precinct 3, Malvern, including Malvern town		2,505	2,239	1,785
Precinct 4, Fadette.....		2,106	1,764	1,497
Precinct 5, Dundee, including Slocomb town		2,729	3,271	1,694
Precinct 6, Tate School House.....		1,973	1,646	1,149
Precinct 7, St. Paul, including Hartford town		3,437	2,750	1,582
Precinct 8, Noblins, including Black town.....		2,152	2,190	1,101
Precinct 9, Campbells, including Bellwood town		1,991	1,661	1,050
Precinct 10, Geneva, including Geneva town		3,008	2,404	2,111
Precinct 11, Beaver Dam, including Coffee Springs town		1,875	1,693	774
Precinct 12, Marl.....		777	716	418
Precinct 13, Piney Grove, including Samson town		3,230	2,950	1,001
Precinct 14, Gilmores.....		644	527	336
Precinct 15, Lowrey.....		1,034	759	542
Precinct 16, Hacoda.....		1,384	1,349	886
Precinct 17, Cowans.....		470	311	340
Precinct 1, Branton; Precinct 2, Gerrards.....		.....	.....	2,830

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Greene County	18,133	22,717	24,182
Precinct 1, Eutaw, including Eutaw town.....	2,886	4,010	3,995
Precinct 2, Forkland.....	2,404	3,075	2,944
Precinct 3, Tishabee.....	1,637	1,959	1,820
Precinct 4, Boligee.....	2,475	2,632	2,994
Precinct 6, Mount Hebron.....	1,361	1,522	1,629
Precinct 7, Clinton.....	1,656	2,262	2,682
Precinct 8, Pleasant Ridge.....	660	849	1,291
Precinct 9, Mantua.....	1,189	1,384	1,448
Precinct 10, Union.....	1,187	1,559	1,423
Precinct 11, Knoxville.....	1,042	1,211	1,311
Precinct 12, Springfield.....	954	1,253	1,404
Precinct 13, West Greene.....	682	1,001	1,241
Hale County	24,289	27,883	31,011
Precinct 1, Havana.....	848	876	1,048
Precinct 2, Akron, including Akron town.....	2,191	1,710	1,090
Precinct 3, Harrison.....	524	462	920
Precinct 4, Greensboro, including Greensboro city	5,129	5,416	6,737
Precinct 5, Newbern, including Newbern town	1,469	2,084	1,628
Precinct 6, Sawyerville.....	2,858	3,365	1,146
Precinct 7, Cedarville.....	1,581	2,262	3,070
Precinct 8, Prairieville.....	2,056	2,998	3,316
Precinct 9, Laneville.....	1,608	2,682	2,305
Precinct 10, Halls Store.....	1,017	981	1,070
Precinct 11, Five Mile.....	466	583	779
Precinct 12, Moundville, including Moundville town	2,601	2,287	1,907
Precinct 13, Phipps.....	327	350	490
Precinct 14, Geddie.....	207	246	300
Precinct 16, Stewarts Station.....	1,127	1,250	1,067
Precinct 18, Ingram.....	280	331	333
Precinct 15			1,485
Precinct 17			2,410
Henry County	21,547	20,943	*36,147
Precinct 1, Headland, including Headland village	3,470	3,204	
Precinct 2, Balkum.....	1,847	1,833	
Precinct 3, Douglas Cross Roads.....	1,036	1,127	
Precinct 4, Halesburg.....	1,022	1,020	
Precinct 5, Hardwickburg.....	1,590	1,499	
Precinct 6, Capps.....	1,532	1,608	
Precinct 7, Newville, including Newville town	2,053	1,766	
Precinct 8, Curetons.....	472	427	
Precinct 9, Reynolds.....	420	537	
Precinct 10, Abbeville, including Abbeville town	3,054	2,857	
Precinct 11, Shorterville.....	1,810	1,704	
Precinct 12, Centerville.....	1,194	1,329	
Precinct 13, Lawrenceville.....	1,087	1,142	
Precinct 14, Edwin.....	960	890	

*No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1903.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Houston County*	37,334	32,414	.....
Precinct 1, Wicksburg and Jellico.....	1,860	1,690	.....
Precinct 2, Brannan Stand.....	1,466	1,422	.....
Precinct 3, Dothan, including Dothan city...	12,197	8,672	.....
Dothan city	10,034		
Ward 1	1,592		
Ward 2	1,883		
Ward 3	3,519		
Ward 4	3,040		
Precinct 4, Piney Grove and Taylor.....	2,377	2,059	.....
Precinct 5, Madrid.....	2,101	1,700	.....
Precinct 6, Cottonwood, including Cottonwood town	2,502	2,231	.....
Precinct 7, Center School House.....	1,776	1,740	.....
Precinct 8, Cowarts, including Webb town...	2,352	2,389	.....
Precinct 9, Kinsey.....	770	684	.....
Precinct 10, Ashford, including Ashford town	2,266	1,837	.....
Precinct 11, Grangeburg and Crosby.....	2,085	1,931	.....
Precinct 12, Gordon, including Gordon and Pansey towns	2,183	2,325	.....
Precinct 13, Columbia, including Columbia town	2,719	3,045	.....
Precinct 14, Harpers School House.....	680	689	.....
Jackson County	35,864	32,918	30,508
Precinct 1, Bridgeport, including Bridgeport city	3,152	2,947	1,936
Precinct 3, Stevenson, including Stevenson town	2,844	2,044	1,532
Precinct 4, Bryant.....	294	714	668
Precinct 5, Kash.....	1,236	925	943
Precinct 6, Fackler.....	1,437	1,354	1,228
Precinct 7, Bass.....	878	828	1,081
Precinct 8, Cave Spring.....	382	518	648
Precinct 9, Allison.....	438	630	560
Precinct 10, Hollywood, including Hollywood town	2,305	1,449	1,868
Precinct 11, Pisgah.....	1,333	878	1,082
Precinct 12, Langston, including Langston town	739	619	676
Precinct 13, Tupelo.....	835	883	818
Precinct 14, Larkinsville, including Larkinsville town	1,047	1,001	1,236
Precinct 15, Hunts Store.....	335	352	512
Precinct 16, Woodville, including Woodville town	796	764	773
Precinct 17, Trenton.....	544	628	729
Precinct 18, Collins.....	798	877	853
Precinct 19, Bishop.....	390	479	550
Precinct 20, Kyles Spring.....	700	858	955
Precinct 21, Scottsboro, including Scottsboro town	3,545	3,282	2,918
Precinct 22, Sanders.....	195	183	248
Precinct 23, Paint Rock, including Paint Rock town	1,022	1,416	1,247

*Organized from parts of Dale, Geneva and Henry counties in 1903.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 24, Section.....		1,409	1,059	876
Precinct 25, Harmony.....		242	292	419
Precinct 26, Garth.....		380	422	486
Precinct 27, Holly Tree.....		447	435	426
Precinct 28, Dutton.....		2,051	1,420	1,146
Precinct 29, Gross Spring.....		825	847	658
Precinct 30, Haigwood.....		1,453	1,049	649
Precinct 31, Holly Spring.....		77	128	121
Precinct 32, Limrock.....		653	672	1,161
Precinct 33, Hambrick.....		145	207	178
Precinct 34, Princeton.....		546	378	337
Precinct 35, Crow.....		194	219	.....
Precinct 36, Aspel.....		395	344	.....
Precinct 37, Winniger.....		194	347	.....
Precinct 38, Rosilee.....		955	529	.....
Precinct 39, Long Island.....		653	.....	.....
Jefferson County		309,513	226,476	140,420
Precinct 1		1,072	870	774
Precinct 2, including wards of Bessemer city		8,320	5,333	3,205
Precinct 3 .....		.....	.....	3,236
Precinct 4		500	438	526
Precinct 5		632	1,407	337
Precinct 6		1,084	1,244	604
Precinct 7		5,104	2,193	2,031
Precinct 8		1,977	1,872	3,357
Precinct 9, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		7,688	5,515	7,227
Precinct 10, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		1,173	1,091	2,400
Precinct 11, including Boyles and Tarrant City towns .....		.....	.....	1,597
Precinct 12, including Leeds town.....		2,245	1,451	1,358
Precinct 13		1,561	2,233	1,471
Precinct 14		629	671	783
Precinct 15		1,342	1,518	1,322
Precinct 16		2,684	2,258	1,014
Precinct 17, including Warrior town.....		2,731	2,280	2,533
Precinct 18, including Brookside and Cardiff towns		2,712	2,182	5,050
Precinct 19		2,165	1,385	734
Precinct 20, including Irondale town.....		3,181	3,699	1,864
Precinct 22		1,647	1,478	3,232
Precinct 23		736	537	604
Precinct 24		560	397	419
Precinct 25		2,042	1,571	1,105
Precinct 26		419	397	351
Precinct 27		240	371	418
Precinct 28		737	405	751
Precinct 29, including Sandusky town but exclusive of part of Birmingham city.....		1,925	1,678	10,076
Precinct 30		3,198	1,748	314
Precinct 31		1,017	1,154	762
Precinct 32		1,859	900	592
Precinct 33, including Lipscombe town and wards 1 to 4 of Bessemer city.....		20,098	16,962	11,239

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Bessemer city	18,674			
Ward 1	1,802			
Ward 2	3,717			
Ward 3	4,168			
Ward 4	5,844			
Ward 5	3,143			
Precinct 43		889	748	247
Precinct 44		1,016	748	757
Precinct 45, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		3,194	3,391	6,515
Precinct 47		2,286	914	
Precinct 48		1,162	2,094	
Precinct 49*				
Precinct 52*, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		6,893	1,501	
Precinct 50		3,292	2,929	
Precinct 51		1,229	1,096	
Precinct 53, coextensive with Fairfield city		4,998		
Precinct 54, including Inglenook town, but excluding part of Birmingham city		1,849		
Precinct 55, including Brighton town		5,575		
Birmingham city		178,270	132,685	38,415
Precinct 21				1,054
Precinct 34				8,989
Precinct 37				1,716
Precinct 34, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		108		
Precinct 35		535	666	681
Precinct 36, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		249	163	908
Precinct 38, including Graysville and Pinkney City towns		1,661	1,809	2,627
Precinct 39		3,153	2,433	2,241
Precinct 40		1,070	1,731	1,509
Precinct 41		1,200	359	343
Precinct 42, exclusive of part of Birmingham city		2,502	1,995	3,126
Lauderdale County		39,556	30,936	26,559
Precinct 1, Mitchels		2,406	1,480	738
Precinct 2, Rogersville, including Rogersville town		2,576	2,633	2,128
Precinct 3, Lexington		1,890	1,514	935
Precinct 4, Crossroads		1,871	1,670	1,347
Precinct 5, Greenhill		2,011	1,696	1,535
Precinct 6, Center Star		1,369	1,554	1,096
Precinct 7, Killen		1,110	982	1,001
Precinct 8, Blackburn		1,133	787	840
Precinct 9, St. Florian		962	740	718
Precinct 10, Florence, including Florence city		14,315	8,863	8,265
Florence city	10,529			
Ward 1	5,394			
Ward 2	2,444			
Ward 3	2,691			

*No wards.

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

271

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 11, Cloverdale.....		2,242	1,714	1,339
Precinct 12, Oakland.....		1,551	1,344	1,250
Precinct 13, Woodland.....		1,079	1,194	1,222
Precinct 14, Chapel.....		842	558	637
Precinct 15, Gravelly Springs.....		817	953	845
Precinct 16, Smithsonia.....		508	655	713
Precinct 17, Waterloo, including Waterloo village		1,547	1,435	1,314
Precinct 18, Spains.....		770	610	636
Precinct 19, Atlas.....		557	554	.....
Lawrence County		24,307	21,984	20,124
Precinct 1, Hillsboro, including Hillsboro town		2,063	1,887	1,576
Precinct 2, Courtland, including Courtland town		2,488	2,676	2,720
Precinct 2½, Town Creek, including Town Creek town		2,450	2,487	2,086
Precinct 3, Red Bank.....		839	849	831
Precinct 4, Mountain Home.....		1,689	1,436	1,671
Precinct 5, Wolf Spring.....		1,432	1,509	1,463
Precinct 6, Mount Hope.....		1,898	1,944	2,001
Precinct 7, Moulton, including Moulton town		4,483	3,926	3,303
Precinct 8, Pinhook.....		979	1,173	1,503
Precinct 9, Oakville.....		1,812	1,813	2,024
Precinct 10, Morris Chapel.....		1,668	1,127	946
Precinct 11, Shiloh.....		863	1,157	.....
Precinct 12, Kitchens.....		738	.....	.....
Precinct 13, Hatton.....		905	.....	.....
Lee County		32,821	32,867	31,826
Precinct 1, Beulah.....		855	986	1,094
Precinct 2, Opelika, including Opelika city...		8,202	8,485	7,790
Precinct 3, Ridge Grove.....		1,606	1,621	1,657
Precinct 4, Roxana.....		933	1,520	1,062
Precinct 5, Loachapoka.....		1,937	1,771	1,684
Precinct 6, Auburn, including Auburn town		3,840	3,381	3,615
Precinct 7, Grahams Store.....		1,931	2,013	2,013
Precinct 8, Salem.....		2,057	2,001	2,071
Precinct 9, Meadows Cross Roads.....		1,024	1,161	1,230
Precinct 10, Phenix, coextensive with Phe- nix city		5,432	4,555	4,437
Phenix city	5,432			
Ward 1	1,984			
Ward 3	928			
Ward 3	661			
Ward 4	1,020			
Ward 5	839			
Precinct 11, Wacoochee.....		1,030	1,071	1,203
Precinct 12, Meadows Cross Roads.....		1,111	925	1,022
Precinct 13, Floyds Mill.....		1,035	1,179	1,167
Precinct 14, Smiths Station.....		1,828	2,198	1,781

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Limestone County	31,341	26,880	22,387
Precinct 1, Athens, including Athens town.....	6,848	4,811	3,333
Precinct 2, Shoalford.....	2,842	2,182	1,443
Precinct 3, Sand Springs.....	2,740	2,027	1,091
Precinct 4, Pettusville.....	1,187	1,149	1,159
Precinct 5, Gilbertsboro.....	1,949	1,247	1,298
Precinct 6, Wickham.....	1,626	1,644	1,419
Precinct 7, Pleasant Grove.....	1,556	1,494	1,244
Precinct 8, Big Creek.....	1,769	1,405	1,262
Precinct 9, Georgia.....	1,769	1,758	1,590
Precinct 10, Slough.....	2,605	2,576	1,763
Precinct 11, Mooresville, including Mooresville town	1,840	1,545	1,711
Precinct 12, Richland.....	730	799	1,024
Precinct 13, Greenbrier.....	907	1,336	1,209
Precinct 14, Quid Nunc.....	1,612	1,305	1,358
Precinct 15, Elkmont, including Elkmont town	1,361	1,602	1,483
Lowndes County	25,406	31,894	35,651
Precinct 1, Benton.....	851	1,026	1,094
Precinct 2, Church Hill.....	1,076	1,000	1,240
Precinct 3, Collirene.....	1,141	1,417	1,882
Precinct 4, Gordonsville.....	2,153	2,237	2,391
Precinct 5, Farmersville.....	374	523	634
Precinct 6, Braggs.....	469	740	770
Precinct 7, Hickory Hill.....	532	774	998
Precinct 8, Hopewell.....	671	1,072	1,146
Precinct 9, Mount Willing.....	1,132	1,617	2,072
Precinct 10, Fort Deposit, including Fort Deposit town	1,747	2,232	2,963
Precinct 11, Sandy Ridge.....	2,103	2,480	2,873
Precinct 12, Calhoun.....	1,865	2,381	2,421
Precinct 13, Prairie Hill.....	712	784	864
Precinct 14, Hayneville.....	1,895	2,306	2,289
Precinct 15, Letohatchie.....	857	1,663	1,981
Precinct 16, Steep Creek.....	1,127	1,502	1,518
Precinct 17, Pintlala.....	2,192	2,336	2,172
Precinct 18, Lowndesboro.....	1,672	2,285	2,618
Precinct 19, St. Clair.....	1,009	1,178	1,392
Precinct 20, White Hall.....	1,091	1,315	1,174
Precinct 21, Wyndham.....	737	1,026	1,159
Macon County	23,561	26,049	23,126
Precinct 1, Tuskegee, including Tuskegee city	6,425	6,801	5,737
Precinct 2, Little Texas.....	1,111	1,081	797
Precinct 3, Society Hill.....	1,809	2,079	1,896
Precinct 4, Warrior Stand.....	3,394	3,020	3,127
Precinct 5, Cotton Valley.....	1,727	3,104	2,775
Precinct 6, Honey Cut, including Hardaway village	1,570	1,903	1,957
Precinct 7, Cross Keys.....	1,888	2,309	2,040
Precinct 8, Franklin.....	1,532	1,584	1,178

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

273

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 9, Notasulga, including Notasulga town	3,148	2,986	2,568
Precinct 10, La Place	957	1,182	1,051
Madison County	51,268	47,041	43,702
Precinct 1, Huntsville, including Huntsville town	12,180	11,245	14,642
Huntsville town	8,018		
Ward 1	2,353		
Ward 2	2,228		
Ward 3	1,541		
Ward 4	1,896		
Precinct 2, Newmarket	1,462	1,502	1,497
Precinct 3, Maysville	2,119	1,796	1,963
Precinct 4, Colliers	1,320	1,185	1,353
Precinct 5, Vienna, including New Hope town	1,519	1,391	1,426
Precinct 6, Whitesburg	1,892	2,071	2,247
Precinct 7, Triana	1,325	1,721	1,736
Precinct 8, Madison, including Madison town	1,726	2,049	1,862
Precinct 9, Cluttsville	2,102	1,929	1,872
Precinct 10, Madison Crossroads	2,898	2,104	1,039
Precinct 11, Meridianville	3,187	2,889	2,747
Precinct 12, Hazel Green	2,060	1,670	1,550
Precinct-13, Poplar Ridge	1,042	1,029	1,064
Precinct 14, Wells	174	226	319
Precinct 15, Gurley, including Gurley town	1,345	1,405	1,628
Precinct 16, Deposit	1,475	1,187	1,045
Precinct 17, Plevna	766	650	595
Precinct 18, Clouds Cove	255	239	258
Precinct 19, Owens Crossroads	1,252	1,108	1,073
Precinct 20, Dallas	2,850	2,201	1,763
Precinct 21, Monrovia	1,891	1,750	1,071
Precinct 22, Hurricane	1,029	1,078	952
Precinct 23, Sulphur Springs	1,337	1,073	
Precinct 24, West Huntsville	1,806	3,543	
Precinct 25, Merrimack	2,276		
Gurley town—Madison	727	750	831
Huntsville town—Madison	8,018	7,611	8,068
Madison town—Madison	435	426	412
New Hope town—Madison	315	301	208
Marengo County	36,065	39,923	38,315
Precinct 1, Macon	1,519	2,215	2,258
Precinct 2, Demopolis, including Demopolis city	6,040	5,443	5,130
Precinct 3, Jefferson	2,378	2,353	2,054
Precinct 4, Spring Hill	1,030	1,327	1,899
Precinct 5, Dayton, includnig Dayton village	1,847	2,407	3,151
Precinct 6, Faunsdale, including Faunsdale village	2,703	3,812	3,575
Precinct 7, McKinley	1,524	1,757	2,129
Precinct 8, Linden, including Linden city	2,629	3,127	2,612

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 9, Hills.....	1,035	1,240	1,976
Precinct 10, Nanafalia.....	1,397	1,718	1,333
Precinct 11, Dixons Mills.....	1,415	1,551	1,237
Precinct 12, Shiloh.....	2,038	2,301	2,397
Precinct 13, Hampden.....	1,944	1,860	1,536
Precinct 14, Horse Creek.....	900	1,022	777
Precinct 15, Pineville.....	1,375	1,249	1,175
Precinct 16, Sweetwater.....	1,662	1,620	1,521
Precinct 17, Hoboken.....	666	993	843
Precinct 18, Jacksons Store.....	607	738	964
Precinct 19, Thomaston, including Thomas- ton town.....	2,475	2,115	1,748
Precinct 20, Myrtlewood.....	881	1,075	.....
Marion County	22,008	17,495	14,494
Precinct 1, Hamilton, including Hamilton town.....	2,702	2,187	1,667
Precinct 2, Rye.....	647	621	709
Precinct 3, Camp.....	385	408	338
Precinct 4, Bexar.....	991	793	907
Precinct 5, Shottsville.....	918	890	683
Precinct 6, Reids.....	1,257	890	831
Precinct 7, Hackelburg, including Hackel- burg town.....	2,032	1,426	1,142
Precinct 8, Bear Creek, including Bear Creek town.....	1,866	1,471	906
Precinct 9, Kimbrough.....	1,124	1,095	814
Precinct 10, Howells.....	991	818	643
Precinct 11, Pearces Mill.....	610	570	659
Precinct 12, Clarks.....	1,051	679	586
Precinct 13, Baccus.....	870	794	825
Precinct 14, Winfield, including Winfield town.....	1,852	1,511	2,016
Precinct 15, Guin, including Guin town.....	1,973	1,319	1,151
Precinct 16, Pikeville.....	534	464	617
Precinct 17, Barnesville.....	433	408	.....
Precinct 18, Brilliant.....	1,772	1,151	.....
Marshall County	32,669	28,553	23,289
Precinct 1, Guntersville, including Gunters- ville town.....	2,101	1,484	1,240
Precinct 2, Crossroads.....	391	356	374
Precinct 3, Big Springs.....	253	230	274
Precinct 4, Albertville, including Albert- ville town.....	4,322	3,820	2,479
Precinct 5, Jay Bird.....	1,038	914	651
Precinct 6, Wakefield.....	548	491	620
Precinct 7, Claysville.....	767	620	622
Precinct 8, Bosharts.....	775	634	517
Precinct 9, Kennamers.....	417	430	500
Precinct 10, Honeycomb.....	410	321	424
Precinct 11, Paint Rock.....	750	731	723
Precinct 12, Oleander.....	1,097	2,005	1,884
Precinct 13, Rock Spring.....	1,774	1,478	1,040
Precinct 14, Warrentown.....	1,324	1,605	1,386

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

275

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 15, Red Hill.....		507	572	491
Precinct 16, Friendship.....		2,169	2,145	1,787
Precinct 17, Kirbys.....		805	831	1,006
Precinct 18, Thompsons.....		1,828	1,541	1,278
Precinct 19, Bucksnot.....		722	682	576
Precinct 20, Red Apple, including Boaz town.....		3,087	2,654	1,444
Precinct 21, Crawford.....		671	2,141	1,536
Precinct 22, Reed Brake.....		1,380	1,209	1,061
Precinct 23, Wrights.....		795	647	498
Precinct 24, Hooper.....		1,107	1,012	878
Precinct 25, Grassy.....		938	.....	.....
Precinct 26, Arab, including Arab town.....		1,474	.....	.....
Precinct 27, Union Grove.....		1,219	.....	.....
Mobile County		98,538	80,854	62,740
Precinct 1, Citronelle, including Citronelle village.....		2,174	2,151	1,800
Precinct 2, Mount Vernon.....		2,615	2,498	1,277
Precinct 3, Beaver Meadow.....		619	674	586
Precinct 4, Andrew Malones.....		355	489	444
Precinct 5, Creola.....		674	881	459
Precinct 6, Oak Grove.....		716	527	728
Precinct 7, Albrittons.....		539	732	454
Precinct 8, Carvers.....		739	676	620
Precinct 9, Whistler.....		9,232	4,298	3,432
Precinct 10, Toulminville.....		5,680	3,114	1,465
Precinct 11, Napoleonville.....		3,926	3,557	1,281
Precinct 12, Spring Hill.....		1,273	938	699
Precinct 13, Wheelerville.....		495	608	601
Precinct 14, McGills.....		255	104	204
Precinct 15, Grand Bay.....		1,107	691	578
Precinct 16, St. Elmo.....		792	665	456
Precinct 17, Theodore.....		967	1,279	759
Precinct 18, Bayou Le Batre.....		960	719	551
Precinct 19, Heron Bayou.....		169	307	622
Precinct 20, Steeleys.....		447	200	205
Precinct 21, Red Store.....		820	1,273	1,244
Precinct 22, Bairds Mill.....		445	411	325
Precinct 23, Alonzo Thomas Store.....		693	587	455
Precinct 24, Henry Pierces.....		465	436	400
Precinct 25, Coden.....		290	255	332
Precinct 26, Semmes.....		828	694	427
Precinct 29, Chunchula.....		573	242	.....
Precinct 30, Dauphin Island.....		291	327	.....
Precinct 31, Government Street Loop.....		248	.....	.....
Mobile city		60,151	51,521	38,469
Mobile city	60,151			
Ward 1	4,290			
Ward 2	2,288			
Ward 3	2,166			
Ward 4	5,650			
Ward 5	3,375			
Ward 6	8,588			
Ward 7	16,470			
Ward 8	6,335			
Ward 9	5,982			
Ward 10	5,007			

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 27 .....	.....	.....	1,046
Precinct 28 .....	.....	.....	328
Not located by precincts.....	.....	.....	2,493
Monroe County	28,884	27,155	23,666
Precinct 1, Mount Pleasant.....	1,659	1,783	1,348
Precinct 2, Perdue Hill.....	2,075	2,782	2,745
Precinct 3, Monroeville, including Monroe- ville town	3,119	2,779	3,394
Precinct 4, Burnt Corn.....	1,173	1,250	1,006
Precinct 5, Tunnel Springs.....	2,129	1,870	1,962
Precinct 6, Ridge.....	1,053	1,100	1,101
Precinct 7, Franklin.....	2,608	2,450	2,252
Precinct 8, Bells Landing.....	1,664	1,748	1,887
Precinct 9, Buena Vista, including Vreden- burgh town	2,685	1,724	1,837
Precinct 10, Pineville, including Nadawah village and Beatrice town.....	2,550	2,382	1,963
Precinct 11, Simpkinsville.....	804	911	999
Precinct 12, Midway.....	1,062	1,238	1,340
Precinct 13, Jeddo.....	2,512	2,058	1,832
Precinct 14, Jones Mill, including Jones Mill village	3,791	3,080	.....
Montgomery County	80,853	82,178	72,047
Precinct 1, comprising ward 1, Montgom- ery city	5,636	4,577	4,026
Precinct 2, comprising ward 2, Montgom- ery city	9,405	8,885	6,437
Precinct 3, comprising ward 3, Montgom- ery city	4,147	3,287	3,629
Precinct 4, comprising ward 4, Montgom- ery city	7,035	6,635	8,424
Precinct 5, comprising ward 5, Montgom- ery city	5,044	4,666	5,070
Precinct 6, comprising ward 6, Montgom- ery city	4,075	4,117	2,760
Precinct 7, comprising ward 7, Montgom- ery city	8,122	5,969	.....
Precinct 8, Dooley.....	1,359	2,082	2,365
Precinct 9, McGehee.....	1,906	2,771	3,562
Precinct 10, Killough.....	2,349	2,194	3,039
Precinct 11, Robertson Crossroads.....	2,318	3,400	3,089
Precinct 12, Porters.....	2,299	3,367	3,465
Precinct 13, Pine Level.....	1,379	1,406	1,639
Precinct 14, Dublin.....	1,584	1,685	1,842
Precinct 15, Tuckers.....	2,581	2,681	2,857
Precinct 16, Union Academy.....	2,000	1,987	2,077
Precinct 17, Pike Road, including Taylor Field and Aviation Repair Depot.....	2,304	3,634	3,100
Precinct 18, Old Elam, including Camp Sheridan	2,488	3,946	3,484
Precinct 19, Kendall.....	7,038	5,995	4,237
Precinct 20, Walkers, including Capital Heights town	3,862	3,913	3,226

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 21, Mount Meigs.....	2,416	3,399	3,252
Precinct 22, Snowdown.....	969	1,582	.....
Precinct 23, Cloverdale, coextensive with Cloverdale town	537	.....	.....
Old Precinct 17.....	.....	.....	467
Morgan County	39,858	33,781	28,820
Precinct 1, Decatur, including Decatur city	4,752	4,845	4,159
Precinct 2, Lanes.....	932	718	691
Precinct 3, Danville.....	1,192	1,086	1,130
Precinct 4, Gibson.....	1,353	1,301	1,159
Precinct 5, Falkville, including Falkville town	1,669	1,530	2,548
Precinct 6, Lawrence Cove.....	523	689	644
Precinct 7, Apple Grove.....	456	389	492
Precinct 8, Valhermosa Springs.....	858	1,113	2,051
Precinct 9, Somerville.....	3,104	2,574	2,169
Precinct 10, Hartsell, including Hartsell town	4,179	3,373	2,563
Precinct 11, Trinity, including Trinity town	1,135	1,130	1,440
Precinct 18, Priceville.....	1,374	1,037	883
Precinct 13, Flint, including Flint town.....	816	692	1,092
Precinct 14, Nunns Mill.....	416	395	436
Precinct 15, Wolf.....	837	667	599
Precinct 16, Shady Grove.....	812	569	729
Precinct 17, Eva.....	1,152	658	396
Precinct 18, Ryans Crossroads.....	643	606	470
Precinct 19, Albany, including Albany city and Fairview town.....	9,212	7,153	6,169
Albany city	7,652		
Ward 1	1,396		
Ward 2	2,603		
Ward 3	1,312		
Ward 4	2,141		
Precinct 20, Laceys Spring.....	826	881	.....
Precinct 21, Lacon.....	1,102	950	.....
Precinct 22, Oak Ridge.....	477	367	.....
Precinct 23, Austinville, including Austin- ville town	1,670	1,058	.....
Precinct 24, Gum Pond.....	368	.....	.....
Perry County	25,373	31,222	31,783
Precinct 1, Marion, including Marion town...	5,190	5,222	5,078
Precinct 2, Hamburg.....	1,255	1,990	2,145
Precinct 3, Uniontown, including Union- town town	3,659	4,485	4,504
Precinct 4, Scotts.....	1,397	2,883	3,086
Precinct 5, Cleveland.....	813	806	817
Precinct 6, Brush Creek.....	908	1,045	854
Precinct 7, Oldtown.....	1,727	1,863	1,967
Precinct 8, Severe.....	1,359	1,308	1,300
Precinct 9, Pinetucky.....	811	932	1,020
Precinct 10, Heards.....	377	614	599

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 11, Perryville.....	912	1,127	1,300	
Precinct 12, Oak Grove.....	1,069	1,262	1,265	
Precinct 13, Radfordville.....	1,250	1,313	1,380	
Precinct 14, Cunningham.....	1,321	1,818	1,937	
Precinct 15, Walthalls.....	1,532	2,238	2,323	
Precinct 16, Popes.....	1,823	2,316	2,208	
Lamar County		18,149	17,487	16,084
Precinct 1, Vernon, including Vernon town..	1,338	1,608	1,417	
Precinct 2, Lawrence.....	1,065	1,045	984	
Precinct 3, Sizemore.....	787	931	701	
Precinct 4, Brown.....	1,142	781	620	
Precinct 5, Goode.....	269	312	358	
Precinct 6, Hensen.....	610	524	450	
Precinct 7, Millville.....	994	675	696	
Precinct 8, Pine Springs.....	617	598	607	
Precinct 9, Moscow, including Sulligent town	2,794	2,401	2,092	
Precinct 10, Military Springs.....	674	805	800	
Precinct 11, Betts.....	718	803	851	
Precinct 12, Trulls.....	1,017	942	993	
Precinct 13, Vail.....	620	668	714	
Precinct 14, Millport, including Millport town	1,253	1,278	815	
Precinct 15, Steen, including Kennedy town	1,097	847	754	
Precinct 16, Strickland.....	808	998	1,113	
Precinct 17, Wilson.....	686	605	899	
Precinct 18, Ridge.....	860	855	895	
Precinct 19, Bell.....	345	343	325	
Precinct 20, Curry.....	455	468	.....
Pickens County		25,353	25,055	24,402
Precinct 1, Shelton.....	796	722	715	
Precinct 2, Palmetto.....	692	540	610	
Precinct 3, Vail.....	586	569	594	
Precinct 4, Providence.....	541	442	499	
Precinct 5, Henry.....	1,181	1,524	1,502	
Precinct 6, Yorkville (Ethelville).....	1,043	1,380	1,219	
Precinct 7, Beard.....	973	810	818	
Precinct 8, Reform, including Reform town	2,074	1,329	1,240	
Precinct 9, Corrs.....	1,100	1,025	902	
Precinct 10, Gordo, including Gordo town....	1,761	1,996	1,345	
Precinct 11, Bostic.....	717	742	832	
Precinct 12, Spring Hill.....	529	516	611	
Precinct 13, Pickensville, including Pickensville town	1,594	1,721	2,010	
Precinct 14, Carrollton, including Carrollton town	2,618	2,249	1,565	
Precinct 15, Speeds Mills.....	629	508	586	
Precinct 16, Raleigh.....	666	664	754	
Precinct 17, Pleasant Grove.....	191	202	231	
Precinct 18, Olney.....	605	742	800	
Precinct 19, Franconia, including Aliceville town	2,682	2,511	2,013	
Precinct 20, Memphis.....	447	556	784	

POPULATION OF ALABAMA.

279

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 21, Cochrane.....	859	1,161	1,296
Precinct 22, Vienna.....	398	773	745
Precinct 23, Bethany.....	1,309	1,084	1,173
Precinct 24, Pine Grove.....	687	582	578
Precinct 25, Whitten.....	675	707	980
Pike County	31,631	30,815	29,172
Precinct 1, Troy, including Troy city.....	8,163	7,500	6,767
Troy city	5,696		
Ward 1	1,909		
Ward 2	1,074		
Ward 3	868		
Ward 4	1,007		
Ward 5	838		
Precinct 2, Orion.....	1,683	1,960	1,966
Precinct 3, China Grove.....	952	1,026	899
Precinct 4, Oates Crossroads.....	1,466	1,660	1,472
Precinct 5, Monticello.....	984	899	1,091
Precinct 6, Tanyard, including Banks town..	1,482	1,476	1,352
Precinct 7, Dixon, including Brundidge town	3,851	3,533	3,385
Precinct 8, Grimes.....	1,286	1,435	1,495
Precinct 9, Darbys.....	2,139	2,251	2,177
Precinct 10, Goshen Hill, including Goshen town	2,222	2,090	1,681
Precinct 11, Mitchells.....	1,253	1,150	1,446
Precinct 12, Josie.....	1,593	1,663	1,472
Precinct 13, Linwood.....	1,012	1,037	769
Precinct 14, Spring Hill.....	1,688	1,772	1,721
Precinct 15, Indian Branch.....	1,200	1,363	1,479
Precinct 16, Little Oak.....	577		
Randolph County	27,064	24,659	21,647
Precinct 1, Saxons.....	763	761	800
Precinct 2, Morrisons.....	1,126	946	1,005
Precinct 3, Rockdale.....	1,319	1,276	1,411
Precinct 4, Lamar.....	2,874	2,778	2,472
Precinct 5, High Shoals.....	2,690	2,453	2,115
Precinct 6, Wedowee, including Wedowee town	3,260	3,060	2,997
Precinct 7, Fox Creek.....	841	835	981
Precinct 8, Almond, including Wadley town	1,633	1,841	1,157
Precinct 9, Louina.....	1,538	1,589	1,510
Precinct 10, Roanoke, including Roanoke town	6,730	4,873	3,007
Precinct 11, Rock Mills, including Rock Mills town	1,436	1,483	1,505
Precinct 12, Bacon Level.....	891	917	1,031
Precinct 13, Halpins.....	1,009	903	752
Precinct 14, Pine Hill.....	954	944	904
Russell County	27,448	25,937	27,083
Precinct 1, Girard, including Girard city.....	7,943	7,355	6,440
Precinct 2, Crawford.....	1,468	1,390	1,783

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910 -	1900
Precinct 3, Marvyn.....	1,730	2,019	2,216
Precinct 4, Uchee.....	1,432	1,348	1,740
Precinct 5, Hurtsboro, including Hurts- boro town	3,876	3,212	2,331
Precinct 6, Hatchechubbee.....	1,758	1,678	1,493
Precinct 7, Seale, including Seale town.....	3,797	2,938	4,358
Precinct 8, Oswichee.....	2,640	2,821	2,695
Precinct 9, Jernigan.....	1,276	1,340	1,699
Precinct 10, Glennville.....	1,528	1,836	2,328
St. Clair County.....	23,383	20,715	19,425
Precinct 1, Ashville, including Ashville town	3,289	2,067	2,446
Precinct 2, Friendship.....	798	764	719
Precinct 3, Odenville, including Odenville town	2,806	2,652	1,278
Precinct 4, Springville, including Spring- ville town	2,027	1,910	2,210
Precinct 5, Slate.....	548	437	466
Precinct 6, Steeles Depot.....	710	707	944
Precinct 7, Ferguson.....	245	239	356
Precinct 8, Greensport.....	700	638	704
Precinct 9, Ragland, including Ragland town	1,814	1,416	1,135
Precinct 10, Coal City;* Precinct 24, New Coal City Depot.....	1,260	1,404	1,527
Precinct 11, Seddon.....	231	349	540
Precinct 12, Easonville.....	1,057	960	1,129
Precinct 13, Kellys Creek.....	732	800	649
Precinct 14, Dunlap.....	258	345	435
Precinct 15, Eden, including Eden and Pell City towns	2,556	2,074	868
Precinct 16, Cook Springs.....	365	626	498
Precinct 17, Moody.....	2,097	778	811
Precinct 18, Caldwell.....	664	620	634
Precinct 19, Cropwell.....	752	705	811
Precinct 20, Riverside, including Riverside town	606	729	892
Precinct 21, Fairview.....	342	350	373
Precinct 22, Chandler Mountain.....	323	145	
Precinct 23, Stewart X Roads.....	203		
Shelby County	27,097	26,949	23,684
Precinct 1, Columbiana, including Columbi- ana town	3,540	3,593	3,502
Precinct 2, Spring Creek.....	698	706	770
Precinct 3, Calera, including Calera town.....	1,621	1,679	1,703
Precinct 4, Montevallo, including Monteval- lo and Wilson towns.....	3,260	3,292	3,308
Precinct 5, Bamford.....	398	334	420
Precinct 6, Helena, including Helena town..	2,362	1,405	1,495
Precinct 7, Saginaw and Siluria.....	2,307	2,116	1,831
Precinct 8, Chelsea.....	1,212	1,493	1,174

*Not returned separately.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 9, Wilsonville, including Wilsonville town	2,043	2,144	2,192
Precinct 10, Harpersville, including part of Vincent town	1,903	1,996	2,080
Precinct 11, Westover.....	626	636	769
Precinct 12, Acton.....	1,076	1,282	444
Precinct 13, Bold Springs.....	282	283	418
Precinct 14, Vandivir.....	442	467	560
Precinct 15, Sterrett.....	512	887	727
Precinct 16, Vincent, including part of Vincent town	1,389	1,435	1,348
Precinct 17, Pelham.....	823	1,100	602
Precinct 18, Dunnivant.....	530	469	351
Precinct 19, Maylene and Boothton.....	2,073	1,632	.....
Sumter County	25,569	28,699	32,710
Precinct 1, Black Bluff.....	706	1,000	1,091
Precinct 2, Gaston.....	573	624	647
Precinct 3, Thornville.....	614	840	911
Precinct 4, Earbees.....	1,016	1,381	974
Precinct 5, Intercourse.....	1,061	739	934
Precinct 6, York, including York town.....	2,855	2,297	2,243
Precinct 7, Livingston, including Livingston town	2,380	2,700	3,389
Precinct 8, Brokersville.....	1,397	1,844	2,293
Precinct 9, Belmont.....	1,757	1,770	1,888
Precinct 10, Bluffport.....	427	641	835
Precinct 11, Jones Bluff, including Epes town	1,777	2,308	2,417
Precinct 12, Sumterville.....	1,612	2,116	2,735
Precinct 13, Payneville.....	1,075	859	1,118
Precinct 14, Gainesville, including Gainesville town	1,516	2,014	2,620
Precinct 15, Lacy.....	1,093	1,522	1,951
Precinct 16, Preston, including Geiger town	899	1,336	1,497
Precinct 17, Hares.....	830	887	1,169
Precinct 18, Cuba, including Cuba town.....	1,673	1,735	1,419
Precinct 19, Warsaw.....	1,503	1,624	2,059
Precinct 20, Cotohaga.....	305	462	520
Talladega County	41,005	37,921	35,773
Precinct 1, Lincoln (Blue Eye), including Lincoln town	2,867	2,757	2,811
Precinct 2, Estaboga.....	1,629	1,534	1,675
Precinct 3, Silver Run.....	1,246	1,217	1,571
Precinct 4, Ironaton (Chinnabee), including Ironaton town.....	1,581	2,127	1,738
Precinct 5, Talladega, including Talladega city	8,504	7,580	6,897
Talladega city	6,546		
Ward 1	1,579		
Ward 2	834		
Ward 3	2,455		
Ward 4	1,678		
Precinct 6, Alpine.....	1,555	1,454	1,308

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 7, Renfroe (Cast), including Renfroe village	1,241	1,178	1,231
Precinct 8, Laniers.....	1,711	1,669	1,573
Precinct 9, Risers (Wewoka).....	1,524	1,556	1,700
Precinct 10, Fayetteville, including Talladega Springs town.....	2,150	2,439	2,532
Precinct 11, Sylacauga, including Gantts Quarry, Mignon, and Sylacauga towns.....	8,118	5,312	4,055
Precinct 12, Childersburg, including Childersburgs town	2,157	2,531	1,993
Precinct 13, Sycamore (Emauhee).....	1,206	1,135	1,344
Precinct 14, Chandlers.....	922	851	689
Precinct 15, Camps Mill (Kentuck).....	194	200	193
Precinct 16, Autreys (Mardisville).....	1,019	1,208	1,049
Precinct 17, Averys Store (Howell Cove).....	1,275	1,394	1,433
Precinct 18, Munford, including Jenifer town	2,106	1,779	1,981
Tallapoosa County	29,744	31,034	29,675
Precinct 1, Gold Branch.....	1,591	1,999	1,990
Precinct 2, Alexander, including Alexander city	5,498	4,550	3,822
Precinct 3, Hackneyville.....	1,237	1,756	2,071
Precinct 4, Poplar Springs.....	879	1,195	1,237
Precinct 5, New Site.....	1,364	1,458	1,468
Precinct 6, Eagle Creek.....	1,052	1,259	1,519
Precinct 7, Dadeville, including Dadeville town	2,428	2,644	2,869
Precinct 8, Oakfuska.....	325	440	406
Precinct 9, Red Ridge.....	814	994	815
Precinct 10, Eufala.....	889	722	657
Precinct 11, Walnut Hill.....	659	689	639
Precinct 12, Reeltown, including Carrville town	4,212	3,467	3,137
Precinct 13, Church Hill.....	745	777	721
Precinct 14, Rome.....	1,745	2,158	1,654
Precinct 15, Camp Hill, including Camp Hill town	2,093	2,191	1,921
Precinct 16, Dudleyville.....	1,471	1,652	1,790
Precinct 17, Daviston, including Daviston town	1,769	1,884	1,940
Precinct 18, Jacksons Gap.....	973	1,199	1,019
Tuscaloosa County	53,680	47,559	36,147
Precinct 1, Dunns.....	790	725	728
Precinct 2, New Lexington.....	754	779	547
Precinct 3, Moores Bridge.....	719	743	692
Precinct 4, Marcumville.....	1,296	1,413	1,163
Precinct 5, Ackers.....	1,770	1,763	425
Precinct 6, Hassell.....	832	516	496
Precinct 7, Cowden or Dodson).....	984	1,018	917
Precinct 8, Mitchell.....	538	534	457
Precinct 9, Hughes.....	985	759	1,009
Precinct 10, Northport, including Northport town	3,903	3,412	2,666

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.		1920	1910	1900
Precinct 11, Brookwood.....		3,353	3,427	2,510
Precinct 12, Parsons.....		1,791	3,090	1,367
Precinct 13, Vance.....		1,272	1,207	712
Precinct 14, Jones (or Smiths).....		788	686	433
Precinct 15, Cottdendale.....		4,482	2,939	1,990
Precinct 16, Courthouse, including Tusca- loosa city		15,605	12,486	9,194
Precinct 17, Hickmans.....		1,063	1,181	1,029
Precinct 18, Friersons.....		1,417	1,515	1,627
Precinct 19, Blockers.....		1,367	1,256	1,221
Precinct 20, Crossland.....		667	643	637
Precinct 21, Romulus.....		1,072	893	706
Precinct 22, Fosters.....		1,340	1,341	1,368
Precinct 23, Koeppele.....		498	546	309
Precinct 24, Reese.....		865	779	809
Precinct 25, Mullenax.....		471	452	449
Precinct 26, Coker.....		757	1,458	1,076
Precinct 27, Taylorville.....		1,540	1,492	1,178
Precinct 28, McDuff (or Dobbs).....		400	506	432
Precinct 29, Buhl.....		859		
Precinct 30, Rickey (or Goethite).....		1,502		
Washington County		14,279	14,454	*
Precinct 1, St. Stephens.....		674	856	
Precinct 2, Chatom.....		857	905	
Precinct 3, Frankville.....		1,170	1,440	
Precinct 4, Koenton.....		1,321	1,005	
Precinct 5, Healing Springs.....		1,456	1,398	
Precinct 6, Red Creek.....		446	463	
Precinct 7, Yellow Pine.....		739	1,037	
Precinct 8, Reeds (Tibble).....		663	287	
Precinct 9, Escatawpa.....		878	1,056	
Precinct 10, Deer Park.....		632	828	
Precinct 11, Sims Chapel.....		494	465	
Precinct 12, Fairford.....		512	521	
Precinct 13, Malcolm.....		633	550	
Precinct 14, McIntosh.....		1,078	881	
Precinct 15, Sun Flower.....		1,687	1,220	
Precinct 16, Carson.....		1,039	1,542	
Walker County		50,593	37,013	25,162
Precinct 1, Jasper, including Jasper town.....		5,536	4,098	3,088
Precinct 2, South Lowell.....		1,630	933	445
Precinct 3, Zion.....		1,612	1,082	754
Precinct 4, Cagles, including Nauvoo town.....		1,530	1,637	1,119
Precinct 5, Carbon Hill, including Carbon Hill town		3,641	2,991	3,798
Precinct 6, Townley, including Townley town		2,980	469	1,122
Precinct 7, Beach Grove.....		274	307	499
Precinct 8, Pleasant Grove.....		533	590	537

*No comparison of population for 1900 can be made; county redistricted in 1908.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Precinct 9, Oakman, including Oakman town	2,288	2,192	2,032
Precinct 10, High Hill	471	548	849
Precinct 11, Good Springs (America)	2,122	1,535	839
Precinct 12, Cordova, including Cordova town	4,649	2,722	2,007
Precinct 13, Dora, including Dora town	5,015	4,417	2,010
Precinct 14, Bartonville	767	609	768
Precinct 15, Sipsey (Bryan)	1,494	330	551
Precinct 16, Empire (Dorris)	2,883	2,035	793
Precinct 17, Turpentine (Marylee)	774	725	793
Precinct 18, Corona	1,405	3,029	2,332
Precinct 19, Alabama	242	250	213
Precinct 20, Pleasant Field	272	235	339
Precinct 21, Quinton (Ebenezer)	995	1,065	264
Precinct 22, Parrish	1,600	436	
Precinct 23, Liberty Hill (Cains)	499	456	
Precinct 24, Pocahontas	619	1,196	
Precinct 25, Eldridge	996	821	
Precinct 26, Kansas	627	699	
Precinct 27, Pisga (Grayleatown)	241	184	
Precinct 28, Baldo	422	396	
Precinct 29, Gamble Mines	755	730	
Precinct 30, Powell	382	296	
Precinct 31, Coal Valley, including Deer Creek town	2,349		
Precinct 32, Prospect	990		
Wilcox County	31,080	33,810	35,631
Precinct 1, Camden, including Camden town	2,588	2,412	2,139
Precinct 2, Canton	1,787	1,857	1,876
Precinct 3, Rehoboth	1,180	1,232	1,311
Precinct 4, Prairie Bluff	1,258	1,810	2,114
Precinct 5, Clifton	3,113	2,780	2,702
Precinct 6, Bethel, including Pine Hill town	2,732	2,671	2,851
Precinct 7, Lower Peach Tree	1,257	1,839	2,414
Precinct 8, Blacks Bluff	1,817	2,689	1,688
Precinct 9, Allentown	1,281	1,815	1,982
Precinct 10, Bonham	742	783	772
Precinct 11, Pine Apple, including Pine Apple town	1,288	1,920	2,210
Precinct 12, Snow Hill, including Furman town	2,008	2,399	3,119
Precinct 13, Mims	687	734	941
Precinct 14, Fox Mills, including McWilliams town	1,434	1,483	1,354
Precinct 15, Sedan	1,052	778	857
Precinct 16, Boiling Springs, including Gastonburg town	1,335	1,596	1,659
Precinct 17, Gees Bend	919	976	1,169
Precinct 18, Mount Hope	1,370	1,355	1,525
Precinct 19, Ackerville	1,291	1,240	1,376
Precinct 20, Possum Bend	1,692	1,272	1,124
Precinct 22, Awin	319	369	448

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1920	1910	1900
Winston County	14,378	12,855	9,554
Precinct 1, Double Springs.....	1,784	1,571	1,143
Precinct 2, Haleysville, including Haleysville town	3,725	2,827	1,573
Precinct 3, Lynn.....	1,665	1,452	1,232
Precinct 4, Black Pond (Motes).....	894	914	726
Precinct 5, Axley.....	1,030	893	899
Precinct 6, Houston.....	565	567	584
Precinct 7, Addison.....	1,528	1,739	1,488
Precinct 8, Moreland.....	346	530	468
Precinct 9, Crossroads.....	760	535	612
Precinct 10, Delmar, including Natural Bridge town	1,185	904	829
Precinct 11, Ashridge.....	896	923	.....

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

COUNTIES.	1920.			1910.		
	Total.	Incor.	Rural.	Total.	Incor.	Rural.
Autauga	18,908	2,892	16,016	20,038	2,791	17,247
Baldwin	20,730	2,190	18,540	18,178	1,299	16,879
Barbour	32,067	8,067	24,000	32,728	6,818	25,910
Bibb	23,144	2,633	20,511	22,791	2,044	20,647
Blount	25,538	1,302	24,236	21,456	896	20,560
Bullock	25,333	5,194	20,139	30,196	5,180	25,016
Butler	29,531	6,602	22,929	29,030	4,726	24,304
Calhoun	47,822	24,902	22,920	39,115	19,213	19,902
Chambers	41,201	9,800	31,401	36,056	5,452	30,604
Cherokee	20,862	644	20,218	20,226	204	20,022
Chilton	22,770	2,719	20,051	23,187	1,962	21,225
Choctaw	20,753	1,983	18,770	18,483	.....	18,483
Clarke	26,409	3,042	23,367	30,987	3,078	27,909
Clay	22,645	3,162	19,483	21,006	2,115	18,091
Cleburne	13,360	1,697	11,663	13,385	1,619	11,766
Coffee	30,070	5,161	24,909	26,119	3,729	22,390
Colbert	31,997	11,659	20,338	24,802	8,998	15,804
Conecuh	24,593	2,548	22,045	21,433	2,138	19,295
Coosa	14,839	1,806	13,033	16,634	740	15,894
Covington	38,103	10,879	27,224	32,124	6,859	25,265
Crenshaw	23,017	2,438	20,579	23,313	3,161	20,152
Cullman	33,034	3,242	30,792	28,321	2,761	25,560
Dale	22,711	5,457	17,254	21,608	4,264	17,344
Dallas	54,697	15,930	38,767	53,401	13,902	39,499
DeKalb	34,426	2,818	31,608	28,261	1,990	26,271
Elmore	28,085	4,109	23,976	28,245	2,765	25,480
Escambia	22,464	6,638	15,828	18,889	4,383	14,506
Etowah	47,275	24,876	22,399	39,109	18,658	20,451
Fayette	18,365	2,232	16,133	16,248	1,008	15,240
Franklin	22,011	4,052	17,959	19,369	2,518	16,851

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	1920.			1910.		
	Total.	Incor.	Rural.	Total.	Incor.	Rural.
Geneva	29,315	8,064	21,251	26,230	5,736	20,494
Greene	18,133	1,359	16,774	22,717	1,001	21,716
Hale	24,289	3,250	21,039	27,883	2,816	25,067
Henry	21,547	3,066	18,481	20,943	2,753	18,190
Houston	37,334	12,783	24,551	32,414	9,724	22,690
Jackson	35,864	5,596	30,268	32,918	5,037	27,881
Jefferson	309,513	215,006	94,507	226,476	151,398	75,078
Lamar	18,149	2,318	15,831	17,487	1,832	15,655
Lauderdale	39,556	11,314	28,242	30,936	7,124	23,812
Lawrence	24,307	1,539	22,768	21,934	1,378	20,556
Lee	32,821	12,535	20,286	32,867	10,697	22,170
Limestone	31,341	3,728	27,613	26,880	2,040	24,840
Lowndes	25,406	830	24,576	31,894	893	31,001
Macon	23,561	3,404	20,157	26,049	3,615	22,434
Madison	51,268	9,495	41,773	47,041	9,088	37,953
Marengo	36,065	4,364	31,701	39,923	4,060	35,863
Marion	22,008	2,434	19,572	17,495	1,697	15,798
Marshall	32,669	5,209	27,460	28,553	3,699	24,854
Mobile	98,538	61,083	37,455	80,854	52,456	28,398
Monroe	28,884	3,133	25,751	27,155	1,403	25,752
Montgomery	80,853	44,813	36,040	82,178	38,539	43,639
Morgan	39,858	15,749	24,109	33,781	13,358	20,423
Perry	25,273	3,394	21,979	31,222	3,670	27,552
Pickens	25,353	3,377	21,976	25,055	2,555	22,500
Pike	31,631	7,273	24,358	30,815	6,430	24,385
Randolph	27,064	5,126	21,938	24,659	3,244	21,415
Russell	27,448	6,126	21,322	25,937	5,290	20,647
Shelby	27,097	5,954	21,143	26,949	4,684	22,265
St. Clair	23,383	3,050	20,333	20,715	2,083	18,632
Sumter	25,569	4,531	21,038	28,699	3,143	25,556
Talladega	41,005	13,366	27,639	37,921	8,930	28,991
Tallapoosa	29,744	4,736	25,008	31,034	3,926	27,108
Tuscaloosa	53,680	13,605	40,075	47,559	8,907	38,652
Walker	50,593	12,047	38,546	37,013	8,770	28,243
Washington	14,279	.....	14,279	14,454	.....	14,454
Wilcox	31,080	2,025	29,055	33,810	2,199	31,611
Winston	14,378	1,739	12,639	12,855	1,111	11,744
Totals	2,345,716	698,095	1,647,621	2,138,038	530,557	1,607,481

CHAPTER XIII. ALABAMA ELECTION STATISTICS

REGISTRATION

(No registration statistics subsequent to 1908 have been assembled. The tables below are, therefore, given as the best available.)

COUNTIES.	Prior to Jan. 1, 1906.		Registration 1906.		Registration 1908.		Total Registration including 1908.	
	White.	Col.	White.	Col.	White.	Col.	White.	Col.
Autauga	1,554	35	140	.....	168	.....	1,862	35
Baldwin	1,390	206	243	.....	274	.....	1,907	206
Barbour	2,846	46	245	.....	211	.....	3,302	46
Bibb	2,725	59	168	.....	317	.....	3,210	59
Blount	3,182	.....	409	.....	489	.....	4,080	.....
Bullock	1,291	14	86	.....	125	.....	1,502	14
Butler	2,739	2	268	.....	313	.....	3,320	2
Calhoun	4,892	130	174	.....	500	21	5,566	151
Chambers	3,098	28	240	.....	236	.....	3,574	28
Cherokee	3,004	27	346	.....	276	.....	3,626	27
Chilton	2,970	1	335	.....	377	.....	3,682	1
Choctaw	1,496	29	143	.....	127	.....	1,766	29
Clarke	2,485	158	192	.....	128	.....	2,805	158
Clay	3,501	.....	207	.....	330	.....	4,038	.....
Cleburne	2,280	.....	212	.....	264	.....	2,756	.....
Coffee	3,334	.....	444	.....	342	.....	4,120	.....
Colbert	2,233	22	220	.....	495	.....	2,948	22
Conecuh	2,049	7	187	.....	263	.....	2,499	7
Coosa	2,134	.....	†	.....	†	.....	2,134	.....
Covington	2,857	3	398	.....	510	.....	3,765	3
Crenshaw	2,982	.....	187	.....	352	.....	3,521	.....
Cullman	4,641	4	356	.....	638	.....	5,635	4
Dale	3,021	11	225	.....	236	.....	3,482	11
Dallas	2,419	52	295	.....	540	3	3,254	55
DeKalb	4,388	.....	297	.....	*	.....	4,685	.....
Elmore	3,030	54	320	1	241	.....	3,591	55
Escambia	1,676	46	191	1	414	8	2,281	55
Etowah	4,186	39	582	.....	523	.....	5,291	39
Fayette	2,563	7	263	1	†	.....	2,826	8
Franklin	2,600	12	207	.....	380	.....	3,187	12
Geneva	2,873	30	411	.....	488	.....	3,772	30
Greene	739	104	65	.....	52	.....	856	104
Hale	1,362	92	154	.....	87	.....	1,603	92
Henry	2,072	.....	195	.....	246	.....	2,513	.....
Houston	2,757	.....	319	.....	772	.....	3,848	.....
Jackson	4,704	73	395	.....	329	.....	5,428	73
Jefferson	18,315	352	2,428	18	3,461	6	24,204	376

REGISTRATION.—*Continued*

COUNTIES.	Prior to Jan. 1, 1906.		Registration 1906.		Registration 1908.		Total Registration including 1908.	
	White.	Col.	White.	Col.	White.	Col.	White.	Col.
Lamar	2,356	7	236		349		2,941	7
Lauderdale	3,305	76	406		429		4,140	76
Lawrence	2,367	49	310		373		3,050	49
Lee	2,652	12	226		*		2,878	12
Limestone	2,722	28	317		312		3,351	28
Lowndes	1,085	57	109		73		1,267	57
Macon	917	65	98	2	148	2	1,154	69
Madison	4,479	112	769		746		5,994	112
Marengo	2,043	302	255	2	202		2,500	304
Marion	2,698	25	329		354		3,381	25
Marshall	4,251		599		667		5,517	
Mobile	7,295	193	247		†		7,542	193
Monroe	2,178	40	161		264		2,603	40
Montgomery	4,995	53	456	12	1,238	4	6,689	69
Morgan	4,506	60	505		556		5,567	60
Perry	1,659	90	124		134		1,917	90
Pickens	2,217	111	229	1	199		2,645	112
Pike	3,126	26	286		262		3,674	26
Randolph	3,363	13	233		225		3,821	13
Russell	1,170	191	66		145		1,381	191
Shelby	3,712	19	352		589		4,653	19
St. Clair	3,340	50	374		433		4,147	50
Sumter	1,244	57	102		104		1,450	57
Talladega	3,303	81	229		372		3,904	81
Tallapoosa	4,166	33	221		329		4,716	33
Tuscaloosa	4,153	165	582		416		5,151	165
Walker	4,894	1	505	1	601	2	6,000	4
Washington	1,339	53	167	3	127		1,633	56
Wilcox	1,522	41	252		*		1,774	41
Winston	1,833	1	369		300		2,502	1
Total	205,278	3,654	20,652	42	24,451	46	250,381	3,742

† Registration books show entire registration in county.

* Registration books not received.

‡ Corporate limits of City of Mobile extended and new registration had for city.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE 65TH CONGRESS,
NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

<i>First District:</i>		Oscar L. Gray.
Choctaw		785
Clarke		1,414
Marengo		1,513
Mobile		3,252
Monroe		1,042
Washington		532
Total.....		8,538

<i>Second District:</i>		S. H. Dent, Jr.	E. H. Titus.
Baldwin			117
Butler	1,186		3
Conecuh	1,084		19
Covington	1,719		82
Crenshaw	1,429		9
Escambia	984		
Montgomery	3,350		35
Pike	1,910		39
Wilcox	862		
Total.....		12,524	304

<i>Third District:</i>		Henry B. Stegall.
Barbour		1,453
Bullock		747
Coffee		2,039
Dale		1,380
Geneva		1,384
Henry		862
Houston		1,763
Lee		1,369
Russell		764
Total.....		11,761

<i>Fourth District:</i>		Fred L. Blackmon.	J. B. Atkinson.
Calhoun	2,283		324
Chilton	887		1,353
Cleburne	757		579
Dallas	1,577		19
Shelby	1,344		1,395
Talladega	1,595		385
Total.....		8,443	4,055

<i>Fifth District:</i>		J. Thomas Heflin.	W. D. Harwell.
Autauga	818		71
Chambers	1,718		67
Clay	1,196		658
Coosa	886		427
Elmore			
Lowndes	540		
Macon	586		34
Randolph	1,254		682
Tallapoosa	1,910		100
Total.....		8,908	2,039

<i>Sixth District:</i>		W. B. Oliver.
Bibb		1,223
Greene		382
Hale		800
Perry		918
Sumter		762
Tuscaloosa		2,535
Total		6,620

<i>Seventh District:</i>		John L. Burnett.	T. H. Davidson.
Blount		1,482	1,272
Cherokee		1,180	480
Cullman		1,484	1,337
DeKalb		1,700	1,248
Etowah		2,019	831
Marshall		1,966	1,230
St. Clair		1,063	833
Total		10,894	7,231

<i>Eighth District:</i>		E. B. Almon.	W. R. Hutchens.	T. G. Waddell.
Colbert	1,204		263	45
Jackson	1,971		481	27
Lauderdale	1,797		210	36
Lawrence	1,049		318	36
Limestone	1,477		63	26
Madison	2,205		166	38
Morgan	2,159		311	41
Total	11,862		1,812	249

<i>Ninth District:</i>		George Huddleston.	Francis Latady.	H. O. Hardin.
Jefferson	11,139		1,565	237
Total	11,139		1,565	237

<i>Tenth District:</i>		Wm. B. Bankhead.	Newman H. Freeman.
Fayette		844	935
Franklin		1,004	1,006
Lamar		1,037	317
Marion		1,256	936
Pickens		1,056	319
Walker		2,175	2,100
Winston		719	1,200
Total		8,091	6,813

VOTE FOR CHIEF JUSTICE AND TWO ASSOCIATE JUSTICES
OF SUPREME COURT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Chief Justice Supreme Court.	Associate Justices Supreme Court.	
	Anderson.	Gardner.	Somerville.
Autauga	804	798	798
Baldwin	895	881	859
Barbour	1,455	1,447	1,447
Bibb	1,220	1,189	1,181
Blount	1,449	1,445	1,425
Bullock	747	746	746
Butler	1,189	1,183	1,183
Calhoun	2,259	2,253	2,254
Chambers	1,716	1,714	1,712
Cherokee	1,170	1,155	1,159
Chilton	887	871	872
Choctaw	782	782	782
Clarke	1,414	1,403	1,404
Clay	1,172	1,171	1,164
Cleburne	685	669	660
Coffee	1,718	1,733	1,693
Colbert	1,170	1,166	1,168
Conecuh	1,029	1,029	1,029
Coosa	843	843	839
Covington	1,710	1,721	1,711
Crenshaw	1,430	1,428	1,427
Cullman	1,376	1,353	1,353
Dale	1,294	1,279	1,276
Dallas	1,573	1,577	1,577
DeKalb	1,672	1,646	1,646
Elmore	1,678	1,677	1,677
Escambia	982	979	956
Etowah	1,915	1,904	1,898
Fayette	931	896	896
Franklin	1,012	1,012	1,009
Geneva	1,340	1,327	1,327
Greene	384	382	383
Hale	795	795	795
Henry	864	861	862
Houston	1,703	1,727	1,682
Jackson	1,928	1,923	1,922
Jefferson	11,259	11,251	11,232
Lamar	1,063	1,062	1,059
Lauderdale	1,671	1,656	1,654
Lawrence	1,021	1,009	999
Lee	1,360	1,355	1,354
Limestone	1,465	1,462	1,460
Lowndes	540	540	540
Macon	589	586	586
Madison	2,232	1,986	2,052
Marengo	1,516	1,506	1,393
Marion	1,292	1,288	1,281
Marshall	1,894	1,882	1,877

VOTE FOR CHIEF JUSTICE AND TWO ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—Continued.

	Chief Justice Supreme Court.	Associate Justices Supreme Court.	
	Anderson.	Gardner.	Somerville.
Mobile	3,206	3,181	3,176
Monroe	1,044	1,043	1,044
Montgomery	3,356	3,349	3,348
Morgan	2,124	2,069	2,040
Perry	910	914	913
Pickens	1,166	1,145	1,149
Pike	1,747	1,804	1,774
Randolph	1,313	1,300	1,318
Russell	752	751	751
Shelby	1,351	1,332	1,321
St. Clair	983	973	963
Sumter	770	767	767
Talladega	1,587	1,581	1,575
Tallapoosa	1,911	1,902	1,902
Tuscaloosa	2,490	2,479	2,488
Walker	2,309	2,298	2,282
Washington	507	507	507
Wilcox	860	854	854
Winston	709	712	711
Total	100,188	99,509	98,541

VOTE FOR JUDGES, COURT OF APPEALS, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Bricken.	Brown.	Pelham.
Autauga	807	802	802
Baldwin	889	877	875
Barbour	1,443	1,441	1,439
Bibb	1,187	1,182	1,184
Blount	1,448	1,451	1,444
Bullock	746	746	746
Butler	1,187	1,187	1,186
Calhoun	2,258	2,257	2,265
Chambers	1,716	1,716	1,725
Cherokee	1,156	1,162	1,157
Chilton	873	870	872
Choctaw	782	782	782
Clarke	1,404	1,405	1,403
Clay	1,168	1,168	1,175
Cleburne	672	671	685
Coffee	1,712	1,734	1,701
Colbert	1,169	1,172	1,169

VOTE FOR JUDGES, COURT OF APPEALS, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.
Continued.

	Bricken.	Brown.	Pelham.
Conecuh	1,029	1,029	1,010
Coosa	841	841	849
Covington	1,709	1,710	1,710
Crenshaw	1,440	1,435	1,434
Cullman	1,351	1,351	1,351
Dale	1,281	1,283	1,281
Dallas	1,577	1,577	1,577
DeKalb	1,649	1,654	1,649
Elmore	1,676	1,676	1,676
Escambia	977	975	971
Etowah	1,898	1,903	1,903
Fayette	920	916	914
Franklin	1,012	1,011	1,009
Geneva	1,337	1,330	1,332
Greene	383	384	384
Hale	794	798	795
Henry	861	862	861
Houston	1,720	1,720	1,720
Jackson	1,924	1,923	1,922
Jefferson	11,244	11,246	11,226
Lamar	1,053	1,061	1,066
Lauderdale	1,741	1,742	1,737
Lawrence	1,017	1,018	1,017
Lee	1,354	1,356	1,357
Limestone	1,459	1,460	1,460
Lowndes	540	540	540
Macon	588	588	588
Madison	2,322	2,224	2,225
Marengo	1,301	1,302	1,302
Marion	1,284	1,283	1,278
Marshall	1,888	1,889	1,883
Mobile	3,211	3,208	3,210
Monroe	1,043	1,043	1,043
Montgomery	3,349	3,350	3,349
Morgan	2,118	2,074	2,078
Perry	913	915	913
Pickens	1,164	1,170	1,160
Pike	1,879	1,869	1,866
Randolph	1,330	1,336	1,347
Russell	765	766	765
Shelby	1,323	1,320	1,320
St. Clair	983	996	986
Sumter	767	768	768
Talladega	1,593	1,583	1,886
Tallapoosa	1,905	1,910	1,912
Tuscaloosa	2,412	2,411	2,415
Walker	2,302	2,306	2,299
Washington	507	507	507
Wilcox	825	847	840
Winston	712	710	708
Total	99,888	99,799	100,009

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT ALABAMA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Kennedy.	Scott.	Goode.
Autauga	800	71	11
Baldwin	810	117	108
Barbour	1,435	10	1
Bibb	1,061	80	55
Blount	1,433	1,316	102
Bullock	747		
Butler	1,175	47	2
Calhoun	2,292	324	16
Chambers	1,711	124	4
Cherokee	1,149	342	25
Chilton	869	1,340	53
Choctaw	780	2	12
Clarke	1,405	46	38
Clay	1,163	638	
Cleburne	657	422	3
Coffee	1,729	150	7
Colbert	1,158	265	75
Conecuh	1,007	23	14
Coosa	827	425	26
Covington	1,564	175	95
Crenshaw	1,420	69	3
Cullman	1,374	1,235	5
Dale	1,262	556	2
Dallas	1,575	20	6
DeKalb	1,643	1,152	23
Elmore	1,597	30	
Escambia	968	28	11
Etowah	1,889	725	60
Fayette	891	562	12
Franklin	1,000	988	30
Geneva	1,292	585	14
Greene	384	42	35
Hale	746	10	1
Henry	856	130	8
Houston	1,715	303	37
Jackson	1,919	475	27
Jefferson	11,119	1,488	229
Lamar	1,067	243	3
Lauderdale	1,659	179	38
Lawrence	1,009	323	31
Lee	1,358	27	29
Limestone	1,461	64	17
Lowndes	540	5	
Macon	583	35	2
Madison	2,110	158	37
Marengo	1,506	9	1
Marion	1,274	796	
Marshall	1,849	1,035	13
Mobile	3,133	504	60
Monroe	1,039	11	2
Montgomery	3,347	90	18

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT ALABAMA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	Kennedy.	Scott.	Goode.
Morgan	2,068	301	40
Perry	915		
Pickens	1,140	177	11
Pike	1,805	15	7
Randolph	1,327	619	6
Russell	763	9	4
Shelby	1,324	1,371	5
St. Clair.....	960	742	899
Sumter	769	5	4
Talladega	1,560	347	4
Tallapoosa	1,911	97	23
Tuscaloosa	2,479	156	29
Walker	2,291	1,711	81
Washington	507	15	1
Wilcox	866	1	
Winston	698	1,124	4
Total.....	97,840	24,488	2,519

VOTE FOR GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONER, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Wallace.	Roland.	Carpenter.
Autauga	798	70	11
Baldwin	843	102	108
Barbour	1,432	7	1
Bibb	1,245	65	68
Blount	1,430	1,329	20
Bullock	747		
Butler	1,176	47	2
Calhoun	2,288	322	17
Chambers	1,708	124	4
Cherokee	1,156	334	25
Chilton	870	1,278	31
Choctaw	775	2	12
Clarke	1,417	42	39
Clay	1,153	642	
Cleburne	656	466	3
Coffee	1,759	148	9
Colbert	1,162	275	40
Conecuh	1,029	21	11
Coosa	820	438	31
Covington	1,647	170	94

VOTE FOR GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONER, NOVEMBER
7, 1916.—Continued.

	Wallace.	Roland.	Carpenter.
Crenshaw	1,422	78	2
Cullman	1,373	1,230	4
Dale	1,264	498	2
Dallas	1,572	20	6
DeKalb	1,653	1,133	23
Elmore	1,703	35	.....
Escambia	967	76	1
Etowah	1,893	712	59
Fayette	891	575	10
Franklin	995	992	29
Geneva	1,288	574	13
Greene	384	42	35
Hale	769	9	1
Henry	863	33	9
Houston	1,699	325	37
Jackson	1,925	474	19
Jefferson	11,164	1,648	257
Lamar	1,060	244	3
Lauderdale	1,608	187	36
Lawrence	1,014	324	26
Lee	1,353	13	7
Limestone	1,460	62	17
Lowndes	540	9	.....
Macon	581	34	2
Madison	2,231	162	37
Marengo	1,494	10	.....
Marion	1,261	814	.....
Marshall	1,863	1,039	12
Mobile	3,175	505	70
Monroe	1,037	11	2
Montgomery	3,344	90	19
Morgan	2,112	306	309
Perry	915	.....	.....
Pickens	1,156	171	12
Pike	1,872	50	9
Randolph	1,286	578	6
Russell	743	13	5
Shelby	1,324	1,372	5
St. Clair	926	664	84
Sumter	767	5	4
Talladega	1,583	346	4
Tallapoosa	1,914	95	26
Tuscaloosa	2,477	158	32
Walker	2,319	1,728	80
Washington	507	15	1
Wilcox	856	1	.....
Winston	706	1,124	4
Total.....	99,420	24,466	1,845

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT JUDGES, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

<i>First Circuit:</i>		B. D. Turner.
Choctaw		784
Clarke		1,417
Monroe		1,043
Washington		552
Total		3,796
<i>Second Circuit:</i>		A. E. Gamble.
Baldwin		884
Butler		1,204
Conecuh		1,029
Crenshaw		1,404
Escambia		981
Lowndes		540
Total		6,042
<i>Third Circuit:</i>		J. S. Williams.
Barbour		1,475
Bullock		747
Dale		1,332
Russell		764
Total		4,318
<i>Fourth Circuit:</i>		B. M. Miller.
Bibb		1,327
Dallas		1,586
Hale		766
Perry		927
Wilcox		865
Total		5,471
<i>Fifth Circuit:</i>		S. L. Brewer.
Chambers		1,736
Coosa		931
Macon		600
Randolph		1,378
Tallapoosa		1,934
Total		6,579
<i>Sixth Circuit:</i>		H. B. Foster.
Fayette		931
Greene		383
Lamar		1,074
Pickens		1,189
Sumter		769
Tuscaloosa		2,527
Total		6,873
<i>Seventh Circuit.</i>		H. D. Merrill.
Calhoun		2,326
Clay		1,082
Cleburne		747
Shelby		1,336
Talladega		1,598
Total		7,089

<i>Eighth Circuit:</i>		R. C. Brickell.	O. Kyle.
Cullman		1,519	1,497
Lawrence			
Limestone		1,477	1,483
Madison		2,253	2,239
Morgan		2,164	2,169
Total.....		7,413	7,388

<i>Ninth Circuit:</i>		W. W. Haralson.	
Cherokee			1,364
DeKalb			1,857
Jackson			2,026
Marshall			2,091
Total.....			7,338

<i>Tenth Circuit:</i>		H. A. Locke.	N. L. Steele.
No. 1.			
Jefferson		11,251	1,507
No. 2.			
Jefferson			11,235
No. 3.		H. P. Heflin.	Ray J. Emerson.
Jefferson		11,264	1,459
		R. Boyd.	J. I. Abercrombie.
Jefferson		11,238	1,423
No. 5.		J. C. B. Gwin.	J. Howard McNery.
Jefferson		11,237	1,459
No. 6.			C. B. Smith.
Jefferson			11,378
No. 7.		J. C. Pugh.	H. A. Burns.
Jefferson		11,297	1,465.
No. 8.		C. W. Ferguson.	A. C. Birch.
Jefferson		11,262	1,573
No. 9.			J. H. Miller.
Jefferson			11,361
No. 10.			H. A. Sharpe.
Jefferson			11,252

<i>Eleventh Circuit:</i>		C. P. Almon.	
Colbert			1,221
Franklin			1,116
Lauderdale			1,854
Marion			1,353
Total.....			5,544

<i>Twelfth Circuit:</i>		A. B. Foster.	
Coffee			1,930
Covington			1,789
Pike			1,939

<i>Thirteenth Circuit.</i>		S. Burney.	N. R. Leigh, Jr.	O. J. Semmes.
Mobile		3,283	3,270	3,285

<i>Fourteenth Circuit:</i>		J. D. Acuff.	T. L. Sowell.	J. J. Curtis.
Walker	2,210		2,364	2,271
Winston	738		696	1,274
Total.....	2,948		3,060	3,545

<i>Fifteenth Circuit—Two Judges.</i>		Gunter.	McCord.
Autauga		819	824
Chilton		878	865
Elmore			
Montgomery		3,347	3,352
Total.....		5,044	5,041

<i>Sixteenth Circuit.</i>		J. E. Blackwood.	O. A. Steele.	P. E. Culli.
Blount	1,520		1,453	1,238
Etowah	1,975		1,968	730
St. Clair.....	1,198		1,116	686
Total.....	4,693		4,537	2,654

<i>Twentieth Circuit:</i>			H. A. Pearce.
Geneva			1,406
Henry			999
Houston			1,804
Total.....			4,209

<i>Lee Circuit:</i>			Lum Duke.
Lee			1,378

<i>Marengo Circuit:</i>			R. I. Jones.
Marengo			1,517

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT JUDGES, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

SUPERNUMERARY JUDGE.

	Alston.	McEneiry.
Autauga	799	71
Baldwin	833	118
Barbour	1,441	10
Bibb	1,193	73
Blount	1,445	1,220
Bullock	746	
Butler	1,182	50
Calhoun	2,261	328
Chambers	1,715	122
Cherokee	1,151	356
Chilton	869	1,341
Choctaw	782	2
Clarke	1,408	47
Clay	1,171	645
Cleburne	664	480
Coffee	1,747	153
Colbert	1,169	271
Conecuh	952	22
Coosa	849	441
Covington	1,706	159

	Alston.	McEneiry.
Crenshaw	1,424	78
Cullman	1,387	1,261
Dale	1,283	555
Dallas	1,576	20
DeKalb	1,656	1,226
Elmore	1,661	39
Escambia	967	104
Etowah	1,910	733
Fayette	894	569
Franklin	1,009	989
Geneva	1,305	590
Greene	385	40
Hale	792	10
Henry	866	71
Houston	1,719	315
Jackson	1,926	461
Jefferson	11,141	1,504
Lamar	1,068	253
Lauderdale	1,708	247
Lawrence	1,018	330
Lee	1,362	35
Limestone	1,462	65
Lowndes	540	9
Macon	581	34
Madison	2,226	156
Marengo	1,497	10
Marion	1,281	798
Marshall	1,879	1,044
Mobile	3,152	471
Monroe	1,043	14
Montgomery	3,348	95
Morgan	2,109	320
Perry	913	5
Pickens	1,174	175
Pike	1,870	140
Randolph	1,320	632
Russell	693	18
Shelby	1,324	1,373
St. Clair	963	743
Sumter	766	5
Talladega	1,573	355
Tallapoosa	1,915	96
Tuscaloosa	2,479	166
Walker	2,302	1,742
Washington	507	15
Wilcox	860	1
Winston	705	1,122
Total.....	99,622	24,943

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT SOLICITORS, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

<i>First Circuit:</i>	F. E. Poole.
Choctaw	393
Clarke	525
Monroe	770
Washington	298
Total.....	1,986

<i>Second Circuit:</i>		G. O. Dickey.
Baldwin		482
Butler		622
Conecuh		481
Crenshaw		705
Escambia		458
Lowndes		329

Total..... 3,075

<i>Third Circuit:</i>		T. M. Patterson.
Barbour		798
Bullock		364
Dale		746
Russell		643

Total..... 2,551

<i>Fourth Circuit:</i>		J. F. Thompson.
Bibb		508
Dallas		648
Hale		337
Perry		400
Wilcox		443

Total..... 2,336

<i>Fifth Circuit:</i>		W. B. Bowling.
Chambers		825
Coosa		648
Macon		510
Randolph		929
Tallapoosa		920

Total..... 3,832

<i>Sixth Circuit:</i>		M. T. Ormond.
Fayette		797
Greene		242
Lamar		544
Pickens		532
Sumter		383
Tuscaloosa		872

Total..... 3,370

<i>Seventh Circuit:</i>		J. B. Sanford.
Calhoun		1,070
Clay		799
Cleburne		498
Shelby		790
Talladega		742

Total..... 3,899

<i>Eighth Circuit:</i>		D. C. Almon.	C. L. Price.
Cullman		1,166	
Lawrence		495	
Limestone		730	
Madison			
Morgan		1,039	1

Total..... 3,430 1

<i>Ninth Circuit.</i>		A. E. Hawkins.
Cherokee		988
DeKalb		1,323
Jackson		930
Marshall		1,633
Total.....		4,874

<i>Tenth Circuit:</i>		J. R. Tate.
Jefferson		7,000
Total.....		7,000

<i>Eleventh Circuit:</i>		H. D. Jones.
Colbert		845
Franklin		782
Lauderdale		633
Marion		838
Total.....		3,098

<i>Twelfth Circuit:</i>		R. H. Jones.
Coffee		862
Covington		838
Pike		758
Total.....		2,438

<i>Thirteenth Circuit:</i>		B. B. Chamberlain.	Claude A. Grayson.
Mobile		1,094	1,085
Total.....		1,094	1,085

<i>Fourteenth Circuit:</i>		J. B. Powell.	J. M. Pennington.
Walker		1,711	1,386
Winston		509	939
Total.....		2,220	2,325

<i>Fifteenth Circuit:</i>		W. T. Seibles.	
Autauga			490
Chilton			430
Elmore			854
Montgomery			923
Total.....			2,697

<i>Sixteenth Circuit:</i>		M. C. Sivley.	J. S. Franklin.
Blount		1,100	839
Etowah		1,526	487
St. Clair		679	493
Total.....		3,305	1,819

<i>Twentieth Circuit:</i>		E. H. Hill.	
Geneva			634
Henry			357
Houston			867
Total.....			1,858

Lee Circuit: C. A. L. Samford.
 Lee 586
 Total 586

Marengo Circuit: B. G. Wilson.
 Marengo 608
 Total 608

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
 VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Horace A. Adams.	S. H. Blan.	John Craft.	W. R. Francis.
Autauga	773			
Baldwin	766	766	766	767
Barbour	1,235			
Bibb	1,247			
Blount	1,488			
Bullock	743			
Butler	1,162			
Calhoun	2,230	2,232	2,231	2,232
Chambers	1,683	1,679	1,679	1,679
Cherokee	1,136			
Chilton	884	883	883	883
Choctaw	765			
Clarke	1,397			
Clay	1,198	1,197	1,197	1,197
Cleburne	762	761	762	761
Coffee	2,029			
Colbert	1,068	1,132	1,132	1,132
Conecuh	1,036			
Coosa	872	869	871	868
Covington	1,747	1,741	1,740	1,740
Crenshaw	1,427			
Cullman	1,396			
Dale	1,260			
Dallas	1,565			
DeKalb	1,787			
Elmore	1,631			
Escambia	984	985	985	985
Etowah	1,887	1,883	1,883	1,884
Fayette	1,031	1,027	1,029	1,028
Franklin	1,044			
Geneva	1,265	1,264		
Greene	383			
Hale	795			
Henry	860	865		
Houston	1,674	1,678	1,678	1,678
Jackson	1,909	1,909	1,908	1,907

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT.—*Continued.*

	Horace A. Adams.	S. H. Blan.	John Craft.	W. R. Francis.
Jefferson	10,671	10,613	10,668	10,673
Lamar	1,063	1,063	1,063	1,063
Lauderdale	1,678			
Lawrence	995			
Lee	1,369			
Limestone	1,450			
Lowndes	540			
Macon	575			
Madison	2,206	2,205		
Marengo	1,491			
Marion	1,328	1,325	1,327	1,327
Marshall	1,944			
Mobile	3,023	3,025	3,026	3,025
Monroe	1,029			
Montgomery	3,316	3,315	3,316	3,315
Morgan	2,105	2,120	2,101	2,104
Perry	897	896	897	897
Pickens	1,179			
Pike	1,711	1,794	1,785	1,785
Randolph	1,328	1,327	1,327	1,327
Russell	752			
Shelby	1,311			
St. Clair	990	990	987	988
Sumter	770			
Talladega	1,541	1,541	1,542	1,542
Tallapoosa	1,892			
Tuscaloosa	2,437			
Walker	2,314			
Washington	500			
Wilcox	866			
Winston	726	726	727	725
Total	99,116	99,101	99,235	99,237

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Y. M. Quinn.	T. O. Smith.	L. J. Snow.	Oscar L. Tompkins.
Autauga				
Baldwin	767	767	766	766
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler				
Calhoun	2,231	2,232	2,231	2,231
Chambers	1,679	1,680	1,679	1,679
Cherokee				
Chilton	883	883	883	881
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196
Cleburne	762	762	761	760
Coffee				
Colbert	1,133	1,132	1,132	1,132
Conecuh				
Coosa	872	873	869	867
Covington	1,740	1,739	1,739	1,738
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb				
Elmore				
Escambia	983	982	983	982
Etowah	1,883	1,882	1,883	1,883
Fayette	1,024	1,027	1,024	1,026
Franklin				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry				
Houston	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,670
Jackson	1,907	1,907	1,908	1,907
Jefferson	10,677	10,677	10,677	10,677
Lamar	1,062	1,063	1,063	1,299
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	Y. M. Quinn.	T. O. Smith.	L. J. Snow.	Oscar L. Tompkins.
Marion	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Marshall				
Mobile	3,023	2,999	2,970	2,968
Monroe				
Montgomery	3,316	3,316	3,316	3,316
Morgan	2,101	2,100	2,101	2,120
Perry	897	897	896	895
Pickens				
Pike	1,789	1,788	1,788	1,789
Randolph	1,326	1,326	1,325	1,324
Russell				
Shelby				
St. Clair	986	986	986	987
Sumter				
Talladega	1,541	1,541	1,541	1,539
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston	726	728	728	727
Total.....	99,219	99,201	99,173	99,409

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Chas. Ingram.	Chester E. Johnson.	Walter Miller.	J. Sanford Mullins.
Autauga	766	766	767	766
Baldwin				
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler				
Calhoun	2,232	2,232	2,231	2,231
Chambers	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679
Cherokee				
Chilton	883	883	883	883
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196
Cleburne	761	761	762	762
Coffee				
Colbert	1,133	1,132	1,132	1,132
Conecuh				
Coosa	870	869	869	870
Covington	1,741	1,741	1,740	1,742
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb				
Elmore				
Escambia	984	985	984	984
Etowah	1,883	1,885	1,884	1,883
Fayette	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,025
Franklin				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry				
Houston	1,678	1,667	1,667	1,668
Jackson	1,908	1,907	1,907	1,908
Jefferson	10,608	10,679	10,679	10,679
Lamar	1,063	1,064	1,063	1,063
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	Chas. Ingram.	Chester E. Johnson.	Walter Miller.	J. Sanford Mullins.
Marion	1,327	1,327	1,326	1,326
Marshall				
Mobile	3,023	3,024	3,024	3,023
Monroe				
Montgomery	3,315	3,315	3,314	3,316
Morgan	2,101	2,101	2,101	2,100
Perry	896	896	896	897
Pickens				
Pike	1,784	1,788	1,788	1,788
Randolph	1,326	1,327	1,326	1,326
Russell				
Shelby				
St. Clair	987	986	987	986
Sumter				
Talladega	1,541	1,541	1,541	1,541
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston	726	726	726	726
Total.....	99,163	99,332	99,216	99,157

VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Douglass Booth.	Thomas J. Dawsey.	I. Green.	D. M. Lewis.
Autauga	99	98		
Baldwin	216			
Barbour	45			
Bibb	217			
Blount	1,229			
Bullock	4			
Butler	78	78	78	87
Calhoun	442	441	440	438
Chambers	168			
Cherokee	508			
Chilton	1,363	1,363	1,360	1,363
Choctaw	21			
Clarke	25			
Clay	677	676	676	677
Cleburne	578	578	578	579
Coffee	426			
Colbert	352	352	352	352
Conecuh	42			
Coosa	485	486	487	486
Covington	305	243	253	251
Crenshaw	139			
Cullman	1,351			
Dale	597			
Dallas	23			
DeKalb	1,190	1,191	1,190	1,190
Elmore				
Escambia	108	109	109	109
Etowah	862	860	856	858
Fayette	697	692	692	693
Franklin	984			
Geneva	713			
Greene	9			
Hale	15			
Henry	141	143	143	143
Houston	466	465	463	463
Jackson	567	567	567	568
Jefferson	2,052	2,052	2,052	2,052
Lamar	303	300	304	276
Lauderdale	369			
Lawrence	43			
Lee	42			
Limestone	92			
Lowndes	9			
Macon	43			
Madison	215			
Marengo	19			

VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	Douglass Booth.	Thomas J. Dawsey.	I. Green.	D. M. Lewis.
Marion	807	805		
Marshall	1,183			
Mobile	832	786	787	786
Monroe	17			
Montgomery	106	106	106	109
Morgan	364	363	365	364
Perry	20			
Pickens	218			
Pike	50	49	50	50
Randolph	652	652	652	696
Russell	3	3	3	21
Shelby	1,428			
St. Clair	851	832	850	850
Sumter	8			
Talladega	447	445	446	445
Tallapoosa	129			
Tuscaloosa	218			
Walker	1,860			
Washington	32			
Wilcox	1			
Winston	1,107	1,106	1,106	1,166
Total.....	28,662	28,519	28,546	28,653

VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Jere Murphy.	J. W. McBryde.	J. M. Pennington.	Percy M. Pitts.
Autauga				
Baldwin				
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler	87	87	87	87
Calhoun	438	438	438	438
Chambers				
Cherokee				
Chilton	1,361	1,361	1,360	1,361
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay	676	677	676	676
Cleburne	578	551	578	578
Coffee				
Colbert	351	351	351	351
Conecuh				
Coosa	485	485	487	487
Covington	240	255	252	251
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb	1,190	1,190	1,190	1,191
Elmore				
Escambia	109	83	109	109
Etowah	857	856	855	857
Fayette	695			
Franklin				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry	142	143	142	143
Houston	463	463	465	464
Jackson	568	569	569	569
Jefferson	2,051	2,052	2,051	2,051
Lamar	274	275	275	275
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	Jere Murphy.	J. W. McBryde.	J. M. Pennington.	Percy M. Pitts.
Marion				
Marshall				
Mobile	786	785	787	785
Monroe				
Montgomery	109			
Morgan	364	365	365	364
Perry				
Pickens				
Pike	48	48	49	48
Randolph	696			
Russell	21			
Shelby				
St. Clair	850	790	850	850
Sumter				
Talladega	446	446	446	445
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston	1,166			
Total.....	28,632	28,538	28,650	28,648

VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	Chas. R. Robinson.	G. F. Schad.	Jacob Tannenbaum.	Frank Vance.
Autauga				
Baldwin				
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler	87	87	87	87
Calhoun	438	437	437	438
Chambers				
Cherokee				
Chilton	1,364	1,363	1,360	1,359
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay	676	676	676	675
Cleburne	579	578	578	541
Coffee				
Colbert	352	352	352	352
Conecuh				
Coosa	485	486	485	485
Covington	254	251	252	251
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb	1,190	1,190	1,190	1,190
Elmore				
Escambia	109	116	109	109
Etowah	856	859	855	855
Fayette				
Franklin				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry	142	143	142	142
Houston	465	464	463	463
Jackson	569	569	568	569
Jefferson	2,052	2,051	2,051	2,052
Lamar	274	275	274	274
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	Chas. R. Robinson.	G. F. Schad.	Jacob Tannenbaum.	Frank Vance.
Marion				
Marshall				
Mobile	786	786	785	740
Monroe				
Montgomery				
Morgan	365	365	364	365
Perry				
Pickens				
Pike	48	46	46	46
Randolph				
Russell				
Shelby				
St. Clair	851	850	850	850
Sumter				
Talladega	445	445	445	446
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston				
Total.....	28,655	28,657	28,637	28,557

VOTE FOR PROHIBITION ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	J. B. Albrittan.	Robert L. Alter.	E. C. Anderson.	A. Daughety.
Autauga	5			
Baldwin	10			
Barbour	12			
Bibb	17			
Blount	6			
Bullock				
Butler	3			
Calhoun	25	24	25	24
Chambers	14	8	8	8
Cherokee	5			
Chilton	14	7		
Choctaw	2			
Clarke				
Clay	3			
Cleburne	9			
Coffee	4			
Colbert	1	2		
Conecuh	2			
Coosa	3	3	3	3
Covington	24	8	7	8
Crenshaw	7			
Cullman	7			
Dale	9			
Dallas	4			
DeKalb	14			
Elmore	7			
Escambia				
Etowah	7			
Fayette	15			
Franklin	7			
Geneva	12			
Greene				
Hale	2			
Henry	5			
Houston	14			
Jackson	16	16	16	17
Jefferson	95			
Lamar	29	8	8	3
Lauderdale	13			
Lawrence	116	416	416	
Lee	5			
Limestone	13			
Lowndes	1			
Macon	1			
Madison	8			
Marengo	1			

VOTE FOR PROHIBITION ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	J. B. Albrittan.	Robert L. Alter.	E. C. Anderson.	A. Daughety.
Marion	8			
Marshall	10			
Mobile	21	22	21	
Monroe	1			
Montgomery	11			
Morgan	38	38	38	33
Perry	1			
Pickens	4			
Pike	6	5	5	5
Randolph	5			
Russell				
Shelby	9			
St. Clair	8	8	8	8
Sumter				
Talladega	6			
Tallapoosa	3			
Tuscaloosa	12			
Walker	20			
Washington	4			
Wilcox				
Winston	7	7	7	7
Total.....	741	572	562	118

VOTE FOR PROHIBITION ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	G. C. Davis.	William Franklin.	J. G. Frost.	Isaac W. Higgs.
Autauga				
Baldwin				
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler				
Calhoun	24	24	24	24
Chambers	8	8	8	8
Cherokee				
Chilton				
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay				
Cleburne				
Coffee				
Colbert				
Conecuh				
Coosa	3	4	3	3
Covington	7	8	7	8
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb				
Elmore				
Escambia				
Etowah				
Fayette				
Franklin				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry				
Houston				
Jackson	16	16	16	16
Jefferson				
Lamar	3	3	3	
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTE FOR PROHIBITION ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	G. C. Davis.	William Franklin.	J. G. Frost.	Isaac W. Higgs.
Marion				
Marshall				
Mobile				
Monroe				
Montgomery				
Morgan	33			
Perry				
Pickens				
Pike	6	6	5	5
Randolph				
Russell				
Shelby				
St. Clair	8	8	9	8
Sumter				
Talladega				
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston	7	7	7	7
Total.....	115	84	82	79

VOTE FOR PROHIBITION ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	W. B. Lovejoy.	W. C. Mahan.	W. E. Patterson.	A. H. Wiltshire.
Autauga				
Baldwin				
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler				
Calhoun	24	24	24	24
Chambers	8	8	8	8
Cherokee				
Chilton				
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay				
Cleburne				
Coffee				
Colbert				
Conecuh				
Coosa	3	3	4	3
Covington	7	8	8	7
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb				
Elmore				
Escambia				
Etowah				
Fayette				
Franklini				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry				
Houston				
Jackson	17	16	16	16
Jefferson			96	96
Lamar				
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTE FOR PROHIBITION ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	W. B. Lovejoy.	W. C. Mahan.	W. E. Patterson.	A. H. Wiltshire.
Marion				
Marshall				
Mobile				
Monroe				
Montgomery				
Morgan				
Perry				
Pickens				
Pike	6	5	5	5
Randolph				
Russell				
Shelby				
St. Clair	8	8	8	8
Sumter				
Talladega				
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston	6	6	6	7
Total.....	79	78	175	174

VOTES FOR SOCIALIST ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	L. E. Bailey.	I. J. Brock.	G. S. Cox.	C. T. Hoffman.
Autauga	11			
Baldwin	148			
Barbour	13			
Bibb	106			
Blount	26			
Bullock	2			
Butler	6	6	6	7
Calhoun	29			
Chambers	7	7	7	7
Cherokee	27			
Chilton	40			
Choctaw	12			
Clarke	12			
Clay	1			
Cleburne	5			
Coffee	17			
Colbert	44			
Conecuh	17			
Coosa	34			
Covington	107	105		
Crenshaw	5			
Cullman	9			
Dale	4			
Dallas	7			
DeKalb	33			
Elmore	3			
Escambia	73	72	72	72
Etowah	18			
Fayette	39			
Franklin	23			
Geneva				
Greene	1			
Hale	27			
Henry	46	45	44	
Houston	32			
Jackson	296	296	297	296
Jefferson	4			
Lamar	47			
Lauderdale	4			
Lawrence	30			
Lee	19			
Limestone	1			
Lowndes	2			
Macon	45			
Madison	1			
Marengo				

VOTES FOR SOCIALIST ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	L. E. Bailey.	I. J. Brock.	G. S. Cox.	C. T. Hoffman.
Marion	1			
Marshall	33			
Mobile	75			
Monroe	2			
Montgomery	19			
Morgan	44	43	43	43
Perry	12			
Pickens	18			
Pike	11	11	11	11
Randolph	4	5	5	
Russell	4			
Shelby	8			
St. Clair	53	52	53	
Sumter	6			
Talladega	4			
Tallapoosa	33			
Tuscaloosa	41			
Walker	107	106	106	
Washington	2			
Wilcox				
Winston	6			
Total.....	1,916	748	644	436

VOTE FOR SOCIALIST ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	C. W. Thomas.	George M. Webb.	I. N. Woodham.
Autauga			
Baldwin			
Barbour			
Bibb			
Blount			
Bullock			
Butler	7	7	7
Calhoun			
Chambers	6	6	6
Cherokee			
Chilton			
Choctaw			
Clarke			
Clay			
Cleburne			
Coffee			
Colbert			
Conecuh			
Coosa			
Covington			
Crenshaw			
Cullman			
Dale			
Dallas			
DeKalb			
Elmore			
Escambia			
Etowah			
Fayette			
Franklin			
Geneva			
Greene			
Hale			
Henry			
Houston			
Jackson			
Jefferson	297	296	297
Lamar			
Lauderdale			
Lawrence			
Lee			
Limestone			
Lowndes			
Macon			
Madison			
Marengo			

VOTES FOR SOCIALIST ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—*Continued.*

	C. W. Thomas.	George M. Webb.	I. N. Woodham.
Marion			
Marshall			
Mobile			
Monroe			
Montgomery			
Morgan	43	45	43
Perry			
Pickens			
Pike	10	11	9
Randolph			
Russell			
Shelby			
St. Clair			
Sumter			
Talladega			
Tallapoosa			
Tuscaloosaa			
Walker			
Washington			
Wilcox			
Winston			
Total.....	363	365	362

VOTES FOR SOCIALIST ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND
VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

	C. G. Hutchinson.	W. D. Kilby.	J. A. Lindquist.	E. A. Ruge.
Autauga				
Baldwin				
Barbour				
Bibb				
Blount				
Bullock				
Butler	7	7	7	7
Calhoun				
Chambers	7	7	7	7
Cherokee				
Chilton				
Choctaw				
Clarke				
Clay				
Cleburne				
Coffee				
Colbert				
Conecuh				35
Coosa				
Covington				
Crenshaw				
Cullman				
Dale				
Dallas				
DeKalb				
Elmore				
Escambia				
Etowah	71	71		
Fayette				
Franklin				
Geneva				
Greene				
Hale				
Henry				
Houston				
Jackson				
Jefferson	296	297	297	296
Lamar				
Lauderdale				
Lawrence				
Lee				
Limestone				
Lowndes				
Macon				
Madison				
Marengo				

VOTES FOR SOCIALIST ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 7, 1916.—Continued.

	C. G. Hutchinson.	W. D. Kilby.	J. A. Lindquist.	E. A. Ruge.
Marion				
Marshall				
Mobile				
Monroe				
Montgomery				
Morgan	43	43	43	43
Perry				
Pickens				
Pike	11	10	9	9
Randolph				
Russell				
Shelby				
St. Clair				
Sumter				
Talladega				
Tallapoosa				
Tuscaloosa				
Walker				
Washington				
Wilcox				
Winston				
Total.....	435	435	363	397

VOTE ON AMENDMENTS.

PROCLAMATION BY THE GOVERNOR.

Whereas, the Legislature of Alabama at its regular session in the year of 1915 proposed certain amendments to the Constitution of the State of Alabama, which said proposed amendments are hereinafter set forth;

And Whereas, it is required by law that the proposed amendments shall be submitted to an election by the qualified electors of the State to be held at the general election succeeding the session of the Legislature at which the amendments were proposed;

And Whereas, notice of such election, together with the proposed amendments is required by law to be given by proclamation of the Governor;

NOW THEREFORE, I, Charles Henderson, Governor of the State of Alabama, do hereby give notice, direct and proclaim that the proposed amendments will be submitted to an election, by the qualified voters of the State, to be held at the general election next succeeding the session of the Legislature at which said amendments were proposed, to-wit: On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 1916, to vote in the manner, form and place required by law upon the proposed amend-

ments to the Constitution of the State of Alabama, which are as follows:

PROPOSED AMENDMENT No. 1.

Article XIX, Section 1. The several counties in the State shall have power to levy and collect a special county tax not exceeding thirty cents on each one hundred dollars worth of taxable property in such counties in addition to that now authorized or that may hereafter be authorized for public school purposes, and in addition to that now authorized under Section 260 of Article XIV of the Constitution; provided, that the rate of such tax, the time it is to continue and the purpose thereof shall have been first submitted to the vote of the qualified electors of the county, and voted for by a majority of those voting at such election.

Sec. 2. The several school districts of any county in the State shall have power to levy and collect a special district tax not exceeding thirty cents on each one hundred dollars worth of taxable property in such district for public school purposes; provided, that a school district under the meaning of this section shall include incorporated cities or towns, or any school district of which an incorporated city or town is a part, or such other school districts now existing or hereafter formed, as may be approved by the County Board of Education; provided, further that the rate of such tax, the time it is to continue and the purpose thereof shall have been first submitted to the vote of the qualified electors of the district and voted for by a majority of those voting at such election; provided further, that no district tax shall be voted or collected except in such counties as are levying and collecting not less than a three-mill special county school tax.

Sec. 3. The funds arising from the special county school tax levied and collected by any county shall be apportioned and expended as the law may direct, and the funds arising from the special school tax levied in any district which votes the same independently of the county shall be expended for the exclusive benefit of the district, as the law may direct.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT No. 2.

Commencing at the beginning of their next term of office, subsequent to the general election to be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday of November, 1916, the compensation and allowance of the following named county officers of Montgomery county shall be as follows: Salary of judge of probate of Montgomery county \$5,000.00 per year net; allowance of \$5,500.00 per annum for office expenses as follows: one clerk at \$1,500.00 per annum; two clerks at \$1,000.00 per annum each; one clerk at \$800.00 per annum, and \$1,200.00 per annum for all other expenses, including extra clerks. The said \$1,200.00 to be paid to the judge of probate in monthly installments and disbursed by him. The tax collector of Montgomery county shall receive a salary of \$4,000.00 per year net; allowance of \$1,500.00 per year for his clerk in said office and \$1,000.00 for extra help. The tax assessor of Montgomery county shall receive a salary of \$4,000.00 per year net; allowance of \$1,500.00 per year for a chief clerk in said office; \$900.00 for an assistant clerk in said office and \$600 per year for extra help. The sheriff of Montgomery county shall receive a salary of \$4,000.00 per year net; allowance of \$1,200.00 per year for a chief clerk in said office; \$1,380.00 per year for a chief deputy; \$2,200.00 per year for two deputies in said office, and \$1,000.00 for extra assistance. These amounts to be paid out of the county treasury of Montgomery county. This shall not interfere with the amounts now or hereafter allowed the sheriff for guards at the county jail or bailiffs for courts, nor with the provisions for feeding prisoners. The sheriff shall receive amounts now provided by law, and shall cover the same into the county treasury of Montgomery county, and the board of revenue of Montgomery county shall pay out of the county treasury of

Montgomery county the expenses incurred by the sheriff in feeding said prisoners. The above named amounts shall be in lieu of all compensations and allowances to the respective named officers. These amounts shall be paid out of the county treasury of Montgomery county as the salaries of other county officers are paid. The above named officers shall collect the fees heretofore collected by them and shall cover such fees into the county treasury on the first Monday of each month. The Board of Revenue of Montgomery county shall provide said officers with necessary quarters, books, stationery, and other conveniences. The Legislature of Alabama may hereafter from time to time by local or general laws, fix, regulate and alter the amount of the above named salaries and allowances, including the method and basis of their compensation, also fix, regulate and alter amount of compensation received by all other county officers of said county.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT No. 3.

The Constitution of Alabama be and the same is hereby amended by repealing and striking out of the Constitution section 250 of article 13 of the Constitution, which section is as follows: "Holders of bank notes, and depositors who have not stipulated for interest, shall, for such notes and deposits, be entitled in case of insolvency, to preference of payment over all other creditors; provided, this section shall apply to all banks, whether incorporated or not."

PROPOSED AMENDMENT No. 4.

The City of Selma, in addition to the taxes it is now authorized and empowered to levy and collect, shall levy and collect annually an additional tax of two-tenths of one per centum upon the value of the property therein as fixed for State taxation, to be applied exclusively to the maintenance of public schools therein, and shall levy and collect annually a further additional tax of one-tenth of one per centum upon the value of the property therein as fixed for State taxation, to be applied exclusively to public school buildings therein and improvements and repairs thereon, or to the payment of indebtedness contracted for the same by the City of Selma, or to the maintenance of public schools therein or to any one or more of these purposes; provided, that these taxes shall be in lieu of all other city taxes now required to be levied or appropriated by the City of Selma for the support of schools or for school purposes.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT No. 5.

Sec. 48. The Legislature shall meet biennially at the capitol, in the Senate chamber and in the hall of the House of Representatives, on the second Tuesday in January, 1919, next succeeding their election, and every two years thereafter, or on such other day as may be prescribed by law; and shall not remain in session longer than fifty days. If at any time it should, from any cause, become impossible or dangerous for the Legislature to meet, or remain at the capitol, or for the Senate to meet or remain in the Senate chamber, or for the representatives to meet or remain in the hall of the House of Representatives, the Governor may convene the Legislature, or remove it after it has convened, to some other place, or may designate some other place for the sitting of the respective Houses, or either of them, as necessity may require.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT No. 6.

An amendment to the Constitution of the State authorizing cities, towns and villages, and other municipalities other than the cities of Birmingham and Montgomery, Decatur, New Decatur and all municipalities located within the counties of Geneva, Pickens, Sumter, Baldwin, Dale, Escambia, Monroe, Henry, Houston, Marengo, Wilcox, Talladega, DeKalb,

Jackson and Marshall, to levy and collect annually a tax for the general purposes not exceeding one-half of one per centum of the value of the property therein assessed for State taxation during the current year in addition to the taxation permitted by section 216 of the Constitution of 1901, when authorized so to do by the qualified voters thereof; Section 1. Be it enacted by the Legislature of Alabama, that the following amendment to the Constitution is hereby proposed to be submitted to the qualified voters of Alabama for their consideration, as hereinafter set forth, viz.: Cities, towns, villages and other municipal corporations, other than the cities of Birmingham and Montgomery, Decatur, New Decatur, and all municipalities located within the counties of Geneva, Pickens, Sumter, Baldwin, Dale, Escambia, Monroe, Henry, Houston, Marengo, Wilcox, Talladega, DeKalb, Jackson and Marshall, are authorized to levy and collect annually a tax for general purposes not exceeding one-half of one per centum of the value of the property situated therein as assessed for State taxation during the current year in addition to the taxation permitted by section 216 of the Constitution of 1901; provided, such additional tax shall not be levied in any city, town or village, unless authorized by a majority vote of the qualified electors voting at a special election held for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not said additional tax shall be levied; provided further, that the governing boards of said cities, towns and villages are hereby authorized to provide by ordinance the necessary machinery for the holding of said election and declaring the result thereof; and may submit the same to an election not more than once each fiscal year until the maximum be reached.

There shall be and there is hereby an election ordered to be held by the qualified electors of the State of Alabama on the day of the general election in November, 1916, to wit: on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 1916, to vote on these proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Alabama.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I, Charles Henderson, Governor, have hereunto set my hand and caused the great seal of the State of Alabama to be affixed at the Capitol in the City of Montgomery, on this the 12th day of August, 1916.

CHARLES HENDERSON,
Governor.

By the Governor:

JOHN PURIFOY,
Secretary of State.

NUMBER 1—EDUCATIONAL AMENDMENT.

Voted on after Legislature, 1915.

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Autauga	516	288
Baldwin	875	185
Barbour	638	735
Bibb	921	463
Blount	584	1,947
Bullock	473	236
Butler	529	577
Calhoun	1,431	1,058
Chambers	1,125	615
Cherokee	892	627
Chilton	1,099	841
Choctaw	486	289
Clarke	926	453
Clay	785	822

NUMBER 1—EDUCATIONAL AMENDMENT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Cleburne	453	771
Coffee	921	1,216
Colbert	833	468
Conecuh	674	354
Coosa	360	977
Covington	1,454	632
Crenshaw	659	886
Cullman	972	1,429
Dale	599	1,090
Dallas	1,201	148
DeKalb	1,087	1,637
Elmore	986	666
Escambia	781	205
Etowah	1,594	869
Fayette	591	1,064
Franklin	1,126	4,441
Geneva	1,230	615
Greene	185	162
Hale	552	175
Henry	435	456
Houston	1,351	673
Jackson	1,020	792
Jefferson	9,561	2,618
Lamar	397	781
Lauderdale	1,105	886
Lawrence	224	1,112
Lee	747	585
Limestone	978	414
Lowndes	322	176
Macon	289	220
Madison	1,770	423
Marengo	894	432
Marion	998	1,060
Marshall	1,413	1,193
Mobile	2,507	647
Monroe	671	301
Montgomery	2,628	621
Morgan	1,272	1,017
Perry	614	204
Pickens	714	709
Pike	793	1,061
Randolph	1,099	595
Russell	287	178
Shelby	1,380	507
St. Clair	843	707
Sumter	533	175
Talladega	979	810
Tallapoosa	750	1,296
Tuscaloosa	1,367	1,242
Walker	2,107	1,781
Washington	336	170
Wilcox	595	214
Winston	824	541
Total.....	69,341	47,543

NUMBER 2—MONTGOMERY SALARY AMENDMENT.

Voted on after Legislature, 1915.

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Autauga	448	255
Baldwin	773	153
Barbour	501	666
Bibb	585	425
Blount	389	1,891
Bullock	402	239
Butler	355	552
Calhoun	1,102	869
Chambers	999	480
Cherokee	517	552
Chilton	582	767
Choctaw	359	279
Clarke	881	370
Clay	491	766
Cleburne	312	799
Coffee	398	1,220
Colbert	693	435
Conecuh	440	277
Coosa	319	871
Covington	721	543
Crenshaw	365	819
Cullman	340	1,226
Dale	476	1,010
Dallas	1,089	160
DeKalb	597	1,519
Elmore	793	684
Escambia	588	182
Etowah	1,102	839
Fayette	330	1,068
Franklin	594	398
Geneva	740	631
Greene	182	138
Hale	465	175
Henry	323	428
Houston	975	553
Jackson	1,684	216
Jefferson	9,815	1,570
Lamar	315	735
Lauderdale	752	856
Lawrence	141	1,003
Lee	471	578
Limestone	676	337
Lowndes	328	144
Macon	123	218
Madison	1,221	334
Marengo	662	472
Marion	564	984
Marshall	641	1,117
Mobile	2,210	490
Monroe	554	290
Montgomery	2,339	863
Morgan	976	939
Perry	610	172

NUMBER 2—MONTGOMERY SALARY AMENDMENT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Pickens	568	692
Pike	515	875
Randolph	672	508
Russell	201	145
Shelby	772	469
St. Clair.....	564	689
Sumter	484	138
Talladega	828	735
Tallapoosa	536	1,153
Tuscaloosa	1,251	1,058
Walker	1,351	1,668
Washington	217	137
Wilcox	557	208
Winston	383	379
Total.....	53,207	42,411

NUMBER 3—BANK AMENDMENT.

Voted on after Legislature, 1915.

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Autauga	472	264
Baldwin	720	203
Barbour	422	790
Bibb	722	415
Blount	443	1,877
Bullock	456	194
Butler	374	539
Calhoun	1,160	866
Chambers	909	545
Cherokee	543	561
Chilton	581	789
Choctaw	348	253
Clarke	797	421
Clay	525	762
Cleburne	319	799
Coffee	615	1,233
Colbert	732	477
Conecuh	346	304
Coosa	344	872
Covington	716	551
Crenshaw	393	793
Cullman	424	1,217
Dale	401	1,068
Dallas	1,158	106
DeKalb	660	1,546
Elmore	631	754
Escambia	625	188

NUMBER 3—BANK AMENDMENT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Etowah	1,109	817
Fayette	331	1,094
Franklin	588	430
Geneva	784	633
Greene	203	131
Hale	447	196
Henry	297	452
Houston	899	596
Jackson	961	478
Jefferson	9,514	1,953
Lamar	337	749
Lauderdale	731	877
Lawrence	173	975
Lee	417	619
Limestone	640	430
Lowndes	315	130
Macon	133	214
Madison	1,209	362
Marengo	702	474
Marion	558	976
Marshall	657	1,268
Mobile	2,186	544
Monroe	483	324
Montgomery	2,006	834
Morgan	930	995
Perry	629	157
Pickens	594	605
Pike	507	866
Randolph	723	524
Russell	215	158
Shelby	792	452
St. Clair	605	687
Sumter	404	238
Talladega	801	758
Tallapoosa	536	1,162
Tuscaloosa	1,326	1,088
Walker	1,377	1,679
Washington	214	151
Wilcox	574	174
Winston	253	397
Total.....	51,996	44,034

NUMBER 4—SELMA AMENDMENT

Voted on after Legislature, 1915

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Autauga	478	222
Baldwin	692	179
Barbour	502	695
Bibb	551	426
Blount	405	1,874
Bullock	416	204
Butler	352	539
Calhoun	1,143	858
Chambers	860	529
Cherokee	508	554
Chilton	538	789
Choctaw	406	215
Clarke	870	370
Clay	479	769
Cleburne	325	802
Coffee	486	1,201
Colbert	651	510
Conecuh	418	281
Coosa	299	880
Covington	637	652
Crenshaw	427	797
Cullman	363	1,230
Dale	436	1,041
Dallas	1,352	99
DeKalb	536	1,491
Elmore	607	699
Escambia	543	196
Etowah	1,004	871
Fayette	289	1,094
Franklin	574	395
Geneva	738	601
Greene	184	150
Hale	481	159
Henry	294	449
Houston	893	573
Jackson	879	824
Jefferson	8,741	2,075
Lamar	315	741
Lauderdale	726	861
Lawrence	134	1,000
Lee	447	588
Limestone	625	394
Lowndes	347	138
Macon	167	202
Madison	1,169	337
Marengo	779	431
Marion	541	987
Marshall	553	1,136
Mobile	2,200	522
Monroe	608	293
Montgomery	2,395	558
Morgan	878	983
Perry	642	156

NUMBER 4—SELMA AMENDMENT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Pickens	528	677
Pike	473	877
Randolph	600	517
Russell	216	142
Shelby	830	461
St. Clair	519	698
Sumter	502	148
Talladega	834	715
Tallapoosa	471	1,180
Tuscaloosa	1,167	1,113
Walker	1,252	1,667
Washington	209	143
Wilcox	651	138
Winston	238	396
Total.....	50,373	43,492

NUMBER 5—BIENNIAL AMENDMENT

Voted on after Legislature, 1915

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Autauga	233	475
Baldwin	613	244
Barbour	383	843
Bibb	522	458
Blount	274	2,003
Bullock	323	303
Butler	302	603
Calhoun	902	1,078
Chambers	857	588
Cherokee	479	563
Chilton	452	814
Choctaw	338	255
Clarke	621	611
Clay	510	785
Cleburne	306	797
Coffee	414	1,221
Colbert	493	740
Conecuh	361	356
Coosa	226	960
Covington	637	652
Crenshaw	345	908
Cullman	317	1,293
Dale	399	1,074
Dallas	854	396
DeKalb	474	1,575
Elmore	397	1,012
Escambia	477	263
Etowah	1,012	901

NUMBER 5—BIENNIAL AMENDMENT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Fayette	270	1,111
Franklin	545	401
Geneva	612	735
Greene	74	259
Hale	157	544
Henry	299	455
Houston	778	698
Jackson	1,042	586
Jefferson	7,569	3,333
Lamar	265	791
Lauderdale	641	927
Lawrence	130	1,121
Lee	387	648
Limestone	594	412
Lowndes	248	252
Macon	140	225
Madison	1,111	390
Marengo	512	677
Marion	528	997
Marshall	581	1,146
Mobile	2,073	720
Monroe	471	344
Montgomery	1,790	1,192
Morgan	786	1,065
Perry	467	256
Pickens	498	719
Pike	484	927
Randolph	587	535
Russell	207	169
Shelby	764	523
St. Clair	501	742
Sumter	343	307
Talladega	648	896
Tallapoosa	502	1,211
Tuscaloosa	890	1,371
Walker	1,110	1,885
Washington	206	160
Wilcox	402	361
Winston	213	422
Total.....	42,946	51,284

NUMBER 6—MUNICIPAL TAXATION AMENDMENT

Voted on after Legislature, 1915

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Autauga	326	268
Baldwin	635	259
Barbour	365	800
Bibb	493	415
Blount	305	1,876
Bullock	315	241
Butler	267	516
Calhoun	997	893
Chambers	749	517
Cherokee	416	539
Chilton	409	777
Choctaw	285	260
Clarke	651	437
Clay	419	741
Cleburne	295	751
Coffee	402	1,202
Colbert	565	528
Conecuh	326	321
Coosa	229	880
Covington	613	560
Crenshaw	265	815
Cullman	284	1,230
Dale	345	1,064
Dallas	1,003	170
DeKalb	398	1,433
Elmore	491	749
Escambia	366	307
Etowah	892	848
Fayette	215	1,027
Franklin	473	376
Geneva	564	587
Greene	138	170
Hale	375	218
Henry	239	468
Houston	634	711
Jackson	1,068	469
Jefferson	7,818	2,426
Lamar	245	719
Lauderdale	644	766
Lawrence	100	944
Lee	321	608
Limestone	529	425
Lowndes	269	165
Macon	125	210
Madison	1,038	369
Marengo	516	585
Marion	488	901
Marshall	473	1,124
Mobile	1,998	611
Monroe	467	285
Montgomery	1,898	733
Morgan	738	990
Perry	485	247

NUMBER 6—MUNICIPAL TAXATION AMENDMENT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For	Against
Pickens	423	709
Pike	407	889
Randolph	575	488
Russell	170	160
Shelby	666	439
St. Clair	440	641
Sumter	338	243
Talladega	549	877
Tallapoosa	400	1,145
Tuscaloosa	869	1,237
Walker	1,067	1,607
Washington	168	152
Wilcox	454	276
Winston	196	386
Total.....	41,686	44,780

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.

	Wm. W. Brandon		Thos. E. Kilby		John Purifoy		Charles B. Teasley		J. H. Wallace, Jr.	
Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	176	85	11	11	7	7	405	50	29	26
Baldwin	351	34	6	6	8	8	47	31	109	21
Barbour	170	230	13	13	15	15	688	97	15	25
Bibb	649	118	40	40	30	58	325	166	21	18
Blount	294	81	12	12	10	6	276	4	69	4
Bullock	156	149	20	20	2	5	199	122	25	27
Butler	319	161	13	13	20	4	471	106	62	43
Calhoun	643	329	31	31	21	17	88	126	484	271
Chambers	280	140	40	40	15	12	416	110	96	54
Cherokee	573	57	17	17	19	3	42	17	355	69
Chilton	214	32	19	19	5	1	106	62	13	20
Choctaw	393	40	13	13	19	4	69	51	44	8
Clarke	70	30	15	15	45	13	349	29	63	23
Clay	442	72	13	13	18	12	105	96	26	35
Cleburne										
Coffee	1,356	157	18	18	11	7	196	338	133	90
Colbert	542	79	33	33	18	11	25	26	329	62
Conecuh	601	47	10	10	11	4	112	106	43	18
Coosa	262	104	12	12	7	4	146	97	39	22
Covington	743	207	40	40	14	2	400	311	166	53
Crenshaw	310	184	20	20	25	16	681	171	270	94
Cullman	462	57	20	20	22	7	187	80	77	72
Dale	191	149	17	17	9	7	528	97	152	75
Dallas	536	113	25	25	14	13	160	211	24	19
DeKalb	481	13	9	9	41	9	49	7	48	5
Elmore	585	551	25	25	12	5	675	418	22	90
Escambia	180	64	16	16	13	11	372	52	83	13

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN PRIMARY ELECTION AUGUST 13, 1918.—Continued.

Choice:	Wm. W. Brandon		Thos. E. Kilby		John Purifoy		Charles B. Teasley		J. H. Wallace, Jr.	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Etowah	1,026	68	1,344	39	15	30	16	96	46	18
Fayette	388	22	476	19	12	4	31	49	17	14
Franklin	291	10	358	7	9	2	13	11	33	6
Geneva	678	123	780	36	10	5	382	121	131	28
Greene	208	37	158	6	3	.....	64	78	12	12
Hale	341	55	364	6	7	9	66	117	12	24
Henry	204	69	617	10	16	2	494	52	17	17
Houston	1,150	82	988	22	15	8	320	160	146	53
Jackson	676	105	1,039	22	44	14	169	96	89	32
Jefferson	5,954	1,129	5,111	381	55	110	1,554	1,303	391	380
Lamar	507	55	598	23	22	4	72	69	30	10
Lauderdale	679	104	889	31	19	8	178	47	379	82
Lawrence	845	9	416	9	9	4	17	16	75	12
Lee	524	104	741	16	12	1	111	219	44	18
Limestone	941	26	631	9	17	6	49	15	153	26
Lowndes	224	55	230	12	5	5	123	106	28	19
Macon	117	66	352	11	4	.....	162	40	31	8
Madison	589	185	1,212	20	18	23	248	168	327	93
Marengo	272	151	652	12	33	10	410	60	44	29
Marion	300	29	628	19	14	2	127	58	226	53
Marshall	661	148	1,215	19	15	12	319	175	60	22
Mobile	1,350	470	1,814	50	50	50	471	25	1,379	423
Monroe	324	206	498	16	18	13	411	111	28	25
Montgomery	563	431	1,016	101	23	35	1,474	194	339	189
Morgan	1,324	173	1,079	75	15	27	225	242	35	35
Perry	180	98	469	5	7	.....	210	85	32	26
Pickens	605	34	613	16	15	6	75	90	25	11

Pike	283	238	756	32	12	944	198	223	231
Randolph	360	44	970	11	15	165	56	41	15
Russell	81	204	273	8	15	340	41	8	8
Shelby	341	28	298	12	3	41	61	16	15
St. Clair	520	34	458	4	9	49	68	15	17
Sumter	159	22	437	14	23	69	13	14	8
Talladega	489	189	796	18	9	322	234	56	35
Tallapoosa	586	457	798	20	12	607	433	31	23
Tuscaloosa	1,927	53	361	92	18	98	123	32	72
Walker	921	95	932	48	19	174	151	78	43
Washington	231	19	336	7	12	40	6	62	13
Wilcox	166	151	364	31	36	247	77	21	13
Winston	157	7	216	1	2	21	13	19	7

VOTE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, PRIMARY ELECTION AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Bulger	Miller	NeSmith	Parrish	Bulger	Miller	NeSmith	Parrish
Autauga	138	261	441	82	0	4	2	7
Baldwin	123	427	236	50	6	3	9	8
Barbour	124	668	520	149	8	8	5	25
Bibb	80	704	483	13	8	10	10	7
Blount	77	561	392	30	8	11	12	8
Bullock	55	340	290	50	4	2	8	19
Butler	96	531	659	91	2	6	7	22
Calhoun	207	1,273	875	113	33	29	35	29
Chambers	636	770	345	21	36	17	60	0
Cherokee	196	645	396	87	10	12	6	13
Chilton	109	171	188	39	3	4	3	6
Choctaw	76	470	292	31	4	12	5	6
Clarke	191	674	366	61	4	9	11	13
Clay	421	496	135	64	22	20	8	14
Cleburne								
Coffee	163	975	951	106	11	12	3	20
Colbert	122	547	385	45	9	15	12	21
Conecuh	96	441	443	56	3	6	5	5
Coosa	189	257	259	11	10	7	7	9
Covington	218	870	615	174	36	14	13	83
Crenshaw	123	590	922	95	12	10	10	8
Cullman	161	484	476	94	11	8	8	0
Dale	99	979	634	107	11	11	6	17
Dallas	106	749	427	68	11	19	16	35
DeKalb	270	598	322	65	5	9	5	2
Elmore	209	495	1,066	70	23	16	11	27
Escambia	132	676	181	82	1	4	7	21
Etowah	261	1,345	564	89	18	21	17	23
Fayette	75	343	259	20	2	17	5	11
Franklin	91	303	138	40	0	1	1	5
Geneva	178	717	638	188	12	10	4	12
Greene	43	170	229	6	3	5	6	2
Hale	67	363	308	24	2	2	3	7
Henry	82	520	505	114	3	4	0	8
Houston	169	1,033	849	184	16	10	8	20
Jackson	270	811	460	56	4	6	9	6
Jefferson	1,054	6,061	5,053	392	300	413	594	200
Lamar	60	392	603	32	7	12	3	7
Lauderdale	140	752	918	75	10	9	8	16
Lawrence	79	573	367	41	0	0	0	0
Lee	207	691	436	36	13	10	4	12
Limestone	243	703	496	63	6	4	4	8
Lowndes	47	199	294	71	34	16	5	11
Macon	154	289	183	23	8	4	6	4
Madison	156	1,073	781	57	62	14	14	22
Marengo	89	704	447	114	5	8	3	4
Marion	78	603	364	26	9	4	15	4
Marshall	159	884	556	149	27	16	11	15
Mobile	587	1,445	1,912	259	45	57	39	81

VOTE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, PRIMARY ELECTION
AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued*

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Bulger	Miller	NeSmith	Parrish	Bulger	Miller	NeSmith	Parrish
Monroe	108	512	505	64	11	7	4	17
Montgomery	327	592	1,194	1,166	57	64	52	122
Morgan	236	1,296	679	140	15	28	38	68
Perry	41	527	282	16	4	3	13	5
Pickens	134	473	438	43	10	6	6	13
Pike	111	680	1,051	164	14	21	12	21
Randolph	412	553	289	68	12	10	7	15
Russell	63	223	377	33	6	2	5	9
Shelby	66	296	264	11	6	17	8	6
St. Clair	125	379	271	39	5	8	6	10
Sumter	57	444	158	24	7	1	9	11
Talladega	235	818	446	68	21	21	27	13
Tallapoosa	880	466	666	94	35	83	28	15
Tuscaloosa	310	811	860	101	40	57	47	43
Walker	199	916	702	50	50	35	39	45
Washington	81	312	173	19	3	3	1	7
Wilcox	62	379	325	50	8	2	4	3
Winston	66	147	135	22	1	2	0	2

VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE, PRIMARY ELECTION,
AUGUST 13, 1919.

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Cobb	Fonville	Moffatt	West	Cobb	Fonville	Moffatt	West
Autauga	424	91	338	58	0	4	6	1
Baldwin	389	63	237	101	6	4	7	9
Barbour	661	126	444	189	5	17	15	13
Bibb	334	354	353	183	12	11	10	13
Blount	498	86	315	107	7	3	9	8
Bullock	415	80	179	42	6	9	2	14
Butler	413	421	278	91	9	11	8	11
Calhoun	1,135	189	693	285	24	20	18	43
Chambers	1,178	66	361	142	9	9	11	.....
Cherokee	588	114	251	189	7	12	3	13
Chilton	246	72	143	40	5	4	4	5
Choctaw	295	131	315	69	4	4	9	7
Clarke	716	157	258	160	11	4	7	21
Clay	731	86	115	120	7	17	9	20
Cleburne .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coffee	916	416	527	161	7	12	31	5
Colbert	526	73	104	310	13	9	8	29
Conecuh	373	274	246	66	2	1	4	9

VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE, PRIMARY ELECTION,
AUGUST 13, 1919.—*Continued.*

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Cobb	Fonville	Moffatt	West	Cobb	Fonville	Moffatt	West
Coosa	469	43	124	39	6	6	4	14
Covington	719	342	523	151	8	30	5	10
Crenshaw	343	857	347	116	9	15	17	7
Cullman	588	71	347	140	8	10	10	0
Dale	991	202	341	153	11	4	8	5
Dallas	505	75	643	57	18	21	13	28
DeKalb	675	105	215	135	4	.....	2	1
Elmore	752	345	523	127	20	42	88	32
Escambia	553	163	265	53	6	6	4	10
Etowah	1,294	156	498	205	23	11	15	18
Fayette	305	42	222	94	5	5	8	7
Franklin	227	45	23	258	5	1	2	2
Geneva	818	235	436	158	5	8	9	8
Greene	181	35	186	20	5	3	1	4
Hale	361	28	290	65	3	2	2	6
Henry	543	60	513	140	6	1	2	6
Houston	1,065	280	562	224	4	13	12	10
Jackson	1,088	82	182	97	2	2	3	4
Jefferson	3,315	1,623	3,176	4,192	311	230	257	329
Lamar	286	71	202	407	1	1	8	3
Lauderdale	686	163	440	190	5	1	4	9
Lawrence	487	73	183	147	10	6	7	6
Lee	810	62	389	50	8	6	8	7
Limestone	865	173	284	159	3	2	7	6
Lowndes	188	195	181	34	19	20	11	17
Macon	528	32	69	16	3	8	1	1
Madison	1,066	117	585	103	18	13	16	24
Marengo	759	55	413	37	7	8	5	6
Marion	373	46	389	196	7	3	7	9
Marshall	945	106	414	122	20	9	13	15
Mobile	1,856	224	1,324	273	45	20	42	75
Monroe	531	96	490	79	9	4	9	5
Montgomery	620	1,206	1,305	138	98	110	102	24
Morgan	1,177	116	479	401	27	22	16	43
Perry	387	50	299	84	10	10	17	5
Pickens	487	121	187	180	14	7	6	12
Pike	823	201	694	118	12	16	26	27
Randolph	837	70	216	100	10	3	7	13
Russell	259	26	342	34	2	5	10	1
Shelby	252	40	250	68	6	7	9	11
St. Clair	314	66	339	64	4	13	5	5
Sumter	302	134	88	123	3	4	10	10
Talladega	757	198	362	177	10	13	14	25
Tallapoosa	969	116	823	56	23	8	15	8
Tuscaloosa	869	404	466	318	36	36	58	50
Walker	902	76	283	569	38	10	29	70
Washington	338	43	145	45	1	1	3	10
Wilcox	380	35	346	45	8	3	3	5
Winston	206	16	77	52	.....	.....	1	4

VOTE FOR STATE TREASURER, PRIMARY ELECTION
AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	Bradley	Ellis
Autauga	391	488
Baldwin	444	370
Barbour	701	741
Bibb	766	474
Blount	647	406
Bullock	248	477
Butler	597	716
Calhoun	1,357	978
Chambers	1,077	534
Cherokee	748	486
Chilton	279	216
Choctaw	356	471
Clarke	527	749
Clay	645	418
Cleburne .....	.....	.....
Coffee	986	952
Colbert	751	270
Conecuh	580	455
Coosa	469	202
Covington	683	1,148
Crenshaw	580	1,018
Cullman	709	604
Dale	978	672
Dallas	206	1,142
DeKalb	848	426
Elmore	960	849
Escambia	495	512
Etowah	1,527	699
Fayette	750	72
Franklin	438	155
Geneva	561	1,176
Greene	165	257
Hale	424	338
Henry	603	629
Houston	762	1,048
Jackson	922	591
Jefferson	8,297	3,906
Lamar	917	322
Lauderdale	1,247	413
Lawrence	742	242
Lee	509	777
Limestone	1,105	359
Lowndes	185	423
Macon	194	425
Madison	1,261	643
Marengo	412	910
Marion	1,039	76
Marshall	831	791
Mobile	1,596	2,124
Monroe	358	857
Montgomery	877	2,364
Morgan	1,636	548
Perry	259	592
Pickens	987	175
Pike	888	963
Randolph	669	556
Russell	407	261

VOTE FOR STATE TREASURER, PRIMARY ELECTION
AUGUST 13, 1918.—Continued.

Counties	Bradley	Ellis
Shelby	312	295
St. Clair	483	251
Sumter	428	242
Talladega	769	780
Tallapoosa	1,311	513
Tuscaloosa	1,537	563
Walker	1,471	435
Washington	235	373
Wilcox	256	564
Winston	305	71

VOTE FOR STATE AUDITOR, PRIMARY ELECTION,
AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	Lee
Autauga	860
Baldwin	795
Barbour	1,433
Bibb	1,191
Blount	955
Bullock	709
Butler	1,217
Calhoun	2,141
Chambers	1,694
Cherokee	1,159
Chilton	461
Choctaw	799
Clarke	1,284
Clay	1,033
Cleburne	
Coffee	1,736
Colbert	1,006
Conecuh	930
Coosa	638
Covington	1,651
Crenshaw	1,482
Cullman	1,132
Dale	1,365
Dallas	1,225
DeKalb	1,103
Elmore	1,739
Escambia	969
Etowah	2,186
Fayette	615
Franklin	560
Geneva	1,678
Greene	403
Hale	729
Henry	1,145
Houston	1,493
Jackson	1,401
Jefferson	11,478
Lamar	880
Lauderdale	1,600
Lawrence	930
Lee	1,225

VOTE FOR STATE AUDITOR, PRIMARY ELECTION,
AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	Lee
Limestone	1,414
Lowndes	578
Macon	573
Madison	1,741
Marengo	1,310
Marion	1,049
Marshall	1,378
Mobile	3,288
Monroe	1,194
Montgomery	3,286
Morgan	2,028
Perry	824
Pickens	1,016
Pike	1,664
Randolph	1,107
Russell	657
Shelby	576
St. Clair	734
Sumter	665
Talladega	1,363
Tallapoosa	1,587
Tuscaloosa	1,970
Walker	1,685
Washington	567
Wilcox	788
Winston	336

VOTE FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, PRIMARY ELECTION,
AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	Smith	Tate
Autauga	270	675
Baldwin	533	301
Barbour	740	683
Bibb	499	755
Blount	571	453
Bullock	400	333
Butler	712	522
Calhoun	1,413	1,002
Chambers	1,222	534
Cherokee	723	509
Chilton	172	358
Choctaw	499	332
Clarke	800	504
Clay	773	330
Cleburne		
Coffee	1,070	810
Colbert	610	387
Conecuh	464	528
Coosa	300	377
Covington	1,033	737
Crenshaw	702	971
Cullman	677	459
Dale	1,094	660
Dallas	594	715
DeKalb	787	424
Elmore	471	1,405

VOTE FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, PRIMARY ELECTION,
AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	Smith	Tate
Escambia	621	432
Etowah	1,446	734
Fayette	433	211
Franklin	396	185
Geneva	866	780
Greene	184	243
Hale	441	319
Henry	678	564
Houston	1,089	1,109
Jackson	979	551
Jefferson	6,412	5,864
Lamar	619	322
Lauderdale	1,006	532
Lawrence	698	246
Lee	805	540
Limestone	1,013	539
Lowndes	267	333
Macon	371	268
Madison	995	1,061
Marengo	733	620
Marion	633	414
Marshall	947	611
Mobile	2,078	1,682
Monroe	570	637
Montgomery	1,017	2,218
Morgan	1,377	741
Perry	459	388
Pickens	699	300
Pike	843	970
Randolph	902	328
Russell	249	444
Shelby	356	240
St. Clair	444	348
Sumter	432	226
Talladega	806	749
Tallapoosa	841	1,070
Tuscaloosa	1,230	825
Walker	1,121	698
Washington	369	219
Wilcox	372	446
Winston	196	154

VOTE FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION PRIMARY
ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918

Counties	Dowell
Autauga	840
Baldwin	781
Barbour	1,356
Bibb	1,146
Blount	872
Bullock	669
Butler	1,166
Calhoun	2,008
Chambers	1,628
Cherokee	1,064

VOTE FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION PRIMARY
ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	Dowell
Chilton	456
Choctaw	735
Clarke	1,241
Clay	953
Cleburne .....	.....
Coffee	1,629
Colbert	755
Conecuh	923
Coosa	645
Covington	1,615
Crenshaw	1,555
Cullman	1,055
Dale	1,392
Dallas	1,213
DeKalb	1,103
Elmore	1,677
Escambia	942
Etowah	1,985
Fayette	607
Franklin	546
Geneva	1,636
Greene	409
Hale	722
Henry	1,058
Houston	1,875
Jackson	1,339
Jefferson	11,423
Lamar	870
Lauderdale	1,526
Lawrence	939
Lee	1,138
Limestone	1,372
Lowndes	568
Macon	544
Madison	1,587
Marengo	1,279
Marion	985
Marshall	1,217
Mobile	2,998
Monroe	1,166
Montgomery	3,244
Morgan	1,863
Perry	791
Pickens	1,006
Pike	1,600
Randolph	1,090
Russell	631
Shelby	588
St. Clair	722
Sumter	640
Talladega	1,332
Tallapoosa	1,564
Tuscaloosa	1,887
Walker	1,548
Washington	572
Wilcox	785
Winston	340

VOTE FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	FIRST CHOICE			SECOND CHOICE		
	Allgood	Jones	Wilkinson	Allgood	Jones	Wilkinson
Autauga	218	156	561	8	7	11
Baldwin	507	133	189	8	17	14
Barbour	659	346	416	26	18	42
Bibb	735	355	247	9	14	17
Blount	1,032	70	29		5	10
Bullock	369	104	261	10	7	12
Butler	861	201	292	7	14	12
Calhoun	1,730	228	399	14	36	47
Chambers	1,196	209	347	10	16	25
Cherokee	885	179	242		10	24
Chilton	262	113	132	7	5	9
Choctaw	509	140	181	3	7	6
Clarke	658	132	515	10	18	14
Clay	624	158	356	15	10	27
Cleburne						
Coffee	1,064	702	394	8	10	7
Colbert	613	191	217	5	15	26
Conecuh	644	187	156	5	10	6
Coosa	376	121	173	9	10	16
Covington	1,129	400	360	8	10	20
Crenshaw	1,009	400	345	8	14	28
Cullman	1,000	183	136	4	16	17
Dale	1,106	403	364	7	3	10
Dallas	134	235	1,015	16	52	20
DeKalb	894	181	176		4	1
Elmore	926	303	579	16	23	27
Escambia	581	178	271	10	5	10
Etowah	1,467	292	504	11	12	38
Fayette	540	135	88	1	11	6
Franklin	401	121	95	2	3	3
Geneva	969	202	561	7	12	13
Greene	188	210	34	4	4	4
Hale	232	285	269	5	6	3
Henry	807	128	290	3	3	24
Houston	1,311	372	524	7	6	14
Jackson	1,056	154	249	5	4	5
Jefferson	5,936	4,177	2,345	305	334	445
Lamar	694	195	146	4	11	7
Lauderdale	1,070	331	266	4	8	4
Lawrence	552	185	222	4	4	8
Lee	907	130	269	7	6	15
Limestone	991	216	330	3	9	3
Lowndes	240	101	255	31	21	15
Macon	378	99	152	2	4	5
Madison	1,156	285	464	18	28	38
Marengo	578	682	112	16	18	10
Marion	722	192	176	4	7	5
Marshall	1,408	246	202	35	7	16
Mobile	1,242	740	1,582	28	47	77

VOTE FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	FIRST CHOICE			SECOND CHOICE		
	Allgood	Jones	Wilkinson	Allgood	Jones	Wilkinson
Monroe	686	145	388	11	9	11
Montgomery ..	1,177	1,105	960	77	81	106
Morgan	1,332	506	403	30	28	38
Perry	380	252	226	5	9	11
Pickens	637	354	129	20	8	12
Pike	909	430	584	11	30	30
Randolph	894	107	209	3	6	25
Russell	286	260	124	5	3	12
Shelby	294	311	65	11	10	20
St. Clair	530	189	113	4		14
Sumter	311	224	143	7	9	11
Talladega	713	409	421	10	19	26
Tallapoosa	1,099	194	530	14	13	18
Tuscaloosa	1,076	699	364	54	53	58
Walker	1,225	359	321	31	36	52
Washington	485	52	62	2	5	5
Wilcox	195	192	432	9	8	5
Winston	209	65	83		4	2

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBER PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Cooper	Gaillard	Gamble	Smith	Cooper	Gaillard	Gamble	Smith
Autauga.....	392	388	420	418				
Baldwin	334	527	431	110				
Barbour	719	525	710	664				
Bibb	741	579	446	381				
Blount	588	423	458	365				
Bullock	476	492	223	210				
Butler	578	501	791	439				
Calhoun	1,665	1,136	792	486				
Chambers	1,245	873	480	433				
Cherokee	624	405	299	402				
Chilton	282	186	181	191				
Choctaw	422	440	223	428				
Clarke	718	829	349	465				
Clay	687	509	264	245				
Cleburne								
Coffee	922	771	1,217	821				
Colbert	619	483	248	272				
Conecuh	434	583	527	248				

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBER PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Cooper	Gaillard	Gamble	Smith	Cooper	Gaillard	Gamble	Smith
Coosa	335	238	256	249				
Covington	947	563	1,027	551				
Crenshaw	543	617	1,045	809				
Cullman	690	398	389	314				
Dale	1,047	888	1,145	210				
Dallas	609	653	540	758				
DeKalb	746	394	290	416				
Elmore	805	628	1,082	893				
Escambia	507	588	470	200				
Etowah	1,410	1,110	526	621				
Fayette	371	287	194	193				
Franklin	433	259	126	169				
Geneva	819	837	861	461				
Greene	216	183	211	187				
Hale	602	383	316	153				
Henry	639	553	514	474				
Houston	1,126	1,123	848	622				
Jackson	1,086	555	570	381				
Jefferson	8,224	4,295	4,228	3,775				
Lamar	506	279	267	278				
Lauderdale	901	585	529	504				
Lawrence	494	321	345	274				
Lee	859	537	490	376				
Limestone	912	586	464	495				
Lowndes	228	224	400	294				
Macon	343	321	226	258				
Madison	1,105	886	735	530				
Marengo	825	760	424	436				
Marion	656	382	391	267				
Marshall	1,058	615	580	321				
Mobile	1,872	2,945	1,097	946	24	13	34	39
Monroe	655	908	423	282				
Montgomery	990	864	1,824	2,212				
Morgan	1,299	614	746	639				
Perry	532	429	272	295				
Pickens	594	457	196	250				
Pike	776	643	1,126	830				
Randolph	849	595	219	242				
Russell	284	411	359	181				
Shelby	495	298	168	106				
St. Clair	574	273	268	187				
Sumter	491	320	141	352				
Talladega	921	711	458	516				
Tallapoosa	1,050	760	965	628				
Tuscaloosa	1,270	835	657	704				
Walker	1,216	846	650	403				
Washington	333	316	142	229				
Wilcox	557	453	357	184				
Winston	272	130	149	80				

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PRIMARY
ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	McClellan	Pruitt	Sayre
Autauga	705	214	643
Baldwin	582	299	415
Barbour	1,108	504	895
Bibb	923	374	741
Blount	695	389	516
Bullock	604	147	605
Butler	976	278	914
Calhoun	1,727	713	1,351
Chambers	1,347	530	1,113
Cherokee	849	483	497
Chilton	373	175	305
Choctaw	538	445	443
Clarke	1,005	527	758
Clay	806	285	581
Cleburne	1,372	599	1,144
Coffee	790	301	580
Colbert	716	311	618
Conecuh	491	196	390
Coosa	1,248	575	994
Covington	1,200	493	1,113
Crenshaw	805	353	633
Cullman	591	557	1,004
Dale	1,200	237	1,061
Dallas	860	453	535
DeKalb	1,362	459	1,405
Elmore	697	301	581
Escambia	1,659	850	1,148
Etowah	471	227	257
Fayette	471	224	276
Franklin	1,264	494	1,072
Geneva	370	93	331
Greene	645	188	603
Hale	873	325	692
Henry	1,508	599	1,307
Houston	1,201	427	925
Jackson	8,877	4,154	6,567
Jefferson	566	328	414
Lamar	1,211	506	790
Lauderdale	646	351	404
Lawrence	1,052	318	895
Lee	1,324	423	944
Limestone	484	189	463
Lowndes	502	130	485
Macon	1,547	488	1,179
Madison	1,126	321	984
Marengo	771	306	560
Marion	1,059	419	903
Marshall	2,528	1,327	1,798
Mobile	1,048	257	906
Monroe	2,694	503	2,845
Montgomery	1,548	805	860
Morgan			

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PRIMARY
ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	McClellan	Pruitt	Sayre
Perry	707	232	582
Pickens	672	313	441
Pike	1,198	554	1,114
Randolph	915	279	774
Russell	590	121	516
Shelby	511	170	383
St. Clair	535	231	378
Sumter	549	245	402
Talladega	1,050	522	879
Tallapoosa	1,463	456	1,277
Tuscaloosa	1,535	766	1,147
Walker	1,429	741	858
Washington	388	582	174
Wilcox	712	193	624
Winston	259	201	160

VOTE FOR JUDGE OF COURT OF APPEALS, PRIMARY
ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	Evans	Sanford
Autauga	311	567
Baldwin	389	392
Barbour	640	741
Bibb	427	754
Blount	487	495
Bullock	324	383
Butler	360	891
Calhoun	729	1,462
Chambers	519	1,242
Cherokee	427	680
Chilton	182	291
Choctaw	279	499
Clarke	551	742
Clay	290	783
Cleburne		
Coffee	516	1,528
Colbert	455	521
Conecuh	404	538
Coosa	208	456
Covington	499	1,286
Crenshaw	508	1,134
Cullman	337	751
Dale	1,014	653
Dallas	688	623
DeKalb	466	677
Elmore	864	884
Escambia	309	658
Etowah	750	1,345
Fayette	272	323
Franklin	192	384
Geneva	863	810

VOTE FOR JUDGE OF COURT OF APPEALS, PRIMARY
ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

Counties	Evans	Sanford
Greene	165	246
Hale	324	438
Henry	774	428
Houston	917	1,135
Jackson	619	652
Jefferson	6,643	5,290
Lamar	369	435
Lauderdale	576	876
Lawrence	313	603
Lee	381	923
Limestone	811	596
Lowndes	207	393
Macon	203	408
Madison	668	1,063
Marengo	583	724
Marion	352	620
Marshall	548	864
Mobile	1,098	2,382
Monroe	442	740
Montgomery	1,029	2,200
Morgan	626	1,406
Perry	499	302
Pickens	407	508
Pike	504	1,376
Randolph	438	720
Russell	210	486
Shelby	299	299
St. Clair	319	400
Sumter	377	279
Talladega	426	1,024
Tallapoosa	473	1,387
Tuscalloosa	767	1,228
Walker	806	942
Washington	236	326
Wilcox	365	439
Winston	114	238

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, PRIMARY
AUGUST 13, 1918.

First District:

Counties	FIRST CHOICE				SECOND CHOICE			
	Gray	Hartwell	McDuffie	Roady	Gray	Hartwell	McDuffie	Roady
Choctaw	658	2	159	164	60	3	52	76
Clarke	533	10	654	175	66	6	58	50
Marengo	627	4	501	278	80	6	106	74
Mobile	942	2,335	1,158	616	347	200	142	113
Monroe	299	5	885	97	92	1	49	28
Washington	255	13	346	92	28	1	34	13

<i>Second District:</i>		Dent
Baldwin		812
Butler		1,335
Conecuh		1,032
Covington		1,851
Crenshaw		1,754
Escambia		1,019
Montgomery		3,291
Pike		1,825
Wilcox		764

<i>Third District:</i>		Speight	Steagall
Barbour		731	852
Bullock		117	623
Coffee		1,115	1,397
Dale		472	1,451
Geneva		811	1,146
Henry		536	751
Houston		927	1,527
Lee		432	933
Russell		247	451

<i>Fourth District:</i>		Blackman
Calhoun		2,289
Chilton		431
Dallas		1,207
Shelby		557
Talladega		1,428

<i>Fifth District:</i>		Heflin
Autauga		850
Chambers		1,672
Clay		1,086
Coosa		657
Elmore		1,790
Lowndes		599
Macon		624
Randolph		978
Tallapoosa		1,729

<i>Sixth District:</i>		Oliver
Bibb		1,265
Greene		421
Hale		778
Perry		859
Sumter		684
Tuscaloosa		2,241

<i>Seventh District:</i>		Burnett	Lusk
Blount		629	522
Cherokee		1,026	575
Cullman		981	511
DeKalb		889	678
Etowah		947	1,443
Marshall		1,035	1,140
St. Clair		617	422

<i>Eighth District:</i>			Alman	Callahan
Colbert			1,018	247
Jackson			1,358	672
Lauderdale			1,570	563
Lawrence			549	716
Limestone			933	849
Madison			1,391	912
Morgan			988	1,636

<i>Ninth District:</i>		Dickinson	Huddleston	Jackson
Jefferson—				
First Choice		2,063	7,650	3,134
Second Choice		2,177	100	1,427

<i>Tenth District:</i>			Bankhead	Gibson
Fayette			502	400
Franklin			380	291
Lamar			737	522
Marion			644	635
Pickens			641	660
Walker			1,273	811
Winston			264	123

VOTE FOR STATE SENATOR, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918

Counties	<i>1st District</i>						<i>2nd Dist.</i>		<i>3rd Dist.</i>
	1ST CHOICE			2ND CHOICE					
	Allen	Ashcraft	Rogers	Allen	Ashcraft	Rogers	Skeggs	Smith	Griffith
Blount									967
Cullman									1103
Lauderdale	284	725	966	13	8	12			
Lawrence							246	984	
Limestone	161	783	635		4	4			
Morgan							990	1562	
Winston									314

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	<i>4th Dist.</i>		<i>5th Dist.</i>		<i>6th District</i>					
					1ST CHOICE			2ND CHOICE		
	Butler	Garth	Proctor	Talley	Brown	Hodges	Maddox	Brown	Hodges	Maddox
Etowah					1596	620	122	8	18	21
Jackson			888	1066						
Madison	1281	1079								
Marshall			930	1022						
St. Clair					432	459	53	11	19	8

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	7th District			8th Dist.		9th Dist.		10th Dist.	
	Acker	Kline	Dishman	Riddle	Sims	Briscoe	Dent	Huddleston	Rogers
Calhoun	1559	1021	1						
Chambers						1099	735		
Elmore								1070	746
Randolph						861	498		
Talladega				724	965				
Tallapoosa								1044	863

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	11th District		12th District		13th District		
	Bealle	Callagan	Davis	Leith	Glover	McNeill	West
Fayette			511	332			
Jefferson							
1st Choice					4,987	1,898	5,442
2nd Choice					214	481	263
Lamar			598	545			
Tuscaloosa	1,183	1,077					
Walker			749	1,303			

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	14th Dist.		15th Dist.		16th Dist.		17th Dist.	
	Garner	Rodgers	Bell	Gipson	Norwood	Reid	Foshee	Prestwood
Autauga			421	544				
Butler							768	693
Chilton			230	238				
Conecuh							595	545
Covington							899	1315
Lowndes					360	248		
Pickens	395	803						
Shelby			387	244				
Sumter	138	544						

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	18th Dist.		19th Dist.		20th Dist.		21st Dist.		
	Lang	Moore	Bedsole	Tucker	Carlton	Glass	Barnett	Kelly	Melvin
Baldwin									
1st Choice							446	353	53
2nd Choice							4	5	5
Bibb	459	837							
Choctaw			519	338					
Clarke			907	419					
Escambia									
1st Choice							362	792	41
2nd Choice							15	13	6
Marengo					734	656			
Monroe									
1st Choice							653	502	139
2nd Choice							28	13	27
Perry	235	660							
Washington			328	311					

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	22nd Dist.		23rd Dist.		24th Dist.		
	Jones	Miller	Barnes	Morris	Jones	Lee	McDowell
Barbour							
1st Choice					468	63	1048
2nd Choice					50	121	17
Dale			919	1005			
Geneva			841	1056			
Wilcox	347	483					

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	25th District						26th
	1ST CHOICE			2ND CHOICE			
	Baker	Haralson	Seay	Baker	Haralson	Seay		Cowan
Bullock							690
Coffee	624	571	958	89	74	4	
Crenshaw	713	377	621	72	60	17	
Macon							545
Pike	1005	424	726	123	218	726	

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	27th Dist.		28th Dist.		29th Dist.		30th
	Phillips	Thomas	Cramton	Gunter	Nance	Siglin	Ellis
Cherokee					885	597	
Dallas							1241
DeKalb					1075	237	
Lee	803	577					
Montgomery			1231	2018			
Russell	248	413					

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	31st Dist.		32nd Dist		33rd Dist.	
	Carmichael	Miller	Evans	Yerby	Craft	Smith
Colbert	663	465	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	409	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greene .....	.....	.....	270	171	.....	.....
Hale .....	.....	.....	375	406	.....	.....
Marion	486	699	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mobile .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2615	2054

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918

[illegible]

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT SOLICITOR, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

	1st Circuit Poole	2nd Circuit Dickey	3rd Circuit Patterson	4th Circuit Thompson	5th Circuit Bowling	6th Circuit Ormond	7th Circuit Sanford	8th Circ.	
								Almon	Sample
Baldwin		796							
Barbour			1368						
Bibb				1268					
Bullock			646						
Butler		1277							
Calhoun							2169		
Chambers					1736				
Choctaw	732								
Clarke	1187								
Clay							1066		
Conecuh		973							
Coosa					662				
Crenshaw		1735							
Cullman								769	704
Dale			1484						
Dallas				1279					
Escambia		872							
Fayette						727			
Greene						427			
Hale				760					
Lamar						1033			
Lawrence								745	590
Limestone								954	781
Lowndes		598							
Macon					603				
Madison								1114	1038
Monroe	1136								
Morgan								1085	1491
Perry				826					
Pickens						1066			
Randolph					1315				
Russell			633						
Shelby							576		
Sumter						674			
Talladega							1506		
Tallapoosa					1429				
Tuscaloosa						2198			
Washington	589								
Wilcox				746					

VOTE FOR SLOICITOR 10TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, PRIMARY
AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	Douglas	Tate	Williams
Jefferson			
1st Choice	2,980	6,439	3,126
2nd Choice	687	407	603
Totals	3,667	6,846	3,729

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT SOLICITOR, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	<i>Ninth Circuit:</i>	Appleton	Hawkins
Cherokee		661	956
DeKalb		490	1,035
Jackson		802	1,001
Marshall		638	1,492

VOTE FOR SOLICITOR 15TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

	1ST CHOICE			2ND CHOICE		
	Brassell	Seibels	Tucker	Brassell	Seibels	Tucker
Autauga	122	88	751	17	6	9
Chilton	185	110	192	12	4	9
Elmore	293	353	1,206	94	39	50
Montgomery ...	887	2,083	360	87	52	126

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT SOLICITORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918

Counties	11th	12th Circt		13th Circuit			14th
	Jones	Brassel	Jones	Grayson (Judge)	Chamberlain (Solicitor)	Clarke (Solicitor)	Powell
Coffee		900	1602				
Colbert	1089						
Covington		957	1273				
Franklin	615						
Lauderdale	1757						
Marion	1149						
Mobile				3506	3239	1657	
Pike		911	1201				
Walker							1821
Winston							317

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT SOLICITORS, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Counties	16th Circuit.	Lee Co. Circuit.		Marengo Ct.		20th Cir.
	Smiley	Sanford	Watkins	Compton	Wilson	Hill
Blount	1033					
Etowah	2184					
Geneva						1637
Henry						1027
Houston						2064
Lee		834	574			
Marengo				470	924	
St. Clair	732					

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT, PRIMARY, AUGUST 13, 1918.

COUNTIES	Finklea	Gilmore	Goldsby	Jackson	McCorvey	McGowin	Thomas	A. B. Tucker	W. W. Tucker	John C. Webb	J. H. Webb
Choctaw	348	352	338	335	398	425	242	251	355	451	433
1st Choice			1		2	3			3	2	2
2nd Choice											
Clarke	632	702	445	448	600	837	560		918	562	721
Marengo	691	503	520	475	533	751	882		799	744	728
Mobile											
1st Choice	1,181	1,565	2,414	1,526	2,059	1,878	1,207		1,017	1,579	1,796
2nd Choice	14	16	6	18	14	12	31		25	19	11
Monroe	741	614	588		745	593	546		562	526	531
Wash'ton...	302	248	287	193	258	379	260		356	246	302

VOTE FOR MEMBER STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918.

Second Congressional District

	Adams	Arrington	Bowers	Brown	Burson.	Coker	Henderson	Kendrick	Sellers	Smith	Walker
Baldwin	511	366	413	401	413	233	277	313	234	282	208
1st Choice			2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	4
2nd Choice			647	738	611	784	658	835	633	715	
Butler	706	666									
Conecuh											
1st Choice	478	418	380	529	412	486	473	486	484	520	
2nd Choice	4	4	5	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	
Covington	1017	911	1013	880	723	640	1123	841	737	753	
Crenshaw...	659	662	664	1064	611	923	1000	779	1022	1025	
Escambia ..	924	574	534	411	754	198	362	544	334	508	
Montg'y	1314	1767	1104	2187	966	1462	1565	1532	1806	1788	
Pike	765	740	970	1051	640	976	1333	734	1189	1043	
Wilcox	511	390	381	398	393	309	339	408	295	425	

Baldwin County: Burns received 782 first choice votes.

Butler County: First choice votes were received as follows: Binion, 1; Gamble, 15; Winkler, 14; Coker, 27; Harrison, 75; Kendrick, 2.

Conecuh: Deming, 1st choice, 395; second choice, 5.

Pike County: Deming, 193.

Wilcox: W. B. Jones, 652.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, THIRD DISTRICT

Counties	Acree	Andrews	Boykin	Harrison	Malone	Moon	Moseley	Sollie	Soloman	Teal	Lofin	Rainer
Barbour	657	713	998	506	865	472	824	896	717	841	.....	.....
Bullock	305	335	394	327	420	284	468	399	370	307	.....	.....
Coffee	1014	1062	986	1150	1127	839	992	1132	837	903	.....	.....
Dale	859	856	978	695	1195	654	983	974	922	713	.....	.....
Geneva	825	786	916	704	1172	539	916	1059	816	562	.....	.....
Henry	586	579	517	442	569	402	520	640	685	470	269	218
Houston	1415	1152	1088	973	1123	874	1030	1221	1152	1008	.....	.....
Lee	531	586	741	571	678	780	698	672	613	556	.....	.....
Russell	403	421	298	398	267	438	243	271	250	408	.....	.....

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COM- MITTEE, FOURTH DISTRICT

Counties	Averyt	Brown	Davis	Edmondson	Ellis	Goodless	Merrell	McDonald	Pettus	Sproull
Calhoun	1129	1248	1278	1447	867	1235	1190	997	1016	1488
Chilton	251	294	260	225	190	122	141	203	241	108
Dallas, 1st choice	117	760	655	655	586	477	509	982	919	170
2nd Choice	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	5	3	5
Shelby	405	280	346	250	372	212	280	372	265	121
Talladega	906	861	559	532	545	486	554	1143	877	882

Dallas County: Storey, 1st choice, 159; 2nd Choice, 8.
Shelby County: Storey, 79 votes.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, PRIMARY AUGUST 13, 1918, 5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	Austin	Douville	Garrison	Gosdin	Hare	Hodnette	Holmes	Jennings	Newman	Smith
Autauga	624	381	407	515	334	245	354	498	472	632
Chambers	723	796	1168	484	1090	456	1014	894	686	1153
Clay	446	512	862	304	516	291	639	223	234	695
Coosa	424	257	293	408	257	157	256	275	337	413
Elmore	1389	644	655	1105	627	282	642	1106	1064	1470
Lowndes	383	271	290	291	280	188	302	270	311	412
Macon	246	307	338	162	400	450	351	282	196	266
Randolph	501	683	838	342	742	218	646	321	227	839
Tallapoosa	1198	864	767	1026	759	594	683	1034	1122	1238

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SIXTH DISTRICT

Counties	Bishop	Brown	Clarkson	Elliott	Fuller	McGowan	Seale	Sumner	Taylor	White
Bibb	684	705	504	545	814	457	485	466	498	705
Greene	250	229	191	200	141	227	.....	205	237	233
Hale	503	383	387	496	313	320	391	362	339	355
Perry	407	364	421	457	501	345	427	387	442	419
Sumter	186	173	325	389	263	416	549	408	260	282
Tuscaloosa	981	1516	1543	1185	945	759	731	681	707	890

Tuscaloosa County: McQueen, 13.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SEVENTH DISTRICT

Counties	Barnes	Bradford	Brown	Burke	Herzberg	Jordan	Kilpatrick	Mitchell	Stearnes	Statham
Blount	598	547	627	442	534	421	476	418	388	459
Cherokee	742	898	676	409	725	498	597	674	225	226
Cullman	618	605	550	437	382	572	721	545	382	388
DeKalb	948	837	587	407	587	628	603	518	204	138
Etowah	1454	1441	964	558	1462	1423	1132	1475	502	429
Marshall	1097	1071	793	744	733	1001	845	860	665	532
St. Clair										
1st Choice	354	351	392	230	305	307	261	254	249	309
2nd Choice		4		2		2	1	3		2

St. Clair County: Coleman, 1st choice, 250; 2nd choice, 3.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, EIGHTH DISTRICT

Counties	Bauldin	Haley	Hill	Johnston	Koonce	Patterson	White	Mann	Wyatt	Tidwell	Wall
Colbert	499	477	320	531	140	425	378	390	352	368	513
Jackson	1210	519	462	661	739	819	745	642	682	407	424
Lauderdale											
1st Choice	562	1227	468	977	1002	701	827	885	503	921	887
2nd Choice	4	3	5		2	7	7	2	6	3	2
Lawrence	485	320	330	356	515	516	576	446	372	463	176
Limestone											
1st Choice	787	635	398	710	738	666	619	501	715	615	830
2nd Choice	1	1	1	1		2	3			1	
1st Choice	1104	857	447	969	979	987	995	655	1128	751	839
Madison											
2nd Choice	3	5	5	3	3	6	6	5	5	5	5
Morgan	1027	663	580	903	1015	1329	1123	633	1061	1089	659

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, NINTH DISTRICT

Counties	Bondurant	Burgin	Burr	Davis	Hilliard	Johnston	Gibson	Nesbitt	Rives	Scott
Jefferson	6307	6157	6691	6249	4665	6524	5237	6288	6759	5484

VOTE FOR MEMBERS STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, TENTH DISTRICT

Counties	Blanton	Cobb	Collins	Fite	A. C. Freeman	J. S. Freeman	Horton	Milner	Oswalt	Pope	Pratt
Fayette											
1st Choice	352	275	416	415	253	175	185	395	447	203	146
2nd Choice	2	3		2	29	3			2	2	3
Franklin	458	314	237	444	331	160	182	201	102	155	161
Lamar											
1st Choice	451	436	478	609	308	262	272	629	357	452	290
2nd Choice	1	1	2		2	7	1	1		1	
Marion											
1st Choice	472	450	363	640	479	348	264	560	253	567	258
2nd Choice	1		1			1	1	1		2	2
Pickens											
1st Choice	586	428	458	543	412	340	698	430	305	217	359
2nd Choice	4	1	2	1	7	3	4	6	5	4	
Walker											
1st Choice	1265	815	616	1400	802	858	526	979	440	393	459
2nd Choice	11	5	18	3	21	36	39	22	34	22	20
Winston	324	205	215	223	190	199	91	99	57	98	78

VOTE FOR MEMBER OF THE U. S. SENATE AND TEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

FOR SENATOR

J. H. Bankhead.

Autauga	507
Baldwin	485
Barbour	796
Bibb	504
Blount	1,076
Bullock	364
Butler	625
Calhoun	1,079
Chambers	820
Cherokee	991
Chilton	427
Choctaw	395
Clarke	536
Clay	810
Cleburne	477
Coffee	854
Colbert	835
Conecuh	481
Coosa	635
Covington	830
Crenshaw	701
Cullman	1,131
Dale	750

	J. H. Bankhead.
Dallas	648
DeKalb	1,273
Elmore	854
Escambia	458
Etowah	1,546
Fayette	787
Franklin	780
Geneva	633
Greene	241
Hale	338
Henry	358
Houston	868
Jackson	925
Jefferson	6,850
Lamar	543
Lauderdale	630
Lawrence	459
Lee	578
Limestone	732
Lowndes	327
Macon	514
Madison	868
Marengo	609
Marion	825
Marshall	1,507
Mobile	1,091
Monroe	793
Montgomery	924
Morgan	1,044
Perry	401
Pickens	542
Pike	758
Randolph	920
Russell	647
Shelby	840
St. Clair	689
Sumter	382
Talladega	740
Tallapoosa	918
Tuscaloosa	869
Walker	1,732
Washington	295
Wilcox	451
Winston	584
Total.....	54,880

FOR REPRESENTATIVE

1st District:	John McDuffie.
Choctaw	396
Clarke	534
Marengo	609
Mobile	1,094
Monroe	790
Washington	298
Total.....	3,721

<i>2nd District:</i>		S. H. Dent, Jr.
Baldwin		488
Butler		626
Conecuh		481
Covington		836
Crenshaw		705
Escambia		459
Montgomery		922
Pike		757
Wilcox		443
Total.....		5,717

<i>3rd District:</i>		Henry B. Steagall.
Barbour		798
Bullock		364
Coffee		851
Dale		759
Geneva		639
Henry		358
Houston		872
Lee		582
Russell		645
Total.....		5,868

<i>4th District:</i>		Fred L. Blackmon.	J. A. Bingham.
Calhoun	1,078		55
Chilton	457		809
Cleburne	550		287
Dallas	648		1
Shelby	805		951
Talladega	728		80
Total.....		4,266	2,183

<i>5th District:</i>		J. Thomas Heflin.
Autauga		516
Chambers		819
Clay		791
Coosa		633
Elmore		855
Lowndes		327
Macon		513
Randolph		880
Tallapoosa		920
Total.....		6,254

<i>6th District:</i>		W. B. Oliver.
Bibb		506
Greene		243
Hale		338
Perry		401
Sumter		383
Tuscaloosa		870
Total.....		2,741

ALABAMA ELECTION STATISTICS.

371

<i>7th District:</i>	John L. Burnett.	O. D. Street.
Blount	1,079	885
Cherokee	901	260
Cullman	1,177	936
DeKalb	1,247	954
Etowah	1,209	657
Marshall	905	1,380
St. Clair	703	550
Total.....	7,221	5,622

<i>8th District:</i>	E. B. Almon.
Colbert	880
Jackson	950
Lauderdale	637
Lawrence	499
Limestone	730
Madison	868
Morgan	1,034
Total.....	5,598

<i>9th District:</i>	Geo. Huddleston.	J. O. Thompson.
Jefferson	6,338	1,051
Total.....	6,338	1,051

<i>10th District:</i>	W. B. Bankhead.
Fayette	787
Franklin	739
Lamar	543
Marion	842
Pickens	523
Walker	1,744
Winston	587
Total.....	5,765

VOTE FOR ALABAMA EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR

COUNTIES.	For Governor.		For Lieutenant-Governor.	
	Kilby.	Smith.	Miller.	Cox.
Autauga	482	51	488	37
Baldwin	487	28	482	32
Barbour	798	3	799	3
Bibb	479	41	503	12
Blount	1,100	839	1,066	825
Bullock	364		364	
Butler	617	5	618	5
Calhoun	1,063	65	1,070	56
Chambers	823	24	821	22
Cherokee	956	169	931	157
Chilton	454	844	443	849
Choctaw	393	3	935	1
Clarke	538		536	
Clay	797	503	783	492
Cleburne	532	310	484	290
Coffee	830	28	846	30
Colbert	758	164	770	145
Conecuh	481	12	481	7
Coosa	647	326	629	309
Covington	815	15	817	15
Crenshaw	700	5	702	5
Cullman	1,089	984	1,067	918
Dale	732	200	723	205
Dallas	645	4	648	4
DeKalb	1,319	862	1,254	864
Elmore	828	65	849	40
Escambia	459	10	859	10
Etowah	1,585	420	1,545	397
Fayette	796	382	756	367
Franklin	723	707	705	707
Geneva	627	92	625	85
Greene	242		240	
Hale	336		337	
Henry	358	3	358	3
Houston	863	22	864	22
Jackson	911	126	902	124
Jefferson	6,834	617	6,787	437
Lamar	542	36	542	35
Lauderdale	614	52	617	50
Lawrence	459	121	455	100
Lee	551	26	573	8
Limestone	725	9	730	7
Lowndes	327		326	
Macon	506	8	507	5
Madison	864	32	864	28

FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	For Governor.		For Lieutenant-Governor.	
	Kilby.	Smith.	Miller.	Cox.
Marengo	607	1	608	
Marion	834	234	817	246
Marshall	1,556	642	1,463	611
Mobile	1,084	64	1,078	53
Monroe	793	1	780	1
Montgomery	918	13	923	10
Morgan	1,068	87	1,034	82
Perry	400	1	401	1
Pickens	545	12	539	10
Pike	749	13	753	13
Randolph	941	499	907	479
Russell	643	5	645	2
Shelby	822	954	797	959
St. Clair	740	496	660	469
Sumter	383		383	
Talladega	725	87	734	73
Tallapoosa	915	22	916	20
Tuscaloosa	842	17	844	16
Walker	1,792	1,278	1,737	1,256
Washington	295	7	294	7
Wilcox	452	1	452	1
Winston	593	850	557	834
Total.....	54,746	13,497	55,023	12,851

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE AND STATE TREASURER.
NOVEMBER 5, 1918

COUNTIES.	Secretary of State.		State Treasurer.	
	Cobb.	Long.	Bradley.	Sloan.
Autauga	492	35	489	37
Baldwin	480	29	480	27
Barbour	798	3	797	3
Bibb	507	10	500	5
Blount	1,056	833	1,062	841
Bullock	364		364	
Butler	621	4	621	3
Calhoun	1,068	53	1,070	53
Chambers	821	20	822	19
Cherokee	925	156	922	204
Chilton	432	806	426	854
Choctaw	395		396	
Clarke	535		537	
Clay	789	482	778	489
Cleburne	458	287	484	286
Coffee	845		846	24
Colbert	766	142	763	149

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE AND STATE TREASURER.
NOVEMBER 5, 1918.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Secretary of State		State Treasurer.	
	Cobb.	Long.	Bradley.	Sloan.
Conecuh	481	7	481	7
Coosa	630	306	624	307
Covington	820	10	826	10
Crenshaw	702	5	703	5
Cullman	1,103	910	1,068	919
Dale	719	193	723	187
Dallas	648	4	648	4
DeKalb	1,252	865	1,241	874
Elmore	851	40	853	40
Escambia	459	9	457	9
Etowah	1,530	395	1,539	397
Fayette	754	366	791	358
Franklin	700	706	755	727
Geneva	619	84	620	84
Greene	242		241	
Hale	337		337	
Henry	358	3	357	3
Houston	864	41	862	22
Jackson	901	126	901	122
Jefferson	6,834	451	6,894	387
Lamar	541	34	542	33
Lauderdale	618	49	619	51
Lawrence	459	97	444	98
Lee	577	9	585	8
Limestone	730	5	730	7
Lowndes	326		327	
Macon	508	5	507	6
Madison	862	27	860	27
Marengo	609		608	
Marion	806	248	819	238
Marshall	1,459	603	1,444	597
Mobile	1,082	41	1,084	32
Monroe	783	1	791	1
Montgomery	926	9	923	9
Morgan	1,042	82	1,042	80
Perry	401	1	401	1
Pickens	539	9	551	9
Pike	759	11	755	11
Randolph	911	476	914	474
Russell	646	1	647	2
Shelby	793	953	798	949
St. Clair	650	468	666	465
Sumter	382		382	
Talladega	734	73	733	72
Tallapoosa	918	20	918	20
Tuscaloosa	841	15	848	15
Walker	1,734	1,265	1,751	1,253
Washington	293	7	294	7
Wilcox	451	1	442	1
Winston	552	834	559	834
Total	54,088	12,725	54,262	12,756

FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND AUDITOR, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

COUNTIES.	Attorney-General.		State Auditor.	
	Smith.	McKay.	Lee.	Carroll.
Autauga	490	37	490	34
Baldwin	480	31	481	26
Barbour	798	3	798	3
Bibb	507	6	519	6
Blount	1,058	826	1,062	824
Bullock	364		364	
Butler	620	4	622	3
Calhoun	1,067	55	1,058	55
Chambers	820	20	820	20
Cherokee	923	155	921	154
Chilton	429	429	415	808
Choctaw	935		395	
Clarke	535		536	
Clay	751	508	777	488
Cleburne	483	287	472	286
Coffee	845	27	844	25
Colbert	659	146	755	148
Conecuh	481	7	481	7
Coosa	604	318	618	306
Covington	818	10	821	10
Crenshaw	702	5	702	5
Cullman	1,066	899	1,054	897
Dale	714	190	719	190
Dallas	748	3	648	4
DeKalb	1,244	864	1,247	866
Elmore	853	40	852	40
Escambia	456	9	458	9
Etowah	1,550	397	1,542	396
Fayette	760	359	750	358
Franklin	695	708	744	728
Geneva	617	85	618	89
Greene	242		243	
Hale	336		337	
Henry	357	3	358	3
Houston	857	22	863	23
Jackson	909	123	899	124
Jefferson	6,903	381	6,874	384
Lamar	540	35	540	34
Lauderdale	619	48	618	50
Lawrence	453	101	455	98
Lee	587	8	585	8
Limestone	730	7	730	7
Lowndes	327		327	
Macon	507	6	507	6
Madison	861	28	858	28
Marengo	607	1	608	
Marion	813	238	814	237
Marshall	1,446	595	1,440	593
Mobile	981	29	1,083	32
Monroe	783	1	779	1
Montgomery	925	9	924	9
Morgan	1,035	82	1,040	80

FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND AUDITOR.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Attorney-General.		State Auditor.	
	Smith.	McKay.	Lee.	Carroll.
Perry	401	1	401	1
Pickens	538	10	539	10
Pike	756	11	756	11
Randolph	910	472	906	475
Russell	646	1	645	2
Shelby	790	947	789	948
St. Clair	654	457	643	459
Sumter	382		383	
Talladega	733	73	734	72
Tallapoosa	918	20	918	20
Tuscaloosa	840	16	839	16
Walker	1,738	1,255	1,722	1,248
Washington	294	7	294	8
Wilcox	443	1	442	1
Winston	559	834	559	834
Total.....	54,492	12,250	54,035	12,607

FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION AND COMMISSIONER
OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

COUNTIES.	Superintendent of Education.		Com. Ag. & Indus.
	Dowell.	Moody.	Algood.
Autauga	490	36	490
Baldwin	482	27	486
Barbour	797	3	797
Bibb	508	6	491
Blount	1,047	857	1,108
Bullock	364		364
Butler	620	3	623
Calhoun	1,065	55	1,075
Chambers	823	19	825
Cherokee	923	149	924
Chilton	424	845	428
Choctaw	393		394
Clarke	535		536
Clay	773	494	782
Cleburne	479	284	489
Coffee	843	27	849
Colbert	759	157	766
Conecuh	481	7	480
Coosa	624	310	631
Covington	824	10	823
Crenshaw	701	5	702
Cullman	1,060	904	1,151

FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION AND COMMISSIONER
OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Superintendent of Education.		Com. Ag. & Indus.
	Dowell.	Moody.	Algood.
Dale	721	192	721
Dallas	648	4	648
DeKalb	1,251	863	1,260
Elmore	852	41	855
Escambia	459	9	459
Etowah	1,528	416	1,549
Fayette	756	374	765
Franklin	745	734	759
Geneva	616	85	620
Greene	242		242
Hale	338		337
Henry	357	3	359
Houston	863	22	862
Jackson	900	124	910
Jefferson	6,887	401	6,948
Lamar	540	34	540
Lauderdale	620	46	625
Lawrence	455	100	467
Lee	586	8	586
Limestone	730	7	731
Lowndes	326		327
Macon	508	5	508
Madison	860	27	863
Marengo	608	1	608
Marion	813	240	819
Marshall	1,438	608	1,509
Mobile	1,083	40	1,083
Monroe	781	1	781
Montgomery	925	9	925
Morgan	1,040	81	1,032
Perry	401	1	401
Pickens	541	10	539
Pike	756	11	756
Randolph	913	477	918
Russell	646	2	646
Shelby	795	953	798
St. Clair	638	486	700
Sumter	382		382
Talladega	735	72	737
Tallapoosa	918	20	918
Tuscaloosa	845	16	851
Walker	1,721	1,266	1,740
Washington	295	7	296
Wilcox	443	1	443
Winston	559	834	559
Total.....	54,079	12,829	54,596

FOR PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONER, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

COUNTIES.	B. H. Cooper.	S. P. Gaillard.	John Isbell.	C. R. Robinson.
Autauga	490	489	35	35
Baldwin	479	476	27	30
Barbour	797	797	3	3
Bibb	507	507	5	5
Blount	1,052	1,053	821	821
Bullock	364	364		
Butler	620	619	3	3
Calhoun	1,067	1,063	47	46
Chambers	818	818	20	20
Cherokee	920	920	145	144
Chilton	427	421	847	850
Choctaw	392	392		
Clarke	536	536		
Clay	783	775	487	488
Cleburne	472	462	285	284
Coffee	844	844	25	24
Colbert	757	750	149	149
Conecuh	480	481	7	7
Coosa	616	618	116	308
Covington	820	819	11	10
Crenshaw	703	703	5	5
Cullman	1,055	1,008	905	900
Dale	719	714	185	176
Dallas	648	648	4	4
DeKalb	1,234	1,230	886	864
Elmore	852	852	39	39
Escambia	458	458	9	9
Etowah	1,526	1,514	402	394
Fayette	740	738	363	360
Franklin	745	735	727	733
Geneva	616	613	84	81
Greene	242	241		
Hale	337	337		
Henry	358	358	3	3
Houston	862	862	24	22
Jackson	904	906	126	122
Jefferson	6,879	6,837	393	394
Lamar	540	540	35	35
Lauderdale	618	620	48	61
Lawrence	449	449	101	99
Lee	585	585	8	8
Limestone	730	730	7	7
Lowndes	327	327		
Macon	507	507	6	6
Madison	861	858	24	27
Marengo	608	608		
Marion	812	811	237	237

ALABAMA ELECTION STATISTICS.

379

FOR PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONER.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	B. H. Cooper.	S. P. Gaillard.	John Isbell.	C. R. Robinson.
Marshall	1,429	1,420	617	592
Mobile	1,085	1,083	29	31
Monroe	784	781	1	1
Montgomery	925	923	9	9
Morgan	1,035	1,035	81	81
Perry	400	401	1	1
Pickens	537	524	10	10
Pike	756	756	11	11
Randolph	899	916	475	475
Russell	645	644		1
Shelby	789	785	950	919
St. Clair	645	628	463	475
Sumter	382	382		
Talladega	735	733	71	71
Tallapoosa	918	918	20	20
Tuscaloosa	848	847	15	15
Walker	1,728	1,710	1,247	1,244
Washington	295	294	7	7
Wilcox	443	443	1	1
Winston	459	559	834	834
Total.....	53,893	53,775	12,496	12,611

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE SUPREME COURT,
NOVEMBER 5, 1918

COUNTIES.	Thos. C. McClellan.	A. D. Sayre.	W. M. Chenault.	Chester Tubb.
Autauga	488	491	35	34
Baldwin	478	474	29	31
Barbour	797	797	3	3
Bibb	507	450	6	6
Blount	1,048	1,044	827	827
Bullock	364	364		
Butler	620	619	3	3
Calhoun	1,068	1,068	47	48
Chambers	820	820	20	21
Cherokee	923	923	143	142
Chilton	424	367	818	854
Choctaw	392	392		
Clarke	536	537		
Clay	781	778	487	487
Cleburne	471	462	286	287
Coffee	846	842	25	26
Colbert	747	746	149	144
Conecuh	480	481	7	7
Coosa	617	616	309	302
Covington	822	819	10	10
Crenshaw	703	703	5	5
Cullman	1,061	1,047	879	875
Dale	729	721	185	185
Dallas	648	648	4	4
DeKalb	1,241	1,234	860	862
Elmore	853	854	39	39
Escambia	458	458	9	9
Etowah	1,529	1,517	389	392
Fayette	740	738	358	361
Franklin	737	736	746	732
Geneva	612	615	75	76
Greene	242	240		
Hale	337	338		
Henry	357	357	3	3
Houston	862	862	20	20
Jackson	903	901	122	119
Jefferson	6,877	6,858	378	379
Lamar	541	541	34	32
Lauderdale	622	621	45	44
Lawrence	445	446	116	100
Lee	586	586	8	8
Limestone	730	730	7	7
Lowndes	329	327		
Macon	506	506	6	6
Madison	860	857	24	27
Marengo	609	609		

FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Thos. C. McClellan.	A. D. Sayre.	W. M. Chenault.	Chester Tubb.
Marion	802	800	237	237
Marshall	1,440	1,428	580	590
Mobile	1,073	1,049	31	30
Monroe	783	783	1	1
Montgomery	9,244	923	9	9
Morgan	1,040	1,040	81	78
Perry	401	401	1	1
Pickens	525	524	10	10
Pike	756	756	11	11
Randolph	898	896	471	475
Russell	644	645		1
Shelby	786	781	948	947
St. Clair	637	624	457	456
Sumter	382	383		
Talladega	732	732	71	72
Tallapoosa	918	918	20	20
Tuscaloosa	857	854	15	15
Walker	1,717	1,697	1,253	1,255
Washington	295	294	8	7
Wilcox	443	443		1
Winston	459	459	834	806
Total.....	53,856	53,570	12,554	12,539

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE, COURT OF APPEALS,
NOVEMBER 5, 1918

COUNTIES.	Wm. H. Samford.	William B. Ford.
Autauga	491	36
Baldwin	478	31
Barbour	797	3
Bibb	507	6
Blount	1,056	824
Bullock	364	
Butler	619	3
Calhoun	1,068	52
Chambers	824	20
Cherokee	924	140
Chilton	426	838
Choctaw	394	
Clarke	535	
Clay	789	490
Cleburne	477	291
Coffee	849	27
Colbert	758	141
Conecuh	481	7
Coosa	622	306
Covington	820	10
Crenshaw	702	5
Cullman	1,069	893
Dale	712	186
Dallas	639	4
DeKalb	1,233	868
Elmore	852	39
Escambia	458	9
Etowah	1,535	396
Fayette	738	373
Franklin	746	733
Geneva	613	83
Greene	240	
Hale	336	
Henry	358	3
Houston	862	23
Jackson	899	123
Jefferson	6,833	409
Lamar	542	34
Lauderdale	622	46
Lawrence	430	83
Lee	590	8
Limestone	930	7
Lowndes	327	
Macon	508	4
Madison	857	27
Marengo	607	1

FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE COURT OF APPEALS.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Wm. H. Samford.	William B. Ford.
Marion	815	251
Marshall	1,445	596
Mobile	1,081	34
Monroe	784	1
Montgomery	925	9
Morgan	1,038	81
Perry	401	1
Pickens	526	10
Pike	753	11
Randolph	905	474
Russell	646	1
Shelby	791	951
St. Clair	634	470
Sumter	382	1
Talladega	734	59
Tallapoosa	918	20
Tuscaloosa	853	15
Walker	1,713	1,255
Washington	294	5
Wilcox	443	1
Winston	459	834
Total.....	54,057	12,662

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

<i>1st District:</i>	B. A. Rogers.
Lauderdale	623
Limestone	730
Total.....	1,353

<i>2nd District:</i>	W. H. Smith.
Lawrence	508
Morgan	1,038
Total.....	1,546

<i>3rd District:</i>	A. A. Griffith.	C. J. Higgins.
Blount	1,060	841
Cullman	1,041	1,002
Winston	570	802
Total.....	2,671	2,645

<i>4th District:</i>		W. E. Butler.
Madison	.....	868
Total	.....	868

<i>5th District:</i>		J. B. Tally.
Jackson	.....	949
Marshall	.....	1,531
Total	.....	2,480

<i>6th District:</i>		Watt T. Brown.
Etowah	.....	1,570
St. Clair	.....	690
Total	.....	2,260

<i>7th District:</i>		W. P. Acker.
Calhoun	.....	1,072
Total	.....	1,072

<i>8th District:</i>		M. H. Sims.	E. M. Breedlove.
Talladega	.....	741	1
Total	.....	741	1

<i>9th District:</i>		A. W. Briscoe.
Chambers	.....	824
Randolph	.....	898
Total	.....	1,722

<i>10th District:</i>		R. L. Huddleston.
Elmore	.....	848
Tallapoosa	.....	911
Total	.....	1,759

<i>11th District:</i>		J. T. Beale.
Tuscaloosa	.....	850
Total	.....	850

<i>12th District:</i>		M. L. Leith.
Fayette	.....	785
Lamar	.....	542
Walker	.....	1,813
Total	.....	3,140

<i>13th District:</i>		C. R. West.
Jefferson	.....	6,911
Total	.....	6,911

ALABAMA ELECTION STATISTICS.

385

<i>14th District:</i>		J. A. Rogers.
Pickens		521
Sumter		383
Total.....		904

<i>15th District:</i>		J. B. Bell.	J. C. Harper.
Autauga		484	49
Chilton		426	850
Shelby		781	983
Total.....	1,691		1,882

<i>16th District:</i>		Jos. Norwood.
Lowndes		327
Total.....		327

<i>17th District:</i>		J. M. Prestwood.
Butler		616
Conecuh		480
Covington		830
Total.....		1,926

<i>18th District:</i>		J. M. Moore.
Bibb		514
Perry		401
Total.....		915

<i>19th District:</i>		T. J. Bedsole.
Choctaw		394
Clarke		535
Washington		298
Total.....		1,227

<i>20th District:</i>		T. J. Carlton.
Marengo		609
Total.....		609

<i>21st District:</i>		Riley Kelly.
Baldwin		487
Escambia		459
Monroe		783
Total.....		1,729

<i>22nd District:</i>		John Miller.
Wilcox		442
Total.....		442

<i>23rd District:</i>		W. W. Morris.
Dale		728
Geneva		615
Total.....		1,343

<i>24th District:</i>	C. S. McDowell, Jr.	
Barbour		800
Total.....		800

<i>25th District:</i>	D. A. Baker.	
Coffee		851
Crenshaw		704
Pike		750
Total.....		2,305

<i>26th District:</i>	S. C. Cowan.	
Bullock		364
Macon		509
Total.....		873

<i>27th District:</i>	B. T. Phillips.	
Lee		586
Russell		643
Total.....		1,229

<i>28th District:</i>	W. A. Gunter, Jr.	
Montgomery		922
Total.....		922

<i>29th District:</i>	J. A. Nance.	
Cherokee		964
DeKalb		1,262
Total.....		2,226

<i>30th District:</i>	J. B. Ellis.	
Dallas		649
Total.....		649

<i>31st District:</i>	A. H. Carmichael.	
Colbert		779
Franklin		758
Marion		834
Total.....		2,371

<i>32nd District:</i>	R. B. Evins.	
Greene		242
Hale		333
Total.....		575

<i>33rd District:</i>	John Craft.	J. G. Bowen.
Mobile	1,080	1
Total.....	1,080	1

<i>34th District:</i>		O. T. Smith.
Clay		807
Cleburne		485
Coosa		617
Total		1,909

<i>35th District:</i>		J. B. Espy.
Henry		357
Houston		870
Total		1,227

EXPENSE ACCOUNT OF CANDIDATES IN THE REGULAR ELECTION, NOVEMBER 5, 1918

UNITED STATES SENATOR.

John H. Bankhead.....Nothing

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

Nathan L. Miller.....Nothing

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Wm. P. Cobb.....Nothing—Supplementary

ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

J. Q. Smith.....Nothing
C. W. McKay.....35c

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.

Thomas C. McClellan.....Nothing—Supplementary
A. D. Sayre.....Nothing

STATE SENATORS.

A. W. Briscoe—9th District.....Nothing
Watt T. Brown—6th District.....Nothing
John Craft—1st District.....\$ 63.03
R. B. Evins—32d District......03
Chas. J. Higgins—3d District.....15.40
M. L. Leith—12th District.....Nothing
Chas. S. McDowell—3rd District.....Nothing
Berrien T. Phillips—27th District.....Nothing
C. R. West—13th District.....\$.12

SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION.

Spright Dowell.....Nothing—Supplementary

STATE AUDITOR.

L. A. Carroll.....\$ 25.00

REPRESENTATIVES.

W. E. Dickson—9th District.....	Nothing
Thomas E. Huey—9th District.....	Nothing
W. H. Stoddard—2nd District.....	Nothing

ASSOCIATE MEMBER ALABAMA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

B. H. Cooper.....	Nothing
S. P. Gaillard.....	Nothing

SOLICITORS.

Frank E. Poole—1st Judicial Circuit.....	Nothing
T. M. Patterson—3rd Judicial Circuit.....	Nothing
W. B. Bowling—5th Judicial Circuit.....	Nothing
Jos. R. Tate—10th Judicial Circuit.....	\$.03
R. H. Jones—12th Judicial Circuit.....	Nothing
Bart. B. Chamberlain—13th Judicial Circuit.....	Nothing
Claude A. Grayson—13th Judicial Circuit.....	\$ 8.20
J. M. Pennington—14th Judicial Circuit.....	182.00
M. C. Sivley—16th Judicial Circuit.....	15.60

E. H. Hill—20th Judicial Circuit.....	Nothing
C. A. L. Samford—Lee County Circuit.....	Nothing

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

E. B. Almon—8th District.....	Nothing
W. B. Bankhead—10th District.....	Nothing
J. A. Bingham—4th District.....	\$.20
Fred L. Blackmon—4th District.....	728.00
John L. Burnett—7th District.....	420.81
O. D. Street—7th District.....	1,202.56
S. H. Dent—2nd District.....	Nothing
J. Thomas Heflin—5th District.....	Nothing
George Huddleston—9th District.....	Nothing
Jos. O. Thompson—9th District.....	\$3,394.06
W. B. Oliver—6th District.....	Nothing

SHERIFF.

A. H. Vann, candidate for Sheriff of Russell County.....	\$ 5.50
Frank S. Rea, Chairman and Treasurer, Republican State Campaign Committee	\$188.45

STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

1918-1922

W. D. NESBITT, Chairman, Montgomery.
 IRA CHAMPION, Secretary, Montgomery.
 PAT McGAULEY, Reporter, Montgomery.

NAME	ADDRESS	COUNTY
State at Large.		
W. T. McGowin.....	Toinette	Washington County.
C. B. Brown.....	Montgomery	Montgomery County.
G. H. Malone.....	Dothan	Houston County.
S. P. McDonald.....	Sylacauga	Talladega County.
A. T. Smith.....	Ashland	Clay County.
E. L. Clarkson.....	Tuscaloosa	Tuscaloosa County.
R. L. Barnes.....	Albertville	Marshall County.
Walter Miller	Tuscumbia	Colbert County.
Jno. R. T. Rives.....	Birmingham	Jefferson County.
A. F. Fite.....	Jasper	Walker County.
First District.		
W. G. McCorvey.....	Monroeville	Monroe County.
J. W. Goldsby.....	Mobile	Mobile County.
J. H. Webb.....	Mobile	Mobile County.
J. C. Webb.....	Demopolis	Marengo County.
Second District.		
T. E. Henderson.....	Andalusia	Covington County.
R. A. Smith.....	Brewton	Escambia County.
J. T. Adams.....	Pineapple	Wilcox County.
W. R. Sellers.....	Troy	Pike County.
Third District.		
M. Sollie	Ozark	Dale County.
L. M. Moseley.....	Union Springs	Bullock County.
B. L. Andrews.....	Ozark	Dale County.
L. H. Boykin.....	Pittsview	Russell County.
Fourth District.		
J. A. Brown.....	Bell's Mill	Cleburne County.
J. F. Averyt.....	Columbiana	Shelby County.
E. W. Pettus.....	Selma	Dallas County.
J. H. Edmondson.....	Anniston	Calhoun County.
Fifth District.		
W. L. Lancaster.....	Wetumpka	Elmore County.
E. P. Gay.....	Ashland	Clay County.
C. W. Hare.....	Tuskegee	Macon County.
Geo. C. Douville.....	Dadeville	Tallapoosa County.
Sixth District.		
Robison Brown.....	Tuscaloosa	Tuscaloosa County.
E. M. Elliott.....	Moundville	Hale County.
J. F. Bishop.....	Akron	Hale County.
J. T. Fuller.....	Centerville	Bibb County.
Seventh District.		
J. M. Kilpatrick.....	Cullman	Cullman County.
S. A. Jordan.....	Gadsden	Etowah County.
R. A. Mitchell.....	Gadsden	Etowah County.
L. L. Herzberg.....	Gadsden	Etowah County.

STATE DEMOCRATIC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Continued.

NAME	ADDRESS	COUNTY
Eighth District.		
J. F. Koonce.....	Florence	Lauderdale County.
A. G. Patterson.....	Albany	Morgan County.
J. P. White.....	Moulton	Lawrence County.
Edward Johnston	Huntsville	Madison County.
Ninth District.		
Borden Burr	Birmingham	Jefferson County.
George Bondurant	Birmingham	Jefferson County.
Forney Johnston	Birmingham	Jefferson County.
W. D. Nesbitt.....	Birmingham	Jefferson County.
Tenth District.		
R. L. Blanton.....	Jasper	Walker County..
J. C. Milner.....	Vernon	Lamar County.
John A. Cobb.....	Vernon	Lamar County.
A. C. Freeman.....	Hackelburg	Marion County.

RULES OF THE STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF ALABAMA.

Rule 1. The style of this body shall be the "State Executive Committee of the Democratic Party of Alabama."

Rule 2. The Chairman shall take the chair at the hour fixed in the call, or by the preceding adjournment; shall immediately call the Committee to order, and direct the Secretary to call the roll of members.

Rule 3. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to other members, rising from his chair for that purpose. He shall decide questions of order, subject to an immediate appeal to the Committee at the request of any member, which appeal shall be decided without debate, provided that the Chairman before stating the appeal may be permitted to read to the Committee the rule upon which his ruling or decision is based.

Rule 4. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting. All questions voted upon viva voce shall be distinctly put in this form: "Those in favor (as the case may be) say Aye;" and after the affirmative vote is expressed: "Those opposed to the motion say No." If the Chairman doubts, or a division is called for before the result is announced by the chair, the Committee shall divide. Those in the affirmative of the question shall rise from their seats; and afterwards those in the negative. A call for an "aye" and "nay" vote upon any question shall be sustained whenever any member of the Committee shall call therefor.

Rule 5. He shall have a right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond final adjournment. Whenever he is sick or otherwise providentially unable to attend, or necessarily absent, the Committee shall elect a chairman pro tem, who shall discharge the duties of chairman only during such meeting of the Committee while the chairman is absent. But in case of vacancy in the chairmanship or secretaryship or of any member, the Committee shall elect for the unexpired term.

Rule 6. When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the Committee, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to the Chairman.

Rule 7. If any member in speaking or otherwise, transgress the rules, the Chairman shall, or any member may call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the Committee shall, if appealed to, de-

cide on the case without debate. If the decision be in favor of the member so called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed; if otherwise, and the case require it, he shall be liable to censure of the Committee.

Rule 8. When two or more members rise at the same time, the Chairman shall name the person who is to speak first.

Rule 9. No member shall speak more than once to the same question without leave of the Committee, unless he be the mover or chairman of any sub-committee proposing the matter pending, in which case he shall be permitted to speak in reply for a period of ten minutes, but not until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken.

Rule 10. Upon the call of the Committee for taking the ayes and noes on any question, names of the members shall be called from the State-at-large and then by districts and each member shall answer from his seat.

Rule 11. When any question is taken by ayes and noes, and a member who has been absent returns before the vote is announced he shall be privileged to make inquiry of the subject before the Committee, and record his vote without discussion.

Rule 12. When a motion is made, it shall be stated by the Chairman; or if in writing, shall be read aloud by the Secretary; every motion shall be reduced to writing if the Chairman or any member demand it.

Rule 13. Any member may call for a division of a question when the sense will admit it.

Rule 14. Members shall particularly refrain from personal reflections; nor shall any member name another in argument or debate.

Rule 15. After a motion or resolution is stated by the Chairman, or read by the Secretary, it shall be deemed in possession of the Committee, but may be withdrawn by leave of the Committee at any time before decision.

Rule 16. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be entertained but:

- (1) To adjourn;
- (2) To adjourn to a time fixed;
- (3) To postpone indefinitely;
- (4) The previous question;
- (5) To lay on the table;
- (6) To postpone to a time fixed;
- (7) To amend;

which several motions shall have precedence in the above order. There shall be no debate on a motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question.

Rule 17. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, even in the absence of a quorum, which at any regularly called meeting shall consist of fifteen members of the Committee.

Rule 18. When a vote has passed, except on the "previous question," it shall be in order for any member who voted with the majority to move for a reconsideration thereof, and such motion shall be forthwith considered, unless by a majority vote the same be fixed for consideration at another time; and when a motion for a reconsideration is decided that decision shall not be reconsidered and no question be twice reconsidered; Provided, however, that a motion to reconsider a vote upon any incidental or subsidiary question shall not remove the main subject under consideration from the Committee, but shall be considered at the time when it is made.

Rule 19. The previous question shall be in the following form: "Shall the main question be now put?" If demanded by a vote of a majority of the members present, its effect shall be to cut off all debate and bring the Committee to a direct vote, first upon the pending amendments, if there be any, in their order, and then on the main question; but the mover of the question, or the chairman of the sub-committee having charge of the matter or resolution, shall have the right to close the de-

bate for not more than ten minutes, after the call of the previous question has been sustained.

Rule 20. The Chairman shall appoint a Reporter and Stenographer for the Committee. The Chairman shall also appoint all sub-committees, unless otherwise directed by the Committee. A majority of any sub-committee shall constitute a quorum of such sub-committee.

Rule 21. Every member may be required to vote in any question before the Committee. When the ayes and noes are called or a division is had, if the Committee be equally divided, the tie shall be decided by the Chairman.

Rule 22. No sub-committee shall sit during a session of the Committee without special leave.

Rule 23. After a vote has been ordered upon any question no member shall be permitted to explain his vote without the unanimous consent of the Committee.

Rule 24. The name of the member who introduces a resolution shall be by him endorsed upon the same.

Rule 25. In appointing any sub-committee the Chairman shall designate who shall be chairman of such sub-committee.

Rule 26. When the Chairman of a sub-committee is sick or absent, the member whose name appears second on the committee shall, during the absence of the Chairman, become chairman, and have power to call together the committee for consideration of any matter before it.

Rule 27. The tabling or indefinite postponement of an amendment or subsidiary motion shall not have the effect of carrying with it the original motion or proposition.

Rule 28. The rules of the committee shall not be amended or suspended, except by a two-thirds vote of every member present, provided a quorum must vote, but in no case by less than a majority of the entire membership of the Committee.

Rule 29. No member shall speak more than five minutes at any time, except as provided in Rules 9 and 19.

Rule 30. When a resolution is reported favorably to the Committee by any sub-committee, the minority report shall be considered as a proposed substitute for the majority report.

Rule 31. The Chairman of the Committee may at any time, when he thinks the welfare of the party requires it, call the Committee to meet at a time and place designated in the call and also whenever requested in writing to do so by a majority of the members of the Committee.

Rule 32. Cushing's Manual shall govern in all matters of parliamentary procedure not specifically provided for by the rules of the Committee herein or hereafter adopted. Any additional rules not in conflict with the rules hereinabove set out may be adopted at any meeting of the Committee by a majority of those present at such meeting, provided a quorum shall vote.

Rule 33. All necessary funds for the use of this said Committee or for its distribution shall be raised by resolution of this Committee or a duly authorized sub-committee, and no assessments of candidates for office shall be made other than by order of this Committee or some duly authorized sub-committee, and no funds shall be paid out except by authority of this Committee or some duly authorized sub-committee; provided, that all moneys shall be deposited in the name of the Committee and shall be paid out on check of the Chairman of this Committee, who shall have the right to draw checks without any formal resolutions for all necessary expenses incurred or wherever such money shall have been expended under the authority of this Committee or its duly authorized sub-committee.

Rule 34. That the Chairman of this Committee within thirty days after the holding of any general primary election or general election shall submit to this Committee an itemized statement of all receipts and expenditures made by this Committee and the gross expenditure shall be published in one or more papers of general circulation in the State.

TOTALS PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918

FOR UNITED STATES SENATE.

J. H. Bankhead received.....59,387 votes
 Frank S. White received.....47,381 votes

FOR STATE SENATOR.

1ST DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
T. H. Allen received.....	445	13	458
J. T. Ashcraft received.....	1,509	12	1,520
B. A. Rogers received.....	1,601	16	1,617

2ND DISTRICT.

W. A. Skeggs received.....1,236 votes
 N. H. Smith received.....2,546 votes

3RD DISTRICT.

A. A. Griffith received.....2,386 votes

4TH DISTRICT.

W. E. Butler received.....1,281 votes
 W. F. Garth received.....1,079 votes

5TH DISTRICT

J. F. Procter received.....1,818 votes
 J. B. Tally received.....2,088 votes

6TH DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
W. T. Brown received.....	2,028	19	2,047
W. J. Hodges received.....	1,079	37	1,116
J. L. Maddox received.....	175	29	204

7TH DISTRICT.

W. B. Acker received.....1,559 votes
 C. D. Kline received.....1,021 votes
 A. Dishman received.....1 vote

8TH DISTRICT.

D. H. Riddle received.....724 votes
 M. H. Sims received.....965 votes

9TH DISTRICT.

A. W. Briscoe received.....1,905 votes
 H. T. Dent received.....1,333 votes

10TH DISTRICT.

R. L. Huddleston received.....2,114 votes
 A. C. Rogers received.....1,609 votes

11TH DISTRICT.

J. T. Beale received.....	1,183	votes
W. T. Callihan received.....	1,077	votes

12TH DISTRICT.

W. C. Davis received.....	1,858	votes
M. L. Leith received.....	2,180	votes

13TH DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
John T. Glover received.....	4,987	214	5,201
E. W. McNail received.....	1,898	481	2,379
C. R. West received.....	5,442	263	5,705

14TH DISTRICT.

J. O. Garner received.....	533	votes
J. A. Rogers received.....	1,347	votes

15TH DISTRICT.

J. B. Bell received.....	1,038	votes
H. E. Gipson received.....	1,026	votes

16TH DISTRICT.

Joseph Norwood received.....	360	votes
S. H. Reid received.....	248	votes

17TH DISTRICT.

J. D. Foshee received.....	2,263	votes
J. Morgan Prestwood received.....	2,553	votes

18TH DISTRICT.

T. H. Long received.....	694	votes
J. M. Moore received.....	1,497	votes

19TH DISTRICT.

T. J. Bedsole received.....	1,754	votes
A. B. Tucker received.....	1,068	votes

20TH DISTRICT.

T. J. Carlton received.....	734	votes
P. B. Glass received.....	656	votes

21ST DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
J. B. Barnett received.....	1,461	47	1,508
Riley Kelley received.....	1,647	31	1,678
J. D. Melvin received.....	233	38	271

22ND DISTRICT.

W. B. Jones received.....	347	votes
John Miller received.....	483	votes

23RD DISTRICT.

J. C. Barnes received.....	1,760	votes
W. W. Morris received.....	2,061	votes

24TH DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
G. E. Jones received.....	468	50	518
R. M. Lee received.....	63	121	184
C. S. McDowell, Jr., received.....	1,048	17	1,065

25TH DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
D. A. Baker received.....	2,342	284	2,626
W. W. Haralson received.....	1,372	382	1,754
A. G. Seay received.....	2,305	49	2,354

26TH DISTRICT.

S. C. Cowan received.....	1,235 votes
---------------------------	-------------

27TH DISTRICT.

B. T. Phillips received.....	1,051 votes
J. M. Thomas received.....	990 votes

28TH DISTRICT.

F. J. Cramton received.....	1,231 votes
W. A. Gunter, Jr., received.....	2,018 votes

29TH DISTRICT.

J. A. Nance received.....	1,960 votes
W. W. Siglin received.....	834 votes

30TH DISTRICT.

J. B. Ellis received.....	2,141 votes
---------------------------	-------------

31ST DISTRICT.

A. H. Carmichael received.....	1,558 votes
W. F. Miller received.....	1,402 votes

32ND DISTRICT.

R. B. Evins received.....	645 votes
W. E. W. Yerby received.....	577 votes

33RD DISTRICT.

John Craft received.....	2,615 votes
H. T. Smith received.....	2,054 votes

34TH DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
J. A. Darden received.....	567	127	694
O. T. Smith received.....	1,064	119	1,183
D. M. White received.....	990	37	1,027

35TH DISTRICT.

J. B. Espy received.....	2,161 votes
J. B. Ward received.....	1,711 votes

FOR GOVERNOR.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
Wm. W. Brandon received.....	38,414	8,879	47,293
Thos. E. Kilby received.....	48,896	1,801	50,697
John Purifoy received.....	1,168	789	1,957
Chas. B. Teasley received.....	18,064	8,595	26,659
John H. Wallace, Jr., received.....	7,581	3,410	10,991

FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
Thos. L. Bulger received.....	12,269	1,184	13,453
Nathan L. Miller received.....	45,733	1,294	47,027
C. C. Nesmith received.....	37,715	1,345	39,060
James S. Parrish received.....	6,103	1,334	7,437

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
W. P. Cobb received.....	44,175	1,059	45,234
W. P. Fonville received.....	12,112	926	13,038
John Moffat received.....	27,131	1,097	28,228
Henry C. West received.....	13,093	1,219	14,312

FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

J. Q. Smith received.....	53,451 votes
F. Loyd Tate received.....	44,168 votes

FOR STATE AUDITOR.

H. Fitzhugh Lee received.....	106,768 votes
-------------------------------	---------------

FOR STATE TREASURER.

R. L. Bradley received.....	55,074 votes
Geo. W. Ellis received.....	43,070 votes

FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION.

Spright Dowell received.....	106,201 votes
------------------------------	---------------

FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
M. C. Allgood received.....	55,330	1,035	56,365
Emmet A. Jones received.....	21,378	1,253	22,631
J. A. Wilkinson received.....	23,164	1,675	24,839

FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF ALABAMA PUBLIC SERVICE
COMMISSION.

B. H. Cooper received.....	55,519 votes
S. P. Gaillard received.....	42,823 votes
John Gamble received.....	37,932 votes
A. Coke Smith received.....	31,024 votes

FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT.

Thos. C. McClellan received.....71,920 votes
 Wallace P. Pruitt received.....30,218 votes
 A. D. Sayre received.....57,444 votes

FOR ASSOCIATE JUDGE OF COURT OF APPEALS.

Richard V. Evans received.....38,405 votes
 Wm. H. Samford received.....55,012 votes

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE 66TH CONGRESS OF THE
UNITED STATES.

1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
Oscar L. Gray received.....	3,316	673	3,989
Harry T. Hartwell received.....	2,369	217	2,586
John McDuffie received.....	3,703	441	4,144
R. Percy Roach received.....	1,422	354	1,776

2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

S. H. Dent, Jr., received.....13,683 votes

3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. J. Speight received.....5,388 votes
 Henry B. Steagall received.....9,131 votes

4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Fred L. Blackmon received.....6,460 votes

5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. Thomas Heflin received.....8,318 votes

6TH CONGRESSSIONAL DISTRICT.

W. B. Oliver received.....6,248 votes

7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

John L. Burnett received.....6,124 votes
 John A. Lusk received.....5,291 votes

8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

E. B. Almon received.....7,807 votes
 W. B. Callahan received.....5,595 votes

9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
J. A. Dickinson received.....	2,063	2,177	4,340
George Huddleston received.....	7,650	100	7,750
F. M. Jackson received.....	3,134	1,427	4,561

10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

W. B. Bankhead received.....	4,441 votes
Horace P. Gibson received.....	3,442 votes

FOR STATE SOLICITORS.

1ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

F. E. Poole received.....	3,664 votes
---------------------------	-------------

2ND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

G. O. Dickey received.....	6,151 votes
----------------------------	-------------

3RD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

T. M. Patterson received.....	4,131 votes
-------------------------------	-------------

4TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

J. F. Thompson received.....	4,879 votes
------------------------------	-------------

5TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

W. B. Bowlin received.....	5,745 votes
----------------------------	-------------

6TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

M. T. Ormond received.....	6,125 votes
----------------------------	-------------

7TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

J. B. Sanford received.....	5,850 votes
-----------------------------	-------------

8TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

D. C. Almon received.....	4,667 votes
J. R. Sample received.....	4,604 votes

9TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

C. C. Appleton received.....	2,591 votes
A. E. Hawkins received.....	3,483 votes

10TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Alvin Douglass received.....	2,980 votes
J. R. Tate received.....	6,439 votes
Clark Williams received.....	2,136 votes

11TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

H. D. Jones received.....	4,610 votes
---------------------------	-------------

12TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

L. H. Brassell received.....	2,710 votes
R. H. Jones received.....	4,076 votes

13TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

B. B. Chamberlain received.....3,239 votes
 N. R. Clark received.....1,657 votes

14TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

J. B. Powell received.....2,138 votes

15TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
W. R. Brassell received.....	1,487	210	1,697
W. T. Seibles received.....	2,636	101	2,737
J. M. Tucker received.....	2,509	194	2,703

16TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

M. S. Sivley received.....3,949 votes

17TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

E. H. Hill received.....4,728 votes

18TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

(Marengo)

A. W. Compton received.....470 votes
 B. G. Wilson received.....942 votes

19TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

(Lee County)

C. A. L. Samford received.....834 votes
 John L. Watkins received.....574 votes

STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

1ST DISTRICT.

B. B. Finkles received.....3,895 votes
 J. A. Gilmer received.....3,984 votes
 J. M. Golsby received.....4,592 votes
 Alex. Jackson received.....3,561 votes
 W. G. McCorvey received.....4,593 votes
 W. T. McGowin received.....4,863 votes
 E. G. Thomas received.....3,697 votes
 Q. W. Tucker received.....4,007 votes
 J. C. Webb, Jr., received.....4,113 votes
 J. H. Webb received.....4,506 votes
 A. B. Tucker received.....251 votes

2ND DISTRICT.

J. T. Adams received.....6,885 votes
 R. G. Arrington received.....7,054 votes
 J. W. Bowers received.....6,106 votes
 C. B. Brown received.....7,659 votes
 D. C. Burson received.....5,533 votes
 W. C. Coker received.....6,008 votes

T. E. Henderson received.....	7,130	votes
J. A. Hendrick received.....	6,472	votes
W. R. Sellers received.....	6,734	votes
R. A. Smith received.....	7,061	votes
J. F. Walker received.....	208	votes
C. P. Deming received.....	588	votes

3RD DISTRICT.

W. U. Acree received.....	6,595	votes
B. L. Andrews received.....	7,057	votes
K. W. Harrison received.....	5,766	votes
G. H. Malone received.....	7,416	votes
John L. Moon received.....	5,282	votes
J. M. Moseley received.....	7,139	votes
M. Sollie received.....	7,237	votes
L. T. Solomon received.....	6,362	votes
W. M. Teal received.....	5,768	votes
L. H. Boykin received.....	6,916	votes
J. M. Lofkin received.....	269	votes
S. P. Rainer received.....	218	votes

4TH DISTRICT.

J. F. Averyt received.....	3,713	votes
J. A. Brown received.....	3,831	votes
W. A. Davis received.....	3,380	votes
J. H. Edmonson received.....	3,406	votes
L. H. Ellis received.....	2,793	votes
Dave Goodlett, Jr., received.....	2,705	votes
S. P. McDonald received.....	3,917	votes
W. B. Merrill received.....	3,005	votes
Edmond W. Pettus received.....	3,525	votes
J. C. Sproul received.....	3,017	votes
A. G. Story received.....	238	votes

5TH DISTRICT

J. M. Austin received.....	5,934	votes
J. C. Douville received.....	4,715	votes
E. J. Garrison received.....	5,618	votes
G. D. Gasdin received.....	4,637	votes
R. E. Hodnett received.....	2,881	votes
J. E. Holmes received.....	4,887	votes
R. W. Jennings received.....	4,903	votes
G. H. Newman received.....	4,749	votes
A. T. Smith received.....	7,118	votes
C. W. Hare received.....	5,005	votes

6TH DISTRICT.

J. F. Bishop received.....	3,011	votes
Robison Brown received.....	3,370	votes
E. L. Clarkson received.....	3,371	votes
E. M. Elliott received.....	3,272	votes
J. T. Fuller received.....	2,977	votes
W. E. McGowan received.....	2,524	votes
T. F. Seale received.....	2,758	votes
M. T. Sumner received.....	2,509	votes
W. H. Tayloe received.....	2,483	votes
C. C. White received.....	2,884	votes

7TH DISTRICT.

R. L. Barnes received.....	5,811	votes
Thomas Bradford received.....	5,740	votes
J. T. Brown received.....	4,589	votes
Yancey Burke received.....	3,227	votes
L. L. Herzberg received.....	4,728	votes
S. A. Jordan received.....	4,850	votes
J. M. Kilpatrick received.....	4,635	votes
R. A. Mitchell received.....	4,804	votes
J. B. Stearnes received.....	2,615	votes
R. A. Stratham received.....	2,381	votes
W. M. Coleman received.....	250	votes

8TH DISTRICT.

Virgil Bouldin received.....	5,674	votes
C. L. Haley received.....	4,698	votes
Jos. W. Hill received.....	3,005	votes
E. D. Johnson received.....	4,907	votes
J. F. Koonce received.....	5,628	votes
A. G. Patterson received.....	5,451	votes
John P. White received.....	5,255	votes
E. L. Wann received.....	4,152	votes
Inzer B. Wyatt received.....	4,813	votes
Tennis Tidewell received.....	4,814	votes
Fred Wall received.....	4,328	votes

9TH DISTRICT.

George Bondurant received.....	6,307	votes
John A. Burgin received.....	6,157	votes
Borden Burr received.....	6,691	votes
Ben Davis received.....	2,649	votes
W. R. Hillard received.....	4,665	votes
Forney Johnson received.....	6,524	votes
W. A. Gibson received.....	5,237	votes
W. D. Nesbitt received.....	6,288	votes
John R. T. Rives received.....	6,759	votes
Pinkey Scott received.....	5,484	votes

10TH DISTRICT.

	1st Choice Votes.	2nd Choice Votes.	Total.
R. L. Blanton received.....	3,888	19	3,907
John A. Cobb received.....	2,923	10	2,933
W. O. Collins received.....	2,783	23	2,806
A. F. Fite received.....	4,274	6	4,280
A. C. Freeman received.....	2,775	59	2,834
J. S. Freeman received.....	2,342	50	2,392
C. R. Horton received.....	2,218	45	2,263
J. C. Milner received.....	3,293	30	3,323
J. H. Oswalt received.....	1,961	41	2,002
J. J. Pope received.....	2,086	30	2,116
J. M. Pratt received.....	1,751	25	1,776

EXPENSE ACCOUNTS OF CANDIDATES IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION OF AUGUST 13, 1918

GOVERNOR.

W. W. Brandon (pre- and post-election).....	\$9,935.61
Thos. E. Kilby (pre- and post-election).....	9,980.32
John Purifoy (pre-election).....	1,437.25
Chas. B. Teasley (pre- and post-election).....	9,808.75
John H. Wallace, Jr. (pre- and post-election).....	2,799.18

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

Thos. L. Bulger (pre- and post-election).....	\$ 300.00
N. L. Miller (pre- and post-election).....	1,422.70
C. C. Nesmith (pre- and post-election).....	503.95
Jas. S. Parrish (pre- and post-election).....	94.00

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Wm. P. Cobb (pre- and post-election).....	1,103.76
W. P. Fonville (pre- and post-election).....	658.09
John Moffat (pre- and post-election).....	809.21
Henry C. West (pre- and post-election).....	422.00

STATE AUDITOR.

H. Fitzhugh Lee (pre- and post-election).....	\$ 581.31
M. E. Morris (pre-election).....	414.15

STATE TREASURER.

R. L. Bradley (pre- and post-election).....	\$2,185.13
George W. Ellis (pre- and post-election).....	1,462.65

ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

J. Q. Smith (pre- and post-election).....	\$ 706.39
F. Loyd Tate (pre- and post-election).....	357.12

SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION.

Spright Dowell (pre- and post-election).....	\$ 13.60
--	----------

COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES.

M. C. Allgood (pre- and post-election).....	\$ 898.38
Emmet A. Jones (pre- and post-election).....	1,235.70
J. A. Wilkinson (pre- and post-election).....	1,342.86

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE SUPREME COURT.

Thos. C. McClellan (pre- and post-election).....	\$ 1.75
Wallace P. Pruitt (pre- and post-election).....	60.00
A. D. Sayre (pre- and post-election).....	77.17

ASSOCIATE JUDGE COURT OF APPEALS.

Richard V. Evans (pre- and post-election).....	\$1,351.57
Wm. H. Samford (pre- and post-election).....	1,939.87

ASSOCIATE MEMBER ALABAMA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

B. H. Cooper (pre- and post-election).....	\$1,171.95
S. P. Gaillard (pre- and post-election).....	405.95
John Gamble (pre- and post-election).....	1,526.68
A. Coke Smith (pre- and post-election).....	321.27

UNITED STATES SENATOR.

John H. Bankhead (pre- and post-election).....	\$8,366.88
Frank S. White (pre- and post-election).....	9,770.18

1ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. A. Gilmore.....	
Joel W. Goldsby (supplementary).....	\$ 6.15
Alex Jackson.....	1.00
W. G. McCorvey (supplementary).....	Nothing
W. T. McGowin.....	
Q. W. Tucker.....	4c

2ND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. T. Adams.....	Nothing
Robert G. Arrington.....	Nothing
John W. Bowers.....	\$ 6.00
Cyrus B. Brown (supplementary).....	Nothing
W. C. Coker.....	
Trammell E. Henderson.....	6c
W. R. Sellers.....	
R. A. Smith.....	\$ 20.00

3RD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

W. U. Acree.....	
B. L. Andrews.....	
K. W. Harrison.....	\$ 2.83
John L. Moon.....	.45
L. M. Moseley.....	.09
M. Sollie, Sr.....	

4TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

W. E. Butler (supplementary).....	\$ 26.07
L. H. Ellis (supplementary).....	19.50
Dave Goodlett, Jr.....	
W. B. Merrill.....	
E. W. Pettus.....	

5TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. M. Austin.....	\$ 1.00
E. J. Garrison.....	10.00
G. D. Gosdin.....	
C. W. Hare.....	4.00
J. E. Holmes.....	
S. H. Newman.....	

6TH CONGRESSSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. F. Bishop.....	
Robison Brown	\$ 1.45
W. E. McGowen.....	
J. J. Pope.....	
W. H. Tayloe.....	4.50
C. C. White.....	

7TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

L. L. Herzberg.....	
R. A. Statham.....	
J. B. Stearnes.....	\$.50
Inzer B. Wyatt.....	8.00

8TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

C. L. Haley.....	\$ 17.50
E. D. Johnston.....	15.00
J. F. Koonce.....	6.00
Tennis Tidwell (supplementary).....	Nothing
Fred Wall	

9TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

J. T. Brown.....	
W. A. Gibson.....	6c
Forney Johnston	6c
W. D. Nesbitt.....	
John R. T. Rives.....	
Pinkney Scott (supplementary).....	Nothing
E. L. Wann.....	

10TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

W. O. Collins.....	\$.49
A. F. Fite.....	
J. S. Freeman.....	2.40

STATE SENATORS.

W. E. Butler—Fourth District.....	\$159.39
Watt T. Brown—Sixth District.....	242.65
W. C. Davis—Twelfth District.....	220.27
A. Dishman—Seventh District.....	18.50
D. J. Foshee—Seventeenth District.....	115.40
M. L. Leith—Twelfth District.....	470.18
T. H. Long—Eighteenth District (supplementary).....	25.00
D. J. Melvin—Twenty-first District.....	54.15
John Miller—Twenty-second District.....	41.10
B. T. Phillips—Twenty-seventh District.....	48.26
J. M. Thomas—Twenty-seventh District.....	34.70
Wm. E. W. Yerby—Thirty-second District.....	53.00

SOLICITOR.

M. C. Sivley—Sixteenth Circuit.....	\$ 75.90
-------------------------------------	----------

REPRESENTATIVES.

W. Y. Adams, Blount.....	\$ 24.10
J. A. Albright, Lee.....	20.00

J. C. Arnold, Jefferson.....	132.35
Jasper C. Austin, Jackson.....	62.59
W. A. Bishop, Barbour.....	27.32
J. D. L. Byars, Lawrence.....	13.07
J. A. Carnley, Coffee.....	110.00
Dan G. Cook, Wilcox.....	37.23
Paine Denson, Cullman.....	36.00
W. E. Dickson, Jefferson.....	35.50
George M. Edmonds, Jefferson.....	19.50
J. M. Ellis, Bullock.....	15.00
T. S. Faulk, Geneva.....	220.73
S. S. Fletcher, Madison.....	68.35
J. D. French, Lawrence.....	23.05
W. P. Fulmer, Coosa.....	28.95
R. F. Hall, Henry.....	45.70
W. Moss Harrison, Lee.....	10.90
John W. Holman.....	40.50
Charles S. Howard, Pike.....	27.50
J. D. Jones, Marengo.....	20.00
W. R. Kimbrough, Marengo.....	19.25
G. W. Langford, Autauga.....	103.78
W. A. McDowell, Wilcox.....	21.00
John W. Mitchell, Cherokee.....	40.50
J. P. Norris, Russell.....	42.74
E. F. Oakley, Wilcox.....	36.11
M. P. Pittman, Randolph.....	32.50
J. P. Preston, Etowah.....	27.50
S. J. Skinner, Pike.....	27.50
H. H. Smith, DeKalb.....	.06
W. H. Stoddard, Crenshaw.....	49.20
J. V. Trammell, Cherokee.....	53.55
Horace F. Waters, Jefferson.....	47.25
Charles W. Williams, Lauderdale.....	29.75
G. G. Williams, Lee.....	15.00
A. H. Williamson, Crenshaw.....	23.50
W. K. P. Wilson, Mobile.....	56.20
J. Gray Woodard, Madison.....	53.85
J. Morgan Prestwood, Senator; G. S. Lazenby, Representative; W. I. Lee, Representative, all of Butler county, expenses of committee in behalf of the candidacy of the foregoing.....	141.55

SHERIFF.

C. S. Ellington, candidate for Sheriff.....	\$55.00
---	---------

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.

LONG TERM.

COUNTIES.	L. B. Musgrove.		O. W. Underwood.		S. D. Weakley.	
	1	2	1	2	1	2
<i>Choice:</i>						
Autauga	468	49	515	16	129	189
Baldwin	550	45	654	39	66	248
Barbour	1,030	45	688	19	87	413
Bibb	884	43	671	126	75	184
Blount	282	63	616	14	110	182
Bullock	415	48	480	13	57	288
Butler	665	58	795	36	145	306
Calhoun	1,749	110	1,439	45	151	823
Chambers	793	125	1,076	44	379	348
Cherokee	379	91	519	9	200	108
Chilton	218	21	260	11	61	91
Choctaw	314	40	814	18	72	119
Clarke	682	57	567	12	129	184
Clay	597	70	567	34	159	250
Cleburne	268	12	271	1	45	72
Coffee	1,552	60	1,039	33	132	380
Colbert	656	48	1,171	32	55	173
Conecuh	662	48	534	3	126	139
Coosa	326	42	381	25	87	169
Covington	1,257	79	1,203	37	144	423
Crenshaw	680	81	1,281	22	144	342
Cullman	368	73	547	16	98	162
Dale	970	63	942	25	142	417
Dallas	610	76	1,180	15	79	323
DeKalb	712	97	695	20	164	253
Elmore	721	77	1,265	16	225	288
Escambia	707	54	780	25	131	219
Etowah	1,444	96	1,090	30	130	774
Fayette	645	62	455	22	130	213
Franklin	371	17	552	8	64	67
Geneva	931	100	803	65	220	315
Greene	81	23	299	3	74	57
Hale	290	30	468	11	62	193
Henry	873	34	586	18	65	152
Houston	1,442	99	942	36	174	562
Jackson	1,050	111	1,206	34	202	289
Jefferson	9,934	706	9,833	282	1,179	3,719
Lamar	703	40	725	19	98	175
Lauderdale	596	159	1,550	36	163	326
Lawrence	523	35	416	20	63	178
Lee	504	95	862	21	172	259
Limestone	532	59	1,175	27	152	236
Lowndes	178	46	437	30	101	92

ALABAMA ELECTION STATISTICS.

407

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.

LONG TERM.

COUNTIES.	L. B. Musgrove.		O. W. Underwood.		S. D. Weakley.	
Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2
Macon	314	34	370	3	84	127
Madison	702	132	1,428	32	192	502
Marengo	324	85	728	17	171	205
Marion	802	40	536	24	108	194
Marshall	466	61	866	15	132	173
Mobile	1,689	97	4,235	70	84	248
Monroe	538	27	800	17	74	86
Montgomery	2,032	233	3,297	70	243	811
Morgan	1,826	153	1,335	60	255	993
Perry	353	38	640	12	57	188
Pickens	436	88	752	23	226	215
Pike	738	88	1,251	42	182	350
Randolph	333	137	519	22	367	143
Russell	420	31	496	16	71	149
Shelby	430	35	360	16	67	199
St. Clair	359	32	374	24	50	169
Sumter	231	38	482	17	117	112
Talladega	596	68	1,176	30	178	275
Tallapoosa	909	106	1,241	47	253	286
Tuscaloosa	1,387	108	1,191	51	167	492
Walker	2,166	54	1,000	79	92	312
Washington	210	16	578	6	27	55
Wilcox	172	70	700	46	125	123
Winston	217	14	209	16	13	92
First Choice.....	56,257		66,916		9,776	
Second Choice	5,172		2,129		21,199	
Total.....	61,429		69,045		30,975	

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

UNEXPIRED TERM OF J. H. BANKHEAD.

COUNTIES.	J. Thomas Heflin.		Emmett O'Neal.		Ray Rushton.		Frank S. White.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	591	99	217	22	169	84	158	126
Baldwin	541	86	280	39	64	53	307	131
Barbour	787	236	489	33	72	80	454	257
Bibb	508	108	286	43	238	117	579	103
Blount	528	92	220	13	18	41	239	98
Bullock	358	166	205	31	167	126	215	154
Butler	797	139	245	42	213	98	325	187
Calhoun	1,184	483	829	72	114	121	1,136	374
Chambers	1,370	132	455	74	214	123	384	233
Cherokee	625	70	92	12	23	8	284	126
Chilton	203	34	92	6	105	38	131	56
Choctaw	250	72	473	22	45	31	392	64
Clarke	705	99	157	21	82	45	412	149
Clay	775	93	158	32	104	75	299	189
Cleburne	185	36	128	12	35	39	209	24
Coffee	1,349	197	735	47	217	116	419	310
Colbert	467	105	787	39	81	57	498	127
Conecuh	558	92	208	29	126	82	385	96
Coosa	322	75	252	32	47	100	177	84
Covington	922	208	594	41	491	159	502	267
Crenshaw	891	125	625	40	316	185	313	213
Cullman	539	67	243	12	26	51	207	130
Dale	757	286	523	62	85	83	526	228
Dallas	653	218	362	78	297	189	538	198
DeKalb	939	138	100	21	41	32	458	151
Elmore	1,142	160	542	85	190	151	225	226
Escambia	684	108	309	44	225	97	295	159
Etowah	1,292	330	306	53	144	118	916	322
Fayette	331	106	237	16	93	69	532	123
Franklin	515	36	180	10	28	10	233	59
Geneva	447	135	380	40	321	131	448	194
Greene	78	29	143	38	105	51	111	26
Hale	222	114	307	14	90	50	201	90
Henry	1,134	37	243	31	46	38	99	125
Houston	1,405	160	506	41	133	126	426	344
Jackson	757	203	364	39	45	42	1,192	210
Jefferson	6,855	1,779	6,133	584	1,748	1,035	6,169	1,942
Lamar	249	89	497	21	100	55	625	94
Lauderdale	308	215	1,154	21	35	50	728	94
Lawrence	381	105	165	17	31	21	382	111
Lee	841	137	418	51	38	73	248	236
Limestone	951	98	611	42	50	43	241	187
Lowndes	259	93	177	25	91	66	203	69
Macon	352	80	179	30	39	57	210	83
Madison	854	274	898	55	71	148	485	362
Marengo	339	158	273	41	244	126	359	97
Marion	460	112	271	35	111	99	585	115
Marshall	958	99	263	44	23	35	245	162

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

UNEXPIRED TERM OF J. H. BANKHEAD.

COUNTIES.	J. Thomas Heflin.		Emmett O'Neal.		Ray Rushton.		Frank S. White.	
	Choice: 1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Mobile	755	145	2,444	173	1,221	311	1,271	135
Monroe	945	31	287	33	52	58	108	77
Montgomery	1,313	526	1,479	460	1,957	594	855	410
Morgan	1,020	398	592	111	155	176	1,544	444
Perry	423	92	183	62	254	124	162	179
Pickens	246	156	440	20	116	79	609	95
Pike	858	199	639	54	323	172	347	258
Randolph	353	68	224	33	82	74	587	134
Russell	284	65	327	30	77	175	175	87
Shelby	292	100	152	32	89	63	290	87
St. Clair	451	87	178	22	64	20	311	100
Sumter	202	49	191	36	175	68	258	55
Talladega	897	200	444	42	175	103	429	209
Tallapoosa	1,601	118	473	85	115	87	238	207
Tuscaloosa	823	264	693	105	376	183	836	321
Walker	473	267	765	55	337	124	1,528	184
Washington	265	26	132	30	132	13	230	26
Wilcox	580	83	142	50	137	60	180	102
Winston	155	75	78	6	4	8	191	54
First Choice	49,554		33,174		13,232		34,854	
Second Choice	11,062		3,691		7,316		12,699	
Total	60,616		36,865		20,548		47,553	

**VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE 67TH CONGRESS,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.**

COUNTIES.	<i>First District.</i>	John McDuffie.
Choctaw		1,077
Clarke		1,336
Marengo		1,155
Mobile		4,351
Monroe		1,375
Washington		727
Total.....		10,021

**VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE 67TH CONGRESS,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.**

Second District.

COUNTIES.	L. H. Brassell.		S. H. Dent, Jr.		John R. Tyson.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2
Baldwin	288	62	419	40	501	80
Butler	187	124	495	46	957	100
Conecuh	501	64	269	33	550	102
Crenshaw	666	158	798	46	741	282
Covington	685	223	729	92	1,231	312
Escambia	623	139	414	39	575	204
Montgomery	1,540	317	2,993	220	1,069	495
Pike	526	317	571	67	1,131	231
Wilcox	101	80	484	62	402	64
Total.....	5,117	1,484	7,172	645	7,157	1,870

Third District.

COUNTIES.	W. L. Lee.	H. B. Steagall.
Barbour	821	1,005
Bullock	349	607
Coffee	1,613	1,135
Dale	433	1,631
Geneva	728	1,236
Henry	574	964
Houston	1,628	945
Lee	483	1,038
Russell	324	611
Total.....	6,953	9,172

Fourth District.

COUNTIES.	F. L. Blackmon.	Lamar Jeffers.
Calhoun	1,682	1,653
Chilton	320	202
Cleburne	366	258
Dallas	1,078	763
Shelby	338	454
Talladega	1,025	941
Total.....	4,809	4,271

Fifth District.

COUNTIES.	W. B. Bowling.		O. C. Car-michael.		W. P. Cobb.		H. E. Gipson.		John R. McCain.		J. S. Mullins.		George A. Sorrell.	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<i>Choice:</i>														
Autauga.....	132	26	75	25	148	34	538	29	21	8	134	82	93	19
Chambers.....	1049	116	154	96	29	36	139	69	362	166	242	119	422	218
Clay.....	13	15	407	196	16	13	12	10	721	109	14	20	153	111
Coosa.....	169	12	175	80	10	16	144	20	112	75	54	21	138	98
Lowndes.....	90	29	229	38	60	17	64	16	50	8	164	21	47	10
Elmore.....	28	17	21	42	94	73	318	73	84	141	1448	131	127	77
Macon.....	248	72	54	26	200	51	55	8	75	30	122	40	25	24
Randolph.....	606	80	173	83	33	21	30	13	370	99	6	15	99	61
Tallapoosa.....	701	173	187	125	26	36	122	43	114	66	258	151	946	247
Total.....	3036	619	1475	711	616	297	1422	281	1909	702	2442	600	2068	865

Sixth District.

COUNTIES.	W. B. Oliver.
Bibb	1,116
Greene	393
Hale	773
Perry	954
Sumter	786
Tuscaloosa	2,303
Total.....	6,325

Seventh District.

COUNTIES.	L. B. Rainey.
Blount	913
Cherokee	905
Cullman	837
DeKalb	1,329
Etowah	2,307
Marshall	1,094
St. Clair	635
Total.....	8,020

Eighth District.

COUNTIES.	E. B. Almon.
Colbert	1,660
Jackson	1,756
Lauderdale	2,062
Lawrence	801
Limestone	1,621
Madison	1,716
Morgan	2,486
Total.....	12,102

Ninth District.

COUNTIES.	M. B. Grace.	Geo. Huddleston.
Jefferson	4,993	15,133

Tenth District.

COUNTIES.	W. B. Bankhead.		Mason Douglas.		A. U. Hollis.	
Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2
Fayette	662	23	528	38	50	47
Franklin	494	9	518	8	4	34
Lamar	805	54	623	63	136	100
Marion	792	40	654	37	29	91
Pickens	966	21	451	39	35	69
Walker	2,129	49	914	137	77	128
Winston	210	13	213	20	3	37
Total.....	6,060	209	3,907	342	334	506

VOTE FOR DELEGATES FROM STATE AT LARGE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

ALABAMA ELECTION STATISTICS.

413

COUNTIES.	M. C. Allgood.		J. L. Andrews.		S. J. Bowie.		Borden Burr.		J. A. Carnley.		J. Lee Long.		J. J. Mayfield.		J. Fritz Thompson.		Alf. M. Tunstall.	
Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	650	2	363	9	407	5	440	4	171	8	345	6	531	7	385	10	287	4
Baldwin	586	11	437	17	408	21	383	13	213	17	388	19	347	21	268	26	470	20
Barbour	1023	3	757	11	617	10	708	12	755	7	559	22	590	21	497	20	390	20
Bibb	1020	6	383	10	600	7	502	7	388	7	376	4	800	1	936	2	542	11
Blount	859	2	363	26	460	8	527	8	186	14	298	9	432	13	253	12	186	10
Bullock	544	8	474	10	362	21	479	10	398	14	348	14	386	14	244	22	288	18
Butler	850	6	665	6	561	5	415	4	472	9	665	3	517	5	471	10	421	6
Calhoun	1675	10	1062	25	1785	20	1219	16	619	30	1140	35	1100	30	1019	21	1568	12
Chambers	1430	4	926	5	961	7	1000	6	378	6	445	7	703	8	529	7	329	5
Cherokee	674	2	332	8	398	5	414	2	114	8	234	7	331	5	218	8	202	4
Chilton	327	1	121	3	277	3	257	5	75	3	121	5	309	3	230	4	119	4
Choctaw	657	4	437	8	442	6	372	5	141	10	404	5	438	6	217	3	498	9
Clarke	936	1	404	3	596	3	662	5	167	5	547	3	547	4	389	6	406	4
Clay	718	5	395	9	782	4	765	4	133	10	276	11	365	7	320	13	161	7
Cleburne	306	4	133	8	327	6	297	.....	66	8	128	11	123	12	86	12	137	49
Coffee	1338	3	743	4	655	3	730	7	1369	14	709	2	792	3	665	6	396	3
Colbert	836	9	1245	6	688	6	702	9	349	14	555	15	667	13	519	11	536	8
Conecuh	741	2	443	9	422	7	365	6	305	9	445	3	411	4	324	5	319	3
Coosa	412	2	287	8	264	11	356	17	96	12	272	4	342	14	222	5	196	10
Covington	1154	8	750	6	613	10	742	3	866	13	844	7	808	10	484	59	609	11
Crenshaw	955	4	692	8	507	8	608	5	570	6	887	14	816	6	429	9	670	5
Cullman	716	.....	208	6	570	3	320	2	296	7	263	7	263	6	340	5	131	6
Dale	580	.....	849	.....	605	.....	617	.....	721	.....	860	.....	619	.....	461	.....	1182	.....
Dallas	935	17	631	41	946	16	663	26	455	36	736	39	868	32	1031	14	862	23
DeKalb	1060	.....	479	4	610	1	690	2	159	5	498	3	522	7	316	4	257	8

VOTE FOR DELEGATES FROM STATE AT LARGE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	M. C. Allgood.		J. L. Andrews.		S. J. Bowie.		Borden Burr.		J. A. Carnley.		J. Lee Long.		J. J. Mayfield.		J. Fritz Thompson.		Alf. M. Tunstall.	
Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Elmore	1160		874	8	675	5	723	6	329	7	929	4	1060	4	649	4	741	6
Escambia	701	5	443	12	410	11	480	6	332	12	450	7	477	11	311	9	525	9
Etowah	1764	2	733	8	1292	8	1139	7	611	13	537	10	716	12	1078	10	446	13
Fayette	636	3	227	5	304	2	515	4	101	6	284	4	577	1	255	1	140	3
Franklin	632	2	395	5	343	5	429	5	115	4	316	6	340	5	190	8	208	5
Geneva	979	2	548	3	555	4	726		632	3	595	3	492	6	443	5	356	5
Greene	160	2	252	2	136	2	155		23	4	214	3	316		63	4	285	1
Hale	260	4	428	5	183	4	302	26	69	4	386	5	529	7	363	2	688	
Henry	803	5	470	5	462	3	470	2	428	1	489	5	338	7	370	7	271	4
Houston	1141	4	661	11	718	9	954	5	768	9	729	5	895	9	689	22	512	7
Jackson	1144	1	814	7	615	8	633	8	201	4	468	8	634	8	456	8	414	8
Jefferson	13711	119	6479	285	11466	148	10454	117	4080	333	7506	238	7924	255	7643	262	5089	263
Lamar	664	1	314	4	441	6	448	4	158	4	434	29	518	3	263	11	263	5
Lauderdale	1322	6	1342	8	804	18	1001	13	290	21	571	21	650	13	430	20	433	18
Lawrence	565	3	450	5	274	19	332	12	197	15	201	17	165	13	217	21	258	10
Lee	882	7	636	12	560	7	553	4	277	14	535	6	613	9	422	7	382	5
Limestone	1049	3	677	7	812	8	722	6	279	4	407	2	490	12	488	6	330	14
Lowndes	371	2	312	9	287	5	257	4	175	7	362	5	377	26	235	3	379	5
Macon	360		289	5	259	6	332	4	221	9	250	7	314	7	245	4	200	5
Madison	1117	6	991	14	902	16	791		190	18	763	22	692	17	811	16	659	16
Marengo	586	3	447	4	430		416		135	3	409	1	747	3	497	2	668	3
Marion	946	3	470	8	572	6	659	5	224	7	406	4	530	3	352	6	415	6
Marshall	841	4	525	7	509	4	408	3	131	8	435	5	486	5	345	3	328	3
Mobile	1890	33	1581	29	2279	26	1008	19	1064	27	1341	43	1680	20	1670	29	1572	23
Monroe	681	2	586	14	390	9	344	10	206	9	605	20	729	5	397	12	645	8

**VOTE FOR ALTERNATE DELEGATE AT LARGE TO NATIONAL
DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.**

COUNTIES.	Leopold Strauss.
Autauga	559
Baldwin	500
Barbour	816
Bibb	567
Blount	629
Bullock	274
Butler	691
Calhoun	1,069
Chambers	615
Cherokee	453
Chilton	329
Choctaw	731
Clarke	923
Clay	494
Cleburne	276
Coffee	975
Colbert	692
Conecuh	604
Coosa	273
Covington	814
Crenshaw	398
Cullman	1,567
Dale	1,642
Dallas	788
DeKalb	1,035
Elmore	223
Escambia	125
Etowah	205
Fayette	420
Franklin	440
Geneva	178
Greene	368
Hale	332
Henry	605
Houston	1,058
Jackson	7,463
Jefferson	245
Lamar	692
Lauderdale	455
Lawrence	536
Lee	752
Limestone	461
Lowndes	298
Macon	739
Madison	724
Marengo	768
Marion	357
Marshall	3,772
Mobile	879
Monroe	3,949
Montgomery	587
Morgan	562
Perry	357
Pickens	618
Pike	237
Randolph	

VOTE FOR ALTERNATE DELEGATE AT LARGE TO NATIONAL
DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Leopold Strauss.
Russell	322
Shelby	448
St. Clair	225
Sumter	403
Talladega	636
Tallapoosa	681
Tuscaloosa	798
Walker	850
Washington	416
Wilcox .....	.....
Winston	225
Total.....	44,123

VOTE FOR DISTRICT DELEGATE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC
CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.

First District.

COUNTIES.	James K. Kyser.		Henry McDaniel.		William McLeod.		Geo. W. Taylor.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Choctaw	83	.....	591	.....	412	.....	894	.....
Clarke .....	.....	.....	315	.....	1077	.....	1085	.....
Marengo .....	.....	.....	1039	.....	362	.....	891	.....
Mobile .....	.....	.....	1851	25	2809	17	2131	25
Monroe .....	.....	.....	734	.....	850	.....	798	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	248	.....	434	.....	533	.....
Total.....	83	.....	4803	.....	5961	.....	6357	.....

VOTE FOR DISTRICT DELEGATE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC
CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.

Second District.

COUNTIES.	W. C. Beebe.		S. D. Bloch.		T. A. Goodwyn.		Thomas J. Hall.		J. C. McLendon.		D. M. Powell.	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Choice:												
Baldwin	620	7	524	13	223	23	221	26	121	22	196	21
Butler	234	9	221	13	463	13	538	9	155	6	1143	6
Conecuh	172	10	370	5	367	12	203	10	181	8	616	6
Crenshaw	163	21	296	26	548	24	551	11	785	10	1160	19
Covington	343	11	375	7	1432	16	328	15	349	20	1228	13
Escambia	167	13	438	12	376	15	341	10	230	17	516	15
Montgomery	570	40	1330	68	2388	51	3094	49	1072	79	1530	81
Pike	345	5	564	5	693	13	613	44	329	24	530	14
Wilcox												
TOTAL	2614	116	4118	149	6490	167	8889	174	3222	186	6919	175

VOTE FOR DISTRICT DELEGATE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC
CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

Third District.

COUNTIES.	Grover C Bowden.		A. Y. Malone.		W. H. Merrill.		N. P. Renfroe.		Mike Sollie.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Barbour	196	30	458	40	1304	16	140	23	967	15
Bullock	230	29	531	18	418	33	198	29	425	20
Coffee	1466	9	980	11	298	11	401	15	1322	.....
Dale	360	.....	974	.....	334	.....	493	.....	930	.....
Geneva	315	4	1233	2	189	11	142	7	1146	8
Henry	196	11	676	10	398	6	274	5	604	8
Houston	394	22	1716	11	876	44	359	16	1009	32
Lee	213	15	585	13	370	13	1052	5	360	12
Russell	103	17	334	11	388	14	263	19	209	23
Total.....	3610		7603		4693		3441		7090	

Fourth District.

COUNTIES.	John F. Averyt.		H. M. Ayers.		S. P. McDonald		J. Craig Smith.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Calhoun	733	.....	1410	.....	1709	.....	1692	.....
Chilton	162	.....	77	.....	350	.....	287	.....
Cleburne	116	.....	131	.....	309	.....	275	.....
Dallas	363	.....	501	.....	1027	.....	1601	.....
Shelby	536	.....	176	.....	414	.....	344	.....
Talladega	378	.....	473	.....	1526	.....	1114	.....
Total.....	2288		2768		5335		5313	

VOTE FOR DISTRICT DELEGATE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.

Fifth District.

COUNTIES.	D. W. Crawford		C. W. Hare.		J. M. Holly.		Daniel Pratt.	
	Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	375	.....	207	.....	542	.....	837	.....
Chambers	1254	.....	820	.....	425	.....	861	.....
Clay	786	.....	381	.....	320	.....	427	.....
Coosa	424	.....	131	.....	461	.....	275	.....
Lowndes	481	.....	246	.....	145	.....	475	.....
Elmore	1001	.....	366	.....	1247	.....	1196	.....
Macon	298	.....	424	.....	291	.....	302	.....
Randolph	568	.....	306	.....	288	.....	348	.....
Tallapoosa	1340	.....	970	.....	669	.....	809	.....
Total.....	6527	.....	3851	.....	4358	.....	5530	.....

Sixth District.

COUNTIES.	J. T. Fuller.		J. M. Moore.		C. B. Verner.	
	<i>Choice:</i>					
Bibb	1063	.....	911	.....	523	.....
Greene	125	.....	303	.....	316	.....
Hale	264	.....	637	.....	636	.....
Perry	659	.....	886	.....	417	.....
Sumter	422	.....	501	.....	557	.....
Tuscaloosa	1086	.....	1305	.....	2179	.....
Total.....	3619	.....	4543	.....	4628	.....

Seventh District.

COUNTIES.	Asa B. Fuller.		L. L. Herzberg.		Sam High.		J. A. Lusk.		C. W. Singleton.		
	<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Blount	534	7	420	9	169	33	442	6	252	9	
Cherokee	274	1	609	3	142	3	256	3	326	4	
Cullman	727	2	181	6	97	9	322	11	358	7	
DeKalb	366	11	755	10	116	5	582	7	679	11	
Etowah	764	22	1555	7	762	11	836	18	492	19	
Marshall	280		573		143		691		761		
St. Clair	85	3	344	8	516	6	171	8	89	10	
Total.....		3046		4480		2012		3353		3017	

VOTE FOR DISTRICT DELEGATE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.

Eighth District.

COUNTIES.	J. S. Benson.		Thos. A. Bowles.		J. M. Jones.		J. E. Price.		R. F. Simpson.		D. O. Warren.	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Choice:												
Colbert	473	14	168	14	627	10	378	19	1366	2		
Jackson	1803	4	132	11	572	6	434	6	675	11		
Lauderdale	321	22	196	20	773	27	816	14	1578	4		
Lawrence	255	16	145	9	328	18	72	10	555	7	14	
Limestone	443	6	297	7	605	7	414	11	1077	13		
Madison	698	27	637	19	1095	21	562	8	793	30		
Morgan	1214	44	1113	35	1267	39	313	63	1381	65		
Total	5207	133	2688	115	5267	128	2989	131	7425	132	97	14

Ninth District.

COUNTIES.	Hunter Armstr'g.		W. L. Harrison.		S. W. Hawkins.		T. T. Huey.		T. P. Patterson.		John Sparrow.		Paul L. Taylor.		Geo. B. Ward.		Wm. L. White.	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Choice:																		
Jefferson	6308	208	6578	198	3568	258	4564	309	2677	249	3784	200	3163	224	6136	204	2045	204

VOTE FOR DISTRICT DELEGATE TO NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—Continued.

Tenth District.

COUNTIES.	John A. Cobb.		Ernest B. Fite.		A. B. Garrison.		Rufus A. O'Rear.		J. Alex Smith.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Fayette	309	6	413	9	99	16	240	5	670	.....
Franklin	362	2	543	3	107	2	149	6	262	5
Lamar	622	3	455	15	154	6	232	12	714	14
Marion	539	9	929	13	90	7	287	15	659	9
Pickens	430	8	321	10	677	9	132	4	531	11
Walker	928	21	1405	18	234	12	1333	14	748	26
Winston	147	4	263	3	43	5	148	4	48	3
Total.....	3338	53	4329	71	1404	57	2521	60	3632	68

VOTES FOR ALTERNATE DISTRICT DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

First District.

COUNTIES.	W. T. McGowin.
Choctaw	870
Clarke	1,129
Marengo	827
Mobile	4,423
Monroe	1,032
Washington	503
Total.....	8,584

Second District.

COUNTIES.	W. T. Edmonson, Jr.	Cliff Lanier.
Baldwin	499	.....
Butler	802	.....
Conecuh	565	.....
Crenshaw	853	.....
Covington	942	.....
Escambia	280	.....
Montgomery	3,884	235
Pike	717	.....
Wilcox	441	.....
Total.....	8,993	235

VOTES FOR ALTERNATE DISTRICT DELEGATES TO THE
NATIONAL CONVENTION, SAN FRANCISCO,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.
Continued.

Seventh District.

COUNTIES.	W. T. Brown.	T. A. Hearne
Blount	7	.....
Cherokee .....	.....	.....
Cullman	214	213
DeKalb .....	.....	.....
Etowah .....	.....	.....
Marshall .....	.....	.....
St. Clair .....	.....	.....
Total	221	213

VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS FROM STATE AT LARGE,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

COUNTIES.	Horace A. Adams.	W. F. Miller.
Autauga	783	806
Baldwin	773	781
Barbour	1,296	1,304
Bibb	1,113	1,113
Blount	806	803
Bullock	767	769
Butler	1,050	1,047
Calhoun	2,237	2,272
Chambers	1,480	1,524
Cherokee	623	670
Chilton	422	422
Choctaw	833	833
Clarke	1,104	1,104
Clay	903	907
Cleburne	337	361
Coffee	1,533	1,573
Colbert	1,104	1,089
Conecuh	778	803
Coosa	563	552
Covington	1,441	1,441
Crenshaw	1,328	1,328
Cullman	637	653
Dale	1,421	1,480
Dallas	1,726	1,726
DeKalb	1,042	1,048
Elmore	1,536	1,570
Escambia	881	886
Etowah	1,760	1,787
Fayette	607	607
Franklin	649	687
Geneva	1,091	1,107
Greene	344	352
Hale	710	724
Henry	861	890
Houston	1,516	1,565
Jackson	1,330	1,396
Jefferson	14,814	14,814
Lamar	771	771
Lauderdale	1,564	1,604

VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS FROM STATE AT LARGE, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Horace A. Adams.	W. F. Miller.
Lawrence	614	684
Lee	996	1,020
Limestone	1,146	1,208
Lowndes	625	625
Macon	556	556
Madison	1,365	1,460
Marengo	1,023	1,040
Marion	993	993
Marshall	769	769
Mobile	3,950	3,956
Monroe	1,118	1,153
Montgomery	4,372	4,372
Morgan	1,946	1,967
Perry	828	847
Pickens		
Pike	1,145	1,162
Randolph	684	713
Russell	472	490
Shelby	656	661
St. Clair	487	500
Sumter	718	741
Talladega	1,401	1,406
Tallapoosa	1,816	1,816
Tuscaloosa	1,845	1,847
Walker	2,650	2,650
Washington	535	532
Wilcox		
Winston	271	273
Total.....	87,515	88,620

VOTES FOR DISTRICT ELECTORS, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

First District.

COUNTIES.	Robt. Cunningham.
Choctaw	860
Clarke	1,155
Marengo	1,005
Mobile	4,392
Monroe	1,217
Washington	507
Total.....	9,136

Second District.

COUNTIES.	S. H. Blan.
Baldwin	771
Butler	1,012
Conecuh	710
Crenshaw	1,305
Covington	1,479
Escambia	781
Montgomery	4,429
Pike	1,608
Wilcox	443
Total.....	12,538

VOTES FOR DISTRICT ELECTORS, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

Third District.

COUNTIES.	S. W. Deese.
Barbour	1,394
Bullock	719
Coffee	1,349
Dale	1,281
Geneva	1,192
Henry	968
Houston	1,575
Lee	1,025
Russell	470
Total.....	9,973

Fourth District.

COUNTIES.	Sam'l L. Crook.
Calhoun	2,635
Chilton	404
Cleburne	378
Dallas	1,723
Shelby	647
Talladega	1,490
Total.....	7,277

Fifth District.

COUNTIES.	L. A. Smith.
Autauga	677
Chambers	1,384
Clay	759
Coosa	479
Lowndes	546
Elmore	1,429
Macon	326
Randolph	575
Tallapoosa	1,228
Total.....	7,403

Sixth District.

COUNTIES.	Sam'l Clabaugh.	R. H. Wright.
Bibb	437	603
Greene	332	66
Hale	533	217
Perry	509	392
Sumter	424	332
Tuscaloosa	1,124	1,371
Total.....	3,359	2,981

VOTES FOR DISTRICT ELECTORS, PRIMARY ELECTION,
MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

Seventh District.

COUNTIES.	Paine Denson.
Blount	795
Cherokee	610
Cullman	751
DeKalb	1,030
Etowah	1,736
Marshall	735
St. Clair	453
Total.....	6,210

Eighth District.

COUNTIES.	R. H. Walker.
Colbert	1,193
Jackson	1,417
Lauderdale	1,791
Lawrence	717
Limestone	1,560
Madison	1,565
Morgan	2,079
Total.....	10,322

Ninth District.

COUNTY.	John McLendon.
Jefferson	16,070

Tenth District.

COUNTIES.	I. T. Quinn.
Fayette	643
Franklin	725
Lamar	787
Marion	1,184
Pickens	881
Walker	1,744
Winston	288
Total.....	6,244

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

COUNTIES.	E. W. Barrett.	W. T. Sanders.
Autauga	465	412
Baldwin	490	418
Barbour	746	689
Bibb	527	636
Blount	513	335
Bullock	334	479
Butler	509	707
Calhoun	1,327	1,288
Chambers	835	909
Cherokee	450	251
Chilton	783	154
Choctaw	447	473

VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	E. W. Barrett.	W. T. Sanders.
Clarke	615	560
Clay	647	357
Cleburne	214	189
Coffee	569	1,115
Colbert	751	687
Conecuh	292	538
Coosa	378	258
Covington	570	1,187
Crenshaw	491	1,028
Cullman	349	389
Dale	743	570
Dallas	883	789
DeKalb	742	389
Elmore	789	966
Escambia	473	485
Etowah	990	1,069
Fayette	288	417
Franklin	438	371
Geneva	576	726
Greene	146	229
Hale	295	454
Henry	475	532
Houston	593	1,157
Jackson	694	819
Jefferson	9,941	8,463
Lamar	425	486
Lauderdale	676	1,029
Lawrence	258	429
Lee	462	710
Limestone	183	1,553
Lowndes	255	377
Macon	246	344
Madison	473	1,222
Marengo	545	455
Marion	371	834
Marshall	549	365
Mobile	1,912	1,849
Monroe	574	621
Montgomery	1,899	2,747
Morgan	798	1,502
Perry	660	278
Pickens	660	352
Pike	356	979
Randolph	451	327
Russell	283	306
Shelby	409	311
St. Clair	310	273
Sumter	487	243
Talladega	975	662
Tallapoosa	1,051	889
Tuscaloosa	1,323	859
Walker	1,274	1,035
Washington	322	212
Wilcox .....	.....	.....
Winston	183	124
Total.....	48,238	51,868

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

COUNTIES.	J. B. Brown.	B. M. Miller.	W.H.Thomas.
Autauga	407	668	793
Baldwin	493	682	563
Barbour	612	1,134	1,259
Bibb	592	1,079	1,080
Blount	728	476	569
Bullock	390	634	682
Butler	592	999	919
Calhoun	1,645	1,574	1,993
Chambers	1,272	854	1,428
Cherokee	567	379	604
Chilton	227	317	342
Choctaw	653	594	596
Clarke	627	952	823
Clay	719	486	720
Cleburne	259	309	231
Coffee	1,189	939	1,313
Colbert	962	1,053	962
Conecuh	379	821	728
Coosa	395	360	473
Covington	926	1,148	1,238
Crenshaw	901	1,042	1,120
Cullman	786	396	517
Dale	908	1,052	429
Dallas	733	1,457	1,283
DeKalb	925	769	608
Elmore	1,513	913	1,378
Escambia	542	905	659
Etowah	1,361	1,363	1,363
Fayette	463	506	412
Franklin	520	523	409
Geneva	862	832	958
Greene	146	349	294
Hale	150	772	666
Henry	588	675	819
Houston	852	1,928	1,378
Jackson	1,129	924	1,094
Jefferson	12,414	11,703	11,043
Lamar	597	691	480
Lauderdale	1,093	1,229	1,263
Lawrence	539	480	397
Lee	606	867	1,064
Limestone	855	1,031	951
Lowndes	299	473	541
Macon	225	446	611
Madison	1,112	1,422	1,071
Marengo	547	946	712
Marion	643	745	769
Marshall	715	509	715
Mobile	2,320	2,589	2,631
Monroe	362	1,128	946
Montgomery	2,813	2,675	4,129
Morgan	2,330	1,046	1,796
Perry	371	921	665
Pickens	518	778	598
Pike	894	917	1,141
Randolph	498	384	648
Russell	270	398	485

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	J. B. Brown	B. M. Miller.	W.H.Thomas
Shelby	438	564	419
St. Clair.....	300	485	412
Sumter	316	611	555
Talladega	734	1,311	1,199
Tallapoosa	1,116	1,203	1,430
Tuscaloosa	1,266	1,678	1,539
Walker	1,537	1,391	1,512
Washington	364	385	458
Wilcox	392	936	619
Winston	295	174	175
Total.....	62,792	69,980	71,677

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

COUNTIES.	Benj. F. Elmore.		Henry P. Merritt.		Emmet S. Thigpen.	
	Choice:	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	281	17	396	17	248	27
Baldwin	444	31	371	32	159	35
Barbour	313	26	879	36	495	44
Bibb	406	45	325	17	370	19
Blount	275	6	418	14	186	15
Bullock	283	42	427	17	288	61
Butler	269	29	277	38	835	25
Calhoun	1031	59	1178	65	642	105
Chambers	309	22	791	23	763	37
Cherokee	189	22	376	10	183	6
Chilton	192	8	179	7	201	12
Choctaw	1033	4	68	38	22	24
Clarke	1100	5	129	20	95	20
Clay	202	19	643	23	161	31
Cleburne	100	6	130	8	174	8
Coffee	221	39	547	52	1309	70
Colbert	634	15	539	19	374	25
Conecuh	213	14	327	7	494	19
Coosa	277	17	260	13	130	18
Covington	257	52	728	41	1011	61
Crenshaw	268	22	510	50	948	45
Cullman	270	9	411	8	128	17
Dale	103		767		744	
Dallas	975	37	566	55	247	69
DeKalb	518	9	469	12	171	10
Elmore	430	32	590	11	886	45
Escambia	215	28	178	52	910	37
Etowah	702	32	914	31	556	36
Fayette	270	9	316	14	158	10
Franklin	286	4	348	8	163	7
Geneva	307	19	601	11	618	26

VOTE FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Benj. F. Elmore.		Henry P. Merritt.		Emmet S. Thigpen.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2
Greene	284	4	90	4	25	5
Hale	571	5	174	14	43	2
Henry	181	8	456	16	582	21
Houston	376	29	522	34	1206	28
Jackson	651	7	1108	10	314	4
Jefferson	5212	354	8946	346	4792	476
Lamar	303	12	353	12	310	9
Lauderdale	276	19	917	22	606	33
Lawrence	388	4	327	19	60	9
Lee	225	54	668	20	442	65
Limestone	620	13	484	20	299	18
Lowndes	261	37	218	8	206	20
Macon	124	41	411	7	196	34
Madison	688	28	884	14	184	29
Marengo	1076	10	85	24	38	18
Marion	301	9	775	19	116	15
Marshall	380	13	505	10	129	11
Mobile	1689	60	1803	51	813	41
Monroe	1020		182		156	
Montgomery	2031	193	1112	145	2140	316
Morgan	969	61	1384	73	291	108
Perry	430	15	445	16	88	22
Pickens	660	14	261	21	149	23
Pike	132	54	264	65	1525	38
Randolph	198	18	504	23	127	29
Russell	235	25	280	10	249	25
Shelby	249	3	338	12	158	8
St. Clair	130	9	283	10	159	9
Sumter	501	19	270	35	41	13
Talladega	432	19	606	31	710	41
Tallapoosa	551	32	975	20	485	43
Tuscaloosa	735	31	984	53	720	42
Walker	782	47	999	25	670	50
Washington	509	8	81	3	33	4
Wilcox	512		256		308	
Winston	118	1	143	6	54	6
First Choice.....	36173		42751		32099	
Second Choice.....	2436		1961		2279	
Total.....	38609		44712		34378	

VOTE FOR JUDGES OF THE JUDICIAL CIRCUITS, PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

Tenth Judicial Circuit.

COUNTY.	Judge No. 8.			Judge No. 9.		Judge No. 10.
	Richard Evans.	Thomas R. Lea.	Roger W. Snyder.	Horace C. Alford.	Dan A. Greene.	Horace C. Wilkinson.
Jefferson	8953	5597	5526	6574	13176	12581

Thirteenth Judicial Circuit.

COUNTY.	Joel W. Golsby.
Mobile	3,951

Fifteenth Judicial Circuit.

COUNTIES.	Lamar Field.		Walter B. Jones.		Lawrence H. Lee.		W. L. Martin.	
	Choice:							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Montgomery	388	238	2447	240	1617	471	1095	397

Sixteenth Judicial Circuit.

COUNTIES.	W. J. Martin.
Blount	836
Etowah	1,996
St. Clair	625
Total	3,457

Eighteenth Judicial Circuit.

COUNTIES.	E. J. Garrison.
Coosa	714
Shelby	708
Clay	1,225
Total	2,647

VOTE FOR JUDGES OF THE JUDICIAL CIRCUITS, PRIMARY
ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

Nineteenth Judicial Circuit.

COUNTIES.	B. K. McMorris.		Geo. F. Smoot.		F. Loyd Tate.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	453	75	131	113	563	45
Chilton	127	23	33	15	364	15
Elmore	862	243	717	275	562	134
Total.....	1442	341	881	403	1489	194

Twenty-First Judicial Circuit.

COUNTIES.	F. W. Hare.	Jno. D. Leigh.
Baldwin	566	644
Conecuh	428	904
Escambia	375	1,262
Monroe	965	462
TOTAL.....	2,334	3,272

VOTE FOR SOLICITOR OF SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

COUNTIES.	W. H. Stoddard.
Butler	1,065
Crenshaw	*
Lowndes	618
Total.....	1,683

*No returns.

VOTES FOR PRESIDENT OF PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

COUNTIES.	Sam P. Kennedy.		A. G. Patterson.		A. Coke Smith.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2
Autauga	335	7	395	29	259	51
Baldwin	341	24	551	30	148	75
Barbour	464	6	1046	16	142	97
Bibb	449	45	760	13	141	40
Blount	377	16	422	10	75	17
Bullock	290	14	565	18	65	75
Butler	532	16	726	18	158	47
Calhoun	1267	23	1587	39	259	252
Chambers	402	23	1327	18	192	62
Cherokee	252	6	446	1	114	21
Chilton	182	2	223	6	5	19
Choctaw	65	13	846	24	162	68
Clarke	378	10	540	6	236	24
Clay	390	13	561	15	121	50
Cleburne	175	3	213	4	70	16
Coffee	586	14	1320	18	226	55
Colbert	566	27	943	19	166	27
Conecuh	325	6	594	13	153	26
Coosa	277	10	315	5	93	33
Covington	688	21	1085	30	296	123
Crenshaw	721	23	846	50	213	59
Cullman	195	8	585	10	94	18
Dale	639		452		166	
Dallas	477	42	831	66	525	104
DeKalb	383	9	655	6	197	20
Elmore	704	13	997	29	227	50
Escambia	336	22	783	28	167	98
Etowah	561	18	1541	21	188	71
Fayette	269	10	591	9	73	57
Franklin	300	3	398	6	114	15
Geneva	325	6	1221	11	119	49
Greene	172		200	3	33	5
Hale	374	2	365	5	49	17
Henry	331	4	847	9	156	48
Houston	408	12	1514	22	190	53
Jackson	351	9	1525	10	76	13
Jefferson	6683	264	10944	300	2193	761
Lamar	412	9	510	12	138	23
Lauderdale	579	27	1241	27	151	43
Lawrence	106	17	720	7	71	25
Lee	448	4	839	14	71	41
Limestone	426	16	1020	9	157	31
Lowndes	295	3	313	14	69	36
Macon	236	2	414	6	57	37
Madison	599	20	1127	14	179	34
Marengo	441	6	503	8	184	32
Marion	374	9	712	13	145	28
Marshall	346	4	675	9	111	35
Mobile	1354	37	3150	35	504	128

VOTES FOR PRESIDENT OF PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION,
PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Sam P. Kennedy.		A. G. Patterson.		A. Coke Smith.	
<i>Choice:</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2
Monroe	549	9	587	10	136	37
Montgomery	1800	93	2303	206	1288	427
Morgan	529	68	2367	25	210	204
Perry	453	97	383	15	157	29
Pickens	261	10	637	17	229	27
Pike	789	22	771	33	271	115
Randolph	270	11	516	17	129	35
Russell	274	11	352	10	65	66
Shelby	200	3	537	8	31	22
St. Clair	206	4	388	6	52	12
Sumter	142	9	526	8	83	25
Talladega	757	18	936	28	131	68
Tallapoosa	557	16	1325	25	191	65
Tuscaloosa	867	34	1355	45	234	81
Walker	1079	22	1485	35	222	76
Washington	183	4	265	3	169	13
Wilcox	299		616		119	
Winston	80	6	240	2	43	13
First Choice	36481		65573		13458	
Second Choice	1245		1578		4424	
Total	37726		67151		17882	

VOTE FOR COMMISSIONER OF CONSERVATION, PRIMARY
ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.

COUNTIES.	A. L. Kimbrough.	John H. Wallace, Jr.
Autauga	399	569
Baldwin	412	680
Barbour	879	740
Bibb	750	581
Blount	449	389
Bullock	440	479
Butler	655	726
Calhoun	1,678	1,281
Chambers	1,141	729
Cherokee	280	554
Chilton	375	152
Choctaw	416	592
Clarke	771	514
Clay	699	410
Cleburne	227	206

VOTE FOR COMMISSIONER OF CONSERVATION, PRIMARY
ELECTION, MAY 13, 1920.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	A. L. Kimbrough.	John H. Wallace, Jr.
Coffee	951	1,022
Colbert	1,001	667
Conecuh	444	560
Coosa	531	211
Covington	1,006	1,040
Crenshaw	853	955
Cullman	378	454
Dale	629	1,141
Dallas	834	979
DeKalb	589	618
Elmore	1,189	683
Escambia	603	640
Etowah	1,428	818
Fayette	516	332
Franklin	409	440
Geneva	736	729
Greene	128	286
Hale	335	458
Henry	599	664
Houston	1,034	952
Jackson	856	795
Jefferson	9,078	9,867
Lamar	501	477
Lauderdale	929	842
Lawrence	422	408
Lee	805	577
Limestone	682	905
Lowndes	287	408
Macon	399	309
Madison	852	1,168
Marengo	386	701
Marion	641	616
Marshall	711	446
Mobile	1,934	2,387
Monroe	368	952
Montgomery	2,253	3,035
Morgan	1,904	900
Perry	320	668
Pickens	388	698
Pike	785	989
Randolph	512	359
Russell	309	371
Shelby	544	218
St. Clair	305	337
Sumter	320	470
Talladega	901	891
Tallapoosa	1,817	320
Tuscaloosa	1,042	1,394
Walker	1,211	1,304
Washington	334	319
Wilcox	321	654
Winston	188	152
Total.....	56,069	56,188

CHAPTER XIV. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS.

COTTON GINNED IN ALABAMA 1914-1919.

(From Bulletins U. S. Bureau of the Census. 1918 and 1919 figures, are in round numbers, as they are the December figures, not including the few bales ginned of that year's crop, ginned after January 1st. The distribution is by Counties. Linters are not included.)

COUNTY.	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914
Total	715,000	820,000	520,906	552,679	1,425,818	1,731,751
Autauga	8,500	10,000	4,721	3,837	9,806	24,538
Baldwin	1,000	1,200	410	59	413	810
Barbour	9,500	11,800	8,383	11,804	26,392	41,469
Bibb	2,000	3,900	1,004	827	4,332	11,883
Blount	11,000	10,900	7,994	10,204	14,449	19,787
Bullock	7,000	9,500	5,631	6,713	18,977	31,111
Butler	8,500	10,000	4,870	3,543	9,342	28,515
Calhoun	18,000	18,000	11,938	14,485	20,274	28,223
Chambers	22,000	24,000	17,185	24,146	26,535	41,621
Cherokee	20,000	23,000	13,893	11,549	20,795	26,336
Chilton	9,000	10,000	3,704	3,777	13,000	22,454
Choctaw	3,500	5,100	2,565	1,459	3,072	4,648
Clarke	5,000	7,200	4,724	2,615	4,739	11,646
Clay	9,000	9,000	4,908	11,234	17,159	20,961
Cleburne	6,000	6,300	4,420	5,709	8,475	10,387
Coffee	9,500	7,300	7,039	7,591	20,418	38,351
Colbert	12,000	14,700	11,164	10,620	14,075	18,039
Conecuh	5,500	8,000	4,157	2,312	4,885	17,256
Coosa	2,000	1,500	521	3,193	12,465	18,387
Covington	11,000	9,500	6,566	3,147	6,764	33,570
Crenshaw	9,000	6,500	4,898	5,562	14,463	30,142
Cullman	24,000	22,500	19,183	18,436	24,938	33,669
Dale	6,000	4,000	3,610	5,520	20,677	31,888
Dallas	18,000	25,700	14,235	8,298	17,900	60,377
DeKalb	22,000	23,000	15,649	16,265	22,876	30,402
Elmore	15,500	16,000	9,028	8,702	20,575	33,563
Escambia	3,500	8,000	5,044	1,482	3,303	7,679
Etowah	17,000	16,500	11,887	11,974	16,590	22,588
Fayette	5,000	6,100	2,784	3,476	12,079	19,042
Franklin	11,000	10,700	6,358	8,917	14,993	19,410
Geneva	13,500	12,500	10,722	8,789	20,639	40,153
Greene	3,500	5,200	2,463	1,585	4,884	13,575
Hale	5,300	9,200	4,646	2,577	8,693	23,259
Henry	10,500	9,800	8,297	10,048	20,190	30,852
Houston	11,000	8,300	8,339	10,421	23,446	38,926
Jackson	17,000	18,000	10,024	11,902	13,396	19,919
Jefferson	2,000	2,800	1,013	3,104	8,423	12,874
Lamar	9,000	9,400	3,725	2,719	10,611	18,268

COTTON GINNED IN ALABAMA 1914-1919.—*Continued.*

COUNTY.	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914
Lauderdale	19,200	24,000	17,264	18,630	24,329	28,215
Lawrence	19,000	24,000	14,891	14,426	21,310	23,530
Lee	13,000	14,500	9,775	17,681	22,336	33,283
Limestone	20,000	29,000	18,624	19,028	25,210	30,509
Lowndes	7,500	8,200	4,184	3,137	12,313	39,281
Macon	12,500	17,000	9,176	8,927	21,382	36,768
Madison	40,000	38,000	26,484	26,254	31,823	43,268
Marengo	9,000	16,400	11,328	6,180	12,891	28,507
Marion	8,000	8,400	4,266	5,810	14,243	20,133
Marshall	30,000	30,000	25,251	20,947	28,801	37,553
Mobile	800	800				354
Monroe	8,000	15,000	10,877	4,473	10,530	24,362
Montgomery	11,000	15,000	8,272	7,496	31,112	54,898
Morgan	20,000	24,000	20,263	19,423	27,400	31,590
Perry	6,000	13,000	5,735	3,394	9,853	35,510
Pickens	6,000	6,200	2,996	1,475	7,304	18,632
Pike	9,000	8,000	4,953	8,345	30,004	44,996
Randolph	14,000	17,000	11,342	15,146	19,160	27,020
Russell	8,000	14,000	8,955	11,351	21,894	37,466
St. Clair	6,100	5,200	3,436	7,248	10,719	16,011
Shelby	3,500	8,000	1,120	3,147	10,749	16,454
Sumter	6,000	5,100	2,648	2,159	5,925	11,571
Talladega	18,000	15,500	8,333	20,000	30,166	38,297
Tallapoosa	11,500	10,400	5,442	11,924	23,307	30,287
Tuscaloosa	6,300	9,500	3,309	2,521	10,963	29,027
Walker	3,600	3,100	1,234	3,992	7,606	12,226
Washington	2,200	2,400	799	239	1,096	2,073
Wilcox	7,000	15,000	7,603	4,118	8,916	30,700
Winston	7,000	8,200	4,382	6,607	9,291	12,652
All other			262		142	

CONFEDERATE PENSIONS.

STATEMENT OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE RELIEF OF NEEDY CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS IN ALABAMA.

Act approved March 8, 1876.....	\$ 5,000.00
Act approved February 8, 1877.....	5,000.00
Act approved February 13, 1879.....	1,800.00
Act approved February 13, 1879.....	10,000.00
Act approved March 1, 1881.....	15,000.00
Act approved February 23, 1883.....	15,000.00
Act approved February 17, 1885.....	25,000.00
Act approved February 25, 1887.....	30,000.00
Act approved February 28, 1889.....	50,000.00

Act approved February 31, 1891, a tax of one-half mill on the dollar was levied, and under said Act the following distributions have been made:

In 1892.....	132,533.66
In 1893.....	125,326.95
In 1894.....	123,155.51

In 1895.....	117,770.92
In 1896.....	116,532.42
In 1897.....	116,784.98
In 1898.....	130,624.78
In 1899.....	115,088.97

Under the Act approved Feb. 10, 1899, tax of one mill on the dollar was levied and the following distributions have been made thereunder:

In 1900.....	251,439.21
In 1901.....	258,828.19
In 1902.....	273,099.85
In 1903.....	335,937.70

Under Act approved September 23, 1903, in addition to the amount received from the one-mill tax, there was appropriated for the year ending September 30, 1904, \$50,000.00 and for the years ending September 30, 1905, and September 30, 1906, \$150,000.00, and for said years there was distributed as follows:

In 1904.....	358,222.15
In 1905.....	462,732.65
In 1906.....	473,250.00

Under Act approved March 6, 1907, in addition to the one-mill tax and the \$50,000 already appropriated there was \$350,000 in addition appropriated for the years 1907-8-9-10 and has been distributed, as follows:

In 1907.....	\$ 778,495.10
In 1908.....	846,537.85
In 1909.....	873,547.28
In 1910.....	877,553.05

Under act approved April 20, 1911, in addition to the one-mill tax \$500,000.00 has been appropriated "Provided that the sum hereby appropriated shall be paid only as the State Treasury, in the opinion of the Governor, may warrant. The Governor may approve payment in full, or in part from time to time." Of this appropriation there has been distributed for years 1911 to 1915 as follows:

In 1911.....	\$ 913,530.79
In 1912.....	923,279.76
In 1913.....	942,821.40
In 1914.....	1,013,871.35
In 1915.....	986,186.16
In 1916.....	1,024,058.45
In 1917.....	1,018,412.10
In 1918.....	986,593.00
In 1919.....	933,727.20

COUNTIES IN ALABAMA.

Name.	Date.	Origin of Names.	County Seats.
Autauga	Nov. 21, 1819	Indian name	Prattville.
Baldwin	Dec. 21, 1809	Senator Abraham Baldwin, of Ga.....	Bay Minette.
Barbour	Dec. 18, 1832	Gov. James Barbour, of Va.....	Clayton.
Bibb ¹	Feb. 7, 1818	Gov. William W. Bibb, of Ala.....	Centerville.
Blount	Feb. 7, 1818	Gov. Willie G. Blount, of Tenn.....	Oneonta.
Bullock	Dec. 5, 1866	Col. E. C. Bullock, of Ala.....	Union Springs.
Butler	Dec. 13, 1819	Capt. William Butler, of Ala.....	Greenville.
Calhoun ²	Dec. 18, 1832	Senator John C. Calhoun, of S. C.....	Anniston.
Chambers	Dec. 18, 1832	Senator Henry C. Chambers, of Ala.	Lafayette.
Cherokee	Jan. 9, 1836	Indian tribe	Center.
Chilton ³	Dec. 30, 1868	Judge Wm. P. Chilton, of Ala.....	Clanton.
Choctaw	Dec. 29, 1847	Indian tribe	Butler.
Clarke	Dec. 10, 1812	Gov. John Clarke, of Ga.	Grove Hill.
Clay	Dec. 7, 1866	Senator Henry Clay, of Ky.....	Ashland.
Cleburne	Dec. 6, 1866	Gen. Pat. R. Cleburne, of Ark.....	Edwardsville.
Coffee	Dec. 29, 1841	Gen. John Coffee, of Ala.....	Elba.
Colbert ⁴	Feb. 6, 1867	George and Levi Colbert.....	Tuscumbia.
Conecuh	Feb. 13, 1818	Indian name	Evergreen.
Coosa	Dec. 18, 1832	Indian name	Rockford.
Covington ⁵	Dec. 7, 1821	Gen. Leonard W. Covington, of Md...	Andalusia.
Crenshaw	Nov. 24, 1866	Judge Anderson Crenshaw, of Ala.....	Luverne.
Cullman	Jan. 24, 1877	John G. Cullman, of Ala.....	Cullman.
Dale	Dec. 22, 1824	Gen. Saml. Dale, of Ala.....	Ozark.
Dallas	Feb. 9, 1818	A. J. Dallas, Esq., of Pa.....	Selma.
DeKalb	Jan. 9, 1836	Gen. DeKalb, of Am. Revolution.....	Ft. Payne.
Elmore	Feb. 15, 1866	Gen. John A. Elmore, of Ala.....	Wetumpka.
Escambia	Dec. 10, 1868	Escambia River.....	Brewton.
Etowah ⁶	Dec. 7, 1866	Indian name	Gadsden.
Fayette	Dec. 20, 1824	Gen. Lafayette	Fayette.
Franklin	Feb. 6, 1818	Benj. Franklin, of Pa.....	Russellville.
Geneva	Dec. 26, 1868	County town	Geneva.
Greene	Dec. 13, 1819	Gen. Nathaniel Greene, of Ga.....	Eutaw.
Hale	Jan. 30, 1867	Stephen F. Hale, of Ala.....	Greensboro.
Henry	Dec. 13, 1819	Gov. Patrick Henry, of Va.....	Abbeville.
Houston	Feb. 9, 1903	Gov. George S. Houston.....	Dothan.
Jackson ⁷	Dec. 13, 1819	Gen. Andrew Jackson, of Tenn.....	Scottsboro.
Jefferson	Dec. 13, 1819	Pres. Thomas Jefferson, of Va.....	Birmingham.
Lamar ⁸	Feb. 4, 1867	L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.....	Vernon.
Lauderdale	Feb. 6, 1818	Col. James Lauderdale, of Tenn.....	Florence.
Lawrence	Feb. 6, 1818	Capt. Jas. Lawrence, of Vt., U.S.N.	Moulton.
Lee	Dec. 5, 1866	Gen. Robert E. Lee, of Va.....	Opelika.
Limestone	Feb. 6, 1818	Creek of that name.....	Athens.
Lowndes	Jan. 20, 1830	Wm. Lowndes, of S. C.....	Hayneville.
Macon	Dec. 18, 1832	Senator Nathaniel Macon, of N. C.	Tuskegee.
Madison	Dec. 13, 1808	President James Madison, of Va.....	Huntsville.
Marengo	Feb. 6, 1818	French name	Linden.
Marion	Feb. 13, 1818	Gen. Francis Marion, of S. C.....	Hamilton.
Marshall	Jan. 9, 1836	Judge John Marshall, of Va.....	Guntersville.
Mobile ⁹	Aug. 1, 1812	See note	Mobile.
Monroe	June 29, 1815	Pres. James Monroe, of Va.....	Monroeville.
Montgomery	Dec. 6, 1816	Lt. L. P. Montgomery, of Tenn.....	Montgomery.
Morgan ¹⁰	Feb. 6, 1818	Gen. Daniel Morgan, of Va.....	Decatur.
Perry	Dec. 13, 1819	Commodore O. H. Perry, of R. I.....	Marion.
Pickens	Dec. 19, 1820	Gen. Andrew Pickens, of S. C.....	Carrollton.

COUNTIES IN ALABAMA.—*Continued.*

Name	Date	Origin of Names.	County Seats
Pike	Dec. 7, 1821	Z. M. Pike, of N. J.	Troy.
Randolph	Dec. 18, 1832	Senator John Randolph, of Va.....	Wedowee.
Russell	Dec. 18, 1832	Col. Gilbert C. Russell, of Ala.....	Seale.
St. Clair	Nov. 20, 1818	Gen. Arthur St. Clair, of Penn.....	Ashville.
Shelby	Feb. 7, 1818	Gov. Isaac Shelby, of Ky.	Columbiana.
Sumter	Dec. 18, 1832	Gen. Thomas Sumter, of S. C.....	Livingston.
Talladega	Dec. 18, 1832	Indian name	Talladega.
Tallapoosa	Dec. 18, 1832	Indian name	Dadeville.
Tuscaloosa	Feb. 7, 1818	Indian name	Tuscaloosa.
Walker	Dec. 26, 1823	Senator John W. Walker, of Ala.....	Jasper.
Washington	June 4, 1800	George Washington, of Va.....	Chatham.
Wilcox	Dec. 13, 1819	Lt. Jos. M. Wilcox, U. S. Army.....	Camden.
Winston ¹¹	Feb. 12, 1850	Gov. J. A. Winston, of Ala.....	Double Spgs.

¹Originally "Cahaba;" changed to present name Dec. 4, 1820.—Acts, 1820, p. 63.

²Originally "Benton" for Senator Thomas H. Benton, of Mo.; changed to present name Jan. 29, 1858.—Acts, 1857-58, p. 318.

³Originally "Baker," for Albert Baker, of the county; changed to present name Dec. 17, 1874.—Acts, 1874-75, pp. 178-180.

⁴Abolished Nov. 29, 1867, by the Constitutional Convention (Acts, 1868, p. 163); reestablished Dec. 9, 1869.—Acts, 1869-70, p. 6.

⁵Name changed to "Jones" Aug. 6, 1868; and Oct. 10, 1868, changed to original and present name.—Acts, 1868, pp. 84, 257.

⁶Originally "Baine," for Col. D. W. Baine, of Lowndes county; abolished Dec. 3, 1867, by the Constitutional Convention; re-established with present name by Act, Dec. 1, 1868.—Acts, 1868, pp. 178, 359-361.

⁷"Decatur" county was created Dec. 7, 1821 (Acts, 1821, p. 72) but was abolished in 1824, and its territory given to Madison and Jackson; Marshall county now has a portion of it. Woodville, in Jackson, was the county seat.

⁸Originally "Jones," for E. P. Jones, of Fayette county; abolished Nov. 13, 1867, by the Constitutional Convention; re-established Oct. 8, 1868, as "Sanford," for H. C. Sanford, of Cherokee county (Acts 1868, p. 216); changed to present name Feb. 8, 1877.—Acts, 1876-77, p. 232.

⁹Named for the town, river and bay. It is the "Mauvila," or "Mobila" of the Spanish and the "Mobile" of the French.

¹⁰Originally "Cotaco," of Indian origin; changed to present name June 14, 1821.—Toulmin, p. 85.

¹¹Originally "Hancock," for Gen. John Hancock, of Mass.; changed to present name Jan. 22, 1858.—Acts, 1857-58, p. 327.

INDEBTEDNESS OF ALABAMA.

(From *National and State indebtedness and funds investments*, 1870-1913. U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1914.)

Funded debt.—On September 30, 1912, the funded debt of Alabama consisted of bonds and special debt obligations to public trust funds. The bonds outstanding on that date were issued for refunding or exchanging earlier bonds, or for funding floating indebtedness. The special debt obligations to public trust funds are the obligations of the State to the various educational funds, the principles of which has been used for meeting the general expenditures of the State.

Sixteenth section fund.—The Constitution of Alabama provides that the income arising from the sale of sixteenth section lands shall be applied to the maintenance of the public schools. The State has used the principal of this fund, but pays interest at the rate of 6 per cent.

School indemnity land fund.—This fund represents the proceeds of the sale of land certified to the State by the United States Government for the use and benefit of the townships in which the amount of land originally certified to the State for school purposes was inadequate. This fund is held by the State, but no interest is allowed thereon.

Surplus revenue fund.—This fund consists of Alabama's share of the "unavailable funds" of the United States Treasury, which, in 1836, by act of Congress, were placed on deposit with the various states. The principal of the fund has been used by the State, but an amount equal to 4 per cent interest upon the same, is, according to law, devoted to the maintenance of the public schools.

University fund.—This fund was derived from sales of land originally granted by Congress, and of 46,080 acres of State lands; the State has used the principal and pays 8 per cent interest thereon. After the erection of certain buildings this fund is to be applied to the endowment of the university.

Agricultural and mechanical college fund.—This fund was derived from the sale of land scrip given in trust to the State by an act of Congress approved July 2, 1862. The State has absorbed the principal of this fund, but has forever pledged its faith and credit to pay 8 per cent interest thereon for the benefit of the college.

General and special funds.—The reports of the State auditor and treasurer make mention of a number of special administrative funds whose only assets were cash on hand. All these are consolidated under the designation "General and special funds."

Table No. 1 below, gives a summary of the debt, funds and investments, and sinking fund assets for each year from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and also data for 1880. In each year the total debt is shown together with the principal general classes thereof. The same is true in the case of funds and investments. The table also shows for each year indicated the total and per capita debt less sinking fund assets. In arriving at the per capita debt, estimates of population based on the average percentage of increase have been used.

An inspection of the table shows that both bonds and special debt obligations to public trust funds have remained nearly constant throughout the period covered. Slight fluctuations in floating debt are to be noted.

In the case of funds and investments it will also be noted that the securities have remained nearly constant in amount throughout the period, a very slight increase being noted. The cash item naturally has fluctuated more or less from year to year.

No sinking fund assets, as such, are recorded in any year, thus leaving the debt less sinking fund assets the same as the total debt. On the other hand, the population of the State has been increasing gradually, resulting in a very material decrease in the per capita debt for the State. In the 10-year period prior to 1890 the per capita debt was reduced from \$9.80 to \$8.22; during the next decade, in 1900, it was further reduced to \$6.91; by 1910 it was only \$5.88. A slight increase is noted for 1912 because of the corresponding increase in the floating debt.

Table No. 2 exhibits the indebtedness, general treasury cash, and the assets of all productive funds of Alabama, 1893 to 1913 inclusive.

TABLE NO. 1.

Fiscal Year Ending Sept. 30.	DEBT.				
	Total.	Funded.			
		Total.	Total. Bonds.	Special debt to pub.trust funds.	Floating.
1912	\$13,132,375	\$12,644,097	\$ 9,057,000	\$ 3,587,097	\$ 488,278
1911	12,649,076	12,570,631	9,057,000	3,513,631	78,445
1910	12,619,715	12,556,982	9,057,000	3,499,982	62,733
1909	12,584,937	12,553,784	9,057,000	3,496,784	31,153
1908	12,565,388	12,539,634	9,057,000	3,482,634	25,754
1907	12,549,203	12,524,044	9,057,000	3,467,044	25,159
1906	12,525,856	12,513,983	9,057,000	3,456,983	11,873
1905	12,808,906	12,795,309	9,357,600	3,437,709	13,597
1904	12,791,450	12,781,486	9,357,600	3,423,886	9,964
1903	12,771,100	12,762,159	9,357,600	3,404,559	8,941
1902	12,629,478	12,610,459	9,357,600	3,252,859	19,019
1901	12,711,454	12,698,592	9,357,600	3,340,992	12,862
1900	12,663,331	12,646,705	9,357,600	3,289,105	16,626
1899	12,631,048	12,621,408	9,357,600	3,263,808	9,040
1898	12,608,946	12,595,479	9,357,600	3,237,879	13,467
1897	12,601,353	12,592,104	9,357,600	3,234,504	9,249
1896	12,588,075	12,579,102	9,357,600	3,221,502	8,973
1895	12,580,279	12,573,084	9,354,600	3,218,484	7,195
1894	12,538,139	12,514,331	9,299,400	3,214,931	23,808
1893	12,503,584	12,501,350	9,293,400	3,207,950	2,234
1892	12,497,192	12,495,528	9,293,400	2,302,128	1,664
1891	12,488,953	12,488,426	9,293,400	3,195,026	527
1890	12,438,478	12,437,850	9,249,900	3,187,950	628
1880	12,370,994	12,370,994	9,304,221	3,066,773	.....

TABLE NO. 1.—*Continued.*

Fiscal Year Ending Sept. 30.	FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS.			DEBT LESS SINKING FUND ASSETS	
	Total.	Cash.	Securities.	Amount.	Per capita.
1912	\$ 3,849,149	\$ 262,052	\$ 3,587,097	\$13,132,375	\$ 5.95
1911	3,520,702	7,071	3,513,631	12,649,076	5.81
1910	3,933,454	433,472	3,499,982	12,619,715	5.88
1909	4,208,809	712,025	3,496,784	12,584,937	5.96
1908	4,843,468	1,360,834	3,482,634	12,565,388	6.04
1907	5,286,781	1,819,737	3,467,044	12,549,203	6.12
1906	5,283,309	1,826,326	3,456,983	12,525,856	6.20
1905	4,852,839	1,415,130	3,437,709	12,808,906	6.44
1904	4,615,510	1,191,624	3,423,886	12,791,450	6.54
1903	4,398,616	994,057	3,404,559	12,771,100	6.63
1902	3,982,211	729,352	3,252,859	12,629,478	6.67
1901	3,842,351	501,359	3,340,992	12,711,454	6.82
1900	3,926,498	637,393	3,289,105	12,663,331	6.91
1899	3,434,838	171,030	3,263,808	12,631,048	7.02
1898	3,313,122	75,243	3,237,879	12,608,946	7.13
1897	3,275,484	40,980	3,234,504	12,601,353	7.26
1896	3,279,821	58,319	3,221,502	12,588,075	7.38
1895	3,236,851	18,367	3,218,484	12,580,279	7.52
1894	3,258,556	43,625	3,214,931	12,538,139	7.64
1893	3,287,207	79,257	3,207,950	12,503,584	7.76
1892	3,404,525	202,397	3,202,128	12,497,192	7.91
1891	3,371,592	176,566	3,195,026	12,488,953	8.07
1890	3,521,139	333,189	3,187,950	12,438,478	8.22
1880	3,294,826	228,053	3,066,773	12,370,994	9.80

EXHIBIT A

RECORD OF RENEWAL CLASS A COUPON BONDS, EXCHANGED FOR REGISTERED BONDS, AS PROVIDED UNDER ACT APPROVED FEBRUARY 18TH, 1895, AND ACT AMENDATORY THERETO, APPROVED FEBRUARY 16TH, 1899.

Numbers 1, 95-99, 101-123, 127-135, 137-138, 140-141, 162-177, 180-184, 201-231, 233-240, 242-251, 253-296, 301-304, 312-313, 348-349, 351-400, 404-406, 433, 451-459, 544-563, 574-685, 699-712, 715-736, 738-739, 741-750, 752-756, 759, 763-782, 790, 792-818, 829-836, 851-862, 864-877, 887-896, 898-902, 906, 921-932, 944, 952-958, 961-978, 981-986, 988-990, 997, 1000-1017, 1032, 1053-1064, 1073-1100, 1104-1214, 1217-1499, 1501-1525, 1529-1532, 1538-1637, 1641-1687, 1703-1705, 1714-1736, 1740-1772, 1777-1782, 1785-1796, 1798-1818, 1832, 1926, 1948-1962, 1984-1988, 1993-1994, 2007-2016, 2022-2040, 2043-2049, 2051-2069, 2097-2109, 2115-2405, 2408, 2410-2420, 2428-2432, 2438-2834, 2836-2841, 2843-2855, 2861-2911, 2914, 2919, 2921, 2925, 2948-3250, 3327-3336, 3353, 3366, 3401-3545, 3550-3750, 3754-3801, 3803-3881, 3894-3895, 3913-3980, 3982-3984, 3988-4000,

4020, 4027, 4041-4042, 4051-4083, 4101-4800, 4808-4819, 4821-4830, 4849, 4851, 4857-4886, 4894-5372, 5378-5382, 5384-5569, 5582-5692, 5696-5699, 5701-5895, 5899-6069, 6072-6100, 6102-6109, 6141-6194, 6302, 6417-6428, 6452-6455, 6462-6470, 6483-6511, 6538-6590, 6650-6656, 6661-6681, 6692, 6711, 6717-6744, 6769-6789, 6792-6815, 6826-6833, 6835-6844, 6871-6889, 6901-6986, 6989-7138, 306, 4807, 6101, 6849-6851, 6869, being 5,681 bonds of \$1,000.00 each.

RECORD OF RENEWAL CLASS C COUPON BONDS, EXCHANGED FOR REGISTERED BONDS AS PROVIDED UNDER ACT APPROVED FEBRUARY 18TH, 1895, AND ACT AMENDATORY THERETO APPROVED FEBRUARY 16TH, 1899, AS FOLLOWS:

Numbers 1-8, 16-120, 173-187, 196-198, 200-201, 205-216, 255,272, 316-317, 324-347, 373-392, 442-480, 501-515, 531-550, 556-571, 596-600, 606-620, 771-849, 348, being 399 bonds of \$1,000.00 each.

EXHIBIT B

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ENTIRE AMOUNT OF THE BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF THE STATE OF ALABAMA NOW EXTANT ON THIS THE FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER, 1919

STATEMENT OF THE BONDED DEBT OF ALABAMA

The entire bonded debt of the State of Alabama amounts to nine millions and fifty-seven thousand dollars, and is composed of bonds of the classes and descriptions following, to-wit.

<i>Description.</i>	<i>Amt. at Issue.</i>	<i>Annual Int.</i>
Class A Renewal Bonds, issued July 1, 1906, due July 1, 1956, for \$1,000 each, under an act approved Feb. 18, 1895, and an act amendatory thereof approved February 10, 1899, and validated by the Constitution of the State of Alabama Nov. 28, 1901, with coupons attached for interest payable semi-annually to-wit on Jan. 1, and July 1, at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum. Both bonds and coupons payable at the Financial Agency of the State of Alabama in the city of New York in coin of the standard value of the United States of America. Said bonds are numbered 1 to 5382 inclusive and 5384 to 7138, both inclusive, being a total of 7,137 bonds at \$1,000 each. Bond No. 5383 was spoiled by misplacement of official signatures and was therewith destroyed and never issued.....	\$7,137,000.00	\$285,480.00
Class C Renewal Bonds issued Jan. 1, 1906, due January 1, 1956, by authority of same acts as that of Class A described above, with coupons for interest payable semi-annually, Jan. 1 and July 1, at the rate of 3½ per cent. per annum, payable at the Financial Agency in New York in coin as in the case of Class A. Said bonds are numbered 1 to 966, making 966 of \$1,000 each.....	966,000.00	33,810.00

STATEMENT OF THE BONDED DEBT OF ALABAMA.—*Continued.*

<i>Description.</i>	<i>Amt. at Issue. Annual Int.</i>	
Four per cent. Funding Bonds (in redemption of 5 per cent. bonds), issued under act of February 27, 1887, and amended February 27, 1889, and dated January 1, 1890, due January 1, 1920, interest payable semi-annually, January 1st and July 1st, in New York or State Treasury, numbered 1 to 854 of \$1,000 each, \$854,000.00; 1 to 200 of \$500.00 each, \$100,000.00	\$ 954,000.00	\$ 38,160.00
Total.....	\$ 9,057,000.00	\$357,450.00

ARTICLE XI

213. After the ratification of this Constitution, no new debt shall be created against, or incurred by this State, or its authority, except to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, and then only by a concurrence of two-thirds of the members of each House of the Legislature, and the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the Journals; and any act creating or incurring any new debt against this State, except as herein provided for, shall be absolutely void; provided the Governor may be authorized to negotiate temporary loans, never to exceed three hundred thousand dollars, to meet the deficiencies in the Treasury, and until the same is paid no new loan shall be negotiated; provided further, that this section shall not be so construed as to prevent the issuance of bonds for the purpose of refunding the existing bonded indebtedness of the State.

NOTICE.

To holders of coupon bonds, who may wish to have the same converted into registered bonds, or who may wish a transfer of the registered bonds, must present the same at the State Treasury for that purpose at least ten days before the first days of January and July of each year; thereby enabling the Treasurer to issue and properly distribute checks for the semi-annual interest accruing on said bonds on the respective dates named.

There is a transfer fee of 50c per thousand for the transfer of all Alabama State Bonds.

TABLE 2.—DETAILED EXHIBIT OF INDEBTEDNESS, GENERAL TREASURY CASH AND THE ASSETS OF PRO-
DUCTIVE FUNDS OF ALABAMA: 1893 TO 1913.

A—Detailed Exhibit of the Indebtedness of Alabama: September 30, 1893, to September 30, 1912.

CHARACTER AND PURPOSE OF ISSUE.	Year of Issue.	Year of Maturity.	Rate of Interest.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.						
				Sept. 30, 1893.	Sept. 30, 1894.	Sept. 30, 1895.	Sept. 30, 1896.	Sept. 30, 1897.	Sept. 30, 1898.	Sept. 30, 1899.
Total				\$12,503,584	\$12,538,139	\$12,580,279	\$12,588,075	\$12,601,353	\$12,608,946	\$ 12,631,048
Funded debt				12,501,350	12,514,331	12,573,084	12,579,102	12,592,104	12,595,479	12,621,402
Bonds:										
Refunding (class A)	1876	1906	2 to 5	6,798,400	6,804,400	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class B)	1876	1906	5	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class C)	1876	1906	2 to 4	963,000	963,000	963,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000
Funding	1887	1920	4	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000
Refunding (class A)	1906	1956	4							
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class C)	1906	1956	3.5							
Special debt obligations to public trust funds:										
Sixteenth section fund	*	*	6	1,985,363	1,991,770	1,995,323	1,998,341	2,007,093	2,010,228	2,018,101
Surplus revenue fund	*	*	4	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
University fund	*	*	8	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Agricultural and mechanical college fund	*	*	8	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500
School indemnity land fund	*	*	*		574	574	574	4,824	5,064	23,120
Floating debt				2,234	23,808	7,195	8,973	9,249	13,467	9,640
Warrants				2,234	23,808	7,195	8,973	9,249	13,467	9,640
Temporary loan										

*Not reported.

TABLE 2.—DETAILED EXHIBIT OF INDEBTEDNESS, GENERAL TREASURY CASH AND THE ASSETS OF PRO-
DUCTIVE FUNDS OF ALABAMA: 1893 TO 1913.—Continued.

CHARACTER AND PURPOSE OF ISSUE.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.—Continued.									
	Year of Issue.	Year of Maturity.	Rate of Interest.	Sept. 30, 1900.	Sept. 30, 1901.	Sept. 30, 1902.	Sept. 30, 1903.	Sept. 30, 1904.	Sept. 30, 1905.	Sept. 30, 1906.
Total				\$12,663,331	\$12,711,454	\$12,629,478	\$12,771,100	\$12,791,450	\$12,808,906	\$12,525,856
Funded debt				12,646,705	12,698,592	12,610,459	12,762,159	12,781,486	12,795,309	12,513,983
Bonds:										
Refunding (class A)	1876	1906	2 to 5	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600	6,859,600	
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class B)	1876	1906	5	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class C)	1876	1906	2 to 4	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	
Funding	1887	1920	4	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000
Refunding (class A)	1906	1956	4							7,137,000
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class C)	1906	1956	3.5							966,000
Special debt obligations to public trust funds:										
Sixteenth section fund	*	*	6	2,025,472	2,033,303	†1,943,651	1,951,601	1,959,435	1,959,623	1,971,362
Surplus revenue fund	*	*	4	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
University fund	*	*	8	300,000	300,000	300,000	443,750	450,000	450,000	450,000
Agricultural and mechanical college fund	*	*	8	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,000
School indemnity land fund	*	*	*	41,046	85,102	86,621	86,621	91,864	105,499	113,034
Floating debt				16,626	12,862	19,019	8,941	9,964	13,597	11,873
Warrants				16,626	12,862	19,019	8,941	9,964	13,597	11,873
Temporary loan										

*Not reported.

†Does not include valueless sixteenth section land, from 1902 to 1912, inclusive, reported from 1893 to 1901.

TABLE 2.—DETAILED EXHIBIT OF INDEBTEDNESS, GENERAL TREASURY CASH AND THE ASSETS OF PRO-
DUCTIVE FUNDS OF ALABAMA: 1893 TO 1913.—Continued.

CHARACTER AND PURPOSE OF ISSUE.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.—Continued.									
	Year of Issue.	Year of Maturity.	Rate of Interest.	Sept. 30, 1907.	Sept. 30, 1908.	Sept. 30, 1909.	Sept. 30, 1910.	Sept. 30, 1911.	Sept. 30, 1912.	
Total				\$12,549,203	\$12,565,388	\$12,584,937	\$12,619,715	\$12,649,076	\$ 13,132,375	
Funded debt				12,524,044	12,539,634	12,553,784	12,556,982	12,570,631	12,644,097	
Bonds:										
Refunding (class A)	1876	1906	2 to 5							
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class B)	1876	1906	5							
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class C)	1876	1906	2 to 4							
Funding	1887	1920	4	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	954,000	
Refunding (class A)	1906	1956	4	7,137,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	
Refunding railroad aid bonds (class C)	1906	1956	3.5	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	966,000	
Special debt obligations to public trust funds:										
Sixteenth section fund	*	*	6	1,973,234	1,976,779	1,980,596	1,983,794	1,996,243	2,053,209	
Surplus revenue fund	*	*	4	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	
University fund	*	*	8	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	
Agricultural and mechanical college fund	*	*	8	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	
School indemnity land fund	*	*	*	121,223	133,268	143,601	143,601	144,801	161,301	
Floating debt				25,159	25,754	31,153	62,733	78,445	488,278	
Warrants										
Temporary loan				25,159	25,754	31,153	62,733	78,445	388,278	
									100,000	

*Not reported.

B—DETAILED EXHIBIT OF GENERAL TREASURY CASH AND THE ASSETS OF PRODUCTIVE FUNDS OF ALABAMA: SEPTEMBER 30, 1893, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1912.

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS.

FUND AND CHARACTER OF INVESTMENT.	CASH AND SECURITIES ON HAND.						
	Sept. 30, 1893.	Sept. 30, 1894.	Sept. 30, 1895.	Sept. 30, 1896.	Sept. 30, 1897.	Sept. 30, 1898.	Sept. 30, 1899.
Total	\$ 3,287,207	\$ 3,258,556	\$ 3,236,851	\$ 3,279,821	\$ 3,275,484	\$ 3,313,122	\$ 3,434,838
Sixteenth section fund	1,985,363	1,991,770	1,995,323	1,998,341	2,007,093	2,010,228	2,018,101
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	1,985,363	1,991,770	1,995,323	1,998,341	2,007,093	2,010,228	2,018,101
Surplus revenue fund	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
School indemnity land fund		574	574	574	4,824	5,064	23,120
Special debt obligations to public trust funds		574	574	574	4,824	5,064	23,120
University fund	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Agricultural and mechanical college fund	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500
General and special funds	79,257	43,625	18,367	58,319	40,980	75,243	171,030
Cash	79,257	43,625	18,367	58,319	40,980	75,243	171,030
Total	3,287,207	3,258,556	3,236,851	3,279,821	3,275,484	3,313,122	3,434,838
Special debt obligation to public trust funds	3,207,950	3,214,931	3,218,484	3,221,502	3,234,504	3,237,879	3,263,808
Cash	79,257	43,625	18,367	58,319	40,980	75,243	171,030

B—DETAILED EXHIBIT OF GENERAL TREASURY CASH AND THE ASSETS OF PRODUCTIVE FUNDS OF ALABAMA: SEPTEMBER 30, 1893, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1912.—Continued.

CASH AND SECURITIES ON HAND.—Continued.							
	Sept. 30, 1900.	Sept. 30, 1901.	Sept. 30, 1902.	Sept. 30, 1903.	Sept. 30, 1904.	Sept. 30, 1905.	Sept. 30, 1906.
FUND AND CHARACTER OF INVESTMENT.							
Total	\$ 3,926,498	\$ 3,842,351	\$ 3,982,211	\$ 4,398,616	\$ 4,615,510	\$ 4,852,839	\$ 5,283,309
Sixteenth section fund	2,025,472	2,033,303	†1,943,651	1,951,601	1,959,435	1,959,623	1,971,362
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	2,025,472	2,033,303	1,943,651	1,951,601	1,959,435	1,959,623	1,971,362
Surplus revenue fund	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
School indemnity land fund	41,046	85,102	86,621	86,621	91,864	105,499	113,034
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	41,046	85,102	86,621	86,621	91,864	105,499	113,034
University fund	300,000	300,000	300,000	443,750	450,000	450,000	450,000
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	300,000	300,000	300,000	443,750	450,000	450,000	450,000
Agricultural and mechanical college fund	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,000
General and special funds	637,393	501,359	729,352	994,057	1,191,624	1,415,130	1,826,326
Cash	637,393	501,359	729,352	994,057	1,191,624	1,415,130	1,826,326
Total	3,926,498	3,842,351	3,982,211	4,398,616	4,615,510	4,852,839	5,283,309
Special debt obligation to public trust funds	3,289,105	3,340,992	3,252,859	3,404,559	3,423,886	3,437,709	3,456,983
Cash	637,393	501,359	729,352	994,057	1,191,624	1,415,130	1,826,326

†Does not include valueless sixteenth section land, from 1902 to 1912, inclusive, reported from 1893 to 1901.

B—DETAILED EXHIBIT OF GENERAL TREASURY CASH AND THE ASSETS OF PRODUCTIVE FUNDS OF ALABAMA: SEPTEMBER 30, 1893, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1912.—Continued.

FUND AND CHARACTER OF INVESTMENT.	CASH AND SECURITIES ON HAND.—Continued.					
	Sept. 30, 1907.	Sept. 30, 1908.	Sept. 30, 1909.	Sept. 30, 1910.	Sept. 30, 1911.	Sept. 30, 1912.
Total	\$ 5,286,781	\$ 4,843,462	\$ 4,208,809	\$ 3,933,454	\$ 3,520,702	\$ 3,849,149
Sixteenth section fund	1,973,234	1,976,779	1,980,596	1,983,794	1,996,243	2,053,209
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	1,973,234	1,976,779	1,980,596	1,983,794	1,996,243	2,053,209
Surplus revenue fund	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087	669,087
School indemnity land fund	121,223	133,268	143,601	143,601	144,801	161,301
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	121,223	133,268	143,601	143,601	144,801	161,301
University fund	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000
Agricultural and mechanical college fund	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500
Special debt obligations to public trust funds	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500	253,500
General and special funds	1,819,737	1,360,834	712,025	433,472	7,071	262,052
Cash	1,819,737	1,360,834	712,025	433,472	7,071	262,052
Total	5,286,781	4,843,468	4,208,809	3,933,454	3,520,702	3,489,149
Special debt obligation to public trust funds	3,467,044	3,482,634	3,496,784	3,499,982	3,513,631	3,587,097
Cash	1,819,737	1,360,834	712,025	433,472	7,071	262,052

INTEREST LAWS AND STATUTES OF LIMITATION.

	Interest Laws.		Statutes of Limitation.		
	Legal Rate.	Rate allowed by Contract.	Judgments Years.	Notes Years.	Open Accounts Years.
Alabama	8	8	20	6	3
Alaska	8	12	10	6	1
Arkansas	6	10	10	5	3
Arizona	6	12	5	4	3
California	7	¹	5	4	4
Colorado	8	¹	20	6	6
Connecticut	6	6	²	⁷	6
Delaware	6	6	10	¹⁵ 6	3
District of Columbia	6	10	12	3	3
Florida	8	10	20	¹⁵ 5	2
Georgia	7	8	7	¹⁵ 6	4
Idaho	7	12	6	5	4
Illinois	5	7	20	10	5
Indiana	6	8	20	10	6
Iowa	6	8	⁶ 20	10	5
Kansas	6	10	5	5	3
Kentucky	6	6	15	15	¹⁷ 5
Louisiana	5	8	10	5	3
Maine	6	¹	20	¹⁸ 6	⁴ 6
Maryland	6	6	12	3	3
Massachusetts	6	¹	20	6	6
Michigan	5	7	10	6	6
Minnesota	7	10	10	6	6
Mississippi	6	10	7	6	3
Missouri	6	8	10	10	5
Montana	8	¹	⁵ 10	8	5
Nebraska	7	10	⁸ 5	5	4
Nevada	7	¹	6	4	4
New Hampshire	6	6	20	6	6
New Jersey	6	6	20	6	6
New Mexico	6	12	7	6	4
New York	6	⁹ 6	¹¹ 20	6	⁴ 6
North Carolina	6	6	10	¹³ 3	3
North Dakota	7	12	¹⁰ 10	6	⁴ 6
Ohio	6	8	¹³ 15	15	6
Oklahoma	6	10	²⁰ 5	5	3
Oregon	6	10	10	6	6
Pennsylvania	6	6	¹⁹ 5	¹⁵ 6	6
Rhode Island	¹⁴ 6	¹	20	6	6
South Carolina	7	8	10	6	6
South Dakota	7	12	²¹ 10	6	6
Tennessee	6	6	10	6	6
Texas	6	10	⁸ 10	4	2
Utah	8	12	8	6	4
Vermont	6	6	8	6	⁴ 6
Virginia	6	6	20	¹⁵	¹⁶ 2

INTEREST LAWS AND STATUTES OF LIMITATION.—*Continued.*

	Interest Laws.		Statutes of Limitation.		
	Legal Rate.	Rate allowed by Contract.	Judgments Years.	Notes Years.	Open Accounts Years.
Washington	6	12	6	6	3
West Virginia	6	6	10	10	5
Wisconsin	6	10	¹¹ 20	6	6
Wyoming	8	12	21	5	8

¹Any rate. ²Any rate, but only 6 per cent can be collected by law. ³No law.

⁴Six years from last item.

⁵In courts not of record 5 years.

⁶Twenty years in courts of record; in justice's court 10 years.

⁷Negotiable notes 6 years, non-negotiable 17 years.

⁸Becomes dormant, but may be revived.

⁹New York has by a recent law legalized any rate of interest on call loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security.

¹⁰Subject to renewal.

¹¹Not of record 6 years.

¹²No limit.

¹³Foreign, domestic 6 years.

¹⁴Unless a different rate is expressly stipulated.

¹⁵Under seal, 20 years.

¹⁶Store accounts; other accounts 3 years; accounts between merchants 5 years.

¹⁷Accounts between merchants 2 years.

¹⁸Witnessed 20 years.

¹⁹Ceases to be a lien after that period.

²⁰On foreign judgments one year.

²¹Ten years foreign, 20 domestic.

MINERAL STATISTICS.

PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE, COAL, COKE AND PIG IRON IN ALABAMA.†

Year.	Iron Ore. Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Coal. Tons of 2,000 lbs	Coke. Tons of 2,000 lbs	Pig Iron Tons of 2,240 lbs.		
				Coke.	Charcoal.	Total.
1870	11,350	13,200	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872	22,000	30,000	.....	.....	11,171	11,171
1873	39,000	44,800	.....	.....	19,895	19,895
1874	58,000	50,400	.....	.....	29,342	29,342
1875	44,000	67,200	.....	.....	22,418	22,418

PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE, COAL, COKE AND PIG IRON IN ALABAMA.—Continued.

Year.	Iron Ore. Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Coal. Tons of 2,000 lbs	Coke. Tons of 2,000 lbs	Pig Iron Tons of 2,240 lbs.		
				Coke.	Charcoal.	Total..
1876	44,000	112,000	.....	1,262	20,818	22,080
1877	70,000	196,000	.....	14,643	22,180	36,823
1878	75,000	224,000	.....	15,615	21,422	37,037
1879	90,000	280,000	.....	15,937	28,563	44,500
1880	171,139	380,000	60,781	35,232	33,693	68,925
1881	220,000	420,000	109,033	48,107	39,483	87,590
1882	250,000	896,000	152,940	51,093	49,590	100,683
1883	385,000	1,568,000	217,531	102,750	51,237	153,987
1884	420,000	2,240,000	244,009	116,264	53,078	169,342
1885	505,000	2,492,000	301,180	133,808	69,261	203,069
1886	650,000	1,800,000	375,054	180,133	73,312	253,445
1887	675,000	1,950,000	325,020	176,374	85,020	261,394
1888	1,000,000	2,900,000	508,511	317,289	84,041	401,330
1889	1,570,000	3,572,983	1,030,510	608,034	98,595	706,629
1890	1,897,815	4,090,409	1,072,942	718,383	98,528	816,911
1891	1,986,830	4,759,781	1,282,496	717,687	77,985	795,672
1892	2,312,071	5,529,312	1,501,571	835,840	79,456	915,296
1893	1,742,410	5,136,935	1,168,085	659,725	67,163	726,888
1894	1,493,086	4,397,178	923,817	556,314	36,078	592,392
1895	2,199,390	5,693,775	1,444,339	835,851	18,816	854,667
1896	2,041,793	5,745,617	1,689,703	892,383	29,787	922,170
1897	2,050,014	5,893,771	1,395,252	932,918	14,913	947,831
1898	2,202,158	6,509,223	1,390,254	.....	.....	1,026,459
1899	2,627,000	7,484,763	1,798,612	.....	.....	1,083,903
1900	3,095,406	8,504,327	1,992,561	.....	.....	1,155,583
1901	2,881,593	8,970,617	2,180,625	1,172,202	53,010	1,225,212
1902	3,574,474	10,329,479	2,210,735	1,411,677	60,534	1,472,211
1903	3,684,960	11,700,753	2,693,497	.....	.....	1,561,398
1904	3,699,881	11,273,151	2,284,095	1,423,021	30,492	1,453,513
1905	3,782,831	11,900,153	2,756,698	1,578,514	25,548	1,604,062
1906	3,995,098	13,107,963	3,034,501	.....	.....	1,674,848
1907	4,039,453	14,250,454	3,021,794	.....	.....	1,686,674
1908	3,734,438	11,604,593	2,362,666	.....	.....	1,397,014
1909	4,358,902	13,703,450	3,085,824	.....	.....	1,763,617
1910	6,083,722	16,091,979	3,249,027	.....	.....	1,939,147
1911	3,955,582	15,021,421	2,761,521	1,679,654	32,557	1,712,211
1912	4,563,603	16,100,600	2,975,489	1,828,648	34,033	1,862,681
1913	5,215,740	17,678,522	3,323,664	2,025,461	32,450	*2,057,911
1914	4,838,959	15,593,422	3,084,149	1,806,771	20,158	1,826,929
1915	5,309,354	14,927,937	3,071,811	2,022,499	26,954	2,049,453
1916	6,747,901	18,086,197	4,298,417	2,723,683	39,202	2,762,885
1917	7,037,707	20,068,074	4,892,589	2,913,841	39,864	2,953,705
1918	5,754,624	19,184,962	4,352,721	2,561,293	26,559	2,587,852

*The statistics of Pig Iron Production 1913 to 1918 inclusive, have been obtained from the Secretary of the American Iron and Steel Institute.

†Compiled by Dr. Eugene A. Smith, State Geologist.

PUBLIC LANDS VACANT IN ALABAMA.

CIRCULAR NO. 608.

VACANT PUBLIC LANDS ON JULY 1, 1918.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GENERAL LAND OFFICE,

Washington, D. C., July 1, 1918.

The following tables show, by States, land districts, and counties, the area of unappropriated and unreserved public lands, surveyed and unsurveyed, with a brief statement of their character.

These figures are as nearly correct as is possible under the circumstances and are mainly intended to convey general information as to the quantity and character of public lands in the land districts and counties of the different States. The General Land Office can furnish no more definite information as to the location or character of the vacant lands than is here given.

Neither the General Land Office nor the land offices can advise inquirers as to the location of the unappropriated tracts in counties where only a few acres are reported as vacant. Information on that subject may be obtained by a careful examination of the records of the local offices, which are open for inspection when not in official use.

A diagram of any township, showing the entered lands therein, may be obtained from the register and receiver of the proper local office at a cost of \$1; in ordering such a diagram the township and range numbers should be given.

If, because of the pressure of current business relating to the entry of lands, registers and receivers are unable to make the plats or diagrams mentioned above, they may refuse to furnish the same and return the fee to the applicant, advising him of their reason for not furnishing the plats requested; that he may make the plats or diagrams himself or have same made by his agent or attorney; and that he may have access to the plats and tract books of the local land office for this purpose, provided such use of the records will not interfere with the orderly dispatch of the public business.

The local officers furnish prospective settlers general advice as to lands in their respective districts and literature regarding the method of making entry. However, personal inspection must be made of the tract to be entered before application is filed, and the settler should exercise great care to satisfy himself as to its character before taking any other step.

VACANT PUBLIC LANDS IN ALABAMA ON JULY 1, 1918.

Statement showing the area of land unappropriated and unreserved
on July 1, 1918.

(Counties containing no unappropriated lands are omitted.)

Land District and County.	AREA IN ACRES		Character.
	Surveyed	Total	
Montg'ry Land Office:			
Autauga	80	80	Level, sandy, some marshy.
Baldwin	2,540	2,540	Rolling farm lands.
Barbour	160	160	Pine, rolling.
Butler	40	40	Broken, hilly, rolling.
Calhoun	200	200	Broken, hilly.
Cherokee	2,200	2,200	Pine, rolling.
Chilton	160	160	Pine, rolling.
Choctaw	1,000	1,000	Broken, hilly, pine.
Clark	400	400	Broken, hilly.
Clay	2,080	2,080	Broken, hilly.
Cleburne	2,240	2,240	Broken, hilly.
Colbert	80	80	Broken, sandy.
Conecuh	280	280	Broken, sandy.
Coosa	280	280	Broken, sandy.
Covington	280	280	Broken, sandy.
Crenshaw	80	80	Broken, sandy.
Dale	440	440	Broken, sandy.
DeKalb	240	240	Broken, rolling.
Escambia	200	200	Broken, hilly, sandy.
Etowah	400	400	Broken, rolling.
Fayette	200	200	Broken, hilly.
Franklin	720	720	Broken, hilly.
Geneva	80	80	Broken, pine.
Green	80	80	Broken, pine.
Houston	240	240	Broken, sandy.
Jackson	4,000	4,000	Broken, hilly.
Lamar	560	560	Broken, hilly.
Lauderdale	2,000	2,000	Broken, hilly.
Madison	5,880	5,880	Mountainous, broken.
Marion	1,880	1,880	Broken, hilly.
Marshall	720	720	Broken, hilly, rolling.
Mobile	200	200	Broken, sandy.
Monroe	200	200	Broken, sandy.
Morgan	960	960	Broken, hilly.
Perry	40	40	Pine, rolling.
Pickens	260	260	Broken, hilly, rolling.
Pike	200	200	Pine, level, sandy.
St. Clair	240	240	Hilly, broken, rolling.
Shelby	160	160	Broken, rolling.
Sumter	80	80	Pine, hilly, broken.
Talladega	1,000	1,000	Pine, hilly, broken.
Tuscaloosa	1,460	1,460	Pine, hilly, broken.
Washington	680	680	Pine, hilly, broken.
State total	35,220	35,220	

TAXATION RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1877 to 1918
(Receipts and Disbursements of the State Treasury for Each Year
From 1877.)

	Receipts.	Disbursem's.
1877	\$ 781,800.64	\$ 682,591.49
1878	718,228.36	648,097.23
1879	687,029.75	683,063.67
1880	681,174.82	594,297.66
1881	719,105.10	628,522.98
1882	768,573.58	692,615.18
1883	882,212.67	864,384.58
1884	820,831.38	928,964.10
1885	962,462.83	916,909.75
1886	888,724.33	818,366.70
1887	936,287.65	1,000,526.77
1888	1,589,056.36	1,309,964.00
1889	1,583,003.04	1,757,514.10
*1890	1,629,948.17	*1,701,532.80
1891	1,617,384.57	1,773,906.34
**1892	1,733,513.80	**1,717,268.70
**1893	1,624,995.59	**1,739,982.14
**1894	1,888,309.78	**1,945,648.02
**1895	1,838,648.95	**1,947,966.41
1896	1,999,930.13	**1,861,912.88
**1897	2,074,644.37	**2,092,642.23
**1898	2,142,894.73	**2,112,324.30
1899	2,172,755.98	2,073,293.50
1900	2,656,350.78	2,198,420.59
1901	2,842,435.64	2,980,201.04
1902	2,908,714.37	2,691,667.25
1903	3,201,840.41	2,937,383.07
1904	3,201,339.71	3,015,689.25
1905	3,353,537.80	3,146,751.95
1906	3,776,546.94	3,379,591.95
1907	3,979,454.33	4,008,329.61
1908	4,661,902.35	5,149,045.52
1909	4,707,245.28	5,378,046.88
1910	5,368,144.24	5,698,432.52
1911	5,463,566.70	5,955,388.86
1912	6,261,236.68	6,341,852.30
1913	6,288,992.06	6,608,659.44
1914	6,607,001.12	7,073,025.06
1915	6,694,538.33	7,830,039.07
1916	7,138,674.86	7,561,394.23
1917	7,670,642.84	7,554,538.02
1918	8,450,857.31	7,832,939.08

*Excluding proceeds of sale of 4 per cent bonds.

**Excluding temporary loans.

TAXATION, VALUATION AND TAXATION, 1876 TO 1918.
(Valuation of property, rate of taxation and amount of general taxes
for each year from 1876.)

Year.	Valuation of Property.	Tax Rate.			Amount of General Taxes
		General Purposes Mills.	Special Soldier Mills.	Special School Mills.	
1876	\$135,535,792.00	7½			\$1,016,518.44
1877	130,799,138.57	7			915,592.97
1878	126,773,362.85	7			887,412.84
1879	123,757,072.85	7			866,299.51
1880	139,077,328.22	6½			908,678.55
1881	152,920,115.14	6½			1,035,915.05
1882	151,520,551.25	6½			984,883.58
1883	158,518,157.00	6½			1,031,068.11
1884	167,124,591.40	6½			1,087,681.43
1885	172,528,933.32	6			1,041,897.74
1886	173,808,097.00	6			1,043,967.88
1887	214,925,869.00	5½			1,201,386.56
1888	228,869,041.00	5			1,153,391.74
1889	245,917,517.41	4½			1,113,308.70
1890	258,979,575.41	4			1,042,618.03
1891	275,316,491.23	4	½		1,107,388.84
1892	260,926,127.23	4	½		1,048,889.36
1893	263,081,386.00	5	½		1,317,390.83
1894	244,586,044.00	5	½		1,230,049.92
1895	242,537,176.00	5½	½		1,335,759.80
1896	246,083,755.00	5½	½		1,354,709.76
1897	259,427,702.00	5½	½		1,427,692.12
1898	260,201,627.00	5½	½		1,428,695.61
1899	262,144,264.00	5½	1	1	1,441,409.62
1900	270,408,432.00	5½	1	1	2,028,063.24
1901	288,657,737.00	5½	1	1	2,154,930.07
1902	298,440,145.00	5½	1	1	2,641,415.63
1903	311,100,707.00	2½	1	3	779,602.07
1904	326,173,663.00	2½	1	3	815,863.81
1905	347,228,469.00	2½	1	3	868,151.21
1906	374,850,032.00	2½	1	3	936,713.78
1907	450,288,003.00	2½	1	3	1,126,644.83
1908	467,784,606.84	2½	1	3	1,694,445.48
1909	484,350,190.00	2½	1	3	1,210,875.47
1910	508,568,616.00	2½	1	3	1,271,420.89
1911	541,764,761.00	2½	1	3	1,353,645.41
1912	466,807,488.00	2½	1	3	1,417,010.21
1913	580,588,813.00	2½	1	3	1,451,471.52
1914	615,380,500.00	2½	1	3	1,538,450.40
1915	626,158,725.00	2½	1	3	1,565,723.45
1916	664,220,761.00	2½	1	3	1,660,551.90
1917	670,167,632.00	2½	1	3	1,673,440.98
1918	699,732,030.00	2½	1	3	1,751,399.18

SALARIES STATE GOVERNORS

Alabama	\$ 7,500
Alaska	7,000
Arizona	4,000
Arkansas	5,000
California	10,000
Colorado	5,000
Connecticut	5,000
Delaware	4,000
Florida	6,000
Georgia	5,000
Hawaii	7,000
Idaho	5,000
Illinois	12,000
Indiana	8,000
Iowa	5,000
Kansas	5,000
Kentucky	6,500
Louisiana	7,500
Maine	5,000
Maryland	4,500
Massachusetts	10,000
Michigan	5,000
Minnesota	7,000
Mississippi	5,000
Missouri	5,000
Montana	7,500
Nebraska	2,500
Nevada	7,000
N. Hampshire	3,000
New Jersey	10,000
New Mexico	5,000
New York	10,000
N. Carolina	6,500
North Dakota	5,000
Ohio	10,000
Oklahoma	4,500
Oregon	5,000
Pennsylvania	10,000
Porto Rico	8,000
Rhode Island	3,000
S. Carolina	3,000
South Dakota	3,000
Tennessee	4,000
Texas	4,000
Utah	6,000
Vermont	3,000
Virginia	5,000
Washington	6,000
West Virginia	5,000
Wisconsin	5,000
Wyoming	4,000

APPENDIX.

During the progress of publication, some changes have taken place in State, county and other officials. The more important of these are here given. It is proper to explain, however, that it has been found impossible to bring the *Register* strictly to date.

ADJUTANT GENERAL OFFICE.

ADJUTANT GENERAL DEPARTMENT.

Lieutenant Colonel.—Hartley A. Moon, The Adjutant General.

INSPECTOR GENERAL DEPARTMENT.

Major.—William L. Martin.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL DEPARTMENT.

Major.—Harwell G. Davis.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

Major.—Thos. C. Locke, Chief Quartermaster.

Major.—Joseph M. Dickerson, U. S. Property and Disbursing Officer.

Captain.—Luther H. Waller.

Sergeant.—William M. Waldo.

Sergeant.—Albert Freidlander.

Sergeant.—Joseph M. Simpson.

Sergeant.—Leroy W. Crowell.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

Major.—Lucien C. Brown.

MEDICAL CORPS.

Major.—Henry B. Wilkinson, Chief Surgeon.

Clerk.—Miss Ruth Dunn.

Clerk.—Miss Henrietta Matthews.

COURT OF APPEALS.

Secretary.—Miss Margaret Mashburn, Montgomery, to succeed Douglas Clark, resigned.

COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES.

Clerk.—Mrs. M. C. Allgood, Montgomery, to succeed I. T. Quinn, resigned.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Superintendent.—Hubert H. Montgomery, of Birmingham, to succeed D. F. Green, resigned, effective September 15, 1920.

HUBERT HAYNES MONTGOMERY, Superintendent of Banks, of Birmingham, was born September 11, 1884, at Jacksonville, Calhoun County, Ala.; son of Henry F. and Mary E. (*Linder*) Montgomery, the former of Fulton County, Ga., who later moved to Jacksonville, and is at present a resident of Anniston, in this State, United States Commissioner, Tax Collector, one term of Calhoun County, and served during the last year of the War of Secession in the Confederate Army, and the latter of Alexandria, in Calhoun County; grandson of James Floyd and Elizabeth A. (*Young*) Montgomery, of Fulton County, Ga., and of Dr. P. P. and Willie (*Draper*) Linder, of Calhoun County, Ala.; great-great-grandson of James Montgomery, who came to this country in 1740, from the North of Ireland, settling at Waxilow, S. C., James F. Montgomery was a captain in the Indian War of 1836, in the Florida Army. Hubert H. Montgomery was educated in the County high schools, and the State Normal School at Jacksonville. He has been engaged in the banking business since 1901, going with the Tredegar National Bank, afterwards the First National Bank, of Jacksonville, and later with Traders National Bank of Birmingham, of which institution he was Cashier at the time of his appointment. He was Mayor of Jacksonville, 1917-18, and has served at various times as a member of the city council of that place. He is a Democrat; a Presbyterian; a Mason; and married, December 18, 1907, at Anniston, Ala., Bunnie, daughter of William A. and Edna (*Evans*) Darden of that place.

CONFEDERATE SOLDIER'S HOME.

Commandant.—J. T. Fowler, appointed April 1, 1920, to succeed J. D. Eiland, resigned.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Governor Thomas E. Kilby, Montgomery.

Mrs. T. G. Bush, 1400 Beech St., Birmingham.

Hon. A. H. Carmichael, Tuscumbia.

Dr. R. H. McCaslin, Montgomery.

Dr. D. T. McCall, Mobile.

Hon. L. B. Musgrove, Jasper.

Hon. A. L. Tyler, Anniston.

Executive Chairman-Secretary.—John W. Abercrombie.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

Superintendent.—John W. Abercrombie.

Assistant Superintendent.—R. E. Tidwell.

EXECUTIVE AND BUSINESS MANAGEMENT.

Chief Clerk.—Jas. N. Gunnels, Montgomery.

Bookkeeper.—M. B. Bishop, Montgomery.

Bookkeeper.—Kate McLemore, Montgomery.

Filing Clerk.—E. H. Kaubler, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Theo. Singletary, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Willie McCaskill, Montgomery.

TEACHER TRAINING, CERTIFICATION, AND PLACEMENT.

Director.—R. E. Tidwell.

Certification and Placement Secretary.—P. W. Hodges, Montgomery.

Assistant Certification Secretary.—Danylu Belser, Montgomery.

Reading Circle Secretary.—Clara Pitts, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Marguerite McDade, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Mrs. J. R. McDaniel, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Mrs. R. T. Holley, Montgomery.

Teacher Training Supervisor for Negro Schools.—G. W. Trenholm.

STATISTICS.

Statistician.—Thos. E. Benner, Montgomery.

RURAL SCHOOLS.

Supervisor.—R. E. Ledbetter, Montgomery.

Supervisor for Colored Schools.—J. S. Lambert, Montgomery.

Architectural Draftsman.—J. P. Roberts, Montgomery.

Supervisor of Construction.—W. E. Benns, Montgomery.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

Specialist in Primary Education.—Mary D. Pierce, Montgomery.

Specialist in Elementary Education.—Olive Gray, Montgomery.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Supervisor.—W. L. Spencer, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Theresa Branch, Montgomery.

PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION.

Director.—O. C. Bird, Montgomery.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION.

Director.—J. B. Hobdy, Montgomery.

Supervisor of Agriculture.—E. J. Burleson, Montgomery.

Supervisor of Home Economics.—Ivol Spafford, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Rose Sabel, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Lily Sabel, Montgomery.

EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION.

Secretary.—Sarah E. Luther, Montgomery.

Stenographer.—Mildred Pollock, Montgomery.

Field Agent for Negro Schools.—J. F. Drake, Montgomery.

SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY BETTERMENT.

Field Agent.—Mrs. H. S. Doster, Prattville.

JOHN WILLIAM ABERCROMBIE, State Superintendent of Education, of Anniston, Calhoun County, was born May 17, 1866, near Kelly's Creek, St. Clair County; son of Henry Monroe and Sarah Anne (Kendrick) Abercrombie, the former a private in the Confederate Army, a farmer and a merchant; the grandson of Isaac and Nancy (Dowdy) Abercrombie, of Arbacoochee, Randolph County, and of Andrew Jackson Kendrick; attended rural schools and graduated from Oxford (Ala.) College, A. B., 1886; University of Alabama, LL.B., 1888, LL.D. 1904, received degree of LL.D., from University of South Carolina 1905, D.

C. L., from the University of the South, Sewanee, 1907, principal of high school and small colleges in the South, 1888-98; member Alabama senate 1896-1898; State Superintendent of Education of Alabama, 1898-1902; President University of Alabama, 1902-11; member of Alabama textbook Commission 1903-1908; Chairman Alabama Commission for selection of Rhodes Scholars, 1903-1911; organizer and president Alabama Association of Colleges, 1908-1912; member Board of Directors National Educational Association 1900-1904 and 1909-1911 and life member board of directors since 1907; member National Association of State Universities 1903-1911; president Southern Educational Council 1912-1914; member National Council of Education 1908-1912; elected to the sixty-third congress, from the State-at-large, nominated April 6, 1914, without opposition to the Sixty-fourth congress, and on November 3, 1914, he was elected over James I. Abercrombie, Republican; G. A. Taylor, Progressive, and J. C. Maxwell, Socialist, serving until March 3, 1917, the State having been redistricted by the Legislature of 1915. On the expiration of his term as Congressman, he was appointed by President Wilson, solicitor of the U. S. Department of Labor, in which position he served until entering upon his duties as State Superintendent of Education, July 1, 1920. He is a Democrat; a Baptist; a Mason, and a Knight of Pythias. He married at Edwardsville, January 8, 1891, Rosa, daughter of James Benjamin and Elizabeth (*Faver*) Merrill, of that place.

ALABAMA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE.

President.—Spright Dowell, Montgomery.

President Emeritus.—Charles C. Thach.

EXPERIMENT STATION.

President of the College.—Spright Dowell.

Director.—J. F. Duggar.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL FOR NEGROES, AT MONTGOMERY.

Acting President.—G. W. Tremholm, Montgomery.

Dean.—J. W. Beverly, Montgomery.

LIST OF PERSONNEL OF ALABAMA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH, OCT. 1, 1920.

ADMINISTRATION BUREAU.

State Health Officer.—S. W. Welch, M. D.

Secretary.—Fannie Kate Centerfit.

VITAL AND MORTUARY STATISTICS.

Director.—H. G. Perry, M. D.

First Assistant.—Bertha Perry Robinson.

Stenographer.—Claudine Burgamy.

Clerk.—Mary McCaskey.

Clerk.—Alma Nelson.

Clerk.—Stella Ryan.

Clerk.—Margaret Bowman.

Clerk.—Vera Mash.

LABORATORY.

Director.—E. W. Cheyney, M. D.
Assistant.—Minnie Gorrie.
Assistant.—Bessie E. Rushin.
Stenographer.—Jessie B. Hearn.

ENGINEERING.

Director.—G. H. Hazlehurst, C.E., M. C. E.
Stenographer.—Myra Burgamy.
C. C. Walker, C. E., S. E.

VENEREAL DISEASE CONTROL.

Director.—W. C. Blasingame, A. M.
Stenographer.—Zuline Dardis.
Clerk.—Esther Hagedorn.

PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING.

Director.—Jessie L. Marriner, R. N.
Stenographer.—Mable Graves.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CONTROL.

Director.—J. L. Bowman, M. D.

INSPECTION.

Director.—C. A. Abele, Ch. E.
Assistant Inspector.—J. A. Carney.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

Director.—F. W. Dershimer, M. D.
Stenographer.—Online Ryan.

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS IN PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST, 13, 1918.

	John Hollis Bankhead.	Frank S. White.
Autauga	469	412
Baldwin	480	321
Barbour	760	776
Bibb	671	687
Blount	529	589
Bullock	371	364
Butler	814	582
Calhoun	1,312	1,165
Chambers	682	1,233
Cherokee	439	1,077
Chilton	352	183
Choctaw	489	393
Clarke	640	691
Clay	600	632
Cleburne .....	.....	.....
Coffee	1,368	1,015
Colbert	998	196
Conecuh	423	721
Coosa	378	296
Covington	1,087	1,037
Crenshaw	1,072	644
Cullman	563	840
Dale	1,028	830
Dallas	914	450
DeKalb	653	821
Elmore .....	.....	.....
Escambia	457	680
Etowah	1,149	1,205
Fayette	428	475
Franklin	371	275
Geneva	807	1,050
Greene	300	131
Hale	666	122
Henry	564	704
Houston	1,439	924
Jackson	808	950
Jefferson	7,708	5,270
Lamar	713	549
Lauderdale	1,564	398
Lawrence	542	585
Lee	684	682
Limestone	989	627
Lowndes	299	.....
Macon	290	365
Madison	1,232	935
Marengo	931	414
Marion	619	634
Marshall	947	938
Mobile	3,701	1,077
Monroe	614	613
Montgomery	1,864	1,231
Morgan	1,371	1,099
Perry .....	.....	.....
Pickens	599	640
Pike	1,221	831
Randolph	541	795
Russell	418	242

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS IN PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 1918.—*Continued.*

	John Hollis Bankhead.	Frank S. White.
Shelby	299	346
St. Clair .....	.....	.....
Sumter	489	194
Talladega	833	825
Tallapoosa	1,089	833
Tuscaloosa	1,291	1,054
Walker	1,185	899
Washington	403	231
Wilcox	503	319
Winston	215	186

- Sketch of, 52, 53.
 Almon, James L., 176.
 Alsobrook, Eric, 163.
 Alsobrook, W. B., 169.
 Alston, A. H., 299, 300.
 Sketch of, 63.
 Alston, J. E., 184.
 Alternate Delegates to National Democratic Convention, San Francisco 1920, 416, 417.
 Ambrester, John, 179.
 Amendments, vote on, 326-338.
 Amendments to the Constitution, 326-338.
 Amigh, Mrs. Ophelia L., 154.
 Anderson, Dovey E., 207.
 Anderson, J. H., 180.
 Anderson, J. P., 184.
 Anderson, James A., 210.
 Anderson, John C., sketch of, 54, 55.
 Anderson John M., 291, 292.
 Anderson, M. J., 189.
 Anderson, Miss Minnie L., 21.
 Anderson, Robert, 180.
 Anderson, Sam, 17.
 Anderson, T. F., 176.
 Anderson, T. W., 190.
 Andress, J. L., 164.
 Andrews, B. L., 172, 389.
 Andrews, Dr. Glenn, 26, 156.
 Andrews, M. S., 165.
 Andrews, Sam, 35.
 Andrews, William T., 82.
 Sketch of 129, 130.
 Angelo, John, 198.
 Angwin, John, 45.
 Anthony, A. W., 184.
 Appeals court, 59, 60.
 Secretary, 460.
 Appeals Court, Associate Judge of, 429, 430.
 Vote for, 354, 355, 382, 383, 397.
 Appeals Court, Associate Judge, vote for, general election, 1918, 382, 383.
 Appeals court, judges, 59, 60.
 Appendix, 460-464.
 Appropriation for additions to State Capitol, 12.
 Appropriations for Confederate pensions, 437, 438.
 Appropriation for repairing State Capitol, 12.
 Archer, John C., 172.
 Archibald, W. P., 177.
 Archives and history department, 29.
 Trustees of, 29.
 Armistead, E. S., 38.
 Armistead, J. P., 167.
 Armstrong, Francis H., 158.
 Armstrong, G. M., 149.
 Armstrong, J. E., 180.
 Armstrong, J. R., 181.
 Armstrong, John F., 179.
 Armstrong, L. S., 195.
 Arnold, A. G., 184.
 Arnold, J. C., 81.
 Sketch of, 126.
 Arnold, J. D. P., 38.
 Ashcraft, C. W., 154.
 Askew, D. D., 174.
 Assessment, board of, 44.
 Athey, John W., 171.
 Athey, T. W., 205.
 Atkins, A. J. M., 173.
 Atkinson, J. B., 289.
 Atkinson, J. M., 151.
 Atmore, Bank of, 174.
 Attorney General, 20.
 Vote for, 347, 348, 375, 376, 396.
 Vote for, General election, 1918, 375, 376.
 Vote for, primary election 1918, 347, 348.
 Auditor, State, 19.
 Vote for, 346, 347, 375, 376, 396.
 Vote for, primary election, 467, 347.
 Austill, Jere, 203.
 Austin, Dr. B. F., 187.
 Austin, Conrad W., 39.
 Sketch of, 39, 40.
 Austin, J. C., 81.
 Sketch of, 125, 126.
 Austin, J. F., 173.
 Autauga County,
 Officials, 161.
 Population of, 252.
 Representative from, 111.
 Senator, from, 95.
 Automobile department, 38.
 Avant, C. A., 201.
 Averett, Miss Helene M., 200.
 Averyt, J. F., 190, 389.
 Aycock, William F., 159.
 Ayers, Harry M., 158.
 Baber, J. W., 168.
 Bachelor, W. H., 174.
 Badgley, Wanda L., 200.
 Baggett, H. A., 186.
 Bailey, C. F., 165.
 Bailey, Harl G., 185.
 Bain, A. G., 172.
 Baine, Thomas, 200.
 Baites, W. Hammond, 183.
 Baker, Charles, 171.
 Baker, D. A., 80, 386.
 Sketch of, 99, 100.
 Baker, D. S., 168.
 Baker, E. M., 81.
 Sketch of, 121.

- Baker, Joe W., 166.
 Baker, K. G., 149.
 Baker, N. R., 179.
 Baldwin County Bank, 161.
 Baldwin county.
 Officials, 161, 162.
 Population of, 252, 253.
 Representative from, 111.
 Senator from, 98.
 Baldwin, W. J., 190.
 Baldwin, William L., 160.
 Bancroft, Edgar A., 154.
 Bank Amendments, 332, 333.
 Bank of Carrollton, 188.
 Bank of Cuba, 191.
 Bank of Odenville, 190.
 Bankhead, John H., 387.
 Sketch of, 47.
 Vote for, 368, 369.
 Bankhead, J. H., Jr., 193.
 Bankhead, William B., 290, 357,
 371, 388, 412.
 Sketch of, 53.
 Banking board, 32.
 Banking department, 32.
 Banks, superintendent of, 461.
 Bar Association, 156.
 Bar examiners, 45.
 Barbour county.
 Officials, 162.
 Population of, 253.
 Representative from, 111, 112.
 Senator from, 99.
 Barclay, C. E., 194.
 Bardwell, R. W. R., 12.
 Bare, Walter E., 159.
 Barfield, J. O., 167.
 Burgamy, Miss Claudine, 463.
 Barganier, M. E., 82.
 Sketch of, 135.
 Barker, F. L., 174.
 Barker, J. R., 168.
 Barker, Marion O., 200.
 Barker, T. W., 173.
 Barksdale, T. V., 34.
 Barksdale, W. T., 182.
 Barley, E. A., 184.
 Barnard, Lee, 173.
 Barnes, Byron B., 177.
 Barnes, Miss Gladys, 25.
 Barnes, R. L., 389.
 Barnes, W. E., 22.
 Barnes, W. M., 167.
 Barnett, G. B., 186.
 Barnett, G. M., 165.
 Barton, W. D., 149, 205.
 Bashford, O. D., 205.
 Bass, M. S., 21.
 Bassler, Mrs. Marie, 77.
 Bateman, J. A., 178.
 Bates, Richard, 201.
 Batson, John W., 170.
 Batson, S. R., 33, 179.
 Battle, T. M., 33.
 Battle, W. R., 35.
 Baughman, Prof. C. A., 33.
 Baumhauer, T. C., 197.
 Baxter, Miss Voncile, 29.
 Bayless, T. M., 183.
 Beale, J. T., 80, 384.
 Sketch of, 93, 94.
 Bean, H. O., 205.
 Beasinger, Norman, 158.
 Beck, George L., 189.
 Beck, J. R., 177.
 Becker, Dr. C. J., 205.
 Bedsole, T. J., 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 97.
 Bell, A. S., 168.
 Bell, C. R. R., 154.
 Bell, J. B., 152, 207, 385.
 Bell, J. F., 179.
 Bell, Jos. R., 182.
 Bell, Vincent H., 159.
 Bell, W. C., 162.
 Bellah, Zere E., 209.
 Bellariel, Charles, 199.
 Belue, J. T., 162.
 Belyeu, Mrs. E. H., 200.
 Bender, J. E., 205.
 Benefield, C. F., 189.
 Benevolent Institutions, 211-217.
 Birmingham, 214.
 Cullman, 214.
 East Lake, 214.
 Evergreen, 215.
 Fort Morgan, 215.
 Huntsville, 215.
 Mobile, 215, 216.
 Montgomery, 216.
 Mount Vernon, 216.
 Mountain Creek, 216.
 Selma, 216, 217.
 Talladega, 217.
 Tuscaloosa, 217.
 Benner, Thomas E., 22.
 Benners, A., 82.
 Benners, Augustus,
 Sketch of, 126.
 Bennett, H. W., 173.
 Bennett, T. B., 166.
 Bennett, W. E., 191.
 Bennett, W. R., 170.
 Bentley, M. M., 171.
 Berney, Saffold, 186, 298.
 Sketch of, 72.
 Berry, E. W., 173.
 Best, H. H., 194.
 Betts, W. A., 181.
 Beverly, J. W., 150, 463.

Biennial Session of the Legislature, Amendment, 335, 336.

Bibb, B. S., 173.

Bibb county.

Banking & Trust Company, 162.

Officials, 162, 163.

Population of, 253, 254.

Representative from, 112.

Senator from, 97.

Bibb, Wm. Wyatt, 13.

Bilgere, Mary, 199.

Billingsley, R. N., 206.

Binford, E. E., 205.

Bingham, J. A., 370, 388.

Bingham, M. S., 34, 180.

Birch, A. C., 298.

Bird, O. C., 23.

Bishop, J. F., 389.

Bishop, Wm. A., 162.

Bissell, Mrs. C. S., 152, 153.

Bivins, Rufe, 179.

Black, J. M., 180.

Blackledge, C. E., 178.

Blackmon, Fred L., 289, 356, 370, 388, 410.

Sketch of, 50, 51.

Blackmon, J. H., 178.

Blackwell, H. B., 164.

Blackwood, E. N., 163.

Blackwood, J. E., 299.

Blake, John, 173.

Blake, Dr. W. H., 29.

Blakeney, Dr. A. L., 175.

Blakey, W. M., 156.

Blanks, E. C., 35.

Blanton, R. L., 390.

Blasingame, W. C., 31, 464.

Bloch, Sol D., 150.

Blount county.

Officials, 163.

Population of, 254.

Representative from, 112, 113.

Senator from, 91.

Blount, G. N., 176.

Blount, J. H., 193.

Blow, E. J., Jr., 174.

Blue, George E., 159.

Blunt, R. E., 83.

Sketch of, 144, 145.

Board of Control and Economy, 26.

Purchasing Department, 26.

Bobo, W. S., 175.

Bonded debt of Alabama, 443-451.

Bondurant, E. B., 197.

Bondurant, Dr. E. D., 155.

Bondurant, George, 390.

Bonham, W. E., 193.

Booth, Joseph W., 197.

Booth, Z. T., 200.

Borders, A. H., 201.

Borders, A. S., 77.

Borom, C. E., 189.

Boseck, Carl, 207.

Bostick, H. V., 184.

Bostick, Mrs. H. W., 153.

Boswell, F. A., Jr., 39.

Boswell, J. A., 166.

Boswell, J. D., 194.

Bowden, Grover C., 169.

Bowden, J. G., 386.

Bowers, C. R., 149.

Bowers, Fannie H., 200.

Bowie, Sydney J., 153.

Bowling, W. B., 77, 301, 388, 411.

Bowman, Dr. J. L., 31, 464.

Bowman, Miss Margaret, 463.

Box, F. W., 163.

Boyd, B. H., 176.

Boyd, D. W., 206.

Boyd, J. Tom, 168.

Boyd, Romaine, 179, 298.

Sketch of, 71.

Boykin, L. H., 158, 189, 389.

Boynton, W. H., 152.

Bracken, D. H., 82, 129.

Bradford, Fred, 35.

Bradley, Joseph J., 183.

Bradley, Leon C., 17, 158.

Bradley, Mrs. R. L., 20.

Bradley, Robert L., 44, 345, 346, 373, 374.

Sketch of, 20.

Brandon, John N., 20.

Brandon, William W., 192, 193.

Vote for, 339-341.

Branes, J. J., 172.

Brannan, Henry, 185.

Brannan, T. R., 37.

Brannon, Peter A., 29.

Brantley, H. L., 189.

Brassell, L. H., 410.

Brawner, W. N., 171.

Brazelton, A. W., 77.

Breedlove, E. M., 384.

Breedlove, Walter, 183.

Brewer, Clifton L., 160.

Brewer, Samuel L., 165, 183, 189, 192, 297.

Sketch of, 65.

Brickell, Charles B., 199.

Brickell, Robert C., 13, 172, 181, 182, 183, 187, 298.

Sketch of, 67.

Bricken, Charles R., 292, 293.

Sketch of, 60.

Briggs, R. G., 149.

Briley, J. W., 181.

Brindley, P. M., 82.

Sketch of, 137.

Brindley, E. V., 166.

Briscoe, A. W., 80, 93, 384, 387.

Sketch of, 37.

- Brislin, C. F., 207.
 Brislin, Jud, 173.
 Britt, C. F., 167.
 Brittain, W. J., 166.
 Broadfoot, H. L., 34.
 Broadnax, J. S. B., 177.
 Brock, I. L., 165.
 Brock, G. W., 151.
 Brock, S. H., 168.
 Brock, Miss Willie, 37.
 Brockman, Lilton, 198.
 Brogan, H. J., 171.
 Brooks, C. C., 36.
 Brooks, C. E., 208.
 Brooks, T. D., 184.
 Broom, H. C., 26.
 Browder, John W., 165.
 Brown, Miss Angelo, 21.
 Brown, C. B., 389.
 Brown, Charles H., 196.
 Brown, Mrs. Charles J., 154.
 Brown, Cyrus B., 13.
 Brown, E. P., 35.
 Brown, Dr. E. T., 163.
 Brown, Geo., 34.
 Brown, H. W., 163.
 Brown, Hamlin L., 179.
 Brown, J. A., 389.
 Brown, Joel B., 292, 293, 428, 429.
 Sketch of, 57, 58.
 Brown, John A., 163.
 Brown, John F., 165.
 Brown, Lawrence E., 20.
 Brown, Lucien C., 158, 159.
 Brown, M. J., 170.
 Brown, Miss Mattie, 38.
 Brown, Murray, 158.
 Brown, Robison, 147, 389.
 Brown, W. A., 178.
 Brown, W. N., 194.
 Brown, Mrs. W. S., 153.
 Brown, Watt T., 80, 154, 384.
 Sketch of, 92.
 Brown, William, 199.
 Brownfield, W. O., 181.
 Bryan, John D., 164.
 Bryan, John N., 158.
 Bryan, Nathan P., 201, 202, 203.
 Bryars, Frank, 162.
 Buchanan, Walter S., 154.
 Buchmann, Fred J., 172.
 Buice, Miss Willie P., 206.
 Bulger, Thos. L., vote for, 342, 343.
 Bullard, P. W., 171.
 Bullin, T., 176.
 Bullock county.
 Officials, 163, 164.
 Population of, 254, 255.
 Representative from, 113.
 Senator from, 100.
 Bullock, J. J., 174.
 Bulman, H. L., 179.
 Bundy, Arthur, 199.
 Bunkley, Frank K., 159.
 Bunkley, William G., 159.
 Burdick, S. I., 195.
 Burgamy, Miss Claudine, 31.
 Burgamy, Miss Myra, 31, 464.
 Burgess, J. M., 155.
 Burgess, J. W., 207.
 Burgett, J. I., 203.
 Burke, John F., 198.
 Burkett, S. W., 178.
 Burkhalter, John T., 197.
 Burks, H. T., 82.
 Sketch of, 143.
 Burks, T. L., 170.
 Burleson, D. J., 149.
 Burleson, G. L., 149.
 Burleson, R. A., 82, 137.
 Burnett, C. F., 180.
 Burnett, John L., 290, 356, 371, 388.
 Sketch of, 52.
 Burnett, Josephine, 200.
 Burnett, Robert E., 209.
 Burns, F. W., 149.
 Burns, Geo. W., 162.
 Burns, H. H., 298.
 Burns, J. M., 83.
 Burns, James C., 208.
 Burns, Jeremiah, sketch of, 145, 146.
 Burns, Dr. W. W., 173.
 Burnum, H. D., 34.
 Burr, Borden, 390.
 Burrow, R. A., 175.
 Burt, Dr. W. E., 192.
 Burton, Lucile, 147.
 Bush, Mrs. L. B., sketch of, 28.
 Bush, M. A., 190.
 Bush, Morris, 158.
 Bush, Mrs. T. G., 150, 151.
 Bussey, Mrs. W. W., 153.
 Butler county.
 Officials, 164.
 Population of, 255.
 Representative from, 113.
 Senator from, 96, 97.
 Butler, G. P., 181.
 Butler, Henry B., 199.
 Butler, J. B., 171.
 Butler, Samuel R., 183.
 Butler, T. W., 178.
 Butler, W. E., 80, 91, 384.
 Byars, J. M., 181.
 Byers, John, 34.
 Byington, Rev. Cyrus, 8.
 Byrd, D. F., 172.
 Cabaniss, Miss Fannie S., 183.
 Caffey, H. M., 80.
 Sketch of, 96.

Caffey, Hugh T., 209.

Cain, D. S., 172.

Cain, K., 34.

Cain, McDuffie, 202.

Cain, R. L., 193.

Caine, J. E., 175.

Caine, R. P., 175.

Calderero, Peter, 35.

Caldwell, E. A., 34.

Caldwell, Ed G., 209.

Caldwell, Miss Frances K., 206.

Caldwell, Geo. B., 179.

Caldwell, Hamlin, 77.

Caldwell, J. M., 26.

Caldwell, M. M., 35.

Caldwell, W. C., 26.

Sketch of, 27.

Calhoun county.

Officials, 164, 165.

Population of, 255, 256.

Representative from, 114.

Senator from, 92.

Calhoun, E. O., 167.

Callahan, John S., 198.

Callaway, D. M., 173.

Callaway, R. B., 191.

Calvert, Thomas J., 82.

Sketch of, 144.

Cameron, W. W., 205.

Camp, G. W., 175.

Campbell, A. L., 173.

Campbell, D. L., 173.

Campbell, Ernest, 199.

Campbell, T. M., 150, 205.

Campbell, W. J., 168.

Campbell, W. W., 154.

Candidates in the primary election, 1918, 402-405.

Candidates, regular election, 1918, 387, 388.

Canebroke Agricultural and experiment station, 155.

Cannon, Nellie P., 197.

Cantrell, G. W., 184.

Cantrell, W. H., 184.

Capital National Bank, 186.

Capps, T. A., 171.

Carbo, I., 198.

Carleton, W. B., 207.

Carleton, W. G., 192.

Carlin, Bernard, 78.

Carlson, E. R., 168.

Carlton, T. J., 80, 385.

Sketch of, 97, 98.

Carmichael, A. H., 80, 150, 386.

Sketch of, 102.

Carmichael, O. C., 411.

Carnathan, G. H., 203.

Carnes, Ernest, 187.

Carney, J. A., 464.

Carnley, J. A., 81.

Sketch of, 117.

Carothers, W. R., 187.

Carpenter, D. H., 168.

Carpenter, Roy G., 175.

Carpigiana, Francesco, 196.

Carr, R. B., 201.

Carroll, L. A., 387.

Carroll, M. O., 172.

Carruth, Ed, 195.

Carry, Will, 200.

Carter, H. L., 34, 159.

Carter, J. C., 182.

Carter, John H., 185.

Carter, Thomas W., 206.

Cartledge, Robert S., 200.

Carver, Prof. Geo. W., 207.

Cary, Dr. Chas A., 42, 43, 148.

Sketch of, 43.

Cashion, S. S., 184.

Cates, Van E., 200.

Cather, B. B., 206.

Catlin, Carrie E., 197.

Cattle tick eradicators in Alabama, 205.

Caudill, S. E., 34.

Cauthen, E. F., 148.

Centerfit, Miss Fannie K., 31, 463.

Chadwick, W. H., 190.

Chairman State tax commission, 37.

Chamberlain, B. B., 77, 388.

Chambers county.

Officials, 165.

Population of, 256, 257.

Representative from, 114.

Senator from, 93.

Champagne, G. J., 197.

Champion, Ira, 17, 18, 389.

Sketch of, 18.

Chancey, W. G., 189.

Chandler, Dr. Joel C., 191.

Chandler, Wm., 175.

Chapman, J. P., 167.

Chapman, John H., 36.

Chapman, L. B., 170.

Chappelle, F. H., 151.

Charlton, K. C., 201.

Chase, Green, 198.

Cheek, W. T., 35.

Chemist, the state, 42.

Chenault, W. M., 187.

Cheney, Dr. E. W., 31, 464.

Cherokee county.

County Bank, 165.

County Officials, 165, 166.

Population of, 256.

Representative from, 114, 115.

Senator from, 101, 102.

Chesser, F. E., 171.

Chestnutt, S. L., 23.

Chief examiner of accounts, 36.

- Chief Executive Department, 17.
 Childs, E. C., 176.
 Child Welfare department, 28.
 Chilton, Arthur B., 158.
 Chilton county.
 County officials, 166.
 Population of, 257.
 Representative from, 115.
 Senator from, 95.
 Chitwood, Andy P., 173.
 Choctaw county.
 County Bank, 166.
 County officials, 166, 167.
 Population of, 258.
 Representative from, 115.
 Senator from, 97.
 Christian, W. C., 81, 124.
 Christopher, O. B., 166, 167.
 Christopher, J. R., 82.
 Sketch of, 130.
 Circuit court judges, 62.
 Vote for, 297, 300, 431, 432.
 Circuit solicitors, 76, 77.
 Vote for, 300-303, 361, 362, 398, 399, 432.
 Circuit Solicitor, vote for, primary election, 1918, 361, 362.
 City National Bank, 173, 187, 192.
 Clack, Dr. J. T., 165.
 Clanton, G. L., 177.
 Clark, Alex, 162.
 Clark, Basil M., 159.
 Clark, Douglas, 460.
 Clark, John B., 22.
 Clark, J. Ross, 169.
 Clark, Gen. Louis V., 153.
 Clark, Mrs. Willis G., 153.
 Clark, Dr. W. J., 176.
 Clarke county.
 County officials, 167.
 Population of, 258.
 Representative from, 115, 116.
 Senator from, 97.
 Clarke, Richard, 78.
 Clarke, Walter H., 197.
 Clarkson, Edgar L., 77, 389.
 Clarkson, Mrs. Edgar L., 150.
 Clay county.
 County officials, 167, 168.
 Population of, 257.
 Representative from, 116, 117.
 Senator from, 103.
 Clay, Ruby E., 199.
 Clay, Wm. D., 185.
 Clayton, Henry D., 201, 202, 204.
 Sketch of, 204.
 Clayton, J. D., 81.
 Sketch of, 111, 112.
 Clayton, Lee J., 202.
 Cleburne county.
 County officials, 168.
 Population of, 258, 259.
 Representative from, 117.
 Senator from, 103.
 Clegg, C. W., 189.
 Clemmens, W. R., 166.
 Clements, M. K., 182.
 Clements, Wesley, 172.
 Clenault, W. M., 380, 381.
 Clerks of the House, 104.
 Cleveland, W. H., 163.
 Cliett, M. J., 82.
 Sketch of, 142.
 Cline, A. R., 189.
 Coal mine inspectors, 40, 41.
 Coal production in Alabama, 453, 454.
 Coats, L. M., 167.
 Cobb, Dr. J. M., 167.
 Cobb, James W., 185.
 Cobb, John A., 390.
 Cobb, S. M., 194.
 Cobb, S. R., 167.
 Cobb, William P., 19, 44, 343, 344, 373, 374, 387, 411.
 Sketch of, 19.
 Cobb, Wilson, 199.
 Cobbs, Daniel B., 82.
 Sketch of, 133, 134.
 Coburn, Oella O., 206.
 Cochran, Lee, 172.
 Code commissioner, 46.
 Coffee county.
 County officials, 168, 169.
 Population of, 259.
 Representative from, 117.
 Senator from, 99, 100.
 Coffee line, 11.
 Cofield, G. Newton, 189.
 Coker, M. P., 191.
 Coker, Dr. W. F., 192.
 Coker, W. J., 182.
 Coker, W. T., 192.
 Colbert county.
 County officials, 169.
 Population of, 259, 260.
 Representative from, 118.
 Senator from, 102.
 Cole, A. L., 180.
 Cole, H. F., 34.
 Cole, William I., 159.
 Coleman, E. W., 200.
 Coleman, J. A., 182.
 Coleman, James C., 177.
 Coleman, N. J., 150.
 Coleman, Thomas W., 147.
 Coleman, Thomas W., Jr., 164.
 Coles, N. B., 162.
 Collier, G. W., 181.
 Collier, J. B., 189.
 Collier, J. W., 165.
 Collins, Allen, 155.

- Collins, George M., 82.
 Sketch of, 138, 188.
 Collins, J. D., 166.
 Collins, William F., 203.
 Comer, B. B.
 Sketch of, 47, 48, 49.
 Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, 21.
 Committees of House of Representatives, 1919, 104, 105.
 Committees of the Senate, 83, 84.
 Communicable diseases bureau, 31.
 Compensation Commissioner, 30.
 Compton, G. E., 184.
 Conecuh county.
 County officials, 169, 170.
 Population of, 260.
 Representative from, 118.
 Senator from, 96, 97.
 Confederate pensions, 437, 438.
 Confederate Soldiers' Home, 156, 157, 461.
 Congressional Districts, votes in, 355-357, 369-371.
 Congressmen, vote for, 355-357, 369-371.
 Conservation department, 28.
 Conservation Commissioner, vote for, 434, 435.
 Consuls in Alabama, 196.
 Contents, 5.
 Contracts for building State Capitol, 12.
 Control and Economy Board, 26.
 Convict department, 26.
 Cook, John H., 169.
 Cook, T. H. G., 206.
 Cook, T. J., 173.
 Cooney, P. J., 162.
 Cooper, B. H., 23, 351, 352, 378, 379, 388.
 Sketch of, 24.
 Cooper, William K., 209.
 Coosa county.
 County officials, 170.
 Population of, 260.
 Representative from, 118.
 Senator from, 103.
 Cosby, W. D., 192.
 Constitutional Amendments, vote for, 326-338.
 Corbin, J. L., 195.
 Corbin, J. S., 185.
 Corbitt, J. N., 177.
 Corbitt, J. W., 172.
 Corley, W. L., 21.
 Cornelius, O. B., 167.
 Cornett, J. C., 191.
 Corrective Schools, 151.
 Corry, R. S., 164.
 Cossey, Dr. W. T., 172.
 Cottin, George, 198.
 Cottingham, S. S., 163.
 Cotton, George, 208.
 Cotton ginned in Alabama, 436, 437.
 Couch, Houston M., 184.
 Counties in Alabama, 439, 440.
 County Officials, 161-195.
 County seats, 439, 440.
 Coupland, F. H., 190.
 Courson, George W., 179.
 Court of Appeals, 59, 60.
 Court stenographers, 77, 78.
 Covington county.
 County officials, 170, 171.
 Population of, 261.
 Representative from, 119.
 Senator from, 96, 97.
 Covington, Wm. G., 13.
 Cowan, A. S., Jr., 39.
 Cowan, P. L., 207.
 Cowan, S. C., 80, 386.
 Sketch of, 100.
 Cowan, Walter T., 209.
 Cowart, J. E., 195.
 Cox, B. C., 162.
 Cox, Clayton C., 188.
 Cox, C. E., 167.
 Cox, D. C., 21.
 Cox, Ela, 188.
 Cox, John Lewis, 153.
 Cox, Miss Ouida, 33.
 Coxwell, John M., 186.
 Craft, John, 33, 80, 103, 386, 387.
 Craighead, Dr.—Erwin, 29.
 Craighead, Mrs. Erwin, 151.
 Cramton, F. J., 33.
 Crane, James A., 185.
 Cranford, Mrs. J. H., 153.
 Cravey, John, 171.
 Crawford, W. D., 35.
 Crawford, William E., 208.
 Crawford, W. H., 183.
 Creel, E. O., 185.
 Crenshaw, A., 182.
 Crenshaw county.
 County officials, 171.
 Population of, 261.
 Representative from, 119.
 Senator from, 99, 100.
 Crenshaw, E. S., 29.
 Crisman, W. O., 173.
 Crist, G. W., 35.
 Crittenden, J. R., 195.
 Croker, John W., 193.
 Croley, James A., 173.
 Crop Statistical Agent in Alabama, 205.
 Crosby, S. N., 172.
 Crosland, D. W., 186.
 Crow, A. W., 39.

- Crump, A. L., 175.
 Crump, R. L., 180.
 Crump, W. S., 82.
 Sketch of, 140, 141.
 Crumpton, E. L., 191.
 Cryer, Dr. G. A., 164.
 Culli, P. E., 299.
 Cullman county.
 County officials, 172.
 Population of, 262.
 Representative from, 119, 120.
 Senator from, 91.
 Culverhouse, H. G., 33.
 Cummings, S. J., 175.
 Cunningham, S. F., 152.
 Curl, W. C., 205.
 Curlee, A. D., 174.
 Curry, W. C., 187.
 Curtis, A. B., 195.
 Curtis, J. L., 193, 194, 195, 299.
 Sketch of, 73, 74.
 Curtis, Lewis E., 198.
 Curtis, W. B., 183.
 Custodian Service in Alabama,
 198-200.
 Customs Service in Alabama, 198.
 Dale county.
 Officials, 172.
 Population of, 262.
 Representative from, 120.
 Senator from, 98, 99.
 Dallas county.
 Officials, 173.
 Population of, 263.
 Representative from, 120, 121.
 Senator from, 102.
 Danforth, John B., 200.
 Daniel, J. B., 183.
 Daniel, J. W., 172.
 Daniel, Joe S., 165.
 Daniel, John M., 166.
 Daniel, W. C., 183.
 Dannelly, Pat M., 194.
 Dansby, William J., 81.
 Sketch of, 115.
 Darby, R. H., 34.
 Darden, William A., 17, 18.
 Sketch of, 18.
 Dardis, Miss Zuline, 31, 464.
 Darwin, George, 183.
 Daugette, C. W., 151.
 Davidson, C. H., 35.
 Davidson, T. H., 290.
 Davis, Albert C., 158, 165.
 Davis, Miss Ann R., 26.
 Davis, Ben, 200.
 Davis, C. M., 182.
 Davis, Charlotte, 197.
 Davis, Clarendon, 183.
 Davis, Clyde A., 180.
 Davis, F. D., 191.
 Davis, Frank J., 201.
 Davis, Harwell G., 21, 158, 460.
 Davis, Hubert T., 147.
 Davis, Ira D., 159.
 Davis, J. G., 77.
 Davis, J. L., 193.
 Davis, J. R., 178.
 Davis, John C., 169.
 Davis, P. O., 149.
 Davis, Miss Ruth, 22.
 Davis, S. A., 34.
 Davis, W. C., 33, 156.
 Davis, W. P., 190.
 Davis, Mrs. Wm. A., 153.
 Davison, R. P., 37.
 Dawkins, Jno., 179.
 Dawkins, W. D., 169.
 Day, S. M., 170.
 Deaf and Blind schools, 152.
 Deal, E. L., 169.
 Dean, B. G., 172.
 Dean, J. B., 167.
 Dean, L. Y., 157.
 Deese, Frank O., 81.
 Sketch of, 120.
 Deese, W. L., 168.
 DeKalb county.
 Officials, 173.
 Population of, 263, 264.
 Representative from, 121.
 Senator from, 101, 102.
 Delaney, Chris C., 197.
 Delegates to National Democratic
 Convention, San Francisco,
 1920, vote for, 413-415.
 DeLoach, James E., 200.
 Delony, John E., 210.
 Democratic Electors, vote for 303-
 308.
 Democratic Executive Committee,
 389, 390.
 Congressional Districts, 399-401.
 Rules, 390-392.
 Vote for, 363-368.
 Democratic National Committee-
 man, vote for, 426, 427.
 Democratic primary election, 1920,
 406-435.
 Democratic Primary, vote in, 339-
 368.
 Dempsey, W. E., 176.
 Denedy, W. B., 35.
 Dennis, J. N., 166.
 Dennis, Jere C., 158.
 Dennis, S. T., 174.
 Dennis, Dr. T. E., 186.
 Denny, Dr. George H., 147.
 Denson, John V., 202.
 Dent, S. H., 356, 370, 388.
 Dent, S. H., Jr., 289, 410.
 Sketch of, 49, 50.

- Dental examiners, 45.
 Denton, Henry R., 163.
 Derby, R. C., 191.
 Dershimer, Dr. F. W., 31, 464.
 DeSoto Expedition, 7.
 Des Verges, D. S., 35.
 Dexter, F. B., 194.
 Dickerson, Joseph M., 25, 158, 460.
 Dickey, G. O., 77, 162, 170, 171, 301.
 Dickinson, D. W., 184.
 Dickinson, J. M., 182.
 Dickinson, R. L., 167.
 Dickson, W. E., 82, 388.
 Sketch of, 126, 127.
 Dillard, J. E., 176.
 Dinsmore, L. M., 33.
 Dinsmore, Dr. W. L., 169.
 Disbursements from the State Treasury, 457.
 Dismuke, Dr. H. M., 163.
 District delegates to National Democratic Convention, San Francisco, 1920, vote for, 417-423.
 Dixon, Mrs. F. W., 153.
 Dixon, J. K., 147.
 Doak, George W., 17.
 Dobbins, Annie, 200.
 Dodd, Lee F., 194.
 Dodd, Walter H., 198.
 Dodson, J. H., 184.
 Dodson, M. N., 82.
 Sketch of, 138, 139.
 Dohrmeier, Mrs. Viola, 35.
 Dolbear, E. H., 186.
 Donald, Louis, 196.
 Donaldson, J. D., 195.
 Doorkeepers of the House, 104.
 Doorkeeper of the Senate, 80.
 Dorlan, P. B., 185.
 Dorman, D. S., 77.
 Dorminy, T. J., 166.
 Dorroh, Stephen L., 209.
 Dothan National Bank, 178.
 Douglas, Mason, 412.
 Douglas, C. E., 21.
 Douville, Geo. C., 389.
 Dowell, Spright, 22, 147, 148, 150, 152, 348, 349, 376, 377, 387, 463.
 Sketch of, 23.
 Dowling, H. B., Secretary Embalmers Board, 45.
 Dowling, Dr. J. D., 179.
 Downs, E. H., 81, 111.
 Downs, Joseph B., 207.
 Downs, Lampkin, 200.
 Doyle, Miss Alice, 54.
 Doyle, C. E., 167.
 Dozier, R. W., 34.
 Drake, Dr. J. H., 148.
 Drake, Miss Mabel, 77.
 Drakeford, John H., 32, 183.
 Draper, James L., 187.
 Draughon, J. W., 176.
 Driscoll, Mrs. Lizette, 31.
 Driver, J. A., 176.
 Duffey, William L., 202.
 Duggar, J. F., 21, 148, 149, 463.
 Dugles, A. S., 177.
 Duke, B. W., 175.
 Duke, James I., 159.
 Duke, Lum, 181, 299.
 Sketch of, 65, 66.
 Duncan, E. J., 192.
 Duncan, L. N., 21, 149, 204.
 Duncan, Philip A., 192.
 Dunlap, G. G., 34.
 Dunlap, Miss Margaret E., 175.
 Dunlap, R. A. D., 157.
 Dunn, M. M., 181.
 Dunn, Miss Ruth, 460.
 Dunn, S. P., 169.
 Dun, Wm. D., 167.
 Dunnaway, J. E., 81.
 Sketch of, 120.
 Durden, W. T., 161.
 Dyerle, Caroline J., 197.
 Dykes, R. O., 151.
 Eason, W. P., 191.
 East Alabama National Bank, 162.
 Easterly, L. A., 36.
 Eaton, W. H., 149.
 Eddins, Jim, 34.
 Edgar, J. H., 166.
 Edmondson, J. H., 158, 389.
 Edmondson, J. T., 176.
 Edmondson, L. A., 186.
 Edmundson, Harry C., 159.
 Education, State Board of, 150, 461.
 Education, State Superintendent of, vote for, 348, 349, 376, 377.
 Education Department, 22.
 Assistant Superintendent of, 461.
 Statistician, 462.
 Superintendent of, 461.
 Educational Amendments, 329, 330.
 Educational statistician, 22.
 Edwards, J. H., 82.
 Sketch of, 138.
 Edwards, J. L., 81.
 Sketch of, 120.
 Edwards, T. H., 186.
 Efurd, B. L., 178.
 Eiland, J. D., 156, 461.
 Eiwanger, Rev. Benno, 206.
 Elcan E. Grigg, 151.
 Election 1918, 351, 352.
 Election results, primary 1918, 393-405.
 Election statistics, 287.

- Electors for President, vote for, 303-326.
- Elementary education, 22.
- Elledge, M. H., 169.
- Ellicott's line, 11.
- Elliott, C. A., 191.
- Elliott, E. M., 389.
- Elliott, Hazel, 200.
- Elliott, John D., 200.
- Elliott, S. E., 191.
- Ellis, Charles J., 182.
- Ellis, George W., 26, 345, 346.
- Ellis, H. C., 81.
Sketch of, 121.
- Ellis, J. B., 80, 386.
Sketch of, 102.
- Ellis, J. E., 35.
- Ellis, J. M., 81, 113.
- Ellis, John F., 171.
- Ellis, L. H., 190.
- Ellis, Miss Nancy, 38.
- Elmore, Benjamin F., 429, 430.
- Elmore county.
Officials, 174.
Population of, 264.
Representative from, 121, 122.
Senator from, 93.
- Elsberry, W. E., 187.
- Embalmers board, 45.
- Emerson, Rev. E. E., 154.
- Emerson, Ray J., 298.
- Enderle, Alma J., 197.
- Ervin, Robert J., 203, 204.
- Erwin's Mills, 11.
- Escambia county.
Officials, 174.
Population of, 264.
Representative from, 122.
Senator from, 98.
- Espalla, Joseph, Jr., 185.
- Espey, Albert M., 208.
- Espey, T. C., 185.
- Espy, Goodman, 162.
- Espy, J. B., 33, 80, 387.
Sketch of, 103, 104.
- Espy, J. R., 178.
- Espy, James H., 198.
- Esslinger, Joseph P., 160.
- Estes, Mrs. G. H., 152, 153.
- Estes, G. H., 153.
- Estes, John R., 173.
- Ethridge, H. A., 178.
- Etowah county.
Officials, 175.
Population of, 265.
Representative from, 122, 123.
Senator from, 92.
- Eubank, A. H., 186.
- Eubanks, C. A., 188.
- Evans, A. A., 37.
Sketch of, 38, 39.
- Evans, Mrs. Eva O., 200.
- Evans, Miss Isabel, 38.
- Evans, J. B., 173.
- Evans, J. E., 174.
- Evans, J. M., 168.
- Evans, Mrs. Ollie, 198.
- Evans, R. V., 354, 355, 431.
Sketch of, 70.
- Evans, Rosa, 197.
- Evans, W. M., 168.
- Evins, R. B., 80, 103, 386, 387.
- Examiners of accounts, 36.
- Examiners of mine bosses, 41.
- Examiners of pensions, board of, 44.
- Examiners on admission to the bar, 45.
- Exceptional education, 23.
- Executive committee, State, vote for, 399-401.
- Executive department, 17.
- Expense account of candidates, 387.
- Expense accounts, regular election, 1918, 387, 388.
- Expense accounts of candidates, Democratic primary, 1918, 402-405.
- Extension service of Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 149, 150.
- Fain, J. B., 174.
- Faison, Francis H., 200.
- Faison, W. M., 164.
- Fallow, Thomas H., 160.
- Farley, W. L., 191.
- Farmer, John T., 209.
- Farmer, Walter C., 202.
- Farmers' co-operative demonstration work, 204, 205.
- Farnham, Miss Aline, 22.
- Faucett, Mrs. R. L., 161.
- Faulk, John W., 162.
- Faulk, T. S., 81.
Sketch of, 123.
- Faulk, Virgil, 199.
- Fayette county.
County officials, 175.
Population of, 265, 266.
Representative from, 123.
Senator from, 94.
- Feagin, Wm. F., 26, 148.
- Feagley, Marybelle, 197.
- Feeder, J., 33.
- Felder, Blake, 38.
- Felder, Miss Susie, 37.
- Feminear, Mary, 149.
- Fendley, M. W., 34.
- Ferguson, C. W., 179, 298.
- Ferguson, Hill, 147.
- Ferris, Eugene, 187.
- Field, Lamar, 21, 431.
- Fields, O., 168.

- Fifth District, votes cast in, 289.
 Findley, Herbert L., 160.
 Findley, M., 193.
 Fire marshal department, 40.
 First District, votes cast in, 289.
 First National Bank, 167, 170, 177, 179, 181, 182, 185.
 First National Bank of Abbeville, 178.
 First National Bank of Seale, 189.
 Fischer, Oscar, 172.
 Fisher, Harry L., 185.
 Fitch, S. E., 35, 189.
 Fite, A. F., 389.
 Fite, B. R., 184.
 Fite, E. B., 82, 133, 150.
 Fitts, Lucas E., 188.
 Fitts, W. F., 193.
 Fitzpatrick, Clement, T., 209.
 Fitzgerald, George J., 197.
 Flag of the state, 14.
 Fletcher, S. S., 82, 150.
 Sketch of, 131.
 Fleming, Charles R., 159.
 Fleming, W. Y., 181.
 Flewellen, J. T., 163.
 Florey, C. S., 191.
 Flower of the state, 15.
 Flowers, Abner, 159.
 Flowers, J. J., 186.
 Floyd, C. M., 181.
 Floyd, George W., 190.
 Floyd, Dr. M. T., 206.
 W. B. Folmar & Sons, 188.
 Folsom, J. M., 168.
 Fonville, W. P., 343, 344.
 Food, Drug and Feed division, Agricultural department, 21.
 Foote, J. L., 187.
 Ford, C. J., 167.
 Ford, Miss Eunice, 39, 40.
 Ford, J. C., 149.
 Ford, Joel C., 205.
 Ford, J. F., 205.
 Ford, W. B., 201, 382, 383.
 Foreign Consuls in Alabama, 196.
 Forsyth, Morgan, 171.
 Fort Toulouse, 8.
 Fort, W. E., 179, 298.
 Sketch of, 69, 70.
 Fortner, J. N., 184.
 Foscue, Clayton, 36.
 Foshee, H. L., 166.
 Foshee, M. D., 166.
 Foster, A. B., 169, 171, 189, 298.
 Sketch of, 71, 72.
 Foster, Judge Henry B., 29, 147, 175, 177, 180, 188, 191, 193, 297.
 Sketch of, 66.
 Foster, J. H., 200.
 Foster, J. Manly, 29, 155, 156.
 Foster, W. C., 192.
 Fourth District, votes cast in, 289.
 Fowkles, W. B., 179.
 Fowler, J. T., 156, 461.
 Foy, J. E., 162.
 Franchise tax department, 37.
 Franklin county.
 County officials, 176.
 Population of, 266.
 Representative from, 123.
 Senator from, 102.
 Franklin, J. M., 206.
 Franklin, R. T., 197.
 Franklin, Wm. M., 200.
 Franson, Mrs. Ruby D., 22.
 Frazer, T. H., 147.
 Freeland, Albert, 185.
 Freeman, A. C., 390.
 Freeman, Ed. R., 176.
 Freeman, Mac, 207.
 Freeman, Newman H., 290.
 French, Oscar E., 160.
 Friedlander, Albert, 158.
 Fryer, Emma, 199.
 Fulford, W. L., 178.
 Fullan, M. T., 149.
 Fuller, Asa B., 172.
 Fuller, Charles E., 165.
 Fuller, H. Burgin, 82.
 Sketch of, 136, 137.
 Fuller, J. B., 157.
 Fuller, J. T., 389.
 Fuller, Wm. C., 17.
 Fulmer, G. W., 180.
 Fulton, William B., 207.
 Funchess, M. J., 148.
 Funck, Henry J., 198.
 Funded debt of Alabama, 440-443.
 Funderburk, J. F., 192.
 Furlow, T. A., 189.
 Furniss, M. V. B., 169.
 Gabert, Mrs. A. G., 200.
 Gadsden National Bank, 175.
 Gaillard, S. P., 23, 351, 352, 378, 379, 388.
 Sketch of, 24, 25.
 Gaines, H. G., 175.
 Gamble, A. E., 162, 164, 170, 171, 174, 182, 297.
 Sketch of, 64.
 Gamble, John, 351, 352.
 Gamble, Miss Pauline, 35.
 Gamble, W. E., 172.
 Game and Fish Commissioner, vote for, 295, 296.
 Game and fish department, 28.
 Gantt, H. B., 170, 171.
 Gantt, Pollard, 171.
 Gardner, F. H., Jr., 34.
 Gardner, Lucien D., 291, 292.
 Sketch of, 56, 57.

- Gardner, W. A., 148.
 Garner, W. R., 201.
 Garner, William, 199.
 Garrett, Cad, 177.
 Garrett, Coma, Jr., 167.
 Garrett, H. W., 168.
 Garrett, Henry, 192.
 Garrett, James M., 190.
 Garrison, E. J., 431.
 Sketch of, 75, 76.
 Garth, W. F., 183.
 Gaston, S. B., 189.
 Gatschet, Dr. Albert S., 8.
 Gay, Miss Annie R., 32.
 Gay, E. P., 389.
 General Election, 1918, votes in,
 372-387.
 General taxes, amount of, 458.
 Geneva county.
 Officials, 176.
 Population of, 266.
 Representative from, 123, 124.
 Senator from, 98, 99.
 Gentry, D. H., 166.
 Geological survey, 41.
 Geologist, the state, 41.
 Gewin, Christopher C., 203.
 Gewin, E. E., 177.
 Gewin, W. P., 167.
 Gibbens, E., 149.
 Gibson, B. C., 210.
 Gibson, O. C., 181.
 Gibson, S. A., 167.
 Gibson, W. E., 185.
 Gibson, William, 357.
 Gies, Miss Katie, 38.
 Gies, Miss Lucile, 38.
 Gilbert, E. J., 81, 114.
 Gilbert, Leslie L., 149.
 Gilbreath, C. F., 83, 146.
 Gilbreath, Gordon, 185.
 Gilder, B. F., 184.
 Gilder, Miss May, 23.
 Gilley, Mattie H., 200.
 Gilliland, J. W., 175.
 Gillis, J. E., 162.
 Gillis, J. F., 167.
 Gilmer, E. T., 173.
 Gilmer, Percy N., 199.
 Gipson, H. E., 411.
 Gist, F. W., U. S. Crop Statisticians,
 205.
 Glasgow, A. H., 168.
 Glass, Carl M., 188.
 Class, P. B., 184.
 Glendinning, L., 162.
 Glenn, Miss M. A., 148.
 Glenn, Eugene H., 147.
 Glover, Cato D., 197.
 Glover, Joe, 34.
 Godbold, S. C., 194.
 Godwin, J. O., 178.
 Goff, Henry I., 209.
 Goldsby, Joel W., 186, 389, 431.
 Sketch of, 72.
 Goldthwaite, Miss Annie Paul, 28.
 Goldthwait, Miss Lucy, 38.
 Golson, Jno. S., 164.
 Goodall, R. M., 153.
 Goode, Mrs. Rhett, 154.
 Goodhue, D. P., 206.
 Goodman, H. M., 168.
 Goodman, W. J., 78.
 Goodrich, C. N., 77.
 Goodwin, W. C., 185.
 Goodwyn, A. T., 157.
 Gordon, W. A., 177.
 Gordon, W. M., 167.
 Gore, J. L., 166.
 Gorrie, Miss Minnie, 31, 464.
 Gosa, H. O., 177.
 Gosa, W. C., 177.
 Gould, J. McKee, 177.
 Governor,
 Candidates for, 403.
 Mansion commission, 13.
 Proclamation, 326-329.
 Vote for, 396.
 Vote for, general election 1918,
 372, 373.
 Vote for, Primary election 1918,
 339-341.
 Grace, Frank G., 158.
 Grace, Grova, 208.
 Grace, M. B., 412.
 Graham, John S., 81.
 Sketch of, 115, 116.
 Graham, Malcolm A., 81, 150, 161.
 Sketch of, 111.
 Graham, N. A., 157.
 Graham, Robert, 189.
 Gramling, Charles T., 199.
 Granger, J. D., 174.
 Graves, Mrs. Bibb, 151.
 Graves, Miss Mabel, 31, 464.
 Gray, Edward W., 159.
 Gray, J. E., 182.
 Gray, Lucius S., 198.
 Gray, M. D., 176.
 Gray, Miss Olive, 22.
 Gray, Oscar L., 289, 355.
 Sketch of, 49.
 Gray, T. B., 168.
 Grayson, Claude A., 186, 388.
 Sketch of, 72, 73.
 Grayson, J. V., 38.
 Gregg, H. T., 184.
 Green, D. F., 461.
 Sketch of, 32, 33.
 Green, G. W., 179.
 Green, J. L. B., 189.
 Green, J. W., 81.
 Green, John L., 159.
 Green, Jos. W., sketch of, 120, 121.

- Green, L. B., 28.
 Green, M. T., 34.
 Greene county.
 Officials, 177.
 Population of, 267.
 Representative from, 124.
 Senator from, 103.
 Greene, Dan A., 179, 431.
 Sketch of, 70, 71.
 Greene, J. F., 189.
 Greenleaf, Ed. E., 201.
 Greenwood, R. J., 161.
 Gregory, J. V., 180.
 Grice, Mrs. Lillian P., 23.
 Griggs, Henry Lee, 159.
 Griffin, Albritton, 199.
 Griffin, J. C., 165.
 Griffin, John T., 81.
 Sketch of, 124, 125.
 Griffin, Silas, 198.
 Griffin, Virgil C., 203.
 Griffith, A. A., 80, 383.
 Sketch of, 91.
 Grimes, James Eber, 170.
 Grimley, Harold Green, 196.
 Grisham, G. H., 34.
 Grisham, H. A., 34.
 Grisham, J. S., 169.
 Grogan, W. M., 165.
 Gross, M. C., 194.
 Grote, Dr. C. A., 183.
 Grubb, Harvey, 163.
 Grubb, William I., 201, 204.
 Grubbs, J. Sam, 162.
 Guest, R. J., 201.
 Guin, John R., 176.
 Gullede, E. P., 188.
 Gunnels, James N., 22, 151.
 Gunter, Gaston, 299.
 Gunter, Harris, 186.
 Gunter, W. A., Jr., 80, 386.
 Sketch of, 101.
 Guthrie, J. W., 164.
 Guttery, Claude, 193.
 Guy, R. M., 82.
 Sketch of, 130.
 Gwin, J. C. B., 69, 179, 298.
 Gwin, J. W., 179.

 Hackworth, J. A., 201.
 Haden, Charles W., 202.
 Haden, R. A., 183.
 Hagan, John D., 185.
 Hagerdorn, Miss Esther, 31, 464.
 Hagerty, W. O., 173.
 Hagood, H. S., 170.
 Hagood, Dr. W. H., 174.
 Haguewood, R. M., 167.
 Haigler, W. L. C., 182.
 Hails, Geo. W., 156.
 Hairston, Dr. W. G., 170.
 Halbert, H. S., 8.

 Hale county.
 County officials, 177.
 Population of, 267.
 Representative from, 124.
 Senator from, 103.
 Hale, Foster K., Sr., 82.
 Sketch of, 134.
 Hale, J. E., 38.
 Hale, P. C., 173.
 Hale, Dr. S. F., 185.
 Haley, Paul S., 148.
 Hall, Collston, 199.
 Hall, C. W. C., 179.
 Hall, Ed T., 167.
 Hall, Howell, 161.
 Hall, J. A., 192.
 Hall, M. R., 177.
 Hall, R. F., 81.
 Sketch of, 125.
 Hall, Smith, 178.
 Hall, Walker W., 82.
 Hall, William W., sketch of, 133.
 Hamil, Burley, 160.
 Hamilton D., 176.
 Hamilton, W. C., 181.
 Hamlin, J. M., 167.
 Hammett, E. A., 191.
 Hammond, F. G., 187.
 Hammond, H. H., 181.
 Hammond, O. C., 183.
 Hancock, E. J., 149.
 Hankins, J. A., 180.
 Hanlon, Wm. J., 186.
 Hanna, W. H., 165.
 Hannon, Mrs. Marie A., 20.
 Hannon, William G., 197.
 Haralson, W. W., 166, 173, 179, 185, 298.
 Sketch of, 68.
 Hardaway, J. H., 82.
 Sketch of, 135, 136.
 Hardin, H. O., 290.
 Hardin, R. T., 193.
 Hare, C. L., 148.
 Hare, C. W., 154, 389.
 Hare, Francis W., 80, 432.
 Sketch of, 135.
 Hargett, A. W., 176.
 Harless, Lee D., 159.
 Harman, A. J., 186.
 Harmon, C. E., 178.
 Harper, J. C., 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 95.
 Harper, Mrs. Lucile, 26.
 Harper, M. I., 188.
 Harrell, A. G., 167.
 Harris, A. C., 181.
 Harris, Carl A., 158.
 Harris, Clifford T., 208.
 Harris, E. B., 181.
 Harris, Ella M., 210.
 Harris, E. W., 183.

- Harris, George A., 186.
 Harris, H. P., 164.
 Harris, J. E., 188.
 Harris, J. Mose, 183.
 Harris, L. I., 198.
 Harris, L. M., 175.
 Harris, T. N., 168.
 Harris, V. T., 163.
 Harris, W. A., 200.
 Harris, W. C., 155.
 Harris, W. H., 193.
 Harris, W. T., 187.
 Harrison, Geo. P., 152.
 Harrison, Gladden, 38.
 Harrison, W. E., 190.
 Harrison, Wm. L., 82.
 Harrison, Miss Zenobia, 207.
 Harsh, G. R., 156.
 Hart, E. E., 34.
 Hartsells, Mallon, 34.
 Hartsfield, J. Chris., 179.
 Hartwell, Harry, 355.
 Harvey, Calvin C., 198.
 Harwell, W. D., 289.
 Harwell, W. T., 167.
 Haslem, J. P., 164.
 Hass, T. D., 197.
 Hasty, A. L., 184.
 Hatchett, W. T., 182.
 Hatton, R. T., 181.
 Harvey, C. T., 187.
 Hawkins, A. E., 77, 166, 185.
 Hawkins, Benjamin, 9.
 Hadwins, A. E., 77, 166, 185.
 Hawkins, James F., 179.
 Hawkins, R. L., 34.
 Hawkins, S. W., 82.
 Sketch of, 127.
 Hayes, Dr. J. P., 166.
 Hayes, Miss Lillie C., 208.
 Haynes, F. B., 163.
 Haynes, T. N., 179.
 Haynie, W. G., 174.
 Hazlehurst, G. H., 31, 464.
 Heacock, John W., 157.
 Head, A. L., 163.
 Head, W. L., 193.
 Head, William M., 209.
 Health department, 31.
 Health officer, 31.
 Health officer, the State, 463.
 Health, State Board of, 463, 464.
 Hearn, Miss Jessie B., 464.
 Heaton, William F., 159.
 Heflin, H. P., 69, 179, 298.
 Heflin, J. Thomas, 289, 356, 370,
 388, 408, 409.
 Sketch of, 51.
 Heflin, John T., 189.
 Heine, Richard, 152, 191.
 Henderson, A. P., 34, 182.
 Henderson, Mollie P., 208.
 Henderson, T. E., 389.
 Hendon, W. M., 183.
 Henry county.
 County officials, 177, 178.
 Population of, 267.
 Representative from, 124, 125.
 Senator from, 103, 104.
 Henry, B., 175.
 Henry, M. B., 179.
 Henry, Mrs. Rosa C., 19.
 Henson, J. W., 194.
 Henton, W. D., 186.
 Herbert, P. C., 182.
 "Here We Rest," 9.
 Herrod, W. T., 166.
 Herron, J. L., 149.
 Herzberg, L. L., 175, 389.
 Herzfeld, Harry, 148.
 Hestes, Amos, 176.
 Heustiss, U. L., 35.
 Hewitt, F. A., 179.
 Hicks, J. L., 192.
 Higgins, C. J., 383, 387.
 High, J. T., 180.
 Hightower, J. N., 184.
 Highway Commission, 33.
 Highway Commissioners, 33.
 Highway engineering divisions, 33-
 35.
 Hill, Charles F., 77.
 Hill, E. H., 77, 388.
 Hill, G. Bloise, 192.
 Hill, J. Lister, 152.
 Hill, John, 17.
 Hill, John T., 180.
 Hill, Dr. R. Lee, 195.
 Hill, Thomas E., 210.
 Hill, Walter H., 199.
 Hilson, Dr. I. S., 178.
 Hinds, W. E., 148, 149.
 Hinkle, O. O., 165.
 Hinson, J. R., 185.
 Hinton, W. W., 161.
 Hitt, Agnes, 149.
 Hobbie, H. M., 187.
 Hobbs, C. D., 183.
 Hobbs, T. M., 152.
 Hobdy, J. B., 23.
 Hodges, P. W., 22.
 Hodson, E. M., 181.
 Hogan, Dr. George A., 179.
 Holcombe, W. H., Jr., 185.
 Holidays, 15.
 Holl, Roy C., 23.
 Holland, Bruce K., 198.
 Holland, K. P., 178.
 Holland, R. H., 189.
 Holland, William A., 198.
 Holliman, Emory O., 200.
 Hollingsworth, G. S., 191.
 Hollingsworth, G. W., 162.

- Hollis, A. U., 82, 418.
 Sketch of, 128.
 Hollis, E. D., 179.
 Hollis, Glynn, 167.
 Holloman, Roy, 35.
 Holloman, Thos. P., 35.
 Holley, J. K., 34.
 Holley, J. M., 176.
 Holmes, H. H., 151.
 Holmes, J. A., 81.
 Sketch of, 121, 122.
 Holmes, Sibley, 81.
 Sketch of, 111.
 Holseapple, J. C., 169.
 Holt, Davis, 158.
 Hood, Henry C., 163.
 Hood, N. A., 190.
 Hood, Oliver R., 148.
 Hooper, Mrs. J. F., 154.
 Hooper, Lloyd, 33, 150.
 Hooper, T. M., 183.
 Hooten, F. O., 21.
 Horn, B. M., 168.
 Horn, H. L., 191.
 Horn, J. G., 166.
 Horn, W. N., 207.
 Hornady, G. A., 17.
 Horseshoe Bend Battle anniversary
 commission, 44.
 Horticulture, State Board of, 43.
 Horticulturist, the state, 44.
 Horton, Drue D., 203.
 Horton, W. H., 182.
 Hoskins, Charles E., 209.
 Hosmer, Miss Margaret, 22.
 House of representatives 1919,
 rules, 105-110.
 Houser, Shaler C., 147.
 Houston county.
 Officials, 178.
 Population of, 268.
 Representative from, 125.
 Senator from, 103, 104.
 Houston, S. F., 173.
 Howard, G. H., 174.
 Howard, J. Nute, 180.
 Howard, John N., 170.
 Howard, P. J., 147.
 Howard, W. L., 186.
 Howard, Walter, J., 181.
 Howe, Montgomery L., 159.
 Howell, F. S., 172.
 Howle, Wm. H., 81.
 Sketch of, 117.
 Howze, H. R., 156.
 Huber, John, 197.
 Huddleston, George, 290, 357, 371,
 388, 412.
 Sketch of, 53.
 Huddleston, R. L., 80, 384.
 Sketch of, 93.
 Hudgens, J. Ray, 171.
 Huey, Thomas E., 388.
 Sketch of, 127.
 Huey, W. P., 189.
 Huffstutler, H. C., 34.
 Hughes, H. N., 186.
 Hughes, L. H., 34.
 Hughes, P. B., 192.
 Hughston, Hubert H., 210.
 Humphries, G. W., 161.
 Hunt, Ben P., 154.
 Hunt, R. C., 156.
 Hunter, John S., 197.
 Hurst, E. L., 175.
 Hurt, M. H., 183.
 Hutchins, W. R., 290.
 Hutcherson, W. P., 192.
 Hutcheson, H. E., 189.
 Hutchison, L. P., 169.
 Hutchison, William Peter, 196.
 Hutto, J. N., 192.
 Hyde, I. B., 185.
 Hyde, J. H., 175.
 Hymel, A. J., 198.
 Imbusch, J. G., 172.
 Immigration and Markets Bureau,
 21.
 Income tax department, 37.
 Incorporated places, population of,
 247-252.
 Incorporated towns, population of,
 285, 286.
 Indebtedness of Alabama, 440-451.
 Inge, Dr. H. T., 155.
 Ingram, F. J., 81.
 Sketch of, 116, 117.
 Insane hospitals, trustees, 155.
 Inspector general's department,
 460.
 Inspectors of coal mines, 40, 41.
 Insurance commissioner, 37.
 Insurance department, 37.
 Interest laws and statutes of lim-
 itations in other states, 452,
 453.
 Introduction, 7.
 Irby, Howard R., 185.
 Iron ore production in Alabama,
 453, 454.
 Irons, Mrs. Andie G., 206.
 Irvin, John, 192.
 Irvin, Robert J., 204.
 Irwin, Oscar G., 199.
 Irwin, W. J., 200.
 Isbell, C. L., 148, 149.
 Isbell, John, 378, 379.
 Isbell National Bank, 191.
 Ivey, John T., 171.
 Ivey, Thomas T., 186.
 Jackson, C. J., 186.
 Jackson, Dickey, 199.

- Jackson, F. M., 153.
 Jackson, Mrs. F. M., 151.
 Jackson, Guy S., 205.
 Jackson, J. A., 190.
 Jackson, J. I., 178.
 Jackson, J. K., 156.
 Jackson, Dr. J. T., 180.
 Jackson, W. R., 181.
 Jackson county.
 Officials, 178, 179.
 Population of, 268, 269.
 Representative from, 125, 126.
 Senator from, 92.
 Jacksonville Republican, 7.
 James, A. W., 34.
 James, C. W., 181.
 James, J. E., 163.
 James, J. M., 172.
 Jamison, E. R., 177.
 Janney, R. B., 33.
 Jarman, P. B., 191.
 Jarman, P. B., Jr., 36.
 Jarnagin, J. H., 179.
 Jeffers, F. W., 175.
 Jeffers, Lamar, 410.
 Jefferson county.
 Officials, 179.
 Population of, 269, 270.
 Representatives, 126-128.
 Senator from, 94, 95.
 Jeffries, B. F., 175.
 Jeffries, Mrs. W. H., 153.
 Jemison, Robert, Sr., 153.
 Jemison, Mrs. Robert, Sr., 153.
 Jemison, Robert M., 209.
 Jenkins, J. A., 176.
 Jenkins, J. D., 176.
 Jinright, J. H., 188.
 John, D., 169.
 John, Sam Will, 29, 155.
 Johnson, Mrs. Alice, 153.
 Johnson, Andrew, 178.
 Johnson, Henry, Jr., 199.
 Johnson, J. C., 164.
 Johnson, J. H., 82.
 Sketch of, 142, 143.
 Johnson, J. N., 181, 189.
 Johnson, James F., Jr., 158.
 Johnson, Jerry, 199.
 Johnson, Joe P., 26.
 Johnson, L. W., 172.
 Johnson, Sidney, 198.
 Johnston, D. G., 34.
 Johnston, Edward, 390.
 Johnston, Forney, 154, 390.
 Johnston, George D., 192.
 Johnston, Helen, 149.
 Johnston, John M., 193.
 Johnston, Mrs. R. D., 151.
 Joint rules of the legislature, 89, 90.
 Jones, C. S., 174.
 Jones, Dr. C. W., 163.
 Jones, E. O., 178.
 Jones, Emmet A., 350-351.
 Jones, Ernest L., 206.
 Jones, Fred, 184.
 Jones, G. Walter, 183.
 Jones, H. D., 176.
 Jones, H. H., 162.
 Jones, Harvey E., 202.
 Jones, Henry D., 77, 184.
 Jones, J. D., 82.
 Jones, J. M., 194.
 Jones, J. W., 186.
 Jones, James David, sketch of, 132.
 Jones, Joel D., 184.
 Jones, L. A., 206.
 Jones, R. C., 163.
 Jones, R. H., 77, 171, 187, 189, 388.
 Jones, R. I., 184, 299..
 Sketch of, 75.
 Jones, R. J., 171.
 Jones, S. M., sketch of, 122.
 Jones, Sidney M., 81.
 Jones, Thomas W., 183.
 Jones, W. C., 169.
 Jones, W. W., 174.
 Jones, Walter B., 82, 431.
 Sketch of, 136.
 Jordan, C. C., 82.
 Sketch of, 139-140.
 Jordan, Mrs. Mary R., 153.
 Jordan, Robert D., 35.
 Jordan, S. A., 389.
 Jordan, W. E., 40.
 Jordan, Prof. Samuel, 207.
 Joseph, M. V., 150.
 Joseph, M. W., 153.
 Judge Advocate general's department, 460.
 Judges, Court of Appeals, vote for, 292, 293.
 Judges of the Courts, vote for, 353-355.
 July, Parthenia, 197.
 Justice, Dr. O. S., 174.
 Justices, Supreme Court, 54.
 Justices, Supreme court, vote for, 291, 292.
 Kaul, John, 153.
 Kearley, William, 35.
 Keen, L. A., 78.
 Keener, C. R., 32.
 Keller, J. A., 172.
 Keller, Thomas C., 159.
 Keller, W. S., 33.
 Sketch of, 35, 36.
 Kelley, T. A., 178.
 Kelly, J. R., 170.
 Kelly, James R., 207.
 Kelly, Riley, 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 98.

Kelton, L. A., 172.
 Kempson, G. C., 172.
 Kenan, William K., 209.
 Kendall, R. G., 169.
 Kendrick, A. T., 164.
 Kennedy, Mrs. J. M., 33.
 Kennedy, John P., 157.
 Kennedy, Josiah M., 206.
 Kennedy, S. G., 20.
 Kennedy, Mrs. S. G., 20.
 Kennedy, Samuel P., 23, 204, 433, 434.
 Sketch of, 24.
 Kenney, E. L., 34.
 Kerley, W. A., 168.
 Kerlin, I. B., 204.
 Ketchum, Aquilla J., 163, 206.
 Ketchum, John H., 163.
 Kettler, Charles L., 171.
 Key, J. G., 188.
 Kidd, W. H., 190.
 Kilbough, Dr. J. M., 152.
 Kilby, Governor Thomas E., 44, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 158, 372, 373.
 Sketch of, 17, 18.
 Vote for, 339-341.
 Kilgore, Capt. C. C., 155.
 Killgore, B. B., 170.
 Kilpatrick, J. M., 389.
 Kilpatrick, W. C., 188.
 Kimbrell, R. D., 175.
 Kimbrough, A. L., 434, 435.
 Kimbrough, Dr. R. N., 191.
 Kimbrough, W. H., 181.
 King, Alex C., 201, 202, 203.
 King, Alta L., 208.
 King, C. E., Jr., 187.
 King, H. H., 170.
 King, Henry, 171.
 King, Leo H., 23.
 King, Phil, 180.
 King, Rufus L., 176.
 King, W. H., 195.
 Kingsberry, E. P., 77.
 Kinsaul, W. W., 171.
 Kirby, Otis, 34.
 Kirk, Dr. A. A., 193.
 Kirkland, B. D., 175.
 Kirkland, John W., 169.
 Kirtland, J. W., 23.
 Klinge, Miss Julia, 37.
 Klotz, Simon, 196.
 Knight, Mrs. Annie S., 29.
 Knight, E. T., 172.
 Knight, H. T., 37.
 Knight of Elvas, 7.
 Knight, Thos. E., 45.
 Knox, W. H., 39.
 Koen, J. C., 194.
 Koonce, J. F., 180, 390.
 Koonce, W. R., 188.

Kretuzman, Rebecca, 200.
 Kyle, O., 172, 181, 182, 183, 187, 298.
 Sketch of, 67, 68.
 Laboratory, the State, 464.
 Lackey, W. R., 162.
 Lakeman, Edmund P., 209.
 Lamar county.
 Officials, 180.
 Population of, 278.
 Representative from, 128.
 Senator from, 94.
 Lamb, Olin J., 165.
 Lambert, J. E., 22.
 Lambert, J. W., 77, 78.
 Lampley, H. D., 164.
 Lancaster, John T., 197.
 Lancaster, Wm. L., 29, 389.
 Sketch of, 27, 28.
 Lane, C. E., 33.
 Lane, J. D., 192.
 Lane, John W., 165.
 Lanford, L. Y., 177.
 Lanford, P. A., 171.
 Langston, W. J., 163.
 Lanier, Frank, 191.
 Lanier, Hon. Geo. H., 150.
 Larimore, H., 180.
 Laseter, John B., 162.
 Latady, Francis, 290.
 Lauderdale county.
 Officials, 180.
 Population of, 270, 271.
 Representative from, 128, 129.
 Senator from, 91.
 Laurendine, E. D., 185.
 Laurens, Guillermo Prieto, 196.
 LaVega, Spanish Chronicler, 7.
 Lavender, W. M., 167.
 Law enforcement department, 39.
 Lawler, W. M., 194.
 Lawrence county.
 Officials, 181.
 Population of, 271.
 Representative from, 129.
 Senator from, 91.
 Lawrence, Dr. Tooms, 155.
 Laws relating to dependent classes 211-214.
 Lawson, H. F., 33.
 Lawson, J. H., 192.
 Sketch of, 142.
 Lawson, J. R., 82.
 Lay, J. C., 165.
 Lea, J. W., 162.
 Lea, Sumter, Jr., 179.
 Lea, Thomas R., 431.
 Leach, Dr. Sydney, 155.
 Leadbetter, R. E., 22.
 Leadbetter, Miss Mary, 20.
 Leak, J. D., 161.

- Leak, Wm. W., 17.
 Leatherwood, D. C., 182.
 Ledbetter, J. W., 33.
 Lee, Alto V., 150, 152.
 Lee, Charles W., 19.
 Lee county.
 Officials, 181.
 Population of, 271.
 Representative from, 129, 130.
 Senator from, 100.
 Lee, F. G., 175.
 Lee, H. F., 19, 44, 347, 375, 376.
 Sketch of, 20.
 Lee, Jack D., 168.
 Lee, John C., 82.
 Sketch of, 138.
 Lee, J. D., 182.
 Lee, Lawrence H., 431.
 Sketch of, 58.
 Lee, Miss Mildred, 37.
 Lee, N. L., 184.
 Lee, R. E., 171.
 Lee, W. H., 182.
 Lee, W. I., 81.
 Sketch of, 113.
 Lee, W. J., 181.
 Lee, W. L., 410.
 Lee, William, 35.
 Legg, A. B., 193.
 Legg, Hector D., 182.
 Legislative department, 79-146.
 Legislature, Biennial Session
 Amendment, 335, 336.
 Leiboldt, Jos. E., 197.
 Leigh, John D., 76, 432.
 Leigh, N. R., Jr., 298.
 Leith, M. L., 80, 384, 387.
 Sketch of, 94.
 Leland, W. A., 192.
 Lent, E. E., 205.
 Letford, W. D., 77.
 Letson, J. W., 151.
 Lett, R. C., 193.
 Lett, W. L., 149.
 Lett, Wm. L., 205.
 Leuchter, Miss Juliet, 37.
 Lewis, E. M., 207.
 Lewis, Joseph L., 159.
 Lewis, Lawrence C., 45.
 Lewis, Lester H., 194.
 Lewis, N. Jr., 81.
 Sketch of, 113.
 Lewis, Tommie P., 209.
 Librarian, the Supreme Court, 54.
 Liddell, T. J., 197.
 Lieutenant-governor, candidates
 for, 402.
 Lieutenant-governor, vote for, Gen-
 eral election, 1918, 372, 373.
 Lieutenant-governor, vote for, Pri-
 mary election, 1918, 342, 343.
 Lieutenant-governor, vote for, 396.
 Lightsey, Adam, 162.
 Ligon, Robert L., sketch of, 58, 59.
 Liley, John W., 206.
 Limestone county.
 Officials, 182.
 Population of, 272.
 Representative from, 130.
 Senator from, 91.
 Lindsay, B. J., 178.
 Lindsey, F. M., 166.
 Lindsey, J. D., 167.
 Lindsey, W. H., 166.
 Little, F. Marion, 170.
 Little, W. G., 191.
 Liver, Norman L., 203.
 Livestock and sanitary board, 42.
 Livings, W. T., 169.
 Livingston, J. C., 177.
 Lockard, T. E., 191.
 Locke, H. A., 298.
 Sketch of, 69.
 Locke, Hugh, 179.
 Locke, Major T. C., 25, 158, 460.
 Loeg, Sam, 173.
 Loftin, R. L., 184.
 Logan, Warren, 154.
 Lollar, Richard L., 160.
 London, Mrs. Alex T., 153.
 Long, E. W., 193.
 Long, J. C., 34.
 Long, James F., 206.
 Long, J. Lee, 81.
 Sketch of, 113.
 Long, J. T., 168.
 Long, L. S., 206.
 Long, P. M., 193.
 Long, Richard H., 82, 191.
 Sketch of, 141, 142.
 Long, William G., 158.
 Long, W. H., 193.
 Longshore, A. P., 82.
 Sketch of, 141.
 Loughran, Miss Mary, 29.
 Love, F. C., 183.
 Love, H. A., 163.
 Lovejoy, George W., (colored), 196.
 Lovelace, John H., 192.
 Lovelady, R. F., 179.
 Lovell, W. P., 190.
 Lovett, William A., 159.
 Lovvorn, M. D., 189.
 Lowan, Warren, 154.
 Lowe, John C., 183.
 Lowe, J. R., 166.
 Lowndes county.
 Officials, 182.
 Population of, 272.
 Representative from, 130, 131.
 Senator from, 96.
 Lumley, J. T., 33.
 Lumpkin, G. E., 165.
 Lusk, John A., 356.

- Lusk, L., 198.
 Lusk, Wm. G., 198.
 Luther, Miss Sarah E., 23.
 Lyles, G. W., 188.
 Lyman, Edward S., 150.
 Lynne, S. A., 82.
 Sketch of, 137.
 Lyons, Joseph H., 198.
- McAdory, Robert K., 200.
 McAneny, George, 154.
 McArthur, C. C., 178.
 McCabe, Miss Leona, 26.
 McCabe, Miss Nellie, 26.
 McCafferty, Dr. E. L., 155.
 McCain, John R., 411.
 McCall, Charles E., 36, 44.
 Sketch of, 36.
 McCall, Cummings, 31.
 McCall, Dr. D. T., 150.
 McCalla, W. A., 33.
 McCartha, C. L., 77.
 McCary, James H., 43.
 McCaskey, Miss Mary 31, 463.
 McCaskill, Miss Willie, 22.
 McClellan, Judge Thomas C., 147,
 353, 354, 380, 381, 387.
 Sketch of, 55.
 McClellan, W. J., 33.
 McClendon, D. E., 179.
 McClendon, Perkins, 190.
 McCloud, Mallon, 199.
 McClure, J. I., 180.
 McClurkin, James A., 194.
 McConnell, R. H., 78.
 McConnico, S., 194.
 McCord, Leon C., 166, 174, 187, 299.
 Sketch of, 74.
 McCord, Miss May, 28.
 McCormack, H. E., 153.
 McCorvey, W. G., 389.
 McCoy, J. P., 77.
 McCoy, J. W., 165.
 McCoy, Sinclair B., 198.
 McCrary, W. M., 184.
 McCreary, E. J., 170.
 McCulloch, W. B., 187.
 McCutcheon, W. W., 179.
 McDaniel, A. J., 180.
 McDaniel, J. H., Jr., 151.
 McDaniel, Mrs. J. R., 22.
 McDaniel, P. A., Jr., 162.
 McDonald, George B., 170.
 McDonald, John, 34.
 McDonald, S. E., 82.
 Sketch of, 128, 129.
 McDonald, S. P., 389.
 McDowell, C. C., 165.
 McDowell, Charles S., 208, 387.
 McDowell, C. S., Jr., 80, 148, 386.
 Sketch of, 99.
 McDowell, W. A., 83.
- McDowell, William A., sketch of,
 145.
 McDuffie, John, 355, 369, 410.
 Sketch of, 49.
 McEachern, R. M., 162.
 McElderry, H. L., 152.
 McElroy, W. G., 168.
 McFayden, Finlay, 185.
 McFountain, M., 186.
 McGauley, Kate, 38.
 McGauley, Pat, 78, 389.
 McGhee, S. D., 192.
 McGhee, W. L., 162.
 McGonigal, Truman G., 196.
 McGowin, S. L., 174.
 McGowin, T. J., 174.
 McGowin, W. T., 389.
 McGraw, H. D., 181.
 McGregor, Andrew, 34.
 Machen, F. M., 185.
 McInery, J. Howard, 298.
 McKay, C. W., 387.
 McKay, Porter, 78.
 McKee, J. T., 169.
 McKenzie, C. R., 171.
 McKenzie, F. M., 167.
 McKenzie, W. F., 164.
 McKinley, P. S., 170.
 McKinney, N. W., 190.
 McKinnon, Dr. H. T., referred to,
 45.
 McKleroy, W. H., 165.
 McKnight, W. C., 155, 184.
 McLane, J. L., 191.
 McLean, W. A., 194.
 McLellan, M. R., 174.
 McLemore, J. T., 177.
 McLemore, Miss Kate, 22.
 McLendon, A. T., 183.
 McLeod, E. M., 167.
 McLeod, J. A., 163.
 McLeod, J. C., 81.
 Sketch of, 119.
 McLeod, J. M., 194.
 McLester, Mrs. Joseph, 151.
 McManus, F. O., 33.
 McMeans, W. L., 38.
 McMorris, B. K., 432.
 Sketch of, 76.
 McNamara, Joseph, 186.
 McNaron, W. R., 173.
 McNeel, John D., 200.
 McNeel, Mrs. John D., 151.
 McNees, R. H., 180.
 McNeill, C. P., 35.
 McNeill, D. A., 191.
 McNutt, M. W., 173.
 McPhaul, Dr. W. A., 186.
 McQueen, L. G., 174.
 McQueen, M. D., 161.
 McRee, T. W., 77.
 McSweany, Thomas John, 196.

- McTyier, Mattie Lee, 197.
 McVay, J. L., 195.
 McWhorter, B. T., 182.
 McWhorter, Dr. G. T., 156.
 McWhorter, M. F., 168.
 Machias, Manual S., 196.
 Macon county.
 Officials, 183.
 Population of, 272, 273.
 Representative from, 131.
 Senator from, 100.
 Macy, V. Everit, 154.
 Maddox, Francis M., 159.
 Maddox, J. T., 180.
 Madison county.
 Officials, 183.
 Population of, 273.
 Representative from, 131, 132.
 Senator from, 91.
 Madler, Dr. N. A., 185.
 Mahan, J. A., 166.
 Mahone, W. T., 171.
 Maignand, A., 198.
 Malone, G. H., 389.
 Malone, George, 182.
 Malone, John L., 169.
 Malone, M., 180.
 Malone, V. W., 177.
 Malone, W. W., 182.
 Manasco, O., 82.
 Sketch of, 143, 144.
 Manly, W. H., 32.
 Mann Alexander, 154.
 Mann, H. M., 180.
 Manning, Frederick Haughton, 152.
 Manning, R. W., 19.
 Marbury, D. A., 156.
 Marchman, R. L., 172.
 Marengo county.
 Officials, 184.
 Population of, 273, 274.
 Representative from, 132.
 Senator from 97, 98.
 Marengo County Bank, 184.
 Marion, J. J., 184.
 Marion county.
 Officials, 184.
 Population of, 274.
 Representative from, 133.
 Senator from, 102.
 Marques, Jose, Jr., 196.
 Marriner, Miss Jessie L., 31, 464.
 Marrison, W. C., 168.
 Marshall, J. W., Sr., 82.
 Sketch of, 140.
 Marshall county.
 Officials, 185.
 Population of, 274, 275.
 Representative from, 133.
 Senator from, 92.
 Marti, Juan Llorca y, 196.
 Martin, Miss Augusta B., 28.
 Martin, C. O., 189.
 Martin, J. C., 188.
 Martin, Neal L., 199.
 Martin, W. J., 431.
 Martin, William, 177.
 Martin, William Logan, 166, 174, 182, 187, 431, 460.
 Sketch of, 74, 75.
 Martin, Woodson J., 163, 175, 190.
 Martin, Miss Zella, 26.
 Marx, Otto, 153.
 Mash, Miss Vera, 463.
 Mashburn, Dr. F. R., 189.
 Mashburn, Miss Margaret, 25, 460.
 Mason, Charles E., 154.
 Mason, E., 206.
 Mason, Dr. F. H., 174.
 Massey, H. M., 180.
 Massey, Richard W., 152.
 Masterson, B. O., 181.
 Masterson, J. T., 181.
 Mathews, D. C., 81.
 Sketch of, 116.
 Mathews, M. M., 151.
 Mathison, J. M., 178.
 Matson, J. F., 193.
 Matson, M. V., 38.
 Matthews, B. H., 83.
 Sketch of, 145.
 Matthews, E. E., 172.
 Matthews, Ernest, 179.
 Matthews, Miss Henrietta, 460.
 Matthews, John R., 187.
 Mauldin, C. M., 149.
 May, A. H., 178.
 May, Cecil C., 164.
 May, E. L., 77.
 May, H. W., 175.
 May, J. V., 187.
 May, T. F., 174.
 Mayberry, J. W., 195.
 Mayer, J. H., 34.
 Mayers, Eliza K., 203.
 Mayers, Hugh L., 35.
 Mayeur, A. L., 198.
 Mayfield, Judge J. J., 46.
 Sketch of, 46.
 Meadors, J. S., 165.
 Meadows, J. I., 181.
 Meaning of word Alabama, 7.
 Mediation and arbitration board, 46.
 Medical corps, 460.
 Medical Department, University of Alabama, 147.
 Meek, Judge A. B., 7.
 Melvin, J. P., 182.
 Members State Democratic Executive Committee, votes for, 363-368.
 Meredith, E. C., 177.

- Merrill, H. D., 148, 165, 168, 191, 192, 297.
 Merrill, H. D., sketch of, 66, 67.
 Merrill, W. H., 158.
 Merrill, W. J., 171.
 Merritt, H. P., 82, 429, 430.
 Sketch of, 61, 131.
 Merritt, Jere, 176.
 Messengers of the House, 104.
 Messengers of the Senate, 80.
 Messingill, Solomon N., 160.
 Metzger, A. H., 205.
 Meyer, Miss Alice, 34.
 Meyer, E. J., 186.
 Miles, R. J., 191.
 Milford, W. W., 82.
 Sketch of, 144.
 Military companies, 159, 160.
 Miller, A. A., 184.
 Miller, Alex B., 165.
 Miller, B. M., 163, 173, 177, 194, 297, 428, 429.
 Sketch of, 64, 65.
 Miller, E. F., 180.
 Miller, E. O., 169.
 Miller, E. R., 148.
 Miller, J. H., 298.
 Miller, John, 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 98.
 Miller, Gov. Nathan L, 18, 342, 343, 372, 373, 387.
 Sketch of, 18.
 Vote for, 342, 343.
 Miller, Walter, 389.
 Mills, Walter, 179.
 Mills, Mrs. Willie Long, 194.
 Milner, J. C., 390.
 Milner, Maj. W. J., 153.
 Mims, D. D., 186.
 Minchener, Albert L., 200.
 Mine boss examiners, 41.
 Mineral statistics, 453, 454.
 Minor, Thomas, 191.
 Minter, J. A., 173.
 Miscellaneous statistics, 436-459.
 Mitcham, G. N., 35.
 Mitchell, George W., 180.
 Mitchell, J. B., Jr., 161.
 Mitchell, John W., 81.
 Sketch of, 114, 115.
 Mitchell, R. A., 154, 389.
 Mitchell, W. D., 189.
 Mize, J. D., 195.
 Mobile county.
 Officials, 185, 186.
 Population of, 275, 276.
 Representative from, 133, 135.
 Senator from, 103.
 Mobile Quarantine Station, 197, 198.
 Moffatt, John, 187, 343, 344.
 Mohr, Dr. C. A., 185.
 Moles, W. A., 181.
 Molton, W. N., 167.
 Moman, G. B., 168.
 Monroe, Walter H., 159.
 Monroe county.
 Officials, 186.
 Population of, 276.
 Representative from, 82, 135.
 Senator from, 98.
 Montgomery, H. H., sketch of, 461.
 Montgomery County officers salaries amendment, 331, 332.
 Montgomery county.
 Officials, 186, 187.
 Population of, 276, 277.
 Representative from, 135-137.
 Senator from, 101.
 Moody, A. H., 178.
 Moody, F. M., 155.
 Moody, H. C., 176.
 Moody, T. E., 190.
 Moody, W. T., 169.
 Moon, Hartley A., 25, 158, 460.
 Sketch of, 25.
 Moon, W. Pitt, 170.
 Mooney, J. L., 167.
 Moore, C. B., 35.
 Moore, Dr. G. H., 181.
 Moore, Gilmer H., 158.
 Moore, H. A., 205.
 Moore, J. M., 21.
 Moore, J. Marvin, 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 97.
 Moore, James O., 160.
 Moore, Miss Katie, 207.
 Moore, Robert L., 206.
 Moore, Samuel, 206.
 Moore, W. P., 182.
 Moore, W. S., 191.
 Moorner, R. R., 82.
 Sketch of, 130, 131.
 Mooring, J. S., 37.
 Sketch of, 38.
 Morgan, D. E., 190.
 Morgan, J. H., 171.
 Morgan county.
 Officials, 187.
 Population of, 277.
 Representative from, 137.
 Senator from, 91.
 Morris, F. M., 190.
 Morris, J. M., 191.
 Morris, Mrs. John, 153.
 Morris, M. E., 179.
 Morris, R. A., 152.
 Morris, Robert A., 201.
 Morris, W. H., 176.
 Morris, W. T., 209.
 Morris, W. W., 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 98, 99.
 Morrow, D. G., 184.
 Morrow, H. J., 34.

- Morrow, Hugh, 29.
 Morrow, John C., 77.
 Moseley, L. M., 150, 389.
 Moses, J. E., 188.
 Mosley, L. L., 182.
 Moss, Sam T., 210.
 Moton, Robert R., 154.
 Motz, George I., 183, 187.
 Moundville, Bank of, 177.
 Mulder, W. I., 174.
 Mulkey, W. O., 156.
 Mullen, Miss Mary R., 29.
 Mullin, Atticus, 23.
 Mullins, F. L., 172.
 Mullins, H. L., 172.
 Mullins, J. S., 411.
 Munds, James T., 38.
 Municipal Tax Amendment, 337, 338.
 Murdock, A. O., 173.
 Murdoch, Mrs. W. L., 153.
 Murphree, A. T., 181.
 Murphree, Dr. C. L., 175.
 Murphree, W. T., 81.
 Sketch of, 122, 123.
 Murphy, A. S., 188.
 Murphy, E. P., 175.
 Murphy, J. L., 164.
 Murphy, R. K., 164.
 Murphy, S. S., 185.
 Murphy, W. M. F., 178.
 Musgrove, L. B., 147, 150, 406, 407.
 Myrick, Goodwin D., 159.

 Nabers, William F., 200.
 Nance, J. A., 80, 386.
 Sketch of, 101, 102.
 National Guard Reserve Corps, 158-160.
 Nations, Charles S., 163.
 Negley, Noel A., 205.
 Negro A and M school, 154.
 Negro State schools, 151.
 Neill, S. E., 34.
 Nelson, Allen, 179.
 Nelson, Miss Alma, 31.
 Nelson, Mrs. Alma, 463.
 Nelson, Miss Ann, 37.
 Nelson, Frank, 153.
 Nelson, Fred M., 151.
 Nelson, Ulysses G., 198.
 Nelson, W. F., 166.
 Nesbitt, C. H., 40, 41.
 Nesbit, V. C., 196.
 Nesbitt, W. D., 389, 390.
 Sketch of, 26, 27.
 Nesbitt, W. T., 26.
 Nesmith, C. C., vote for, 342, 343.
 Nesmith, John A., 172.
 Nettles, Thomas D., 196.
 Nettles, W. D., 186.
 Neville, Em. C., 186.

 Newell, W. C., 192.
 Newspapers and periodicals in Alabama, 218-225.
 Nicholas, J. A., 197.
 Nicholas, Sandy, 198.
 Nichols, A. C., 175.
 Nichols, W. F., 169.
 Nicholson, W. J., 162.
 Nicol, T. W., 23.
 Nivin, Charles E., 208.
 Nix, J. Early, 185.
 Nix, John T., 200.
 Nixon, Joseph, 198.
 Noble, P. A., 207.
 Normal Schools, 151.
 Normal School for Negroes, 463.
 North, James L., 190.
 North wing of the capitol built, 12.
 Northcutt, V. H., 32.
 Northington, Edward, 161.
 Northington, Miss Pleasye, 161.
 Norwood, Joseph, 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 96.
 Nunn, J. E., 183.
 Nunnelee, L. H., 162.
 Nunnelley, J. H. M., 168.
 Nunnelley, W. H., 165.

 Oakes, J. E., 180.
 Oakley, E. F., 83.
 Sketch of, 145.
 Oates, Dr. W. H., 148.
 Oberhous, A. Z., 185.
 O'Conner, John P., 35.
 Odom, John M., 178.
 Officers of house of representatives, 104.
 Official holidays, 15.
 Offutt, Miss Mamie, 17.
 Ogletree, B. E., 192.
 O'Grady, Luther, 181.
 O'Gynn, J. C., 197.
 Oliver, John Bunyan, 196.
 Oliver, S. C., 152.
 Oliver, Thomas W., 82.
 Sketch of, 136.
 Oliver, W. B., 290, 356, 370, 388, 412.
 Sketch of, 51.
 O'Neal, C. A., 158.
 O'Neal, Emmett, 13, 408, 409.
 Ordnance department, 460.
 O'Rear, Gunter, 200.
 Organization of house of representatives, 104.
 Organization of the State senate, 80.
 Origin of names of counties, 439, 440.
 Orman, James L., 38.
 Ormond, M. T., 188, 301.

- Orr, Cyrus P., 196.
 Orr, Thomas E., 33, 82.
 Sketch of, 133.
 O'Shields, H. H., 173.
 Ott, Miss Laura, 38.
 Otts, Lee M., 209.
 Owen, C. A., 163.
 Owen, H. C., 163.
 Owen, Mrs. Marie B., 29, 44.
 Sketch of, 30, 31.
 Owen, Dr. Thomas M., sketch of, 30.
 Owen, Thomas M., Jr., 29, 159.
 Owens, H. W., 177.
 Owens, J. H., Jr., 176.
 Owens, W. W., 35.
 Owings, G. L., 188.
 Ozley, Wesley, 191.
- Pace, E. S., 149.
 Pace, Fulton, 192.
 Paden, Miss Birdie, 38.
 Padgett, J. M., 174.
 Padgett, James, 190.
 Pages of the House of Representatives, 104.
 Pages of the Senate, 80.
 Painter, F. M., 205.
 Palmer, Thomas Waverly, 150.
 Palmes, Albert M., 198.
 Pandolfo, Nello C., 196.
 Pardons board, 44.
 Parish, W. J., 178.
 Park, J. P., 193.
 Parker, A. H., 172.
 Parker, Harry H., 161.
 Parker, J. M., 81, 170.
 Sketch of, 118.
 Parker, R. S., 182.
 Parker, W. E., 164.
 Parkes, P. C., 150.
 Parkman, W. H., 172.
 Parnell, F. H., 34.
 Parnell, J. R., 166.
 Parr, W. H., 177.
 Parrish, Charles B., 202.
 Parrish, James S., 202.
 Vote for, 342, 343.
 Parsons, D. J., 173.
 Partlow, Dr. R. L., 155.
 Partlow, Dr. W. D., 155.
 Partridge, J. W., 81.
 Sketch of, 123.
 Partridge, Lee A., 186.
 Pasteur Institute, 31, 464.
 Patrick, R. W., 167.
 Patterson, Andrew G., 33, 390, 433, 434.
 Patterson, Ernest, 199.
 Patterson, Mrs. L. W., 34.
 Patterson, M. L., 190.
 Patterson, T. M., 77, 301, 388.
- Patton, A. P., 193.
 Patton, W. P., 177.
 Payne, A. L., 167.
 Payne, H. F., 34.
 Peacock, Sanford J., 176.
 Peacock, Thomas, 154.
 Pearce, D. H., 184.
 Pearce, E. H., 200.
 Pearce, H. A., 176.
 Pearce, H. A., 178, 299.
 Sketch of, 76.
 Pearce, Mack, 206.
 Pearson, Mrs. A. M., 20.
 Pearson, H. D., 189.
 Pearson, M. H., 148, 149.
 Peavy, W. O., 170.
 Pegues, Harvey T., 203.
 Pelham, J. M., 194.
 Pelham, John, 292, 293.
 Peltier, G. L., 148, 149.
 Pendley, B. F., 175.
 Penn, W. M., 17.
 Pennington, J. B., 151.
 Pennington, J. M., 77, 388.
 Pension examiners, 44.
 Perdido river, 10.
 Perdue, Dr. J. L., 164.
 Perry, Ben G., 77.
 Perry, Benjamin L., 210.
 Perry, Miss Bertha, 31.
 Perry county.
 Officials, 187, 188.
 Population of, 277, 278.
 Representative from, 138.
 Senator from, 97.
 Perry, Dr. H. G., 31, 463.
 Persons, H. T., 164.
 Peters, Robert F., 81, 175.
 Sketch of, 123.
 Peterson, J., 199.
 Pettis, P. R., 170.
 Pettus, E. W., 201, 389.
 Pettus, Thomas F., 200.
 Pfiffer, H. A., 173.
 Pharmacy board, 45.
 Phelps, W. D., 182.
 Phifer, J. J., 193.
 Phifer, W. P., 177.
 Phillips, Berrien T., 80, 386, 387.
 Sketch of, 100.
 Phillips, G. C., 173.
 Phillips, Mrs. J. H., 153.
 Phillips, Dr. J. H., 153.
 Phillips, J. M., 193.
 Phillips, L. L., 39.
 Phillips, M. L., 188.
 Phillips, Thomas M., 183.
 Physical and health education, 23.
 Pickard, Edwin, 201.
 Pickens county.
 Officials, 188.
 Population of, 278, 279.

- Representative from, 138.
 Senator from, 95.
 Pickens, Miss Gladys, 200.
 Pickens, W. K., 191.
 Pickett, Col. Albert J., 12.
 Pickett, C. A., 166, 182, 183, 186.
 Pickett, W. P., 163.
 Pierce, Miss Mary D., 22.
 Pierson, E. Wood, 162.
 Pig iron production in Alabama, 453, 454.
 Pike county.
 Officials, 188, 189.
 Population of, 279.
 Representative from, 138, 139.
 Senator from, 99, 100.
 Pittman, C. R., 189.
 Pittman, Gordon W., 201.
 Pittman, J. L., 164.
 Pittman, M. P., 82.
 Pittman, Martin C., 158.
 Pittman, Martin P., sketch of, 139.
 Pitts, Alexander D., 203.
 Pitts, Miss Clara, 22.
 Pitts, T. F., 163.
 Pitts, W. E., 181.
 Planters and Merchants Bank, 172.
 Platt, J. W., 194.
 Plott, J. I., 174.
 Poellnitz, Dr. C. A., 177.
 Pollard, J. Newman, 171.
 Poole, Frank E., 76, 167, 300, 388.
 Poole, H. M., 161.
 Poole, J. R., 183.
 Poole, M., 192.
 Population of Alabama, 247-286.
 Population of incorporated places, 247-252.
 Porch, J. E., 185.
 Porter, Harry, 159.
 Porter, William G., 209.
 Post, Will, 33.
 Postmasters in Alabama, 208-210.
 Postoffices in Alabama, 226-246.
 Potts, G. F., 180.
 Powell, C. B., Jr., 38.
 Powell, C. M., 35.
 Powell, R. C., 151.
 Powell, Thomas W., 200.
 Pratt, Daniel, 147.
 Pratt, J. M., 188.
 Prefatory Note, 3.
 Prentice, L. G., 164.
 President, Public Service Commission, vote for, 433, 434.
 Presidential electors, vote for, 303-326.
 From Districts, primary election 1920, 424-426.
 State at large, primary election, 1920, 423, 424.
 Presidential Postmasters in Alabama, 208, 210.
 Preston, J. P., 123.
 Prestwood, J. D., 171.
 Prestwood, J. Morgan, 80, 385.
 Sketch of, 96, 97.
 Price, C. L., 301.
 Price, J. C. C., 148, 149.
 Price, S. J. T., 149.
 Primary election 1918, 350, 351.
 Primary election vote, 339-368.
 Prince, B. T., 181.
 Prince, L. L., 194.
 Prince, Louis, 187.
 Priscock, Neal, 188.
 Prisoner inspector, 26.
 Pritchard, F. Z., 33.
 Pritchett, M. E., 184.
 Privett, J. C., 173.
 Proclamations, by the Governor, 326-329.
 Prohibition Electors, vote for, 315-320.
 Pruett, Miss Mary, 38.
 Pruett, S. C., 185.
 Pruitt, A. D., 194.
 Pruitt, M. E., 188.
 Ptomey, W. W., 194.
 Public Health nursing, 464.
 Bureau, 31.
 Public lands vacant in Alabama, 455, 456.
 Public Service Commission, 23.
 Vote for Associate Members, 351, 352.
 Vote for President of, 294, 295, 433, 434.
 Public Service Commissioner.
 Vote for, 396.
 Vote for, general election, 1918, 378, 379.
 Pugh, John C., 69, 179, 298.
 Pullen, I. H., 169.
 Pulliam, B. F., 195.
 Purchasing Department, of the State, 26.
 Purifoy, J. L., 36.
 Purifoy, Mrs. J. L., 37.
 Purifoy, John, vote for, 339-341.
 Puryear, E. F., 182.
 Quartermaster corps, 460.
 Quillin, Jefferson K., 208.
 Quinerly, J. P., 149.
 Quinn, I. T., 21, 460.
 Quinn, Ralph W., 201.
 Rabb, John M., 203.
 Radford, Israel, 198.
 Radovich, Victor, 33.
 Raff, Enos W., 198.
 Ragland, Henry T., 189, 190.
 Railroad Commission, 23.

- Rainey, L. B., 412.
 Sketch of, 52.
 Rainey, Marvin, 197.
 Rainer, S. P., 163.
 Rainer, W. W., 164.
 Ramey, J. E., 177.
 Ranjel, Spanish Chronicler, 7.
 Raley, J. W., 174.
 Ramsey, Erskine, 41.
 Ramsay, Sheriff W., 161.
 Rand, H. A., 169.
 Randolph county.
 Officials, 189.
 Population of, 279.
 Representative from, 139.
 Senator from, 93.
 Randolph, John B., 186.
 Randolph, Jule, 197.
 Rankin, C. F., 174.
 Rankin, Howard P., 158.
 Ratcliff, E. L., 32.
 Ratliff, Essie (col.), 34.
 Ray, Frank F., 164, 170.
 Ray, T. M., 78.
 Rayfield, George T., 170.
 Rea, Frank S., 388.
 Rea, T. D., 183.
 Reaves, R. L., 175.
 Reaves, W. T., 162.
 Receipts of the State Treasurer, 457.
 Redd, Mrs. Wm., 153.
 Redmond, John, 205.
 Reed, W. D., 173.
 Reese, Henry F., 156.
 Reese, Henry F., Jr., 203.
 Reese, Miss Madge J., 205.
 Reeves, F. M., 35.
 Reeves, S. M., 188.
 Reeves, Victor, 175.
 Register U. S. Land Office, 197.
 Registrars of elections board, 44.
 Registration in Alabama, 287, 288.
 Reid, E. L., 176.
 Reid, Elmer, 198.
 Reid, Haden B., 202.
 Reneau, S. B., 174.
 Renn, J., 77.
 Rentz, E. A., 166.
 Reporter of decision of the courts, 54.
 Republican Electors, vote for, 309-314.
 Representatives, house of, 81-83.
 Representatives in Congress.
 Vote for, 397.
 Vote for, 1920, 410-412.
 Vote for, general election, 1918, 369-371.
 Vote for, primary election, 1918, 355-357.
 Representation, 79.
 Requeijo, Augusto Aguilera y, 196.
 Reuppenthal, Geo. P., 35.
 Reynolds, Grady, 166.
 Reynolds, H. P., 171.
 Reynolds, Dr. J. L., 172.
 Reynolds, L. H., 166.
 Reynolds, W. A., 81.
 Sketch of, 115.
 Rhodes, W. L., 164.
 Rice, Carter H., 183.
 Rice, J. A., 173.
 Rice, S. D., 180.
 Rice, W. P., 180.
 Richards, Laura E., 208.
 Richarson, G. C., 187.
 Richardson, J. D., 174.
 Richardson, John T., 187.
 Richardson, Wm., 176.
 Richerson, O. B., 161.
 Richerson, T. W., 161.
 Richeson, Robert L., 176.
 Rickarby, Elliott G., 196.
 Riddle, Sylvanus W., 208.
 Rigell, Martha H., 208.
 Riggs, J. M., sketch of, 59.
 Rikard, W. A., 186.
 Riley, R. Leon, 170.
 Riley, W. B., 183.
 Ritnour, William S., 198.
 Rives, John R. T., 389.
 Roach, D. G., 176.
 Roach, M. H., 162.
 Roanoke Banking Company, 189.
 Robbins, W. T., 171.
 Roberts, Bob T., 162.
 Roberts, J. P., 22.
 Roberts, Miss Louise, 29.
 Roberts, Perry W., 172.
 Roberts, S. M., 209.
 Roberts, T. L., 186.
 Robertson, C. C., 187.
 Robertson, T. H., 81.
 Sketch of, 119, 120.
 Robertson, Wm. H., 162.
 Robertson, W. G., 188.
 Robinson, J. A., 187.
 Robins, J. S., 194.
 Robinson, B. F., 12.
 Robinson, Mrs. Bertha Perry, 463.
 Robinson, Dr. C. B., 188.
 Robinson, C. R., 378, 379.
 Robinson, E. C., 182.
 Robinson, F. M., 148.
 Robinson, J. M., 149, 170, 206.
 Robinson, J. W., 194.
 Robison, B. G., 188.
 Roby, J. R., 175.
 Rockford, Bank of, 170.
 Roden, O. S., 172.
 Rodgers, A. Y., 167.
 Rogers, A. S., 182.
 Rogers, B. A., 80, 91, 383.

- Rogers, C. B., 26.
 Sketch of, 28.
 Rogers, E. O., 176.
 Rogers, G. J., 170.
 Rogers, John A., 33, 80, 147, 148,
 152, 154, 385.
 Sketch of, 95.
 Rogers, J. H., 192.
 Rogers, Raymond, 200.
 Rogers, W. E., 171.
 Rogers, Zack, 166.
 Roquemore, A. D., 35.
 Rose, Dr. J. E., 174.
 Rose, Mrs. V. O., 205.
 Rosewald, Julius, 154.
 Ross, Dr. B. B., 42, 148.
 Sketch of, 42.
 Ross, George, 82.
 Sketch of, 127, 128.
 Routon, John C., 209.
 Routon, W. P., 164.
 Rowe, J. H., 40.
 Rowe, S. N., 168.
 Rowe, Mrs. W. H., 206.
 Roy, E. J., 161.
 Roy, W. T., 186.
 Rudisill, George V., 207.
 Rudolph, Z. T., 156.
 Ruffin, Jefferson D., 206.
 Rules of the House for 1919, 105-
 110.
 Rules of the Senate, 84-90.
 Rules of the State Democratic Ex-
 ecutive Committee, 390-392.
 Rumbley, J. H., 35.
 Runyan, W. L., 167.
 Rural population of, 285, 286.
 Rural sanitation bureau, 32.
 Rural schools, 22.
 Rural School Section, Department
 of Education, 462.
 Rush, John O., 197.
 Rushin, Miss Bessie, 464.
 Rushton, Ray, 408, 409.
 Rushton, S. T., 187.
 Russe, Miss Jean, 26.
 Russell county.
 Officials, 189, 190.
 Population of, 279, 280.
 Representative from, 139-140.
 Senator from, 100.
 Russell, John J., 82.
 Sketch of, 134.
 Russell, Marcus M., 208.
 Russell, T. W., 186.
 Rutledge, A. B., 200.
 Rutledge, I. B., 35, 186.
 Ryan, Abe., 187.
 Ryan, Mrs. George, 31.
 Ryan, Miss Margaret, 38.
 Ryan, Miss Orline, 32, 464.
 Ryan, Mrs. Stella, 463.
 Sabel, Miss Rose, 23.
 Safford, Jule, 37.
 Saffold, Wm. A., Jr., 30.
 St. Clair county.
 Officials, 190.
 Population of, 280.
 Representative from, 140, 141.
 Senator from, 92.
 Saint John, Randolph, 209.
 St. John, W. J., 187.
 St. Stephens, Territorial capital,
 11.
 Salaries of State Governors, 459.
 Sallas, B. C., 190.
 Salom, F. A., 34.
 Salter, G. W., Jr., 81.
 Sketch of, 118.
 Salter, T. M., Sr., 170.
 Salter, W. B., 170.
 Samford, C. A. L., 77, 388.
 Samford, Thomas D., 148, 202.
 Samford, Judge William H., 354,
 355, 382, 383.
 Sketch of, 60, 61.
 Samford, Yetta, 160.
 Sanders, Mrs. J. M., 188.
 Sanders, Joseph W., 159.
 Sanders, W. T., 154.
 Sanders, Walter D., 183.
 Sandlin, Erle O., 159.
 Sandusky, C., 37.
 Sanford, Charles, 35.
 Sanford, J. B., 77, 191, 301.
 Sanford, John W. A., Jr., 14.
 Sanguinetti, Paul, 17.
 Sanitary engineer, 31.
 Sanitary engineering, 464.
 Sanitary Inspection Department,
 464.
 Sanitorium for consumption and
 tuberculosis, 156.
 Sartain, Arthur, 78.
 Sartain, J. W., 193.
 Savage, Cole, 179.
 Savage, Joe L., 165.
 Savell, Myles D., 198.
 Sayre, Judge A. D., 353, 354, 380,
 381, 387.
 Sketch of, 55.
 Scarborough, A. P., 191.
 Scarborough, E. D., 182.
 Scarborough, W. R., 39.
 Schieffelin, William J., 154.
 Schlittigg, Leon, 198.
 Schneider, John A., 159.
 Scogins, John L., 186.
 School of trades and industries, 154
 Schools for the deaf and blind,
 152.
 Scotland, Alex, 17.
 Scott, D. M., 157.
 Scott, Emmett J., 154.

- Scott, Mrs. Mary E., 207.
 Scott, William M., 154.
 Screws, Michel H., 13.
 Screws, William P., 158.
 Scroggin, H. H., 166.
 Scroggin, J. H., 165.
 Seal of Alabama Territory, 13.
 Seal of the State, 13.
 Seale, H. A., 191.
 Seale, R. L., 82.
 Sketch of, 142.
 Searcy, J. E., 178.
 Seay, A. G., 188.
 Second District, votes cast in, 289.
 Secondary Agricultural schools, 151.
 Secondary education supervisor, 23.
 Secretary of Senate, 80.
 Secretary of State, 19.
 Secretary of State, candidates for, 403.
 Vote for, 343, 344, 373, 374, 396.
 Segrest, C. E., 176.
 Seibels, W. T., 77.
 Selamn, Frank M., 170.
 Seldon, A. I., 177.
 Selkin, W. J., 205.
 Sellers, H. H., 164.
 Sellers, O. H., 148, 149.
 Sellers, W. M., 165.
 Sellers, W. R., 189, 389.
 Selma Tax Amendment, 334, 335.
 Semmes, Dr. D. R., 41.
 Semmes, O. J., 298.
 Senate committees, 83-84.
 Senate rules, 84-90.
 Senators, State, vote for, general election 1918, 383-387.
 Primary election, 1918.
 Senator, United States, vote for, general election, 1918, 368, 369.
 Senatorial vote, 465, 466.
 Sessions, L. F., 172.
 Sevier, L., 150.
 Seymour, W. H., 201.
 Shackelford, E. M., 151.
 Shannon, Guy A., 159.
 Shannon, Pat, 163.
 Shanz, W. K., 77.
 Sharman, E. M., 189.
 Sharp, Carrol, 34.
 Sharp, S. D., 175.
 Sharp, H. A., 179, 298.
 Shartle, W. W., 205.
 Shaw, Miss Maude, 21.
 Shaw, W. H., 81.
 Sketch of, 118.
 Sheats, J. N., 181.
 Sheehan, F. M., 202.
 Sheehan, Wm. T., 13.
 Sheehee, A. B., 163.
 Shelby county.
 Officials, 190, 191.
 Population of, 280, 281.
 Representative from, 141.
 Senator from, 95.
 Shell, R. L., 164.
 Shelton, Lon, 163.
 Shelton, Will, 181.
 Shepherd, J. C., 193.
 Sheppard, A. H., 164.
 Sheppard, Odessa M., 197.
 Sheppard, Philo B., 173.
 Sherer, Breck, 193.
 Sherrod, Charles M., 148, 181.
 Sherrod, William L. Y., 82.
 Sketch of, 129.
 Sherry, James P., 199.
 Sherry, John T., 199.
 Shields, John B., 157, 201.
 Shields, S. J., 180.
 Shipman, R. D., 189.
 Shockley, H. W., 190.
 Shofner, Nelson, 35.
 Shook, B. F., 179.
 Shores, J. I., 174.
 Sides, David W., 193.
 Sides, J. H., 193.
 Sikes, E. B., 171.
 Sikes, W. S., 171.
 Simmons, A. T., 186.
 Simms, A., 151.
 Simms, Harry, 150.
 Simpson, Charles A., 169.
 Simpson, H. L., 82.
 Sketch of, 143.
 Simpson, H. M., 166.
 Simpson, R. G., 165.
 Simpson, T. F., 169.
 Sims, Mrs. Harry Upson, 153.
 Sims, I. M., 190.
 Sims, J. T., 192.
 Sims, Marion H., 80, 384.
 Sketch of, 93.
 Sims, T. A., 193.
 Sims, Thos. W., 37.
 Sketch of, 39.
 Sindell, L. J. E., 23.
 Singletary, John H., 160.
 Singleton, Cleveland R., 197.
 Sitz, W. C., 175.
 Sivley, M. C., 77, 388.
 Sixty-fifth Congress, representa-
 tives in, 289, 290.
 Sizemore, J. F., 175.
 Sizemore, W. B., 173.
 Sizemore, W. L., 35.
 Skeggs, Henry A., 201.
 Skelton, R. S., 179.
 Sketches of representatives, 111-146.

- Sketches of senators, 91-104.
 Skinner, S. J., 189.
 Skipper, G. W., 167.
 Slade, L. A., 184.
 Slater, Eugene, 198.
 Slater, Julis, 198.
 Slaughter, E. M., 194.
 Smart, Walter, 199.
 Smith, Abner J., 162.
 Smith, A. Coke, 351, 352, 433, 434.
 Smith, A. G., 156.
 Smith, Alex, 175.
 Smith, A. L., 35.
 Smith, A. P., 81.
 Sketch of, 124.
 Smith, Addie, 199.
 Smith, Andrew J., 189.
 Smith, A. T., 389.
 Smith, Benj. B., 183.
 Smith, C. B., 179, 298.
 Sketch of, 68, 69.
 Smith, Charles C., 194.
 Smith, C. E., 205.
 Smith, Clabe, 200.
 Smith, Claude W., 161.
 Smith, Dallas B., 372, 373.
 Smith, Miss Dixie, 17.
 Smith, D. L., 192.
 Smith, Dr. E. A., 33, 41.
 Sketch of, 41, 42.
 Smith, E. L., 188.
 Smith, Dr. E. R., 179.
 Smith, George M., 184.
 Smith, Grover H., 185.
 Smith, G. S., 180.
 Smith, Harvey, 199.
 Smith, Jack, 181.
 Smith, J. Q., 20, 44, 151, 152, 153, 347, 348, 375, 376, 387.
 Sketch of, 21.
 Smith, James C., 201.
 Smith, Jesse W., 206.
 Smith, Julian P., 159.
 Smith, Lawrence, 175.
 Smith, L. C., 174.
 Smith, L. G., 33.
 Smith, M. L., 193.
 Smith, M. V., 180.
 Smith, O. T., 33, 80, 387.
 Sketch of, 103.
 Smith, R. A., 389.
 Smith, Robert F., 153.
 Smith, Sextus H., 185.
 Smith, T. B., 200.
 Smith, Tally C., 182.
 Smith, T. H., 173.
 Smith, T. O., 153.
 Smith, W. C., 155.
 Smith, W. J., 34.
 Smith, W. N., 161.
 Smith, Governor William H., 12.
 Smith, Senator Wm. H., 80, 383.
 Sketch of, 91.
 Smoke, Herbert L., 159.
 Smoot, Geo. F., 174, 432.
 Smoot, S. T., 165.
 Smyth, Patrick H., 206, 207.
 Sketch of, 207, 208.
 Snyder, Roger W., 431.
 Socialist Electors, vote for, 321-326.
 Soldiers Home, 156, 157.
 Solicitors, State, 361, 362, 398, 399.
 Solicitors, vote for, 300-303.
 Solley, W. T., 185.
 Sollie, M., 389.
 Somerville, J. L., 193.
 Somerville, Judge Ormond, 156, 291, 292.
 Sketch of, 56.
 Somerville, R. B., 188.
 Sorrell, Geo. A., 411.
 South wing of the capitol built, 12.
 Southerland, R. H., 174.
 Sowell, T. L., 193, 195, 299.
 Sketch of, 73.
 Spafford, Miss Ivoll, 23.
 Spangler, J. H., 169.
 Spann, E. C., Jr., 38.
 Sparks, Chauncey, 81.
 Sketch of, 112.
 Sparks, H. O., 208.
 Sparks, J. W., 172.
 Sparks, Theodore, 190.
 Sparrow, W. J., 166.
 Speegle, Walter H., 209.
 Speight, J. J., 356.
 Speigner, W. P., 166.
 Spencer, Mrs. C. B., 152, 153.
 Spencer, Mrs. Charles M., 153.
 Spier, Dr. P. V., 194.
 Spivey, J. W., 183.
 Spotswood, T. E., 156.
 Spratt, L. B., 191.
 Sprinkle, George, 29.
 Spruill, John M., 206.
 Spurrier, John B., 197.
 Stafford, Robert, 199.
 Staggers, R. J., 182.
 Stakely, D. F., 156.
 Stallings, R. H., 171.
 Standing Committees of the House, 104, 105.
 Stanfill, N. L., 173.
 Stapleton, G. B., 161.
 Stapp, Cohen, 180.
 Starcher, Geo. C., 44, 148, 149.
 State and Supreme Court Library, 12.
 State Auditor, 19.
 State Bank examiners, 32.
 State Board of Agriculture, 21.

- State Board of Control, 26.
 State Board of Education, 150.
 State Board of Health, 31.
 State Board of Horticulture, 43.
 State boundaries, 9, 10, 11.
 State capitals, 11, 12.
 State capitol, 11.
 State chemist, 42.
 State Department of Education, 22.
 State Representatives, candidates for, 404, 405.
 State seal, 13.
 State Senate, 80, 81.
 State Senate, officers, 80.
 State Senators, 357-360.
 Candidates for, 404.
 Vote for, 357-360, 383-387.
 State senatorial districts, votes in, 383, 387.
 State song, 16.
 State testing laboratory, 147.
 State Treasurer, 20.
 State veterinarian, 43.
 State warden general, 26.
 Statistics, miscellaneous, 436-459.
 Statom, Chalmers, 34.
 State Democratic Executive Committee, 389, 390.
 Vote for, primary election, 1918, 366-368.
 State epidemiologist, 31.
 State executive mansion, 12.
 State fire marshal, 40.
 State flag, 14.
 State flower, 15.
 State geologist, 41.
 State governors, 459.
 State Highway Commission, 33.
 State Highway Commissioners, 33.
 State highway engineer, 33.
 State holidays, 15.
 State horticulturist, 44.
 State institutions, 147.
 State laboratory, 31.
 State name, 7-9.
 State prisoner inspector, 26.
 Steagall, Henry B., 410.
 Steagall, Henry B., sketch of, 50.
 Stearns, J. S., 170.
 Steele, N. L., 298.
 Steele, O. A., 75, 163, 175, 190, 299.
 Steffan, Louis, 158.
 Stegall, Henry, 356.
 Stegall, Henry B., 289, 370.
 Steiner, R. E., 147.
 Stelzemuller, G. V., 161.
 Sterling, J. T., 177.
 Stevens, F. D., 149.
 Stevens, Thomas M., 147.
 Stevens, W. L., 37.
 Stevens, Mrs. W. L., 38.
 Stevens, William T., 200.
 Stevenson, Leon M., 209.
 Steveson, James T., 199.
 Stewart, Fred, 182.
 Stewart, George H., 170.
 Stewart, Henry A., 201.
 Stewart, G. H., 37.
 Stewart, John D., 168, 169.
 Stewart, M. V., 175.
 Stewart, N. E., 81.
 Sketch of, 112.
 Stewart, P. H., 161.
 Stewart, Robert, 199.
 Stiles, J. P., 179.
 Still, Hewston, 165.
 Stivers, E. R., 34.
 Stockham, Mrs. W. H., 153.
 Stockton, J. A., 164.
 Stoddard, W. H., 76, 81, 388, 432.
 Sketch of, 119.
 Stokely, J. T., 156.
 Stokes, R. F., 194.
 Stollenworth, Marvin, 197.
 Stone, George E., 185.
 Storey, A. G., 192.
 Stovall, W. H., 164, 188.
 Stover, Gus, 34.
 Strange, F. A., 170.
 Stratton, Robert, 148.
 Street, Oliver D., 371, 388.
 Strength, J. H., 174.
 Strickland, B. D., 163.
 Strickland, L. A., 195.
 Strickler, D. B., 205.
 Striplin, C. F., 183.
 Striplin, S. H., 189.
 Stripling, Charles N., 20.
 Strong, R. A., 174.
 Strother, Walter, 35.
 Strudwick, L. W., 177.
 Sttaats, B. B., Jr., 35.
 Stuart, D. W., 164.
 Stuart, Dolina, 197.
 Stubblefield, C. W., 193.
 Sturdivant, F. F., 192.
 Suddieth, H. J., 184.
 Sugg, D. F., 208.
 Sullivan, A. H., 182.
 Summers, Miss Bernice, 21.
 Sumner, Cleon M., 208.
 Sumter county.
 Officials, 191.
 Population of, 281.
 Representative from, 141, 142.
 Senator from, 95.
 Superintendent of Banks, 32.
 Superintendent of Education, 22.
 Vote for, primary election 1918, 348, 349.
 Supernumary Judge, vote for, 299, 300.

- Supreme Court, Associate Justices of, vote for, 380, 381.
 Vote for, primary election, 1918, 353, 354.
 Supreme Court, justice, vote for, 397.
 Vote for, primary 1920, 428, 429.
 Sutliff, H. S., 38.
 Swader, W. H., 173.
 Swanson, W. C., 19.
 Swanton, John R., referred to, 8.
- Talbert, Geo. T., 35.
 Talladega county.
 Officials, 191, 192.
 Population of, 281, 282.
 Representative from, 142.
 Senator from, 93.
 Tallapoosa county.
 Officials, 192.
 Population of, 282.
 Representative from, 142-143.
 Senator from, 93.
 Tally, John B., 80, 92, 384.
 Tally, John B., Jr., 209.
 Tappan, Gladys, 149.
 Tartt, W. P., 209.
 Tarvin, A. J., 165.
 Tarwater, J. T., 175.
 Tate, F. Loyd, 347, 348, 432.
 Sketch of, 63.
 Tate, J. R., 77, 388.
 Tatum, Dr. S. C., 165.
 Taxation of Municipalities Amendment, 337, 338.
 Taxation valuations, 458.
 Tax Commission, 37.
 Tax rate, 458.
 Tayloe, William H., 150, 155.
 Taylor, B. A., 189.
 Taylor, Charles B., 159.
 Taylor, Dr. C. H., 155.
 Taylor, E. R., 26.
 Taylor, George M., 31.
 Taylor, J. S., 171.
 Taylor, Marvin, 34.
 Taylor, S. Y., 183.
 Taylor, W. T., 172.
 Teacher training, certification and placement division, 462.
 Teacher training division, 22.
 Teague, W. R., 187.
 Teasley, Charles B., 80, 339, 341.
 Sketch of, 101.
 Vote for, 339-41.
 Temple, Mattie W., 197.
 Templeton, Prof. Geo. S., referred to, 42, 149.
 Tennessee Valley Bank, 169.
 Terrell, R. N., 184.
 Terry, C. W., 177.
 Terry, J. E., 174.
- Terry, Wm. K., 148.
 Thach, Charles Coleman, 147, 148, 463.
 Thalman, Paul U., 196.
 Tharin, Dickson H., 206.
 Tharp, S. M., 161.
 Thigpen, Dr. C. A., 155.
 Thigpen, Emmett S., 429, 430.
 Third District, vote cast in, 289.
 Thomas, C. E., 21, 154.
 Thomas, Elijah, 199.
 Thomas, F. L., 148, 149.
 Thomas, J. M., 169.
 Thomas, Dr. J. R., 185.
 Thomas, Louise, 149.
 Thomas, Mack C., 178.
 Thomas, R. L., 182.
 Thomas, Sarah, 197.
 Thomas, S. A., 170.
 Thomas, W. A., 182.
 Thomas, Judge William H., 428, 429.
 Sketch of, 57.
 Thomas, William, 199.
 Thompson, Mrs. Dupont, 153.
 Thompson, E. A., 186.
 Thompson, Frederick I., 158.
 Thompson, H. L., 170.
 Thompson, J. Fritz, 77, 301.
 Thompson, Joseph O., 371, 388.
 Thompson, O. M., 184.
 Thompson, S. M., 41.
 Thorington, Mrs. Eunice Semmes, 202.
 Thornton, J. Blocker, 209.
 Thornton, Miss Louise, 21.
 Thornton, Norman, 198.
 Thornton, R. T., 195.
 Thornton, Sterling B., 77.
 Thrash, Eugene, 35.
 Thrasher, Robert, 162.
 Ticknor, Stewart, 35.
 Tidwell, D. F., 163.
 Tidwell, John C., 187.
 Tidwell, R. E., 22, 461.
 Till, Charlie, 197.
 Tipton, J. W., 37.
 Tisdale, H. B., 149.
 Titus, E. H., 289.
 Tisdale, H. B., 148.
 Tisdale, Dr. T. C., 155.
 Todd, L. T., 176.
 Todd, Wiley, 198.
 Tomlinson, J. H., 165.
 Tompkins, C. S., 162.
 Tompkins, N. P., 169.
 Tompkins, O. E., 178.
 Tompkins, O. L., 81.
 Sketch of, 125.
 Torbert, W. E., 177.
 Totals, Democratic primary, 1918, 393, 405.

- Totten, R. L., 191.
 Touart, Geraldine V., 197.
 Toussel, Oscar J., 29.
 Towle, A. S., 185.
 Toxey, William, 193.
 Training schools for girls, 153, 154.
 Trammell, Joel D., 165.
 Trammell, J. V., 81.
 Sketch of, 114.
 Travis, J. C., 191.
 Travis, John D., 174.
 Travis, M. A., 170.
 Trawick, T. A., 178.
 Treasurer, the state, 20.
 Vote for, 396.
 Vote for, general election, 1918, 373, 374.
 Vote for, primary election, 1918, 345, 346.
 Treasury receipts and disbursements, 457.
 Treece, George W., 190.
 Trenholm, G. W., 22, 463.
 Troup, Frank J., 187.
 Troup, L. P., 187.
 Troy, Alexander, 156.
 Sketch of, 61, 62.
 Trumbull, Frank, 154.
 Truss, J. D., 82.
 Sketch of, 128.
 Trustees, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 148.
 Trustees, Alabama Technical Institute, 150.
 Trustees, Deaf and Blind schools, 152.
 Trustees of the State University, 147.
 Trustees, Tuskegee Institute, 154.
 Tubb, Chester, 380, 381.
 Tubbs, J. M., 169.
 Tuck, Ashley D., 177.
 Tuck, J. H., 163.
 Tuck, R. W., 206.
 Tucker, A. J., 34.
 Tucker, E. M., 38.
 Tucker, Dr. H. O., 155.
 Tucker, J. M., 173.
 Tucker, W. T., 172.
 Tulane, V. H., 154.
 Tunstall, A. M., 81.
 Sketch of, 124.
 Turner, Ben D., 167, 186, 194, 297.
 Sketch of, 63, 64.
 Turner, D. H., 77, 157.
 Turner, Frank C., 193.
 Turner, Dr. J. P., 190.
 Turner, M. A., 162.
 Turner, Mary E., 200.
 Turner, Matt, 205.
 Turnipseed, James, 155.
 Turnipseed, W. F., 189.
 Turpin, John H., 177.
 Tuscaloosa county.
 Officials, 192, 193.
 Population of, 282, 283.
 Representative from, 143.
 Senator from, 93, 94.
 Tuskegee Normal and Industrial School, 154.
 Tutwiler, C. S., 202.
 Tutwiler, Miss Julia S., 16.
 Twitty, Wm., 169.
 Tyler, Hon. A. L., 150.
 Tyler, Mrs. B. F., 154.
 Tyrrell, R. W., 35.
 Tyson, John R., 410.
 Underwood, Oscar W., 406, 407.
 Sketch of, 47.
 Unincorporated towns, population of, 285, 286.
 United States.
 Army detail in Adjutant General's office, 460.
 Army detail in Alabama, 158.
 Circuit Judges, 201.
 Department of Agriculture, 204-2-6.
 District Courts, 201, 203.
 District Judges, 201-204.
 Internal Revenue Service, 200, 201.
 Land Office in Alabama, 197.
 Officials in Alabama, 196, 210.
 Postoffices, in Alabama, 226-246.
 Public Health Service in Alabama, 197.
 Weather Service, 206-208.
 United States Senator, vote for, 368, 369.
 Long term, 1920, 406, 407.
 Short term, 1920, 408, 409.
 To succeed J. H. Bankhead, 408, 409.
 University of Alabama, Trustees, 147.
 Upshaw, W. P., 190.
 Urban population, 285, 286.
 Vail, W. C., 185.
 Valenzeula, Guillermo, 196.
 Value of property in Alabama, 458.
 Van de Graff, A. S., 82, 143.
 Vanderveer, J. P., 166.
 Van DeVoorst, H., 194.
 Vandiver, J. W., 206.
 Vann, A. H., 388.
 Vann, George W., 199.
 Van Pelt, Mrs. W. L., 33.
 Varner, Wm., 82, 131.
 Vaughan, T. O., 191.
 Vaughn, Chas., 34.
 Vaughn, Paul, 205.

- Vaughn, W. M., 173.
 Venereal disease control bureau, 31.
 Verner, Hon. C. B., 155.
 Veterinarian, the State, 43.
 Veterinarians, assistant, 43.
 Vickers, Dr. W. C., 178.
 Vickery, J. A., 172.
 Vines, Dr. J. B., 21, 179.
 Vinson, A. P., 166.
 Vital and mortuary statistics department, 463.
 Vital statistics bureau, 31.
 Vocational education, 23.
 Vocational education, department, 462.
 Vocational schools for girls, 152, 153.
 Volmer, M. E., 197.
 Voltz, James M., 161.
 Vote for Representatives, in the 65th Congress, 289-290.
 Vote for State Senators, 393-395.
 Vote for U. S. Senator, 393, 465, 466.
 Vowell, J. D., 189.
 Waddell, Boswell de G., 82, 156.
 Sketch of, 140.
 Wadsworth, Ed. W., 19.
 Waites, Ed. L., 170.
 Waldrop, Dr. A. M., 193.
 Waldrop, Fred E., 201.
 Waldrop, J. D., 170.
 Waldrop, Wm. J., 179.
 Walker, A. G., 35.
 Walker, A. W., 181.
 Walker, Mrs. Alex E., 153.
 Walker, C. C., 464.
 Walker, Carless T., 200.
 Walker county.
 Officials, 193.
 Population of, 283, 284.
 Representative from, 143-144.
 Senator from, 94.
 Walker, James F., 171.
 Walker, John F., 171.
 Walker, N. S., 192.
 Walker, O. A., 178.
 Walker, R. E., 185.
 Walker, Richard W., 201, 202, 203.
 Sketch of, 203, 204.
 Walker, J. T., 188.
 Walker, W. T., 180.
 Wall, James A., 202.
 Wall, R. A., 164.
 Wall, W. U., 207.
 Wallace, John H., Jr., 28, 296, 434, 435.
 Sketch of, 29.
 Vote for, 339-41.
 Wallace, W. W., 77.
 Waller, L. E., 182.
 Waller, Luther H., 460.
 Walls, G. P., 161.
 Walton, J. M., 165.
 Walton, W. C., 164.
 Ward, Dr. A. G., 185.
 Ward, F. J., 176.
 Ward, James M., 160.
 Ward, Joseph, 178.
 Ward, Dr. Lyman, 206.
 Ward, Mary E., 199.
 Ward, T. S., 191.
 Ward, W. E., 205.
 Wardell, T. G., 290.
 Warren, Mrs. Annie, 17.
 Warren, J. O., 181.
 Warren, J. W., 168.
 Warren, D. O., 180.
 Washington, Austin, 198.
 Washington county.
 Officials, 193, 194.
 Population of, 283.
 Representative from, 144-145.
 Senator from, 97.
 Waters, W. L., 192.
 Watson, G. W., 194.
 Watson, George M., 184.
 Watt, J. T., 149, 204.
 Watts, Clarence L., 201.
 Watts, Miss Sophia, 28.
 Weakley, D. M., 152.
 Weakley, S. D., 406, 407.
 Weakley, Mrs. S. D., 153.
 Weatherford, W. W., 176.
 Weather forecasters in Alabama, 206-208.
 Weathers, B. F., 157.
 Weathers, Evah, 200.
 Weathers, J. T., 168.
 Weaver, George W., 190.
 Weaver, J. J. P., 190.
 Weaver, John B., 194.
 Weaver, John P., 164.
 Weaver, O. C., 194.
 Webb, Alfred P., 158.
 Webb, J. C., 389.
 Webb, J. H., 389.
 Webb, J. M., 168, 176.
 Webb, J. O., 80, 93.
 Webb, James H., 150.
 Webster, P., 175.
 Weeks, C. M., 180.
 Weisel, Mrs. Jas., 153.
 Wendt, F. W., 171.
 Welch, Dr. Samuel W., 31, 157.
 Sketch of, 32.
 Welch, William H., 210.
 Wells, L. T., 149.
 Wells, W. J., 176.
 Welsh, Edward A., 197.
 Welsh, S. W., 463.
 Wesley, W. B., 168.

- West, C. R., 80, 384, 387.
 Sketch of, 94, 95.
 West, Marvin, 187.
 West, W. H., 190.
 Weston, J. W., 162.
 Whatley, F. J., 183.
 Whatley, George C., 179.
 Whatley, T. A., 181.
 Wheeler, C. J., 196.
 Wheeler, Jesse H., 179.
 Wheeler, Murray, 196.
 White, C. W., 180.
 White, F. M., 168.
 White, Frank S., 408, 409.
 White, G. S., 205.
 White, Henry P., 21.
 White, J. B., 172.
 White, J. P., 390.
 White, J. R., 190.
 White, Dr. M. S., 184.
 White, S. S., 162.
 White, T. V., 191.
 White, Victor R., 184.
 White, Y. M., 161.
 Whiteside, William Cooper, 164.
 Whiteside, Worth C., 164.
 Whitfield, A. C., 198.
 Whitfield, S. T., 150.
 Whitley, W. J., 175.
 Whitlock, Dr. J. B., 207.
 Whitsett, C. W., 194.
 Whittlesay, Cornelius S., 160.
 Whorton, P. H., 81.
 Sketch of, 126.
 Whorton, T. L., 175.
 Wickersham, Charles W., 154.
 Wickliffe, Dr. T. F., 188.
 Wiggins, C. M., 171.
 Wight, E. B., 34.
 Wilburn, W. C., 177.
 Wilcox county.
 Officials, 194.
 Population of, 284.
 Representative from, 145.
 Senator from, 98.
 Wilcox, William G., 154.
 Wilhite, A. G., 187.
 Wilhite, Henry, 34.
 Wilkerson, J. A., 350, 351.
 Wilkerson, Dr. J. E., 161.
 Wilkerson, N. M., 34.
 Wilkinson, Horace C., 431.
 Sketch of, 70.
 Wilkinson, D. G., 35.
 Williams, G. C., 81, 114.
 Williams, Henry G., 209.
 Williams, J. A., 165.
 Williams, J. E., 167.
 Williams, J. J., 154.
 Williams, J. S., 162, 164, 172, 178,
 190, 297.
 Sketch of, 64.
 Williams, John T., 178.
 Williams, P., 185.
 Williams, W. A., 182.
 Williams, Dr. W. H., 178.
 Williams, W. J., sketch of, 40.
 Williamson, D. N., 166.
 Williamson, H. H., 174.
 Williamson, J. T., 148.
 Williamson, R. L., 35.
 Williamson, S. P., 190.
 Williamson, W. H., 81, 119.
 Willborn, A. J., 154.
 Willingham, Henry J., 151.
 Willingham, Mrs. Kate T., 206.
 Willis, J. P., 161.
 Willson, W. A., 168.
 Wilson, B. G., 77.
 Wilson, Mrs. D. E., 153.
 Wilson, Edwin, 177.
 Wilson, George N., 32.
 Wilson, H. C., 149.
 Wilson, H. E., 161.
 Wilson, H. F., 34.
 Wilson, L. R., 193.
 Wilson, J. C., 81.
 Wilson, J. P., 171.
 Wilson, Joseph C., sketch of, 114.
 Wilson, R. L., 192.
 Wilson, S. B., 32.
 Wimberley, I. W., 179.
 Winberg, Dr. O. F., 207.
 Windham, E. S., 172.
 Windham, Edwin K., 201.
 Windham, W. S., 169.
 Wingard, John W., 161.
 Winslett, E. W., 192.
 Winston county.
 Officials, 194, 195.
 Population of, 284, 285.
 Representative from, 145-146.
 Senator from, 91.
 Winston, W. O., 205.
 Wise, J. W., 169.
 Wise, W. B., 35.
 Witherington, J. H., 178.
 Witherspoon, Miss Lulu, 197.
 Wolfe, Florence E., 197.
 Wood, I. A., 176.
 Wood, J. D., 176.
 Wood, R. G., 171.
 Wood, R. H., 162.
 Wood, S. R., 161.
 Wood, Dr. W. D., 192.
 Woodard, J. Gray, 82.
 Woodliff, E. G., 175.
 Woods, T. B., 206.
 Woodward, Jas. G., sketch of, 131,
 132.
 Woodward, General Thomas S., 9.
 Word, J. N., 189.
 Workmen's Compensation Bureau,
 30.